2.6 YÜZEYLERE ETKİYEN HİDROSTATİK KUVVETLER

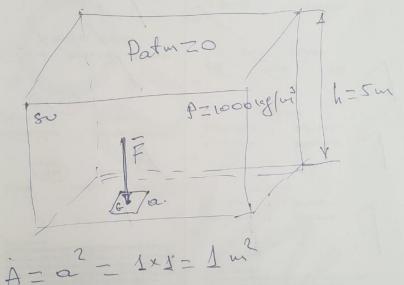
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D5m derinliginderi harveren taba
nundakt konour venlege oc IIm

dan kave biginninderi kapaji

etrigen borsing kurvetini bolower.

j=10m/s² alınız.



P=Patm+Pgh=0+1000.10.5= =50000 Por

F=P.A=50000×1=50000 N

Bukuvetin gönű akiskan igerisinden

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Kapaja dojou gönelmekte, etki noktosi

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Kapaja ajarhk merkezinde decom

Liv.

(1). T=3,14, g=10 m/s alaran, genislifi b= 2 m, Jükserligi h- Ym dan, dik komundære yézezi etkiyen bæsine kovretini bolowi. Paturo Korbul edeniz. D=1000Kf/m. Dirlemin tomaux 80 he ile temas ettigi igin

6 - V = 12 x Islan alan,

1 - C + bxh = 2x4 = Sm²

Recordin Sevilden, ho= 1 h= 1. 4- 2 m da conjection derlemin aftrler ucokerinder so PG=Patu+9.g.he=0+1000.10.2= bacinci, -10000 Par Giregi etrigen boiene konveti de, F=Pc. A=20000×8=160000N olacax. IX= 1.6.6= 1.2.4= 32 bry, y= h= 2m, e= Ix1 = 32 = 2 = 0,667 m

2 Patu=0, T=3,14, g=10 m/s2, p=1000 ig/m2, h=1m alarau, dix komundak, genisligi 6-2m, yiksereligi h- 4 m dan diksbirtgen bi cimondere giregi etnigen bossing Kunstini buleun ? Dizlemin tamalus 80 Potuzo

Khi

Bizlemin tamahi se

kile temas ebmedigi

icin islone orlown

(tavali bölge),

H=b×BK=b×(h-h)= A=bxBK=bx(h-h)= he= ye= 1 BK= 1 (h-hi) = = 2x(4-1)=3x2=6 m2 olocautiv. = 1. (4-1)=1,5 m dorcagi i sin, islam bölgenin agilk merkerin deti so bacinci, Pa=Postin+ 18 ha = 1000-10.1,5= 15000 Pa Basing Kurreti de, FZP2.A=15000x6=90000N dacouty TX= 1. b. (BK)= 12 b. (h-h1)= 12.2.3= 9 my

3 Dabuzo, #=3,14, g=10 m/s, p=1000 14 1m3 alacak, A noktasmdan matsalli, genisligt b = Im, yourserligt h = Indoor Kare bill minderi, der kommbour, kapaji etrigen F-boising kovietini ve Kopagin orgilmeman igin Buckton Sundom kapoga efigelom ması george yotay T kovetini bolow?. Kapağın orlanı, A = 6 x h = 1 x 1 = 1 m2 Sevilolen h h= y= h+ 1h = =5,5+0,5=6m, Lapagin agstlik medkerinderi so bossuel, PG- Patin + pgh G-pgh G-1000.10.6=60000 Pa, basne, coveti, FZ PEXA Z GOOOOX 1 = 60000 N slacove. Tx,= 12.6.1= 12.1.1= 12 m

$$e = \frac{I_{x_1}}{J_{e,A}} = \frac{1}{12} = \frac{1}{72} = 0,083 \text{ m}$$

Gereken, T koveti, ZMA=0 dennehunden belonocareto. Sexilden, F ve T kovetlevina A nontasina göre kollowi, L,= AG+GC=-h+e=0,5+0,083=0,583 m,

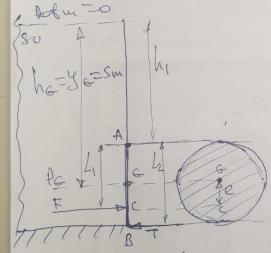
(47)

Ly=h=1m olacautor.

$$T = \frac{L_1}{L_2} \cdot F = \frac{0,583}{1} \cdot 60000 = 34980 N$$

down by le us care to to

Platu=0, 17=3,14, g=10m/s, p=1000 mg/m, 5 h,=4,5 m, alavare, A no etasudan massall yaviçapi 120,5 m dan, dik komundadı dairesel AB Kapagun etnigen boisung Kerretini ve Korpagin agilmaması igin Buon to sundan i fylorumast gerceren jatory 1 kometini bolows.



AG=V=0,5m oldugu icin kapagin alour, A=T. V=3,14.(0,5)= =0,785m2 Kapagu agirlic markerindeni su boreneil,

Pe=Poth + pghe= g.g(h,+1)=1000.10(4,5+0,5)= = 1000.10.5=50000 Pa

Basine Koweti,

FZPG.AZ50000x0,785=39250N

$$I_{X_1} = \frac{1}{4} I \cdot I' = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 3,14 \cdot (0,5)^4 = 0,049 \text{ m}^4$$

$$e = \frac{I_{X_1}}{J_{G} \cdot A} = \frac{0,049}{5 \cdot 0,785} = 0,013 \text{ m}$$

T Kuveti ZMA=0 devuleninden bylund confr. A nortorsina go"re F ve T kuvet levinin kollar, L1= AG+GC=r+e=0,5+0,013=0,513 m L2-2r=2.0,5=1 m,

F. L, -T. L₂ = 0 T = $\frac{L_1}{L_2}$. F = $\frac{0,513}{1}$. 50000 = 25650 N derare by ly ne core to ro (5) Patuzo, II=3,14, g=10 m/s2, p=1000 kg/m² X=30° alaron, genislige b=2m, uronby L- Du dan kare bierminderi egik yoregi etrigen basine konnetini ve Buse toesudaki ipte negoloma gelecce t gevilare kurchini belunz. AKG dix oggenjuden, sind=BK= n, h= L. Sind = 2-sin30= Si ile temas eden dizlem alam, A = 6xL = 2x2 = 4m Yözegin agrolik mærkerindeni basur, PB= Patin + P.gh 6= 1000.10.0,5=5000 Pac basury wunti, FzPG.A=5000.4=20000N

$$I_{X_1} = \frac{1}{12} 6 L^3 = \frac{1}{12} \cdot 2 \cdot 2^3 = \frac{4}{3} m^4$$

$$e = \frac{I_{X_1}}{4 \cdot 4} = \frac{4}{3} = 0,333 m$$

t kvereti EM, = o denne lewinden belonacom. Fre T komet levinin t norebossua göre kalları, (3)

$$L_1 = AG - e = \frac{1}{2}L - e = 1 - 0,333 = 0,667 \text{ m}$$
 $L_2 = L = 2 \text{ m}$

6 Podm 20, 17=314, f=10m(s2, p=1000 ug/u3, d=30° alavan genisligi b=2m, vruluge L=4m don dix dörtgen bigiminderi egit, A noutasudan mafralli AB yüzegini etkiyen F basuc Kevietini Buoutasudo dusan T tepici Kevetini boleauz. A=b.L=2.4=8m 46= 1 L= 1.4= 2 m; h6= 46. Sind= 2. Sin30= almaretadis. & noutousmolaul so bougings,

PGZ Patm + pghGZ 1000.10-1210000Por

Basuc, kureti,



F=PG+7210000.8=80000 N olacantir.

$$I_{x_1} = \frac{1}{12}.b.L^2 = \frac{1}{12}.2.4 = \frac{32}{3}, M^4$$

$$e = \frac{Tx_1}{y_{c}A} = \frac{32}{3} = \frac{2}{3} = 0,667 \text{ m}$$

t tepri kureti ZMA=0 esitlipunden Delenocoutir. Fre T kouretleoinin A nortasino pore collasi,

Bekilde gösterilen - silinder bigiminderi egri jüzeyi etkiyen basına kulnetimi bulene z. Silindivin yavigapin, r= Lu, genisligeni b= Am, g= 10m/s², F=3,14, h=3,5m, fatu=0 Pa aliniz. p=1000 kg/m3. Objetany yézeyi etkiyen F, basıng tovveti AOB= rxb= 1x1= +m2 PB= Agh = 1000 × 10 ×3,5 = 35000 for F1=P8.A08=35000x1=35000 N Fixouretinin your auskan Egevisinder OB jüreyine do jou dik yo'uelmente, etki noxtocsi ob'nin ortasinda.

OB dik ydregi etkigen Fr basing 1.2 Kurveti hesaplaner. A0A = 1x1 = 1x1 = 1 m2 heat ht = 3,5+ -1=3,5+0,5= 4m PGOA = P& NGOA = 1000 × 10 × 4= 40000 Pa F2=PGOA: ADA=40000x1=40000 N Tx, = 1/2. b. r = 1/2. 1. 1 = 1/2 my $e = \frac{F_{x_1}}{y_{60A} \cdot f_{0P}} = \frac{1}{y \cdot 12} = \frac{1}{y \cdot 12} = \frac{1}{48} = \frac{1}{48}$

= 0,021 m

Katilostivil unis Kitleenin (towali bo's) afirlik korceti ni hesosplaci iv. 10 W=m.g=p.V.g=pg. 4. #r. b= = -1.3,14.1.1.1.1000.10 = 7850 N I reausiyon (tepki) kovicti hegap beer. ラテニの ZFx=0; F2+Rx=0 Rx=-F2=-40000N Ify=0;-F1-W+Ry=0 Ry = Fi+ W = 35000+7850 = = 42850 N R= Vex+ ly2 = /40000+42850 = = 58618,449 N

X = arctan Ly = arctan 42850 1.9 = auctour (-1,071) 2 133° Basing Kurveti (F), P--R exitlipinden belene T. F=R=58618,449N 0 = 180° - x = 180° - 133° - 47°

D. Sexilde gösterilen - silindir 2.0 bigiminderi gøzegi etkigen bacing Kurvetini hesaplo-yinez r=1m, b=1m, f=10m/s, s=3,14, h=3m, Patu=20, D=100019/12/alu12 Dik Konomdæki AB gilzeyini Arcigen F, basing kulleti bolour. AAB=2rxb=2.1x1=2m2 hg= h+ r= 3+1= 4m Pg = pghc = 1000×10×4=400006

P, Z Pa: AD= 40000x 2= 80000N

Ye= hez Ym IX, = 1/2.6. (2r)= 1/2.1.2= == 2 m e- Tx1 2 3 - 2 - 1 - 3.4.2 - 12 = =0,083 m Katilastiribung Kitlenin apirlik kuveti buluaur. W=mg-gV.g=9g. - Thr.b= = 1.3,14.1.1.1000.10=15700N Preousiyon kureti hesoplani, ZFx=0°, Fithx=0 PX=-F=-180000N をディーの。 fy-W=0 RyZW = 15700 N

R= 182+82= 180000+15700 2 20 ~ \$1596,008 N d= auctan fy = orday 15700 = 80000 = = our chour (-0,196) ~ 169° Basin Kuveti(#) [F=-R] esitliginden bulunu t. F=R=81576,008 N O=180°- 2=(80°-169°=11°

3) Serilde gøstevilen 1 køre biging deni gilregi etkegen bossing Kuretini bulunuz. r= +m, g=10 m/s2, 97=3,14, h=3m, fatu=0, 9 = 1000 kg (m² aliuir. Daire bigimindeki, dik konsundaki AB giragini etkiyen F, bacuq Koviet Dolem V. AZTr=3,14.12=3,14 m2 he=h+1=3+1=4m2 P&= Pgha = 1000. 10.4= 40000Pa

3. 3 2 fy 20°, ly-W=0 Ry=W=20933,333 N P=VRx+Ry=1/196600+20933,333= ~ 127332,496 N d=arctan fy = arctan 10933,333 -125600= = acctan (-0,167) ~ 170° Basing Kurveti (#), FZ-R exitliginden bolonor. F=R=127332, 486 N 0=18°-4=18°-170°=10°

Dærilde gosterilen silindivik 40 tankin 2 Köre bigiminderi gan Kaporgina etæjen basing kunetini he souplangen 2. r= 2m, g=10 m/s², T=3,14, Dix Konsundær, daivesel AB yüzeyini etrigen Fi bærng kunctive herpland. AZTT = 3,14.2= 12,56 m ha=h+r=1+2=3m Pezpghez 1000.10.1=30000fe F_= Pe. A=30000×1256=376800N 362 h 6=3 m Daire icing