Ayrık Zamanlı Sistembide Transfer Fonksiyony April 2 month sistemler -> Fork darklami - t Transfer fonksiyonu _ Durum Uzay gösterimi ile gösterilebilinirler. X(n) - giris y(n) - cıkış $H(z) = \frac{Y(z)}{X(z)}$ 2 Sistemin tronsfer fenksipnu (Bostengia Kosullari sifir) Eger bu sistemin fark darklenini g=2 onine alisek $\sum_{k=0}^{N} a_k y(n-k) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} b_k X(n-k)$

$$Z$$
 $\{a_0y(n) + a_1y(n-1) + \dots + a_Ny(n-N)\} = \frac{(b_0zm_1)}{(2)}$ $\{b_0x(n) + b_1x(n-1) + \dots + b_M \times (n-N)\}$ $\{(2)(a_0+a_12^{-1} + \dots + b_N2^{-N})\} = x(2)(b_0+b_12^{-1} + \dots + b_N2^{-N})$

$$H(z) = \frac{Y(z)}{X(z)} = \frac{b_0 + b_1 z^{-1} + \dots + b_M z^{-M}}{a_0 + a_1 z^{-1} + \dots + a_N z^{-N}}$$

(())

$$H(2) = \frac{Y(2)}{X(2)} = \frac{\sum_{k=0}^{N} b_k z^{-k}}{\sum_{k=0}^{N} a_k z^{-k}}$$

$$Y_{2S} = h(n) * x(n)$$
 $Y(2) = H(2). X(2)$

Burede H(2) Birim Örnek ceucbinin 2-domanindeki Karsılığıdır.

ÖRNEK_

LZDAZ bir sistemde X(n) giriş ve y(n) ise cıkıştır. Sistemin girisine birim bosamok (u(n)) uygulandığında boslagıc sortları sıfir iken

- a) Transfer fenksiyonunu bulunuz?
- b) Birin smek cercbini bulunuz (h(n))
- c) $\chi(n) = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u(n)$ giris icin cikisi elde ediniz



a)
$$X(n) = u(n) \rightarrow 6iris$$

$$y_{\pm s}(n) = 2\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n u(n)$$
 (cikis cerebi)

$$H(z) = \frac{Y(z)}{X(z)}$$

$$X(z) = \frac{z}{z-1}$$

$$Y(z) = \frac{2}{2} \frac{Y(z)}{z} = \frac{2}{z} \frac{z}{z-1}$$

$$H(z) = 2 \cdot \frac{z}{z-1}$$

$$\frac{z-1}{3} = 2 \cdot \frac{z-1}{z-1} \quad \text{olcrck trasfer}$$

$$\frac{z}{z-1}$$
buluruz

b)
$$h(n) = 2^{-1} \left\{ H(2) \right\}$$

 $h(n) = 2^{-1} \left\{ 2, \frac{(2-1)}{2-\frac{1}{3}} \right\}$

Bredon
$$\frac{H(2)}{Z} = \frac{2 \cdot 2 - 1}{Z(2 - \frac{1}{3})} \frac{H(2)}{Z} = \frac{C1}{Z} + \frac{C2}{Z - \frac{1}{3}}$$

Buredon
$$C_1=6$$
 ve $C_2=2(-2)=-4$ olerck

$$\frac{H(2)}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z} = \frac{6}{Z} - \frac{4}{Z-\frac{1}{3}} \quad \text{olark elde ederek}$$

c)
$$X(n) = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u(n)$$
 girisi için $y(n) = ?$

$$H(2) = \frac{Y(2)}{X(2)}$$
 $Y(2) = X(2).H(2)$

$$X(2) = \frac{Z}{Z-\frac{1}{2}}$$
, $H(2) = 2.\frac{Z-1}{Z-\frac{1}{3}}$

Burcden

$$y(2) = 2 \cdot \frac{2-1}{7-\frac{1}{3}} \cdot \frac{2}{7-\frac{1}{2}}$$
 olok elde eder.

ters 2 donismonis yepebilnek ich

$$\frac{y(2)}{z} = \frac{2 \cdot z - 1}{(z - \frac{1}{3})(z - \frac{1}{2})} = \frac{c_1}{z - \frac{1}{3}} + \frac{c_2}{z - \frac{1}{2}}$$

Buredon [CI = 8] ve [C2=-6] olorck elle edillo

(4)

$$y(z) = 8.\frac{z}{z-1} = 6\frac{z}{z-1}$$

$$y(z) = 8.\frac{z}{z-1} = 6\frac{z}{z-1}$$

$$y_{01} = \left[8\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{n} - 6.\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n}\right] u(n)$$
olock elde edeiz

$$\frac{\text{PNEK}}{y(n)} - \frac{3}{4}y(n-1) + \frac{1}{8}y(n-2) = x(n) \text{ fork}$$

$$\frac{y(n)}{4} - \frac{3}{4}y(n-1) + \frac{1}{8}y(n-2) = x(n)$$
Sistemin

derkleniai verilen

- a) Transfer forksigonunu
 - b) Birim Sirek cercloin
 - C) Birm besenck cerebri bulunut. (sistem rederseldir)

$$H(2) = \frac{y(2)}{x(2)}$$

$$J(2) - \frac{3}{4} z^{-1} Y(2) + \frac{1}{8} z^{-2} y(2) = X(2)$$

$$H(2) = \frac{Y(2)}{X(2)} = \frac{2^2}{2^2 - 32 + 1}$$
 olaret elde edillir.

$$\frac{H(z)}{Z} = \frac{Z}{(z-\frac{1}{2})^{(2-\frac{1}{4})}} = \frac{C_1}{z-\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{C_2}{z-\frac{1}{4}}$$

c)
$$X(n) = u(n) =) y(n) = ?$$

$$\frac{J(2)}{2} = \frac{z^2}{\left(\frac{z^2 - 3}{4} + \frac{1}{8}\right)(2 - 1)}$$

$$\frac{y(z)}{z} = \frac{c_1}{z-1} + \frac{c_2}{z-\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{c_3}{z-\frac{1}{4}}$$
Burdon $c_1 = \frac{8}{3}$, $c_2 = -2$, $c_3 = +\frac{1}{3}$

olock elde edilir.
$$y(z) = \frac{8}{3} = \frac{z}{z-1} - \frac{2}{z-\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{z}{z-\frac{1}{4}}$$
ters z dönüsümü ile
$$y(n) = \left(\frac{8}{3} - 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n + \frac{7}{3}\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n\right) u(n) \text{ dock}$$
elde edilir.