



# **BIG DATA**

TOO BIG TO IGNORE

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# OUTLINE

NoSQL MongoDB

# NOSQL

- The increase in the volume and diversity of data makes the relational database concept inadequate.
- In relational database systems, data is kept in tables and columns.
- In NoSQL database systems, data is kept in Json format.
- Read and write operations in NoSQL databases are faster than relational databases.
- NoSQL systems can scale horizontally.

### **MONGODB**

- MongoDB is an open-source NoSQL database developed in 2009.
- There are a lot of NoSQL database today like Cassandra, BigTable, Dynamo.
- In MongoDB, each record is expressed as a document. The document is stored in Json format.
- MongoDB is one of the most preferred NoSQL databases. Because it has driver support for many programming languages.

# SHARDING

- Sharding is a method for distributing data across multiple machines.
- MongoDB uses sharding to support deployments with very large data sets and high throughput operations.
- There are two methods for addressing system growth: vertical and horizontal scaling.

### **SHARDING**

- Vertical Scaling involves increasing the capacity of a single server, such as using a more powerful CPU, adding more RAM, or increasing the amount of storage space.
- Limitations in available technology may restrict a single machine from being sufficiently powerful for a given workload.

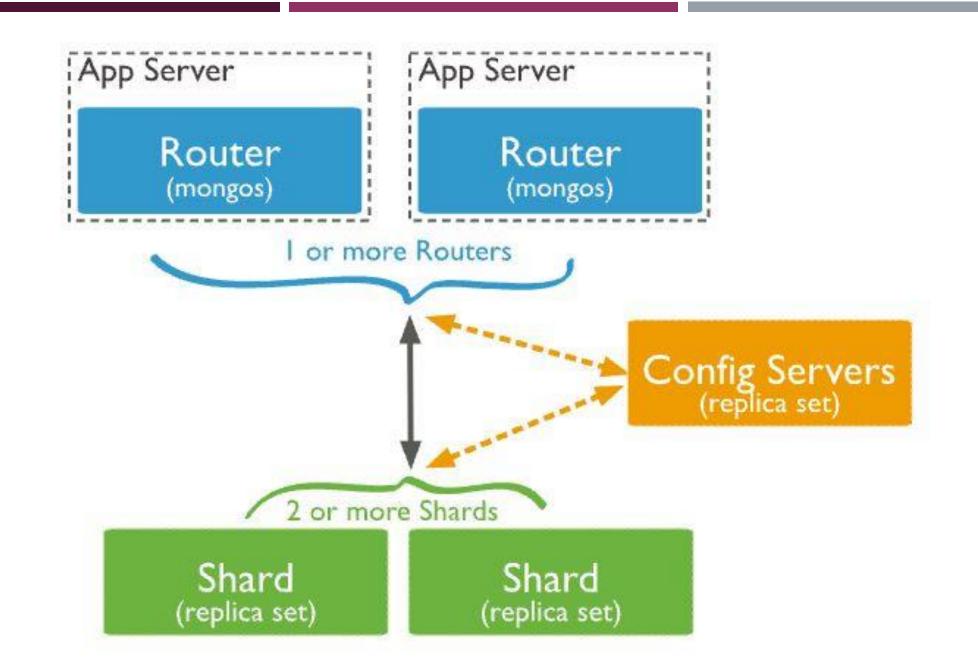
### **SHARDING**

- Horizontal Scaling involves dividing the system dataset and load over multiple servers, adding additional servers to increase capacity as required.
- MongoDB supports horizontal scaling through <u>sharding</u>.

### SHARDED CLUSTER

A MongoDB sharded cluster consists of the following components:

- Shard: Each shard contains a subset of the sharded data. Each shard can be deployed as a replica set.
- Mongos: The mongos acts as a query router, providing an interface between client applications and the sharded cluster.
- Config servers: Config servers store metadata and configuration settings for the cluster.



### ADVANTAGES OF SHARDING

- **Reads/Writes:** MongoDB distributes the read and write workload across the shards in the sharded cluster, allowing each shard to process a subset of cluster operations. Both read and write workloads can be scaled horizontally across the cluster by adding more shards.
- Storage Capacity: Sharding distributes data across the shards in the cluster, allowing each shard to contain a subset of the total cluster data. As the data set grows, additional shards increase the storage capacity of the cluster.

### ADVANTAGES OF SHARDING

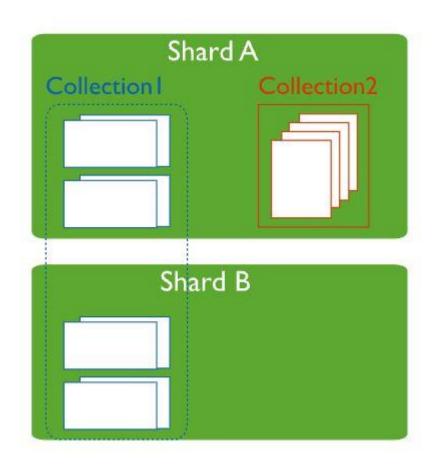
- **High Availability:** The deployment of config servers and shards as replica sets provide increased availability.
- Even if one or more shard replica sets become completely unavailable, the sharded cluster can continue to perform partial reads and writes. That is, while data on the unavailable shard(s) cannot be accessed, reads or writes directed at the available shards can still succeed.

# CONSIDERING BEFORE SHARDING

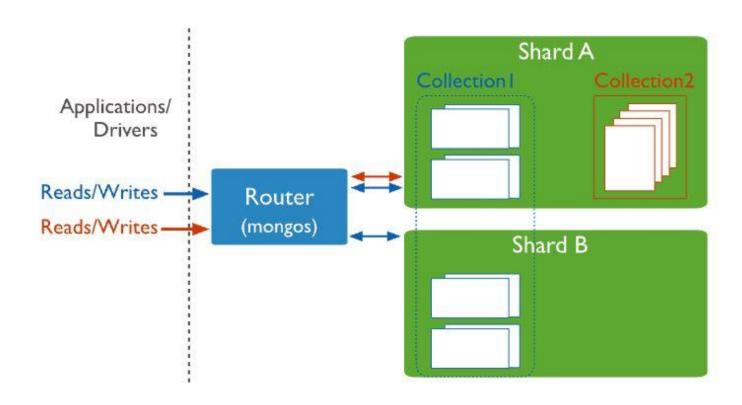
• Once a collection has been sharded, MongoDB provides no method to unshard a sharded collection.

### SHARDED AND NON-SHARDED COLLECTIONS

- A database can have a mixture of sharded and unsharded collections.
- Sharded collections are partitioned and distributed across the shards in the cluster.
- Unsharded collections are stored on a primary shard. Each database has its own primary shard.



# CONNECTING TO A SHARDED CLUSTER



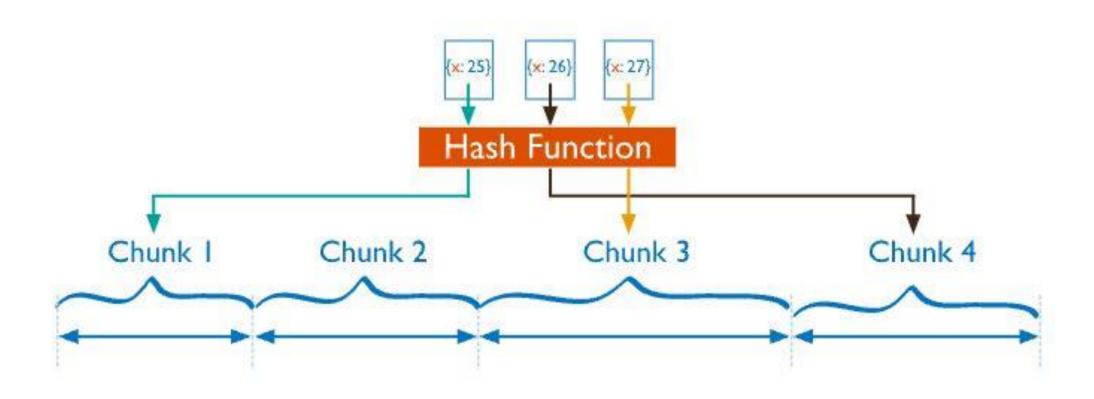
### **CHUNKS**

- MongoDB partitions sharded data into chunks.
- A contiguous range of shard key values within a particular shard.
- Chunk ranges are inclusive of the lower boundary and exclusive of the upper boundary.
- MongoDB splits chunks when they grow beyond the configured chunk size, which by default is 64 megabytes.
- MongoDB migrates chunks when a shard contains too many chunks of a collection relative to other shards.

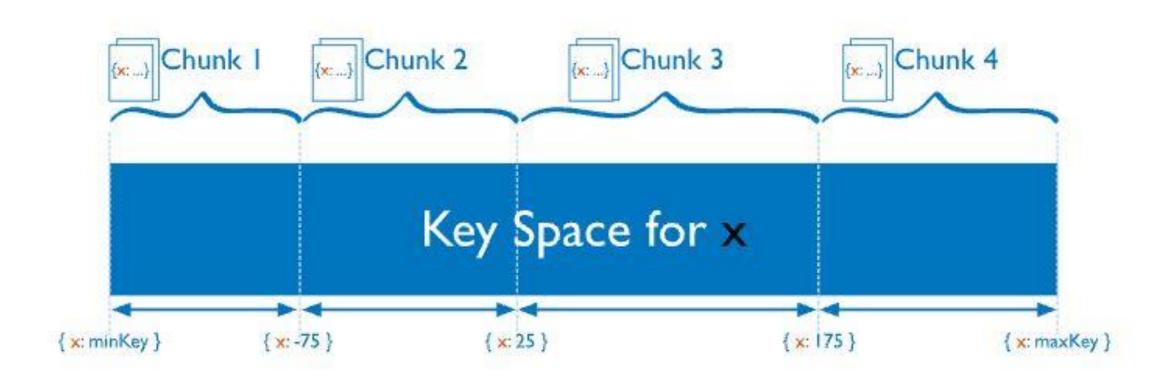
# SHARDING STRATEGY

- Hashed Sharding
- Ranged Sharding

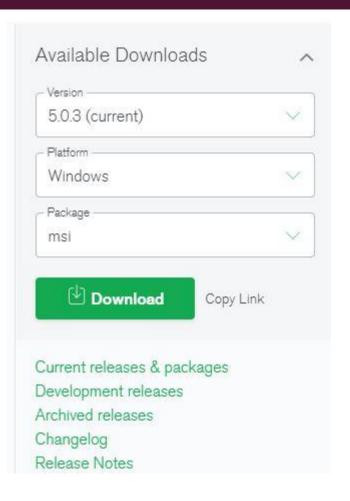
# HASHED SHARDING



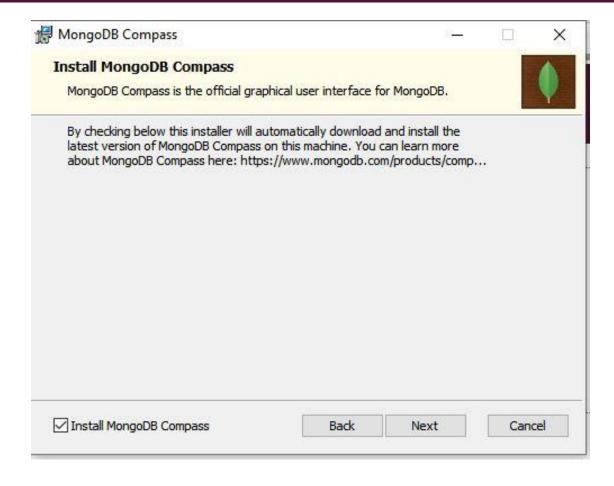
# RANGED SHARDING



MongoDB Download







- Let's create a folder called mongodb under C: and create two files called mongo.config and mongo.log inside.
- Let's create a folder named "data" in the mongodb folder under C:
- Let's open the mongo.config file and inside the file

 $dbpath = C:\mongodb\data$ 

logpath = C:\mongodb\mongo.log

Let's add the lines.

To run the MongoDB server;

- Let's open cmd
- After coming to the mongo installation path on the command line mongod.exe --config C:\mongodb\mongo.config

Type the line and press enter.

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18363.1556]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\Sumeyye>cd..
C:\Users>cd..
C:\>cd "Program Files"
C:\Program Files>cd MongoDB
C:\Program Files\MongoDB>cd Server
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server>cd 5.0
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\5.0>cd bin
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\5.0\bin>mongod.exe --config C:\mongodb\mongo.config
```

### CRUD OPERATION

#### Create databases

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18363.1556]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\Sumeyye>cd..
C:\Users>cd..
C:\>cd "Program Files"
C:\Program Files>cd MongoDB
:\Program Files\MongoDB>cd Server
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server>cd 5.0
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\5.0>cd bin
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\5.0\bin>mongo
MongoDB shell version v5.0.3
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?compressors=disabled&gssapiServiceName=mongodb
Implicit session: session { "id" : UUID("4350277a-77af-4805-8956-22e4e0042752") }
MongoDB server version: 5.0.3
warning: the "mongo" shell has been superseded by "mongosh",
which delivers improved usability and compatibility. The "mongo" shell has been deprecated and will be removed in
```

### **CRUD OPERATION**

#### **Create databases**

```
To enable free monitoring, run the following command: db.enableFreeMonitoring()
To permanently disable this reminder, run the following command: db.disableFreeMonitoring()

---
> use firstexample 
switched to db firstexample
>
```

```
> use firstexample
switched to db firstexample
> show dbs
admin 0.000GB
config 0.000GB
local 0.000GB
```

```
> db
firstexample
>
```

### CRUD OPERATION

#### **Create collection**

```
> db.createCollection("person");
{ "ok" : 1 }
> show collections
person
```

#### **Insert data**

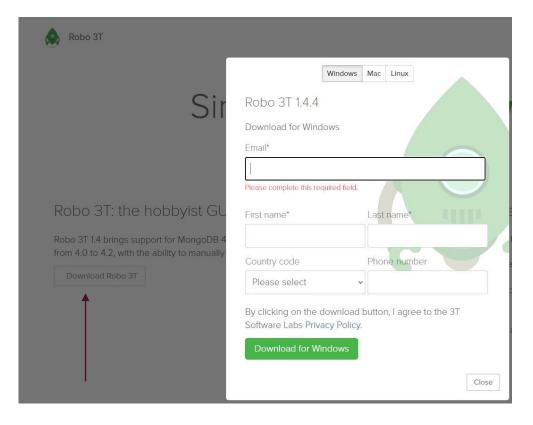
```
> db.person.insert({adi: "Stephen Hawking"});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
>
```

#### Filter data

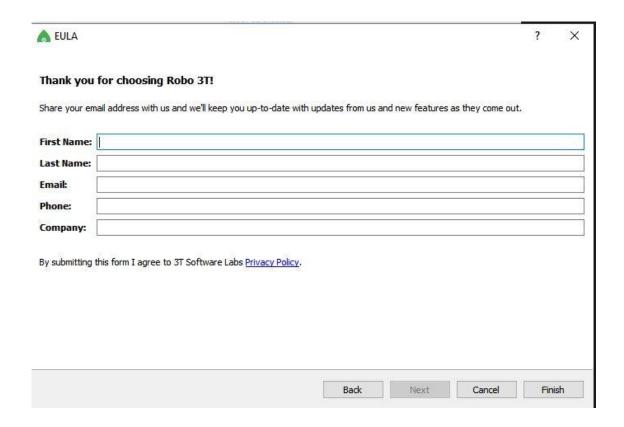
```
> db.person.insert({adi: "Stephen Hawking"});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.person.insert({adi: "Albert Einstein"});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.person.insert({adi: "Isaac Newton"});
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.person.find();
{ "_id" : ObjectId("614c5726a2fb35a04712baf2"), "adi" : "Stephen Hawking" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("614c577aa2fb35a04712baf3"), "adi" : "Albert Einstein" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("614c5792a2fb35a04712baf4"), "adi" : "Isaac Newton" }
>
```

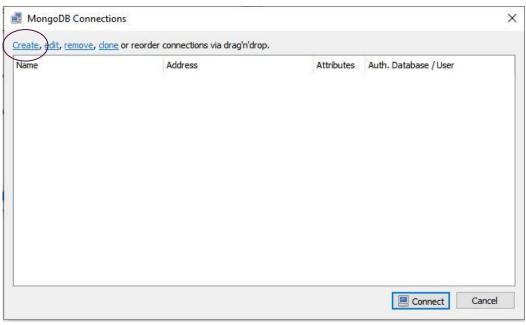
#### Filter data

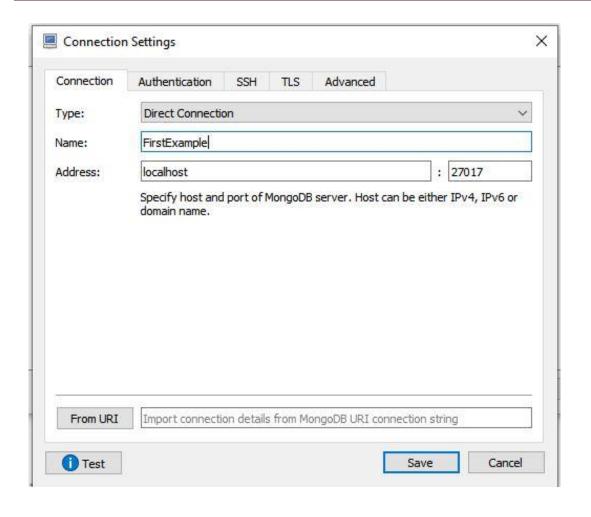
```
> db.person.find( {adi:"Isaac Newton"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("614c5792a2fb35a04712baf4"), "adi" : "Isaac Newton" }
>
```

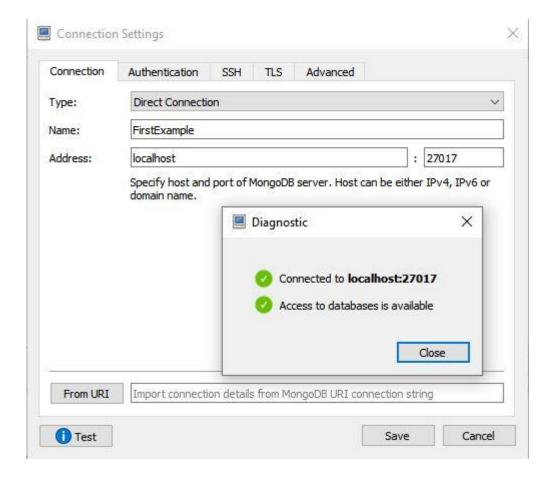






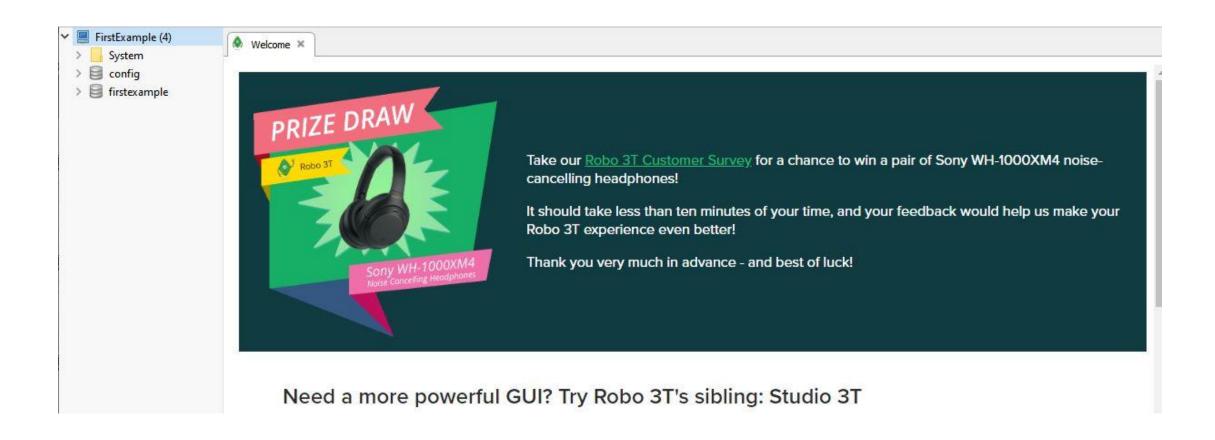


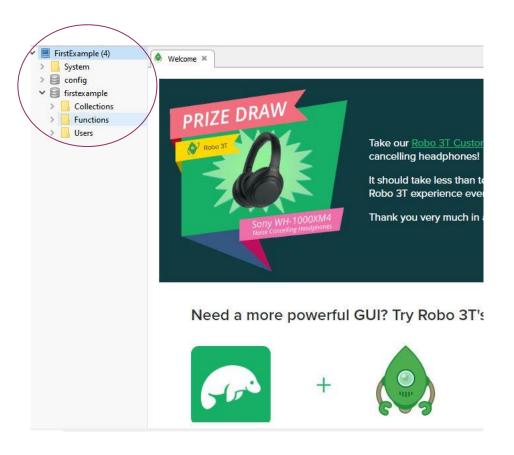


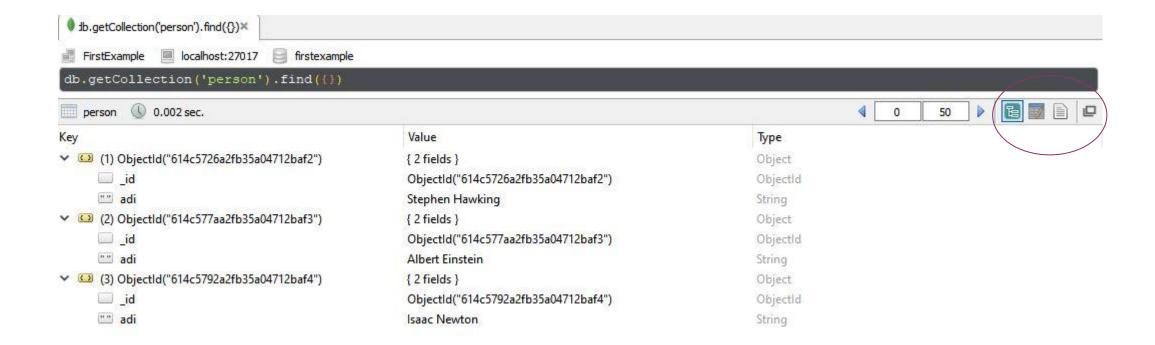


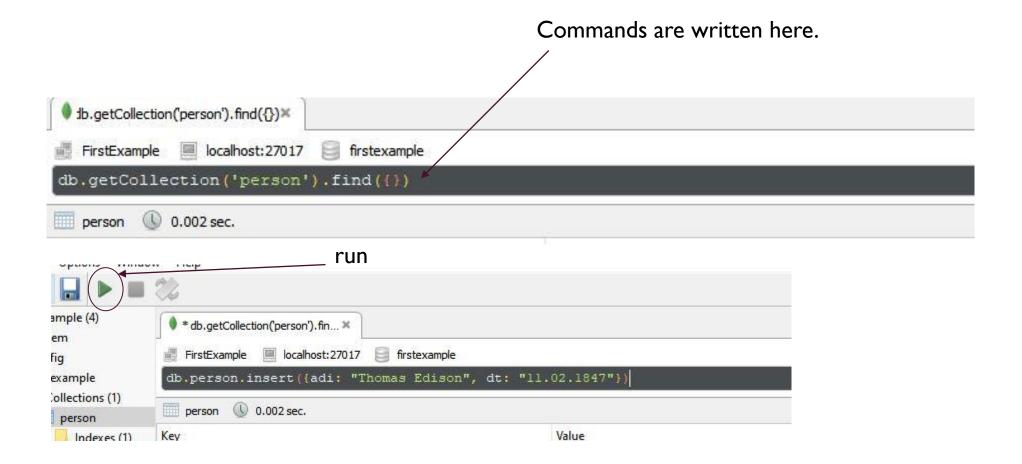
### MongoDB server

```
Select Command Prompt - mongod.exe --config C:\mongodb\mongo.config
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18363.1556]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\Sumeyye>cd..
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C:\Program Files\MongoDB>cd Server
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server>cd 5.0
 C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\5.0>cd bin
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\5.0\bin>mongod.exe --config C:\mongodb\mongo.config {"t":{"$date":"2021-09-23T08:39:23.312Z"},"s":"I", "c":"CONTROL", "id":20697, "ctx":"-","msg":"Renamed existing log file","attr":{"oldLogPath":"C:\\mongodb\\mongo.log","newLogPath":"C:\\mongodb\\mongo.log.2021-09-23T08-39-23"}}
```

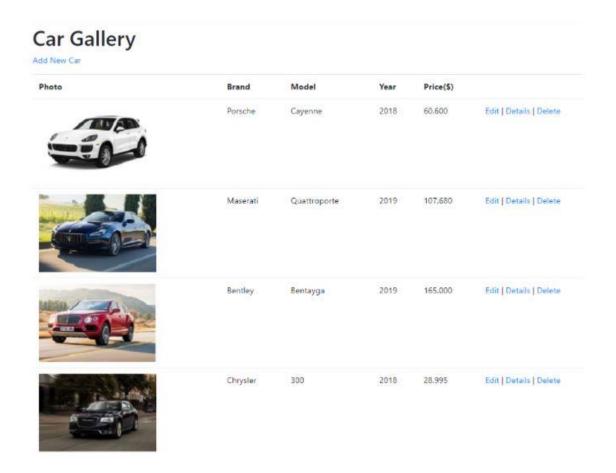




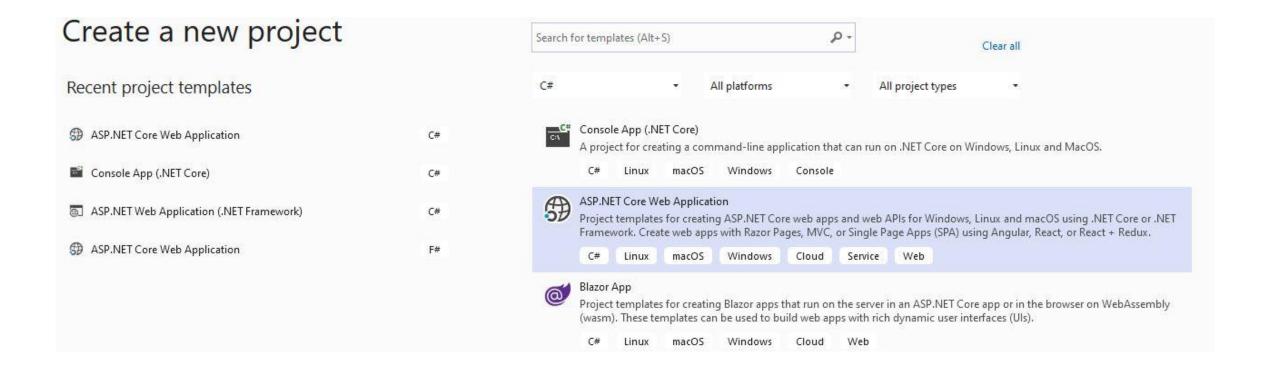




# BUILD A WEB APP WITH ASP.NET CORE AND MONGODB



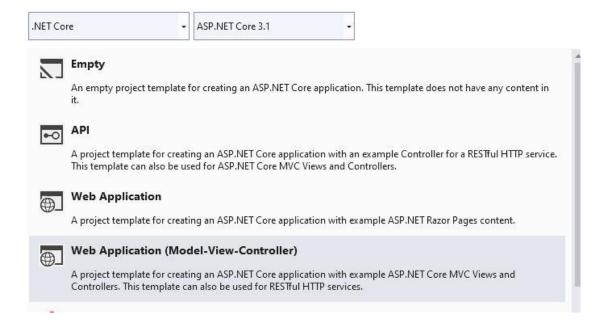
### CREATE A NEW ASP.NET CORE PROJECT



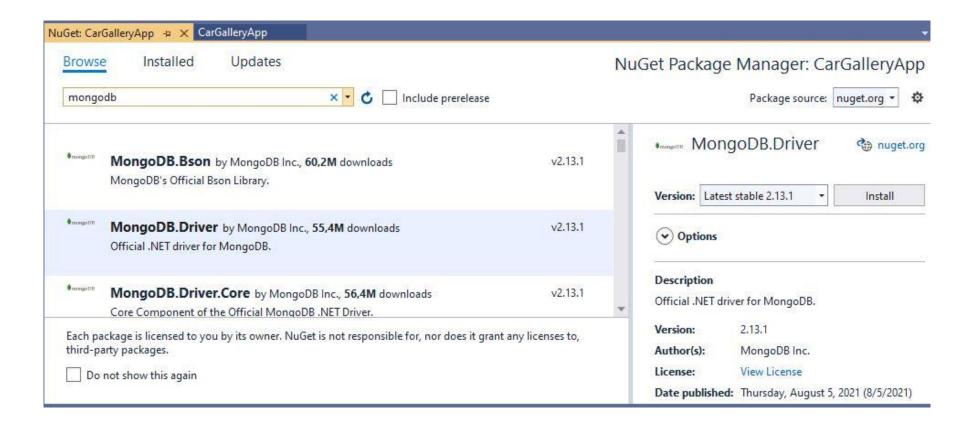
## **CREATE MVC PROJECT**



# Create a new ASP.NET Core web application



## ADD MONGODB DRIVER



#### LAYOUT EDITING

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
 <head>
     <meta charset="utf-8" />
     <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
     <title>@ViewData["Title"] - Car Gallery App</title>
     <link rel="stylesheet" href="~/lib/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" />
     <link rel="stylesheet" href="~/css/site.css" />
<body>
    <header>
        <nav class="navbar navbar-expand-sm navbar-toggleable-sm navbar-light bg-white border-bottom box-shadow mb-3">
            <div class="container">
                <a class="navbar-brand" asp-area="" asp-controller="Home" asp-action="Index">Car Gallery Appk/a>
                <button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-target=".navbar-collapse" aria</pre>
                        aria-expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle navigation">
                    <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
     <footer class="border-top footer text-muted">
          (div class="container">
             © 2021 - Car Gallery App - <a ssp-area="" asp-controller="Home" asp-action="Privacy">Privacy</a>
     </footer>
     <script src= //lib/jquery/dist/jquery.min.js"></script>
     <script src="~/lib/bootstrap/dist/is/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>
     <script src="~/js/site.js" asp-append-version="true"></script>
     @RenderSection("Scripts", required: false)
```

## **ADDING A MODEL**

```
25 references
public class Cars
    [BsonId]
    [BsonRepresentation(MongoDB.Bson.BsonType.ObjectId)]
   public string ID { get; set; }
    [Required]
    [BsonElement("Model")]
   public string Model { get; set; }
    [Required]
    [BsonElement("Year")]
   public int Year { get; set; }
   [BsonElement("Price")]
   public decimal Price { get; set; }
    [BsonElement("ImageURL")]
    [Required]
   public string ImageURL { get; set; }
```

### **ADDING A MODEL**

```
O references
public class Cars
   [BsonId]
    [BsonRepresentation(MongoDB.Bson.BsonType.ObjectId)]
   public int ID { get; set; }
    [Required]
    [BsonElement("Model")]
   public string Model { get; set; }
    [Required]
   [BsonElement("Year")]
   public int Year { get; set; }
    [BsonElement("Price")]
   public decimal Price { get; set; }
    [BsonElement("ImageURL")]
    [Required]
    public string ImageURL { get; set; }
```



```
public class Cars
    [BsonId]
    [BsonRepresentation(MongoDB.Bson.BsonType.ObjectId)]
    public string ID { get; set; }
    [Required]
    [BsonElement("Model")]
    public string Model { get; set; }
    [Required]
    [BsonElement("Year")]
    public int Year { get; set; }
    [BsonElement("Price")]
    public decimal Price { get; set; }
    [BsonElement("ImageURL")]
    [Required]
    public string ImageURL { get; set; }
```

### ADDING A CRUD SERVICES CLASS

```
public class CarServices
   private readonly IMongoCollection<Cars> cars;
   public CarServices(IConfiguration config)
       MongoClient client = new MongoClient(config.GetConnectionString("CarGalleryDb"));
        IMongoDatabase database = client.GetDatabase("CarGalleryDb");
       cars = database.GetCollection(Cars)("Cars");
                                                                                           O references
    public List<Cars> Get()
       return cars.Find(car => true).ToList();
                                                                                           public void Remove(string id)
    public Cars Get(string id)
       return cars.Find(car => car.ID == id).FirstOrDefault();
    public Cars Create(Cars car)
       cars.InsertOne(car);
       return car;
```

```
public void Update(string id, Cars carIn)
   cars.ReplaceOne(car => car.ID == id, carIn);
public void Remove(Cars carIn)
   cars.DeleteOne(car => car.ID == carIn.ID);
   cars.DeleteOne(car => car.ID == id);
```

#### ADDING A CRUD SERVICES CLASS

■ The "CarServices" class uses the following MongoDB.Driver members to perform CRUD operations against the database.

```
private readonly IMongoCollection<Cars> cars;
public CarServices(IConfiguration config)
{
    MongoClient client = new MongoClient(config.GetConnectionString("CarGalleryDb"));
    IMongoDatabase database = client.GetDatabase("CarGalleryDb");
    cars = database.GetCollection<Cars>("Cars");
}
```

#### ADDING A CRUD SERVICES CLASS

- MongoClient: Reads the server instance for performing database operations. The constructor of this class is provided the MongoDB connection string.
- IMongoDatabase: Represents the Mongo database for performing operations.

## "COLLECTION" DEFINITION

- GetCollection<T>(collection)
- "collection" represents the collection name in the database.
- "T" represents the CLR object type stored in the collection.

## A CRUD SERVICES CLASS

```
public List<Cars> Get()
   return cars.Find(car => true).ToList();
public Cars Get(string id)
   return cars.Find(car => car.ID == id).FirstOrDefault();
public Cars Create(Cars car)
   cars.InsertOne(car);
   return car;
public void Update(string id, Cars carIn)
   cars.ReplaceOne(car => car.ID == id, carIn);
public void Remove(Cars carIn)
   cars.DeleteOne(car => car.ID == carIn.ID);
```

```
public void Remove(string id)
{
    cars.DeleteOne(car => car.ID == id);
}
```

# ADD THE MONGODB CONNECTION STRING

appsettings.json

```
"Logging": {
    "LogLevel": {
        "Default": "Information",
        "Microsoft": "Warning",
        "Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime": "Information"
      }
    },

"ConnectionStrings": {
      "CarGalleryDb": "mongodb://localhost:27017"
    },

"AllowedHosts": "*"
}
```

## REGISTERING SERVICE WITH THE DEPENDENCY INJECTION SYSTEM

Startup.cs

```
public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
{
    services.AddScoped<CarServices>();
    services.AddControllersWithViews();
}
```

## ADDING A CONTROLLER

```
public class CarsController : Controller
{
    private readonly CarServices carservice;

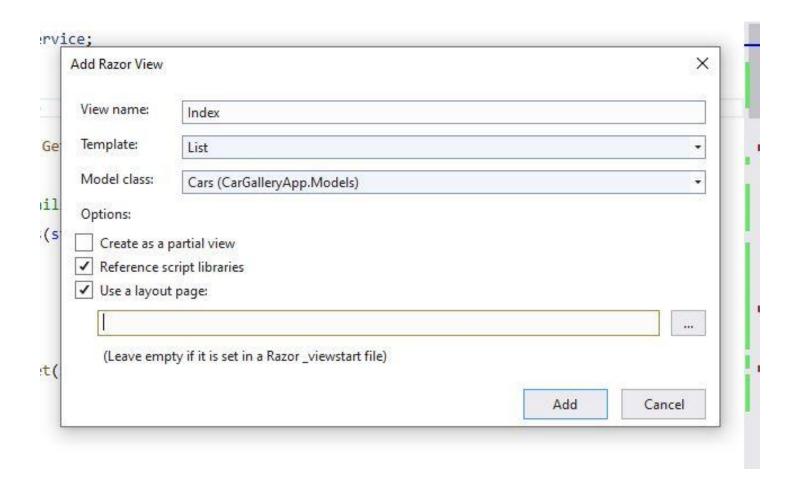
    public CarsController(CarServices carservice)
    {
        this.carservice = carservice;
    }
    // GET: CarsController
```

## INDEX METHOD AND VIEW

• Change the Index method in *CarsController.cs* as follows:

```
public ActionResult Index()
{
    return View(carservice.Get());
}
```

# **ADD INDEX VIEW**



### **INDEX VIEW**

Open the "Index.cshml" and make the following changes:

- Remove the Id fields
- Change the title Index to Car Gallery
- Change Create New to Add New Car
- Change the **ImageUrl** field to:

### **INDEX VIEW**

Update the action links as below:

```
@Html.ActionLink("Edit", "Edit", new { id=item.ID}) |
@Html.ActionLink("Details", "Details", new { id=item.ID}) |
@Html.ActionLink("Delete", "Delete", new { id=item.ID})
```

#### **CREATE VIEW**

```
<h4>Cars</h4>
<hr />
<div class="row">
    <div class="col-md-4">
        <form asp-action="Create">
            <div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly" class="text-danger"></div>
            <div class="form-group">
                <label asp-for="Model" class="control-label"></label>
                <input asp-for="Model" class="form-control" />
                <span asp-validation-for="Model" class="text-danger"></span>
            </div>
            <div class="form-group">
                <label asp-for="Year" class="control-label"></label>
                <input asp-for="Year" class="form-control" />
                <span asp-validation-for="Year" class="text-danger"></span>
            </div>
            <div class="form-group">
                <label asp-for="Price" class="control-label"></label>
                <input asp-for="Price" class="form-control" />
                <span asp-validation-for="Price" class="text-danger"></span>
            </div>
            <div class="form-group">
                <label asp-for="ImageURL" class="control-label"></label>
                <input asp-for="ImageURL" class="form-control" />
                <span asp-validation-for="ImageURL" class="text-danger"></span>
            </div>
            <div class="form-group">
                <input type="submit" value="Create" class="btn btn-primary" />
            </div>
        </form>
```

## **CREATE POST METHOD**

# ADDING A NEW RECORD

Car Gallery App Home Privacy Create Cars Model Year Price ImageURL

Create

Back to List

#### Index

Add New Car

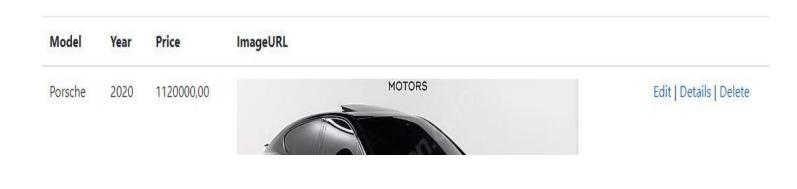
Model	Year	Price	ImageURL	
Porsche	2020	1120000,00	MOTORS	Edit   Details   Delete



#### **EDIT VIEW**

```
<div class="col-md-4">
   <form asp-action="Edit">
       <div asp-validation-summary="ModelOnly" class="text-danger"></div>
       <div class="form-group">
           <label asp-for="Model" class="control-label"></label>
            <input asp-for="Model" class="form-control" />
            <span asp-validation-for="Model" class="text-danger"></span>
       </div>
       <div class="form-group">
            <label asp-for="Year" class="control-label"></label>
            <input asp-for="Year" class="form-control" />
            <span asp-validation-for="Year" class="text-danger"></span>
        </div>
       <div class="form-group">
            <label asp-for="Price" class="control-label"></label>
            <input asp-for="Price" class="form-control" />
            <span asp-validation-for="Price" class="text-danger"></span>
        </div>
       <div class="form-group">
            <label asp-for="ImageURL" class="control-label"></label>
            <input asp-for="ImageURL" class="form-control" />
            <span asp-validation-for="ImageURL" class="text-danger"></span>
        </div>
       <div class="form-group">
            <input type="submit" value="Save" class="btn btn-primary" />
        </div>
    </form>
```

# EDIT GET AND POST METHODS



Edit		
Cars		
Model		
Porsche		
Year		
2020		
Price		
1120000,00		
ImageURL		
/images/Porsche.JPG		

### EDIT GET AND POST METHODS

```
// GET: CarsController/Edit/5
public ActionResult Edit(string id)
{
   if (id == null)
   {
      return NotFound();
   }

   var car = carservice.Get(id);
   if (car == null)
   {
      return NotFound();
   }
   return View(car);
}
```

```
// POST: CarsController/Edit/5
[HttpPost]
[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]

Orderences
public ActionResult Edit(string id, Cars cars)
{
   if (id != cars.ID)
   {
      return NotFound();
   }
   if (ModelState.IsValid)
   {
      carservice.Update(id, cars);
      return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));
   }
   else
   {
      return View(cars);
   }
}
```

### **DETAILS VIEW**

```
<dl class="row">
    <dt class = "col-sm-2">
        @Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Model)
    </dt>
    <dd class = "col-sm-10">
        @Html.DisplayFor(model => model.Model)
    </dd>
    <dt class = "col-sm-2">
       @Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Year)
    </dt>
    <dd class = "col-sm-10">
        @Html.DisplayFor(model => model.Year)
    </dd>
    <dt class = "col-sm-2">
        @Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Price)
    </dt>
    <dd class = "col-sm-10">
        @Html.DisplayFor(model => model.Price)
    </dd>
    <dt class = "col-sm-2">
        @Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.ImageURL)
    </dt>
    <dd class = "col-sm-10">
        @Html.DisplayFor(model => model.ImageURL)
    </dd>
</dl>
```

## **DETAILS GET METHOD**

```
// GET: CarsController/Details/5
public ActionResult Details(string id)
    if (id == null)
        return NotFound();
    var car = carservice.Get(id);
    if (car == null)
        return NotFound();
    return View(car);
```

### **DELETE VIEW**

```
<dl class="row">
   <dt class = "col-sm-2">
       @Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Model)
   </dt>
   <dd class = "col-sm-10">
       @Html.DisplayFor(model => model.Model)
   </dd>
   <dt class = "col-sm-2">
       @Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Year)
   </dt>
   <dd class = "col-sm-10">
       @Html.DisplayFor(model => model.Year)
   </dd>
   <dt class = "col-sm-2">
       @Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Price)
   </dt>
   <dd class = "col-sm-10">
       @Html.DisplayFor(model => model.Price)
   </dd>
   <dt class = "col-sm-2">
       @Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.ImageURL)
   </dt>
   <dd class = "col-sm-10">
       @Html.DisplayFor(model => model.ImageURL)
   </dd>
</dl>
```

### DELETE GET AND POST METHODS

```
// GET: CarsController/Delete/5
public ActionResult Delete(string id)

if (id == null)
{
    return NotFound();
}

var car = carservice.Get(id);
if (car == null)
{
    return NotFound();
}

return View(car);
}
```

```
// POST: CarsController/Delete/5
[HttpPost, ActionName("Delete")]
[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]
public ActionResult DeleteConfirmed(string id)
   try
       var car = carservice.Get(id);
       if (car == null)
           return NotFound();
       carservice.Remove(car.ID);
       return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));
   catch
       return View();
```