Ayrik Zomanli Sistemberde Transfer Fosksiyons Ayrık Zomonlı sistenter - Traver forksigory - Durin Uray posti ile postribsilores (20 gyrk acmonle sistenter transfer forksiyone kullandarak posterietikker. Baslanger kosullarının sirfir oması sartiyla, çıkısın 2-denissiminin, güssü 2-denisimine oran transfer fortsjyone olarak adlandirilis. A25 sea transfer fortsjyone 2-transfer La pristermation ve bu pristermades harekette sisteme out be ask another (karorlilik) nedersellik v.S.) yapılabille. x(N) -plass (y(N) - cikis  $H(2) = \frac{Y(2)}{X(2)}$  (laylage kojullar sifer) Do sistema fork derkleni postemi, I aky (n-k) = I be x (n-k) sekladedic 2 { ag y (n) + ag y (n-1) + --- + any (n-n)} = 2 { box(n) + bix(n-1) + --- + bnx(n-n)} Y(2), (00+01.2+ ....+ QN. 2-N) = X(2) (60+6,2+ -...+6,2-M)  $H(2) = \frac{\gamma(2)}{\chi(2)} = \frac{30 + 31 \cdot 2^{-1} + \dots + 9u \cdot 2^{-M}}{90 + 91 \cdot 2^{-1} + \dots + 9u \cdot 2^{-M}}$ 

$$H(2) = \frac{\gamma(2)}{\chi(2)} = \frac{\sum_{k=0}^{M} b_{k} \cdot 2^{-k}}{\sum_{k=0}^{M} a_{k} \cdot 2^{-k}}$$

 $y_{2s}(n) = h(n) + x(n)$   $y(2) = H(2) \cdot x(2)$ 

H(2) - BEEN Greek couldness 2 -laner Endek: karrilgibly.

drnek? LZDAZ ser sistende x(n) pors re y(n) se citistir setenti pirsible born basanak (UCn) vypukadiginda baslayora kosullari seter iken

- a) Transfer fortsigonens dulinuz.
- 3) Baron smet cerasini sulunuz. (h(n))
- c)  $\chi(n) = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n U(n)$  play such askiss elde edite.

a) 
$$\frac{y_{25}(n) = 2(\frac{1}{3})^{n} v(n)}{(27)}$$

$$H(4) = \frac{Y(4)}{X(4)}$$
 (baplages sortler soft)

$$\chi(2) = 2 \{ U(n) \} = \frac{2}{2-1}$$
  $\gamma(2) = 2 \{ y_{25}(n) \} = 2 \cdot \frac{2}{2-1}$ 

$$H(2) = \frac{Y(2)}{X(2)} = \frac{2 \cdot \frac{2}{2}}{2 \cdot 1} = 2 \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 1}{2 \cdot 1/3}$$

$$h(n) = 2^{-1} \left\{ 2 \cdot \frac{2-1}{2} \right\} \qquad \frac{H(2)}{2} = 2 \cdot \frac{2-1}{2} \qquad \frac{H(2)}{2} = \frac{C_1}{2} + \frac{C_2}{2-\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$C_1 = 6$$
,  $C_2 = 2$ .  $\frac{-2/3}{1/3} = -4$ 

$$\frac{H(2)}{2} = \frac{6}{2} - \frac{4}{2-\frac{1}{3}} \qquad H(2) = 6 - 4 \cdot \frac{2}{2-\frac{1}{3}} \qquad h(n) = 68(n) - 4\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n \nu(n)$$

c) 
$$\chi(n) = (\frac{1}{2})^n U(n)$$
  $\rho(x_5; r_{6,20}, y_{(n)} = ?)$   
 $H(2) = \frac{\chi(2)}{\chi(2)}$   $\chi(2) = \chi(2)$ .  $H(2)$   $\chi(2) = \frac{2}{2}$   $H(2) = 2 \cdot \frac{2}{2}$ 

$$Y(2) = 2\frac{2-1}{2-\frac{1}{3}} \cdot \frac{2}{2-\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{2}{2-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \frac{2-1}{2}$$

$$\frac{Y(2)}{2} = \frac{C1}{2-\frac{1}{3}} + \frac{C2}{2-\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$Y(2) = 8 \cdot \frac{2}{2-\frac{1}{3}} - 6 \cdot \frac{2}{2-\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$Y_{23}(0) = \left[8 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{3} - 6\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{3}\right] U(0)$$

- a) Transfer fortrasigons b) Boom Ernek combini
- c) Just Lasonak cerabini bishnut. (NOT: Jiston redevektor)

$$\#(2) = \frac{y(2)}{x(2)}$$

$$H(2) = \frac{\chi(2)}{\chi(2)} = \frac{1 - \frac{2}{3} \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{2}{3}}{1 - \frac{2}{3} \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3}} = \frac{2^{2}}{2^{2} - \frac{2}{3} \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3}}$$

$$\frac{H(2)}{2} = \frac{2}{(2-\frac{1}{2})(2-\frac{1}{4})} \qquad \frac{H(2)}{2} = \frac{C_1}{2-\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{C_2}{2-\frac{1}{4}} \qquad C_{1=2}$$

$$\chi(2) = \frac{2}{2-1}$$
  $\gamma(2) = H(2).\chi(2) = \frac{2^2}{(2-\frac{1}{2})(2-\frac{1}{4})} \cdot \frac{2}{2-1}$ 

$$\frac{Y(\frac{1}{2})}{2} = \frac{2^{1}}{(2-1)(2-\frac{1}{2})(2-\frac{1}{2})} \Rightarrow \frac{Y(\frac{1}{2})}{2} = \frac{c_{1}}{2-1} + \frac{c_{2}}{2-\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{c_{3}}{2-\frac{1}{2}} \quad c_{1} = \frac{c_{3}}{3}$$

$$Y(2) = \sqrt{3} \frac{2}{2-1} - 2\frac{2}{2-1} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{2}{2+1}$$

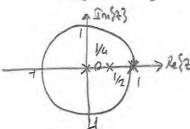
$$Y(3) = \left(\frac{3}{2} - 2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{3} + \frac{1}{3}\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{3}\right)U(3)$$

Ayrık Zamanlı Sistembre Kararlılık 1-) Tonster Forksiyonundan Faydalanarak Kararlılık Analizi  $H(2) = \frac{3(2)}{3(2)} = \frac{3m2^m + bm-1}{2^{m-1} + \dots + b_1 + b_2}$ ant + an = 2 + - - + 9.2 + 90 3(2)=0 (sofular) 2, 22, ..., Eu A(2) = 0 (Kutupler) 21, 22, ..., 20 S-düzlemende sistemen kererli shasi, tronster fonksjyonundaki kutuplara solyon s-distantide omos perett. Korasit Bille T' Sneklere perfyods T 50 5,000 2=1.e 2 distande been combets sich vege dunn tensil etnekteder 0>0 , 121>1 Tronsfer fonkssyonunin paydesini sifr yapon deporter kutuplandir ve Eutoplan konumu sistem korarlilipini belirter. Ossena Kutuplari 2-düzlemente fartle sekillerde konumlancibillis Asopida voites stellikler sistem kontrilipin salirlements: saplar 1) Kutuplar bean gentern gentsendagse sisten asimptotik kanarlidu. 2) Ofran center Baerlide kath. (tekrorh) kotop vorsa veya sean center disuda kutup vosa sistem korosiadu. 3) Birsu center isseriale katlı (tekrarlı) olnayon kökveya kökler vosa ve siran aember disinda lautup yoksa morghal bororlidu.

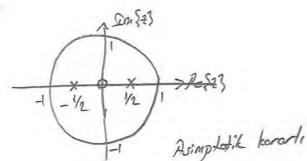
Arnele, Asagida verten tronsfer folksiyonlarının safır ve kutuplarını bulanek her bir sistemli kararlılığını Greeley iniz.

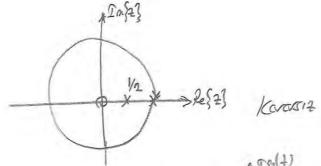
$$H(2) = \frac{2 - \frac{1}{4}}{2(2 - 1)(2 - \frac{1}{2})}$$

2.(2-1)(2-2)=0 => E1=0, 22=1, 23=1 (lentisples)



Rest morginal borards

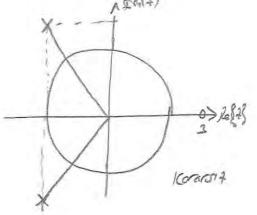


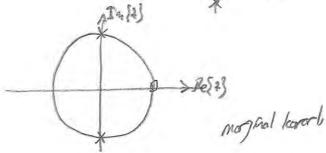


$$H(2) = \frac{2-3}{2^2 + 2^2 + 5}$$

$$2 = -1 + 3^2 = 5^2$$

$$2 = -1 - 3^2 = 5^2$$





## **KAYNAKLAR**

- 1- Prof. Dr. Arif GÜLTEN Ders Notları
- **2-** Digital Signal Processing 1st Edition by Alan V. Oppenheim, Ronald W. Schafer
- **3-** Sayısal Sinyal İşleme: İlkeler, Algoritmalar ve Uygulamalar, John G. Proakis.