

1

① - قلی واسطه است \checkmark کلی
 دی - آینه، بجا ندارد حافظه

$$y[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^n x[k-2]u(n-k)$$

اگر n به سمت بی نهایت میل کند

$$|x[n]| < M_x < \infty \rightarrow y[n] = \infty \times M_x = \infty$$

یادداشت

$$y[n-n_0] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{n-n_0} x[k-2]u((n-n_0)-k)$$

$$x_1[n] = x[n-n_0]$$

تغییر اندر زمان

$$y_1[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{n-n_0} x_1[k-2]u(n-n_0-k)$$

$$x_p = ax_1 + bx_2$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_p &= \sum_{k=-\infty}^n (ax_1[k-2] + bx_2[k-2])u(n-k) \\ &= \sum_{k=-\infty}^n ax_1[k-2]u(n-k) + bx_2[k-2]u(n-k) \\ &= ay_1 + by_2 \end{aligned}$$

هر

مثال: $h[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^n \delta[k-2]u(n-k) = u(n-2) \rightarrow \checkmark$ کلی

$$\sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} h[k] \rightarrow \infty$$

ETIX

کلی حافظه

You Grow, We Grow

(b)

$$y(t) = \lambda(t+1) \cos(\omega t) \quad x \text{ کاتھم}$$

$$x(t) \in M_x$$

$$y(t) = M_x \times \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}}_{\text{حددار}} \Rightarrow |y(t)| < M_y \quad \boxed{\text{حددار}}$$

$$y(t-t_0) = \lambda(t-t_0+1) \cos(\omega t + \omega t_0)$$

$$x_1(t) = \lambda(t-t_0)$$

 $x \in T \text{ مقرر}$

$$\rightarrow y_1(t) = \lambda(t-t_0+1) \cos(\omega t)$$

$$x_r = ax_1 + bx_r \rightarrow y_r = (ax_1 + bx_r) \cos(\omega t)$$

$$= \frac{ax_1(t+1) \cos(\omega t) + bx_r(t+1) \cos(\omega t)}{}$$

$$= ay_1 + by_r \quad \boxed{\text{حم}}$$

$$h(t) = \delta(t+1) \cos(\omega t) = \begin{cases} \cos(\omega) & t = -1 \\ 0 & t \neq -1 \end{cases}$$

$$x h(n) = 0 \quad n < 0 \quad x \text{ کاتھم}$$

$$h(n) \neq A \delta(t) \text{ زیرا } x$$

$$\sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} h[k] \leq 1 \rightarrow \text{حددار} \checkmark$$

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$$y[n] = \sum_{k=n-n_0}^{n+n_0} x[k] \quad \begin{matrix} x[k] \neq 0 \text{ لوجود } n_0 \\ x[k] \neq 0 \text{ لحد } n_0 \end{matrix}$$

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$$|x[n]| < M_x \rightarrow y[n] = \sum_{k=n-n_0}^{n+n_0} x[k] < M_y < \infty \quad \text{لحد}$$

$$y[n-n_0] = \sum_{k=n-n_0}^n x[k]$$

$$x_1[n] = x[n-n_0] \Rightarrow y_1[n] = \sum_{k=n-n_0}^{n+n_0} x[k-n_0]$$

$$x_p = ax_1 + bx_2 \rightarrow y_p = \sum_{k=n-n_0}^{n+n_0} ax_1[k] + bx_2[k]$$

$$= a \sum_{k=n-n_0}^{n+n_0} x_1[k] + b \sum_{k=n-n_0}^{n+n_0} x_2[k] = ay_1 + by_2$$

$$h[n] = \sum_{k=n-n_0}^{n+n_0} \delta[k]$$

$$n-n_0 \leq e \leq n+n_0$$

$$\begin{matrix} h_0 \geq -n \\ n_0 \geq n \end{matrix}$$

$$h[n] = \begin{cases} 1 & n \geq 0 \\ 0 & n < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$x[k] \neq 0 \text{ لوجود } n_0 \Rightarrow h[n] \neq 0$$

$$x[k] \neq 0 \text{ لحد } n_0 \Rightarrow h[n] \neq A \delta[n]$$

$$\sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} h[k] \leq n_0 \rightarrow \text{لحد} \checkmark$$

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b: $z(t) = e^{-t} u(t)$

$y(t) = \Pi(t/2) \rightarrow \begin{cases} 1 & -1 \leq t \leq 1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

$F(t) = y(t) * z(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} y(\tau) z(t-\tau) d\tau$

$= \int_{-1}^{+1} z(t-\tau) d\tau = \int_{-1}^{+1} e^{-(t-\tau)} u(t-\tau) d\tau = \int_{-1}^{+1} e^{-t+\tau} u(t-\tau) d\tau$

$F(t) = y(t) * z(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} z(\tau) y(t-\tau) d\tau$

$= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-\tau} u(\tau) (u(t-\tau+1) - u(t-\tau-1)) d\tau$

$= \int_0^{t+1} e^{-\tau} d\tau - \int_0^{t-1} e^{-\tau} d\tau$

$= -1(e^{-t-1} - e^{-t+1})$

if $t > 0$

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(1)

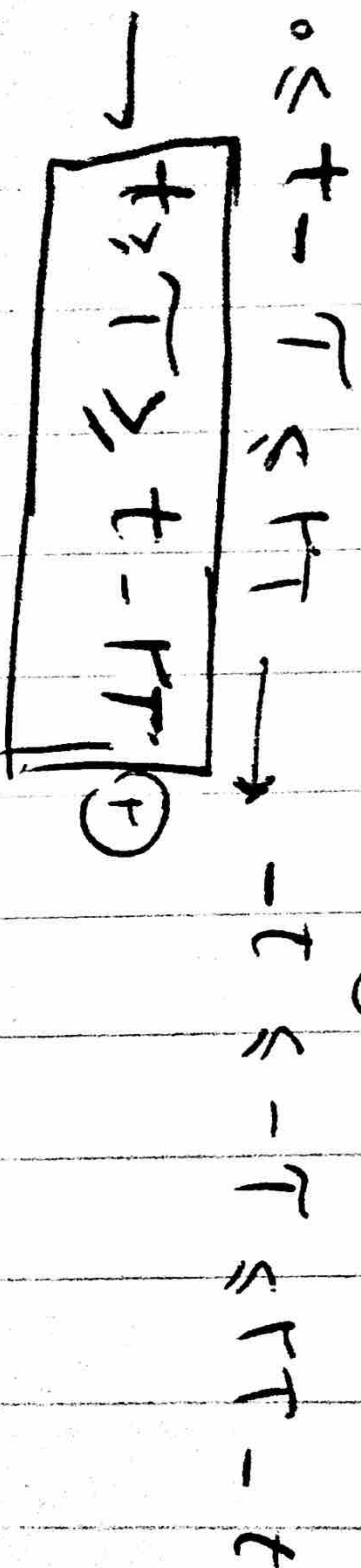
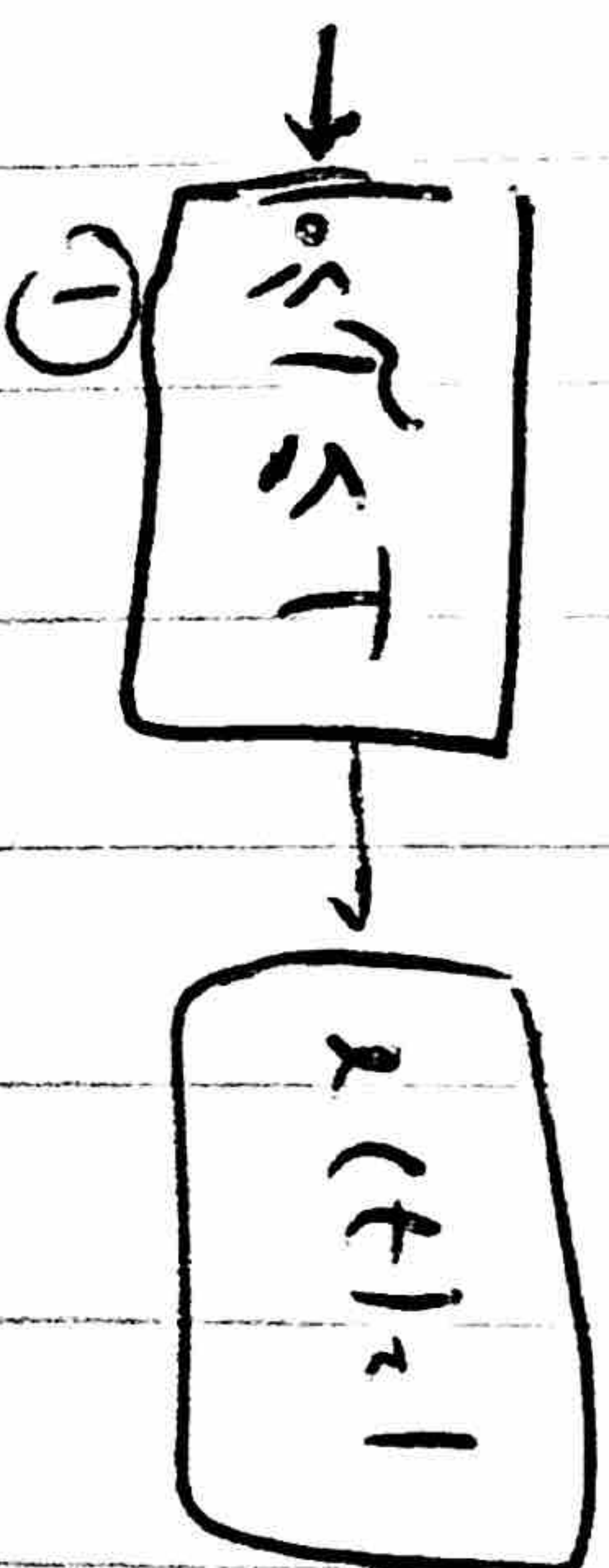
(F)

$$\textcircled{a} \quad x(t) = \begin{cases} 1 & 0 \leq t \leq T \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases} = u(t) - u(t-T)$$

$$h(t) = \begin{cases} t & 0 \leq t \leq T \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases} = t(u(t) - u(t-2T))$$

$$y(x) = x(t) * h(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x(\tau) h(t-\tau) d\tau$$

$$= \int_0^T h(t-\tau) d\tau$$



$$= \int_0^T h(t-\tau) d\tau$$

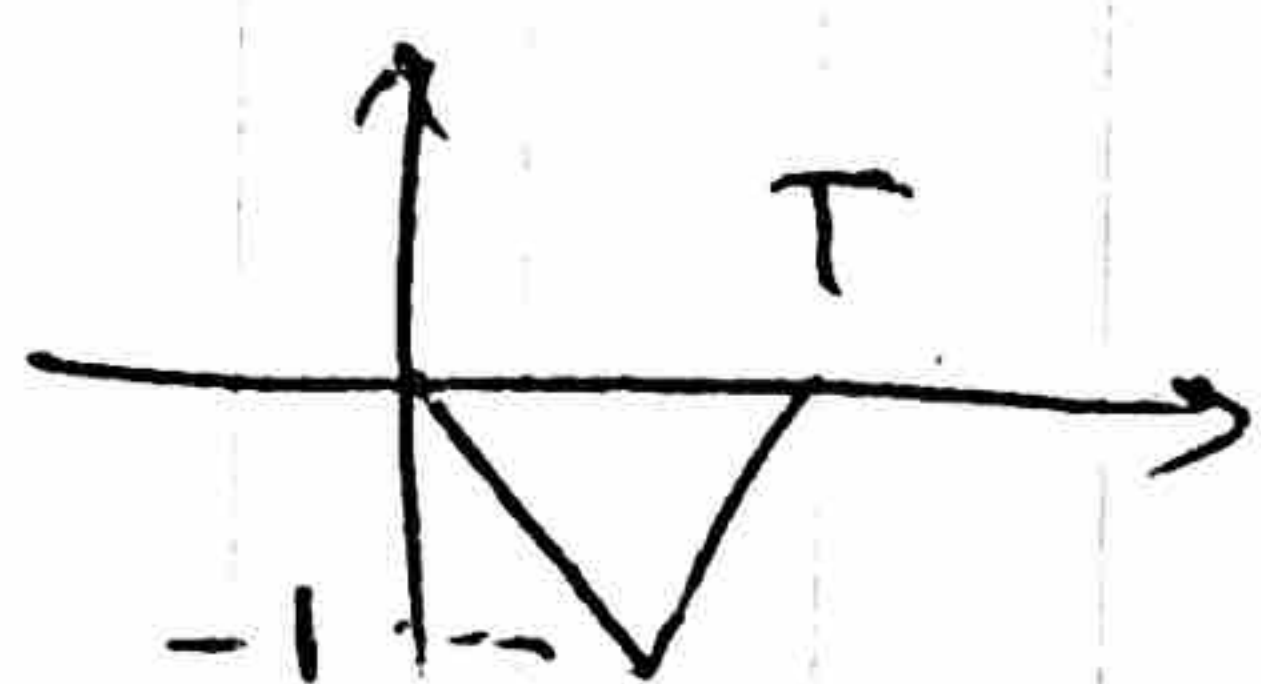
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$$x_1(t) = x(1-t)$$

(μ)

$$y_1(t) = x_1(t) * h(t) = x(1-t) * h(t)$$

$$y(t) = x(-t) * h(-t) = x(-t) * -h(t) = -y_1(t)$$

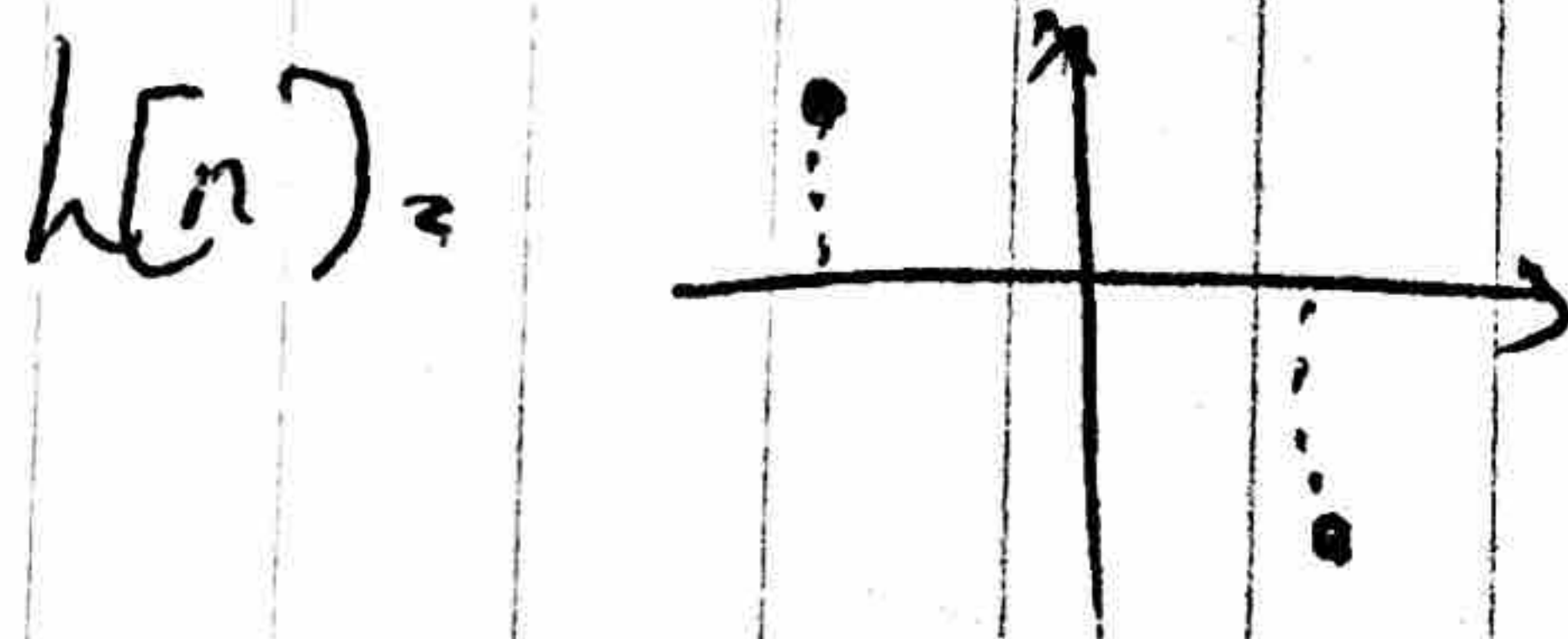
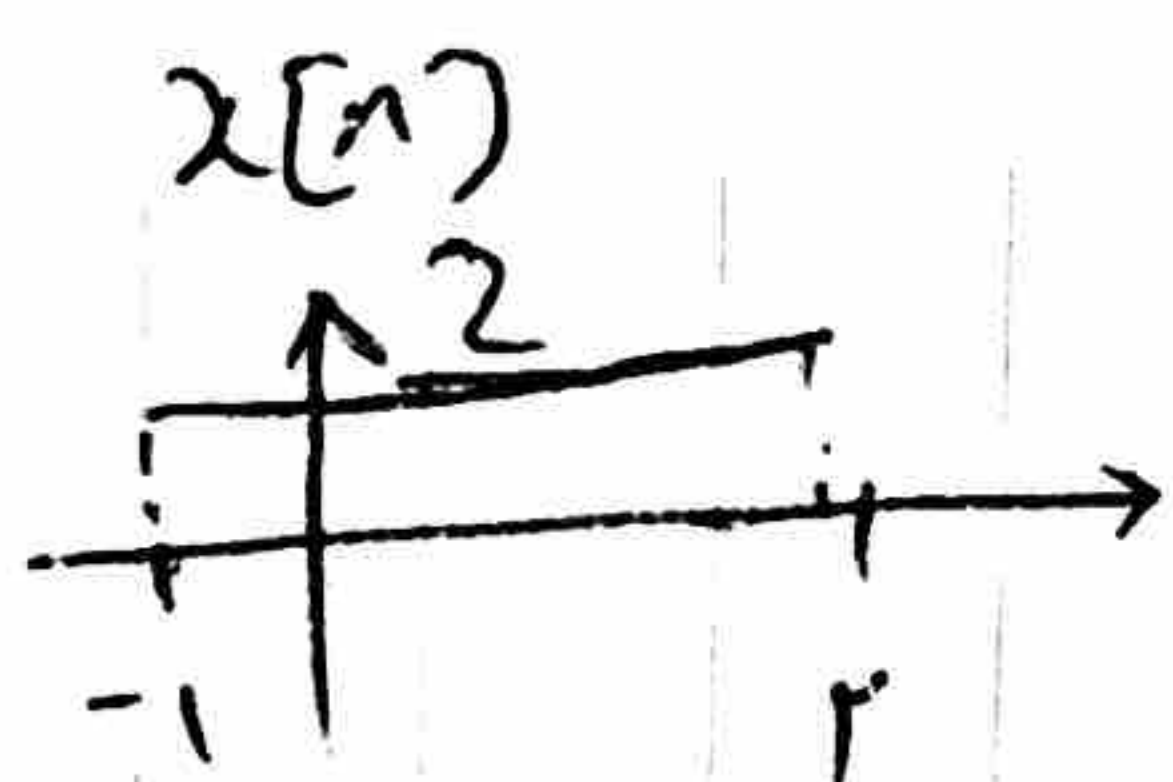


$$h[n] = h_1[n] + h_2[n] = \delta[n+1] - \delta[n-1]$$

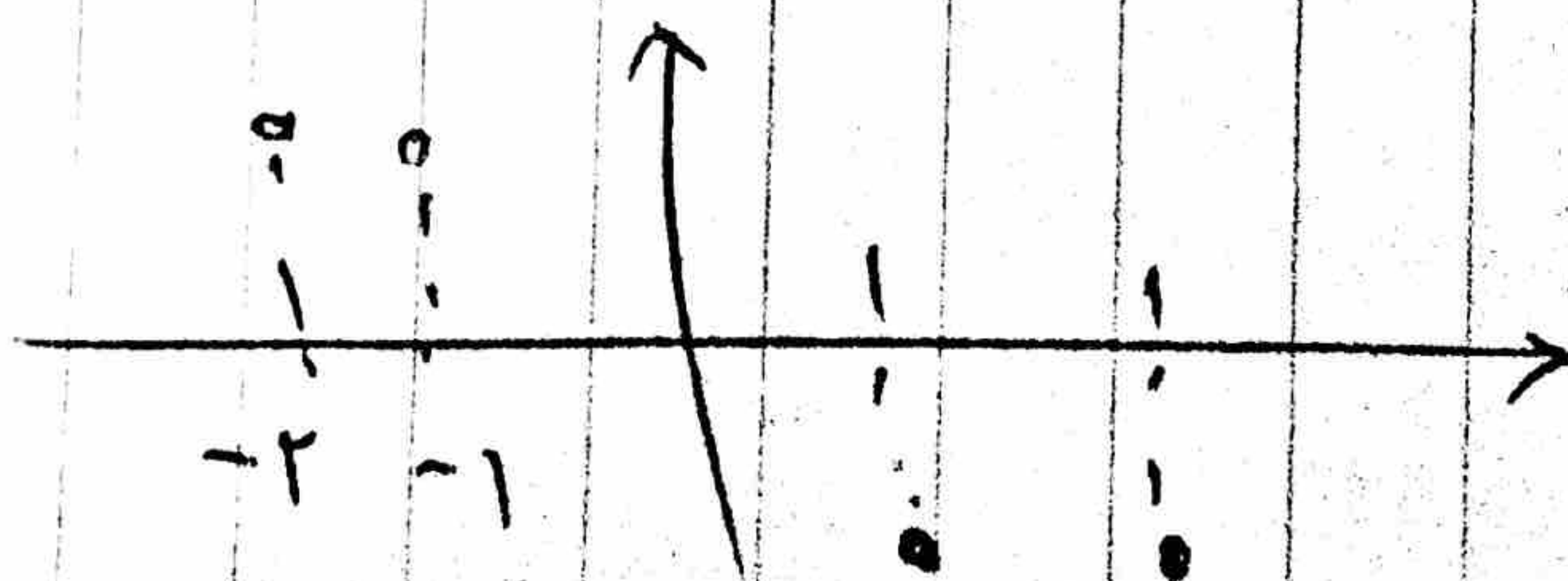
(2)

$$x[n] = 2(u[n+1] - u[n-2])$$

$$y[n] = x[n] * h[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} x[n-k]h[k]$$



$$y[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} x[n-k]h[k] = x[n+1] - x[n-1]$$



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(4)

a) $x[n] = n^2 y[n] = x[n] * h[n]$

$$y[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} h[k] x[n-k] = n^2 \left(\sum h[k] \right) \underbrace{x[n]}_{A_n} \quad \times$$

b) $x[n] = \sin n$

$$y[n] = x[n] * h[k] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} h[k] x[n-k]$$

$$= \frac{e^{(n-k)j} - e^{-(n-k)j}}{2j} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} h[k]$$

$$= \frac{e^{nj} \sum h[k] e^{-kj} - e^{-nj} \sum h[k] e^{+kj}}{2j}$$

قابل سبیل $A x[n]$ سبیل

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$$x[n] = e^{j\omega n}$$

④

$$y[n] = \sum h[k] e^{j\omega n} \times e^{-j\omega k}$$

$$= e^{j\omega n} \left(\sum h[k] e^{-j\omega k} \right) = \boxed{A e^{j\omega n}}$$

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