2-Danusumu

Ayrık zanonlı sistenler son tulbukn ve dionle oralizlerde yordinci olon der den derinder. Strekte zonente sistenterdete Captace Lentsennismen ayrık acmonly sistemberdets tousing du captace dentistant the mentenatituel dank itskillide

$$2 \{x(0)\} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x(n). 2^{-n}$$

$$\chi(z) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \chi(n). z^{-n}$$

Burnda & templek Jerseyi obje 5=0+1M

$$x(2) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x(n) \cdot z^{-n} \rightarrow \hat{x}_{i} \text{ yould} \quad z_{i} - dails white}$$

$$X(2) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} X(n). 2^{-n}$$

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$$X(3) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} X(n). 2^{-n}$$

Geometrik Ders: Elemonten crasinda selvilis der oran bulunan sens tilvisdis. An sernan genel termi othak ühere sonove ser peometrik teri asağıdati pisi pösterillir. I an = astartazt .... + an

$$\frac{a_1}{a_0} = \frac{a_2}{a_2} = \frac{a_3}{a_2} = --- = \frac{a_1}{a_{n-1}} = r \quad (r: Geometrik oren)$$

S - toplem shak isave;

2 tomac toplan S2=01+92 1 term see toplen Sn=0+12+ -- + an

$$a_{1}=1$$
 $a_{2}=r$ 
 $a_{3}=r^{2}$ 
 $S_{n}=a_{1}+a_{2}+...+a_{n}$ 
 $S_{n}=1+r+r^{2}+...+r^{n-1}$ 
 $a_{n}=r+r^{2}+r^{3}+...+r^{n}$ 
 $a_{n}=r+r^{2}+r^{3}+...+r^{n}$ 
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→ n terent be peonetrik Jeffer topbran vertr.

$$\chi(2) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \chi(n) \cdot 2^{-n}$$
  $\rightarrow$  sonsur topkn

ornet; 
$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 2(\frac{1}{3})^n$$
 sonocunu bulunua.

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} 2(\frac{1}{3})^n = 2(\underbrace{1+\frac{1}{3}+\frac{1}{3^2}+\cdots}) = 2.\underbrace{\frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{3}}} = 2.\underbrace{\frac{3}{2}=3} \quad \text{yoknsok}$$

$$\frac{d_{net}}{d_{neo}} = 3(\frac{1}{4})^{n} - 2(\frac{1}{5})^{n} \quad \text{source} \quad \text{solution}.$$

$$3 \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{4})^{n} - 2 \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{5})^{n} = 3 \cdot \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{4}} = \frac{3 \cdot 4}{3} - \frac{2 \cdot 5}{4} = \frac{3}{2}$$

NOT! This yakusak seria Joplani da yakusaktur. Serilerden horhoppi sur iraksak olusta Suserilera Joplani iraksak dur.

Sinch; 
$$\chi(n) = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n$$
,  $U(n)$  be  $\chi(2) = 9$ 

$$\chi(2) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \chi(n) \cdot \mathcal{I}^n = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n \cdot U(n) \cdot \mathcal{I}^n = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n \cdot \mathcal{I}^n$$

$$\chi(2) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{4} \cdot 2^{-1}\right)^n = \frac{1}{1-r} \qquad r = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 2^{-1}$$

$$\chi(2) = \frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{4}} = \frac{2}{1-\frac{1}{4}} \qquad |r| < 1$$

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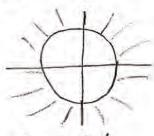
$$\chi(4) = \frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{4}} \qquad |r|$$

## Yakınsonu Bispesina Baellikleri

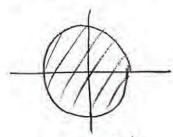
1) Sap torafli secretter sin yakısıma bölgesi yaraqısı secreta tisrine Sagle darak dogiser ber genter disc slacether (Sareth vinion I simels oblige dunnida secertidos)

2) Sinistra silveti sol tarafli secretter soin yakınsama bölpesi yaracıpı searetan tirine par degiser be conten son placather

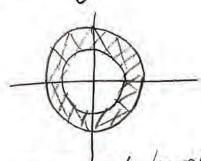
3) Hen sop tarafle hen de sol tarafle servoire simels de sort son vorse yakıvana sölgesi iks censerin arasındıki halka sekladeki sölgedir.



Sursiz stret. sof terafle



Surrora sineli sol tarafle



Sover sixele hon sol

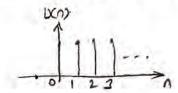
4) Sinvle strek sevetler sein yakusana sigesi (10);

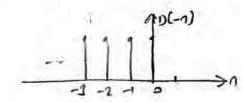
YB, BBHM 2-diller - { 2=0 VA 2=00} sella-delson
Asagida veriler secretion 2-danlyimis ve YB elle entirit

$$\chi(n) = \begin{cases} -1, 1, 2, 3 \end{cases}$$
  $\chi(2) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} \chi(n) \cdot 2^{-n}$ 

$$X(x) = \sum_{l=-1}^{2} x(l) \cdot x^{-1} = x(-1) \cdot x^{l} + x(0) \cdot x^{0} + x(1) \cdot x^{-1} + x(1) \cdot x^{2}$$

$$\chi(n) = -a^n \cdot D(-n)$$





$$\chi(2) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} -a^n b(-n) \cdot 2^n$$

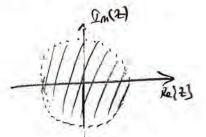
$$\chi(2) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} -a^{i}.2^{-1}$$

$$X(2) = -\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \bar{\sigma}^{k}.2^{k} = -\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} (\bar{\sigma}^{i}.2)^{k}$$

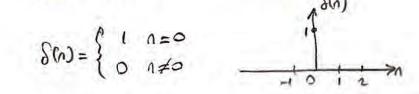
$$\chi(2) = -\frac{1}{1 - 0^{2}}$$
  $10^{-2}1 \times 1$ 

$$\chi(2) = -\frac{\alpha}{q-2}$$
 |2|\(\alpha\) \(\lambda\) = \frac{9}{2-0}

$$X(2) = \frac{9}{2-0}$$



Tenel Scaretlern Z-Dansslamb



$$2 \{ s(n) \} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} f(n) \cdot x^n = f(n) \cdot x^n = 1$$
  $[2 \{ s(n) \} = 1]$ 

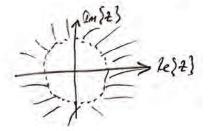
Y.B (Yakınınına Silpesi) = Tism 2-düəleni

2) Bren Jasanak:

Brem Basanak:  

$$U(n) = \begin{cases} 1 & n > 0 \\ 0 & n < 0 \end{cases} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} U(n) \cdot \mathbb{E}^n = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \mathbb{E}^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \mathbb{E}^{-n} \cdot \mathbb{E}^n$$

$$2 \left\{ v(n) \right\} = \frac{2}{2-1}$$
  $|(12)|$ 



Pasanok Osyali (4): 
$$2\{A.U(A)\} = A - \frac{7}{2-1}$$
,  $|7| > 1$ 

T -> sabit bor kating , bem campa shyal: is T=1 delider.

$$2\{r(n)\} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} r(n) \cdot z^{-n} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} (nT) \cdot z^{-n} = 0 + T \cdot z^{-1} + (2T) \cdot z^{-2} + (3T) \cdot z^{-3} + \dots$$
(Geometrik seri depit)

$$R(2) = T \cdot E' + 2T \cdot E^{2} + 3T \cdot E^{3} + \dots$$

$$2R(2) = T + 2T \cdot E' + 3T \cdot E^{2} + \dots$$

$$R(2) = 7 - \frac{2}{2-1} \cdot \frac{1}{2-1}$$
 |2|)|  $R(2) = 7 - \frac{2}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{(2-1)^2}$ 

$$R(2) = \frac{7 - \frac{2}{2}}{(2-1)^2}$$

## 4) Distel Granether

$$2\{x(n)\} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x(n) \cdot x^n = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} o^n \cdot x^n = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (o^n \cdot x^n)^n = \frac{1}{1 - ax^n} |ax^n| |a$$

$$\chi(2) = \frac{2}{2-9}$$
 12)0

Exporonsiyel secred FRA;

$$\chi(n) = \begin{cases} e^{nT} & n \geq 0 \\ 0 & n < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\chi(2) = \int_{0.00}^{\infty} e^{0.7} \frac{1}{2^{-1}} = \int_{0.00}^{\infty} (e^{0.7} \frac{1}{2^{-1}})^{0.7} = \frac{1}{1 - e^{0.7}} = \frac{2}{2 - e^{0.7}}$$
 |  $|2| > |e^{0.7}|$ 

5) Missoidal Ssaretter

 $X_1(n) = SG(\Omega_n) U(n)$  $X_2(n) = GG(\Omega_n) U(n)$ 

 $e^{JL_{\eta}} = G_{S}(JL_{\eta}) + JUL(JL_{\eta})$   $e^{JL_{\eta}} = G_{S}(JL_{\eta}) + JUL(JL_{\eta}) + SG(JL_{\eta}) + JUL(JL_{\eta})$ 

2{e.va)}= 2/2-e3/

 $=\frac{2.(2-e^{3n})}{(2-e^{n})}, |2|>1$ 

 $= \frac{2^2 - 2((\cos(x)) + JSG(x))}{2^2 - 2e^{-Jx} - 2e^{-Jx} + 1}$ 

 $2\{e^{1/2}, y(n)\} = \frac{2^2 - 2 \cdot \cos(x) + j \cdot 2 \cdot \sin(x)}{2^2 - 2(e^{3x} + e^{3x}) + 1}$ 

 $2\left\{e^{0(n)}\right\} = \frac{2^{2} - 2\cos(n) + j \cdot 2 \cdot \ln(n)}{2^{2} - 22 \cdot \cos(n) + 1}$ 171)

 $2 \left\{ \cos(\Lambda_0) \cdot \text{U(n)} \right\} = \frac{2 \cdot (2 - \cos(\Lambda))}{2^2 \cdot 22 \cdot \cos(\Lambda) + 1}$ 

 $2 \left\{ cu(ry)cy \right\} = \frac{5 \cdot 25 \cdot (r) + 1}{2 \cdot 25 \cdot (r) + 1}$ 

## 2-Dansismonds Grellikleri

1) Linearlik Baelligi:

2 { a, x1(a) + a2 x2(a) } = a1. x1(2) + a2 x2(2) YBIN YB2 (04, 02 ER)

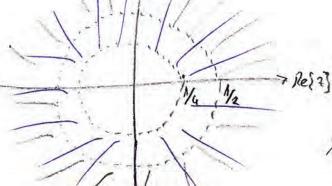
NOT! Yakınsama Sölpesi sos time se spilenten footenta 2-doissans de nevert dépildir.

drack;  $\chi(n) = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n U(n) - \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)^n u(n)$  se  $\chi(2) = \chi(3) = \chi(3$ 

$$2\{x(n)\} = 2\{(\frac{1}{2})^2 \nu(n)\} - 2\{(-\frac{1}{4})^4 \nu(n)\}$$

$$2\{(\frac{1}{2})^{3}u(n)\} = \frac{2}{2-\frac{1}{2}}$$
  $|2| > \frac{1}{2}$   $|2| > \frac{1}{2}$   $|2| > 0$ 

$$2\{(-\frac{1}{4})^{2}\nu(n)\} = \frac{2}{2+\frac{1}{4}}$$
,  $|2| > \frac{1}{4}$ 



$$\chi(2) = \frac{2}{2 - \frac{1}{2}} - \frac{2}{2 + \frac{1}{4}}$$

Y.B => 121>1

## **KAYNAKLAR**

- 1- Prof. Dr. Arif GÜLTEN Ders Notları
- **2-** Digital Signal Processing 1st Edition by Alan V. Oppenheim, Ronald W. Schafer
- **3-** Sayısal Sinyal İşleme: İlkeler, Algoritmalar ve Uygulamalar, John G. Proakis.