

$$x[n] = \cos\left(\frac{4n}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \rightarrow \frac{2\pi}{\frac{4}{\sqrt{2}}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}\pi}{2} \rightarrow \sqrt{2}\pi \quad \text{!} \times \quad (1)$$

$$x(t) = \cos(2\pi t) + j \sin(\pi t)$$

دوره تناوب حقیقی = $\frac{2\pi}{2\pi} = 1$ دوره تناوب دوهوشی = $\frac{2\pi}{\pi} = 2$ $\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{دوره تناوب حقیقی} \\ \text{دوره تناوب دوهوشی} \end{array} \right]$ $\left[\begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 2 \end{array} \right]$ $\left[\begin{array}{l} 2 \\ 2 \end{array} \right]$

الف $y[n] = x[n+1] - x[n]$ نمونه به اضافه ۱ (۲)

$$|x[n]| \leq M_x < \infty$$

$$|y[n]| = |x[n+1] - x[n]| \leq |x[n+1]| + |-x[n]| \leq 2M_x \quad \text{محدود}$$

$\frac{1}{-3}$

① $y[n-n_0] = x[n-n_0+1] - x[n-n_0]$

② $x_1[n] = x[n-n_0]$

$\frac{1}{-3}$

$$y_1[n] = x[n-n_0+1] - x[n-n_0]$$

$$x[n] = \cos\left(\frac{4n}{\sqrt{2}}\right)$$

$$x_p[n] = ax_1[n] + bx_2[n]$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_p[n] &= ax_1[n+1] + bx_2[n+1] - ax_1[n] - bx_2[n] \\ &= a(x_1[n+1] - x_1[n]) + b(x_2[n+1] - x_2[n]) \end{aligned}$$

$$= ay_1 + by_2$$

✓

$$\textcircled{ب} \quad y[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^n x[k]$$

ساخته به اضافه \leftarrow کس
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if $x[k] = 1 \rightarrow y[n] \rightarrow \infty$
 $|x[k]| \leq M_x$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{n} \rightarrow 0}$$

$$y[n] = y[n-n_0] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^n x[k-n_0]$$

$$x_1[n] = x[n-n_0]$$

$$y_1[n] = \sum x[n-n_0]$$

→ TI ✓

$$x_p[n] = ax_1 + bx_2$$

$$y_p[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^n ax_1[k] + bx_2[k] = \sum a x_1[k] + \sum b x_2[k]$$

$$= ay_1 + by_2$$

✓

ج) $y(t) = x(t)u(t+\delta)$ $x_{\text{max}} \leftarrow \text{بزرگترین مقدار}$
 $x_{\text{min}} \leftarrow \text{کوچکترین مقدار}$

$(x(t)) \leq M_x$
 $u(t+\delta) = 0 \leq 1$ } $\rightarrow |x(t)u(t+\delta)| \leq M_x$

$\rightarrow y(t) \leq M_x$ بله

$y_1(t) = y(t-t_0) = x(t-t_0)u(t+\delta-t_0)$

$x_1(t) = x(t-t_0) \Rightarrow y_1(t) = x(t-t_0)u(t+\delta)$ \times
 TI \times

$x_r = ax_1 + bx_r$

$y_r = ax_1u(t+\delta) + bx_ru(t+\delta) = a(x_1(t)u(t+\delta))$

$+ b(x_r(t)u(t+\delta)) = ay_1 + by_r$ ✓ ✓

(>>) $y[n] = \sum_{k=m}^n x[k]$

$|x[n]| \leq M_x$

عدد: $m-n \rightarrow \infty$

$|y[n]| = \left| \sum x[k] \right| \leq M_x \leq M_y < \infty$ بله

$x_{\text{max}} \leftarrow \text{بزرگترین مقدار}$
 $x_{\text{min}} \leftarrow \text{کوچکترین مقدار}$

$$y_1[n] = y[n - n_0] = \sum x[n - n_0]$$

TI ✓

$$x_1[n] = x[n - n_0] \rightarrow \sum_{k=m}^n x_1[k] = \sum_{k=m}^n x[k - n_0] = y_1[n]$$

$$x_r = ax_1 + bx_2$$

$$y_r[n] = \sum_{k=m}^n ax_1[k] + bx_2[k] = a \sum x_1[k] + b \sum x_2[k]$$

$$= ay_1 + by_2 \quad \text{خط ✓}$$

① $x[n] * h[n] = y[n]$ $h[n] = \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^n$

②

$$y[0] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} x[k] h[-k] = x[-1] h[1] + x[0] h[0] + x[1] h[-1]$$

$$+ x[-2] h[2] + x[2] h[-2] + \dots = 0 + 1 + 0 + 0 + \dots$$

$$y[1] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} x[k] h[1-k] = x[-1] h[2] + x[0] h[1]$$

$$+ x[1] h[0] + x[2] h[-1] = 0 + \frac{1}{r} + 1 + 0 = \frac{r}{r-1}$$

$$x[n] = \begin{array}{c} \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \text{---} \bullet \bullet \bullet \text{---} \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \end{array}$$

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③

2) $x[n] = \dots$

$y[n] = x[n] * h[n]$

$$y[0] = x[-1]h[1] + x[0]h[0] + x[1]h[-1] + \dots$$

$$u + 0 + 1 + d = 1$$

$$y[1] = x[-1]h[1] + x[0]h[1] + x[1]h[0] + x[2]h[-1]$$

$$2 \quad 0 \quad +1 \quad +1 \quad +0 \quad = \quad 2$$