$p(s', r \mid s, \omega) - opis produmsha$ $G_t = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \gamma^k R_{t+k+1}$

 $v_{\pi}(s) = \mathbb{E}\left[G_{t} \mid S_{t} = S\right]$ Finlipa nirhornyaca strony Fully medomycia alige quesa) = E[Gt 1st=s, at=a] Risnaria Bellmana i Bellman Ophimaly Binaple

 $v_{\pi}(s) = \sum q_{\pi}(s,a) \pi(a|s)$

qπ (s,a) = = [p(s, r (s,a) [r + γ νη (s')]

NOTE: Zampie re to u nameré unonyth de ver (s) ent que (s, a).

v*(s) = max vn (s) = max q*(s, a) $q^*(s)at = \max_{\pi} q_{\pi}(s, a) = \sum_{s, \pi} p(s, \pi | s, a) [\pi + \gamma v^*(s')]$

Hembre Policy Bratherhun

1. Initialne vis) s.t. villemod)=0

2. $V_{\pi}^{(k+1)} = \sum_{\alpha}^{r} \pi(\alpha|s) \sum_{s', \sigma} p(s', \sigma|s, \alpha) \left[r + \gamma V_{\pi}^{(k)}(s') \right]$

Policy Heration

1. Installe 170(s) (determination policy)

2. Oblice Vnk(s) honoragice z IPE

3. Popran (14+1(s) = arymax qnk(s,a)

value Heration

1. initialne vo(s) s.t. vo(lemma) = 0

2. Vk+1 () = max Z p(s', r ls, a) [r+ y vk (s')]

3. zanot pourque richtenny.

Bandyci · zoior aluji a EA, p(rla)

Enliga nestornizaca

 $N_{t}(\alpha) = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} [a_{i} = \alpha]$ $Q_{t}(\alpha) = \frac{1}{N_{t}(\alpha)} \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} r_{i} [a_{i} = \alpha]$ $Q_{t}(\alpha) = \frac{1}{N_{t}(\alpha)} \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} r_{i} [a_{i} = \alpha]$ $Q_{t}(\alpha) = Q_{t}(\alpha) + [a_{t} = \alpha]$

Exponential recency-reighed arrange

 $Q_{t+1}(\alpha) = Q_t(\alpha) + \alpha [a_t=\alpha] (r_t - Q_t(\alpha))$

• Gradient approach $\pi(a) = \frac{\exp w_a}{\sum_{b \in A} \exp w_b}$

 $W_{t+1}^{(\alpha)} = W_{t}(\alpha) + \alpha \left(\gamma_{t} - \overline{\gamma_{t}}\right) \left[C\alpha_{t} = \alpha \right] - \pi_{t}(\alpha) \right]$

· thompson sampling

pt (Oat Int) & p(rt I but) pt (but) $P_{t+1}(\theta_{at}) = p_t(\theta_{at}|r_t)$

 $L_t = argmax \mathbb{E}[rl \theta_a]$, $\theta_a \sim p_t(\theta_a)$

Bernoulli bandets

 $p(r \mid \theta_{\alpha}) \cong Ber(\theta_{\alpha})(r) = \theta_{\alpha}^{r} (1 - \theta_{\alpha})^{1-r}$ $p_1(\theta_{\alpha}) \subseteq \text{Beta}(\alpha_1, \beta_1) \simeq \theta_{\alpha}^{\alpha_1-1} \cdot (1-\theta_{\alpha})^{\beta_1-1}$ $P_2(\theta_a) \equiv \theta_a^{\gamma_a} \cdot (1 - \theta_a)^{1 - \gamma_a} \cdot \theta_a^{\alpha_a - 1} \cdot (1 - \theta_a)^{\beta_1 - 1} =$

= Beta (x1+ 1/4, p1+1-1/4) = Bela (x2, p2

on-policy - exallyzmy i wepnery te same pourque my wherej moveremy alige

importance sampling

zeří unymy off-why to menny 2 pohlytní: TI - ophymatra, 6 - behavirany / elyphryacy Romeni pundo podobrenska myshipnenu devezo eprodu or nîne dla 12 i b mec numy to naprame

 $\alpha \leftarrow \left(\prod_{k=t}^{\tau-1} \frac{\pi \left(\beta_{k} | S_{k} \right)}{b \left(\beta_{k} | S_{k} \right)} \right) \cdot \alpha$

TD 6 = R++1 + 7 v (S++1) - v (S+)

SARSA (on-policy TD(0) unhol)

for each eposodi;

Tale actions A may Q(S,) (e.g. E-greedy) Take achon. A' wony a(s',.) (e.g. E-greedy) Q(S, A) ← Q(S, A) + x [R+ y Q(S', A') - Q(S, H)]

Q-Learning (off-policy TD(0) winhal)

for each episode:

Tale action A my Q(s,.) (e.g. E-greedy) Q(s, A) - Q(s, A) + Q[R+7 max Q(s, a) - Q(s, H)

SARSA majdye ophymalm polityte world polityte eliphonya iyih. Jest wac capnym who rem, gily many uagh elyptorage (pughtad z witem: SI+KSH ingelye suithe nieco gorne, ale maine berpuerejay).

Q-Learning income ophymatric polityle, ale w cure treningu wugoku z poutytui behanne (wwo more spadow z with). Just wie leps myberem, gdy menny 2 fany: chopeymerter " enducing i drawing mie og workene.

Expected SARSA Q(s,A) - Q(s,A) + x [R+ 7 = T(a|s) Q(s',a) - Q((zest duri untouna oblicemno)

Maximisation Bias

a-Leaning (i houne Exp STAKTA) nyrenia prynte mortinosi nadmene ophymishy are bo biene

~~ N(-0:1,1) ~= 0

Dia tero prywhelu G-Lein backe chigo chocht w len bo malnymathe herboursen

w makepyon brother more byt duce (mong reporty a dies reviance). Algorythm bedie ponielat dodutnie ventosii, žwellem max tia jest to, ie ocemeny non mybor na berie te co byto do tego usom myte (mybresomy all na podstunie a, a potem ovenieny ja a)

Double - Q - Leaning

many done timber Q1, Q2, where allihealingery wow w undym moun

 $Q_1(S,R) \leftarrow Q_1(S,R) + \alpha \left[R + \gamma Q_1(S', argmax Q_2(S',a))\right]$

8 80 [(10; 44; 10;) \$ - (+0; 14; 16;) \$ \$ + +0 = 700 remi - gredect SARSA get alle TD, all une durue duribe, mp. solvigions, by sunt spore murye). Wesully problem

6++1 = 6+ + ~ [C+ - \$(2+) 4+1 6+)] 20 \$ (2+14+1 6+)

Podes semi-gradientone

July con hausp ung i be soutine? ورد, من 6) ≈ مرد، م)

montesnels

mest known into weed up humpade ymether were upressedy presentement without or allo ystronges renyhualyo hugymelm had by as too

METODY APROLOYMUTHCE

neather update y, and revenge. in more do MC ze enjoherm problement Is punious summy sentemment i wealing intomary mady remains, all unalineme regime nedody n-woher unavinge who re puedence · Bringshuse

omprehm o housemed homod-Ho imprehad M

(4'5)70 -B(2,14) ← Q(1,1/2) + α [R,+ 7 K2+...+ 3 Kh + 7 B (5,041) About

(emachino) Yeards brumani-i mposallid is

EMEMORN-N YOUTH

PLANMING

Mistro (Ref) mould

Mistro (Ref) mould

Model much princip up date azna-a w pelli positing 3, 4 hunghany 2 modelu Mcs/A)

Dyna-Q+ nagroda rumumu na etupne planemen upon

r+ = r + x√t gete t to cus od omnhys odnedem prejour medy

POLICY GRADIENT

Zamust wugster z finlige unverge agch of g moveny T(s; f) wyrnyne z SGD

 $\theta_{t+1} = \theta_t + \propto \frac{2J}{2\theta}$, $J(\theta) = v_{\pi_{\theta}}(s_0)$

The organization of multiplied of the E [G. Volentilation] in the part " melename in medy".

REINFORCE (Monte carlo Policy Gradent) 1. choose actions awarding to re(als; il)

2. Pt+1 = Pt + & Gt Poennintist; Ot)

REINFORCE W/ buscline

wdathoni moreny uphonysten tolk z baselinem

 $\epsilon_{t+1} = \theta_t + \alpha (\theta_t - b(s_t)) \nabla_{\theta} \operatorname{enn}(A_t | s_t; \theta_t)$

menonegen alst

to a durple norm treba rypor work aboung shipse um honged-40 or op succe more whom (2) booking, is your widing rucking To ener; authorizery ingo stem puer (1) generating mis wigher must getty merene midle

Employed is inpostationalin stemann. @-2 petres mony politice ophnetice, a 2 dupies

III - Unany six weys off-powery, so cheeny met

war geneurreeg! (puewerlu medry) mady eprodus II. Thucky, bookshap, bo w pulpedle words . II

I. Meeny aproingnoise (nei nerowne), aby generalizonai i natui robie z ogromyni printueniami stanibi (augi, are readen powedly westabilized recurren. z rown 3 upmbler, thre orders of polythere,

Deally Trail aloudy of-poury is poherent

et = K-K+ d(2, H) - d(9) H) presented wivers mine upromedur with undered Economy) wiscout feeler of more in puppedly problemen me-concodygraph chair.

varralyn woven get 6(st) = \$\hat{\sigma}(s_{\display}; \phi) φ + e1 = φ + α [G+ - v (S+; Φ+)] Vq v (S+; Φ+)

9++2 = 0+ + x[0+ - \$(Stift)] Volun(Aulsti0+)

roust of jut tubes lung MC, are now morning jui estymaije vi (S+; o+) to whoda mis me shougher do bootstrappinga φω1 = φ+ + α [Ru1+ γ Û (Su1) φ+) - Û (Sti φ) ∇β Û (St) φ+)

Otto = Ot + or [Reta + yr (Stuide) - or (Stide)] Voluna (AtlStide

Dyna-Q/TD(2) dla 2772 duela w naegimosi dobre i problemen, a unigen your ignimine sterry day'a durie nagrody, a movemble byllo do nich prosendly (up mare search). Medy