



Autoscaling on K8S using Elasticsearch (along with other metrics servers)

Thursday, Mar 31, 2022

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Agenda

1. The ECK operator
2. Scaling
3. (Horizontal Pod) Autoscaling

Operator ?



Deploying your applications and managing their lifecycle, following best practices.



- Create the required Kubernetes resources (Pods, Services, Secrets...)
- Manage applications lifecycle
 - Wait for data to be migrated during a scale down
- Plumbing
 - Setup secure connections between applications (Kibana, Beats, Enterprise Search)
- Upgrading your stack
 - Automatically apply best practices
 - Minimize downtime during a rolling upgrade

Elastic Cloud on Kubernetes

<https://github.com/elastic/cloud-on-k8s>

Deploy and Manage

Elasticsearch, Kibana, and APM Server,
Beats, Agent and Enterprise Search

Native Kubernetes experience

Fully integrated with Kubernetes API, use
kubectl to operate and control

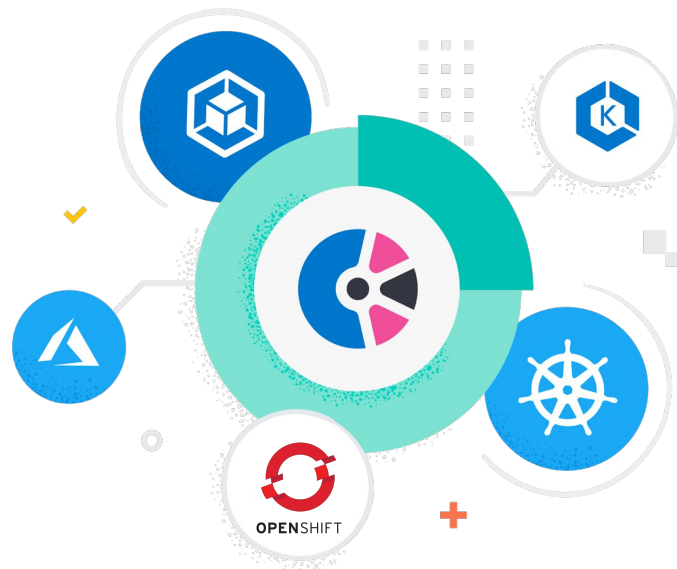
Supports multiple K8s distros

Azure Kubernetes Service (**AKS**)

Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service (**EKS**)

Google Kubernetes Engine (**GKE**)

Vanilla Kubernetes, and Red Hat **OpenShift**

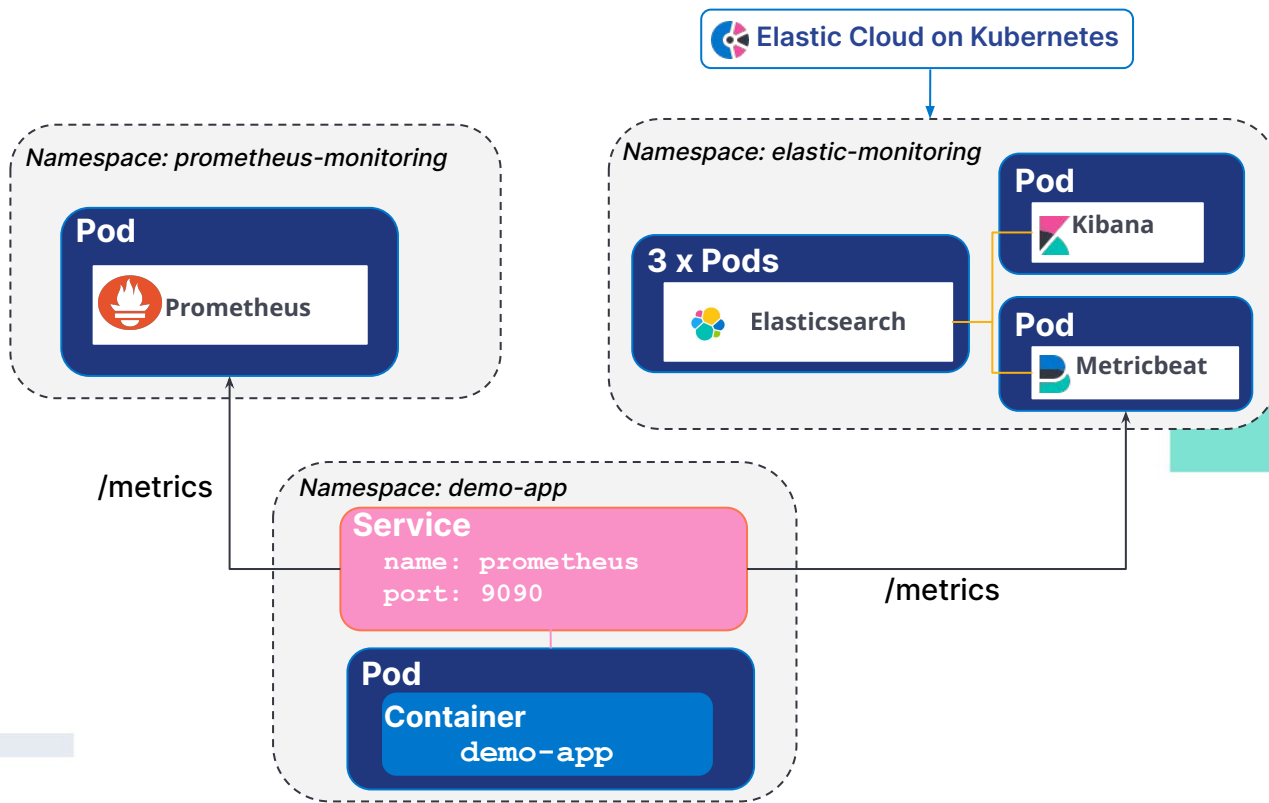




ECK demo

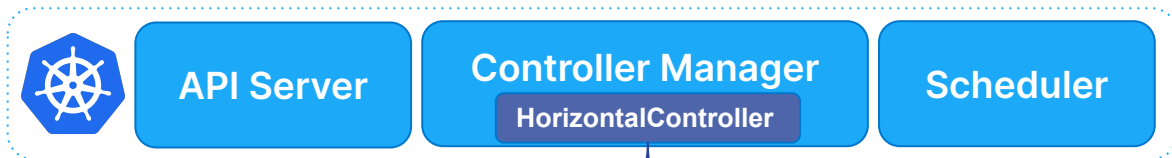


Demo environment



The background is a solid dark blue. It features several decorative elements: a large, semi-transparent light blue circle in the top left; a smaller, solid light blue circle in the top center; two small dark blue dots in the top right; two horizontal dark blue bars in the top right; two horizontal dark blue bars in the bottom left; and a large, semi-transparent light blue circle in the bottom right.

K8S Horizontal Autoscaling 101



2 /metrics.k8s.io

Metric Server

3 /scale



metrics

1

```
apiVersion: autoscaling/v2
kind: HorizontalPodAutoscaler
metadata:
  name: php-apache
spec:
  scaleTargetRef:
    apiVersion: apps/v1
    kind: Deployment
    name: my-deployment
  minReplicas: 1
  maxReplicas: 10
  metrics:
  - type: Resource
    resource:
      name: cpu
      target:
        type: Utilization
        averageUtilization: 50
```



/scale ?

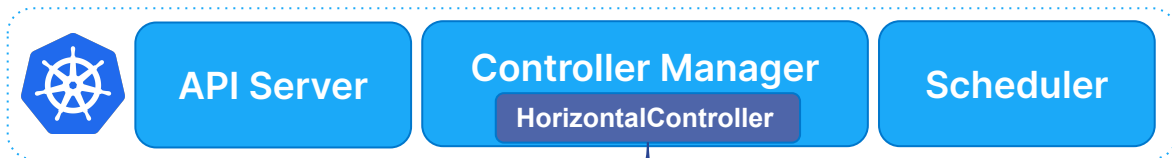


/scale

```
kubectl -v=8 scale --replicas 3 deployment.apps/<name>
```

```
request.go:1181] Request Body: {"spec":{"replicas":3}}
```

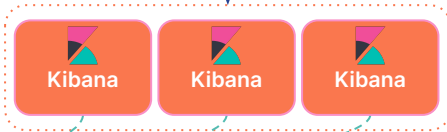
```
round_tripper.go:432] PATCH /apis/apps/v1/namespaces/demo/deployments/<name>/scale
```



2 /metrics.k8s.io

Metric Server

3 /scale



1

```
apiVersion: autoscaling/v2
kind: HorizontalPodAutoscaler
metadata:
  name: kibana-autoscaler
spec:
  scaleTargetRef:
    apiVersion: kibana.k8s.elastic.co/v1
    kind: Kibana
    name: kibana-example
  minReplicas: 1
  maxReplicas: 10
  metrics:
  - type: Resource
    resource:
      name: cpu
      target:
        type: Utilization
        averageUtilization: 50
```

metrics

What about Elasticsearch ?

Docs

[Elastic Cloud on Kubernetes \[2.1\]](#) » [Orchestrating Elastic Stack applications](#) » [Run Elasticsearch on ECK](#) » [Elasticsearch autoscaling](#)

« [Pod PreStop hook](#)

[JVM heap dumps](#) »

Elasticsearch autoscaling



Elasticsearch autoscaling requires a valid Enterprise license or Enterprise trial license. Check [the license documentation](#) for more details about managing licenses.



This functionality is in technical preview and may be changed or removed in a future release. Elastic will apply best effort to fix any issues, but features in technical preview are not subject to the support SLA of official GA features.

ECK can leverage the [autoscaling API](#) introduced in Elasticsearch 7.11 to adjust automatically the number of Pods and the allocated resources in a tier. Currently, autoscaling is supported for Elasticsearch [data tiers](#) and machine learning nodes.

Enable autoscaling



To enable autoscaling on an Elasticsearch cluster, you need to define one or more autoscaling policies. Each autoscaling policy applies to one or more NodeSets which share the same set of roles specified in the `node.roles` setting in the Elasticsearch configuration.

Define autoscaling policies



Autoscaling policies can be defined in the `elasticsearch.alpha.elastic.co/autoscaling-spec` annotation of the Elasticsearch resource. Each autoscaling policy must have the following fields:

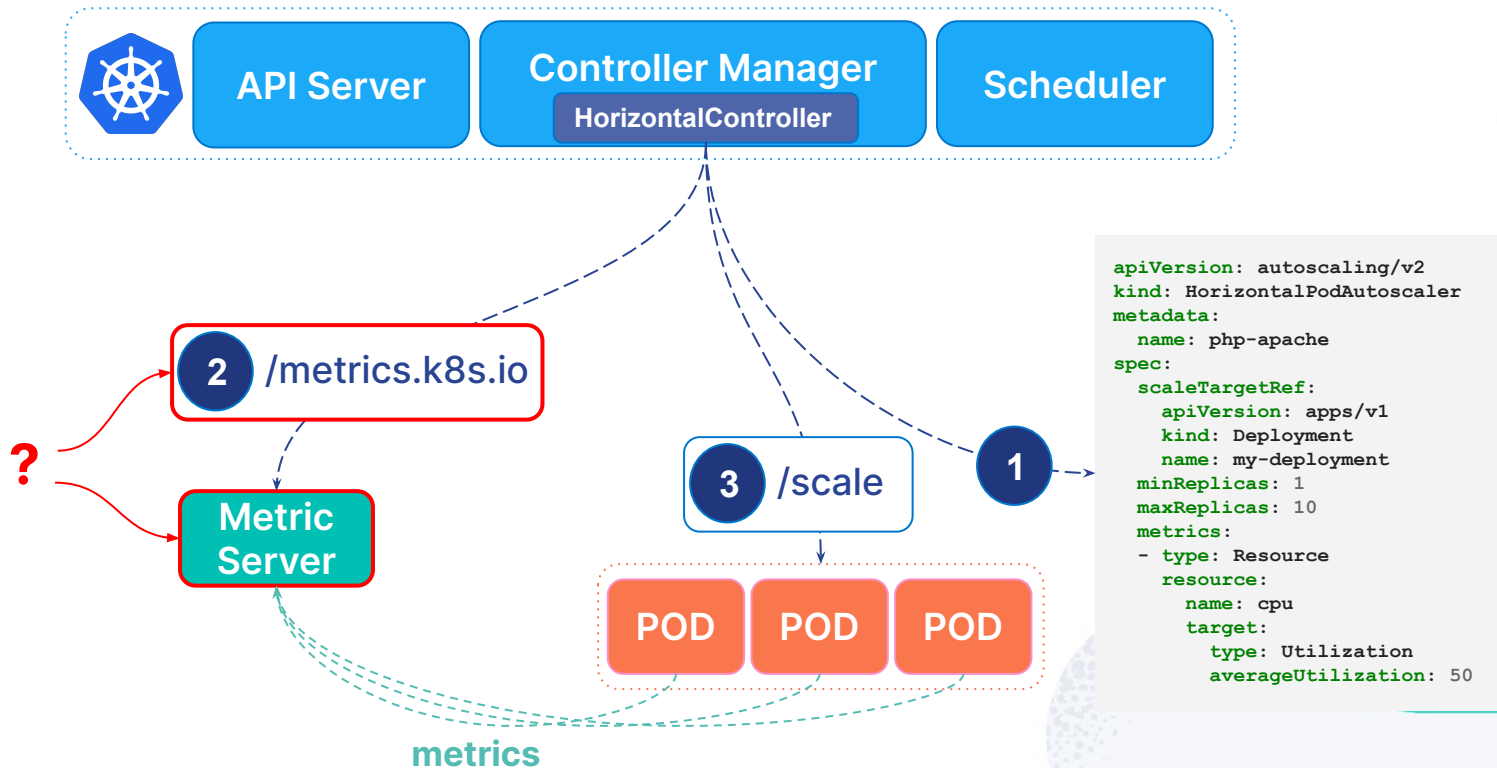
- `name` is a unique name used to identify the autoscaling policy.
- `roles` contains a set of node roles, unique across all the autoscaling policies, used to identify the NodeSets to which this policy applies. At least one NodeSet with the exact same set of roles must exist in the Elasticsearch resource specification.
- `resources` helps define the minimum and maximum compute resources usage:
 - `nodeCount` defines the minimum and maximum nodes allowed in the tier.
 - `cpu` and `memory` enforce minimum and maximum compute resources usage for the Elasticsearch container.
 - `storage` enforces minimum and maximum storage request per PersistentVolumeClaim.

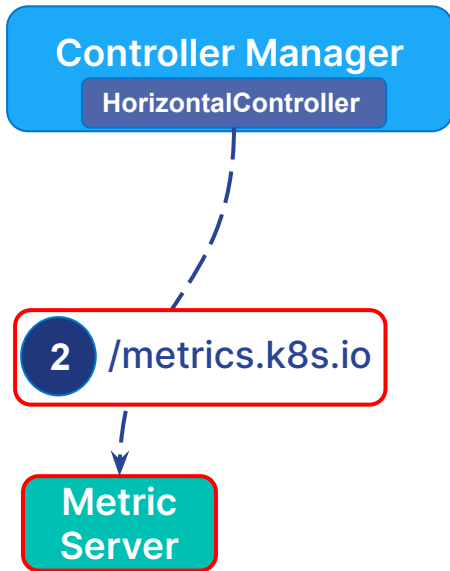
<https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/cloud-on-k8s/current/k8s-autoscaling.html>



Metrics







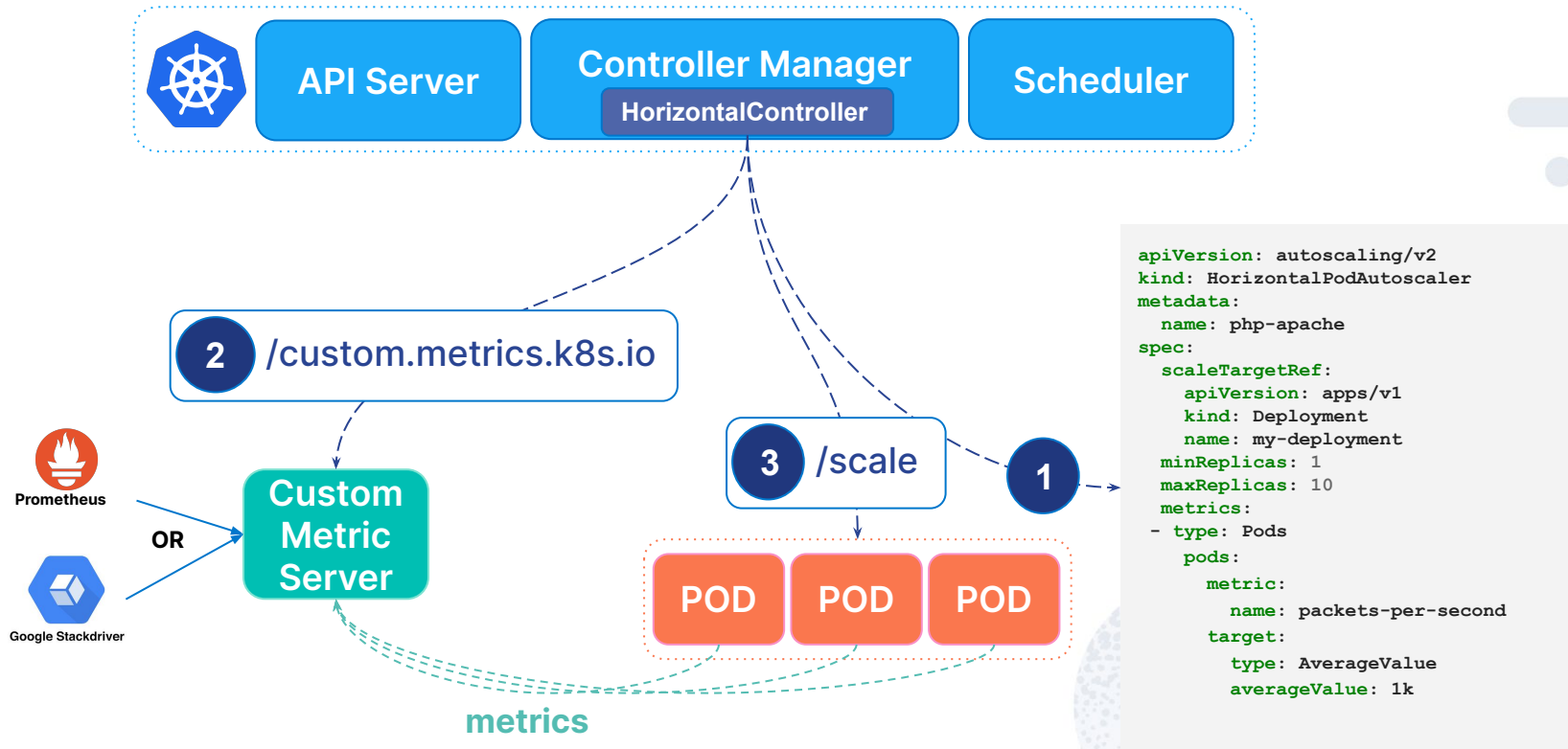
```
k get --raw /apis/metrics.k8s.io/v1beta1/namespaces/<ns>/pods/<pod>
```

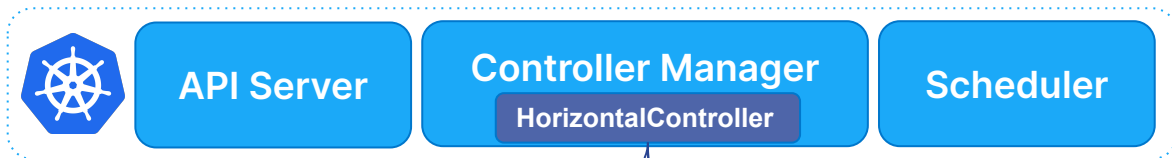
```
{
  "kind": "PodMetrics",
  "apiVersion": "metrics.k8s.io/v1beta1",
  "metadata": {
    "name": "pod",
    "namespace": "ns",
  },
  "window": "30s",
  "containers": [
    {
      "name": "container",
      "usage": {
        "cpu": "14514455n",
        "memory": "533396Ki"
      }
    }
  ]
}
```



(Custom) Metrics







2 /custom.metrics.k8s.io

Prometheus Adapter for K8S Metrics APIs
<https://github.com/kubernetes-sigs/prometheus-adapter>



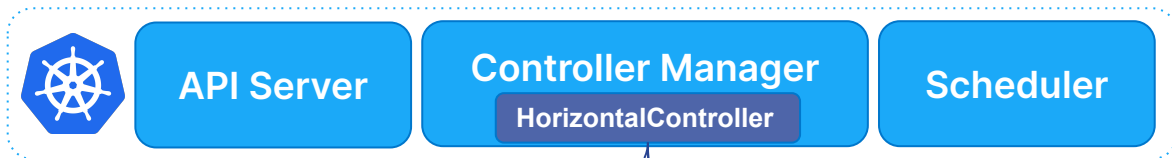
3 /scale



1

```
apiVersion: autoscaling/v2
kind: HorizontalPodAutoscaler
metadata:
  name: php-apache
spec:
  scaleTargetRef:
    apiVersion: apps/v1
    kind: StatefulSet
    name: simple-go-service
  minReplicas: 1
  maxReplicas: 10
  metrics:
  - type: Pods
    pods:
      metric:
        name: follow_me
        target:
          type: AverageValue
          averageValue: "1"
```

metrics



2 /custom.metrics.k8s.io

Elasticsearch
Metrics Adapter
<https://ela.st/ema>

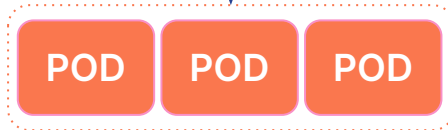


Prometheus
Metrics Adapter



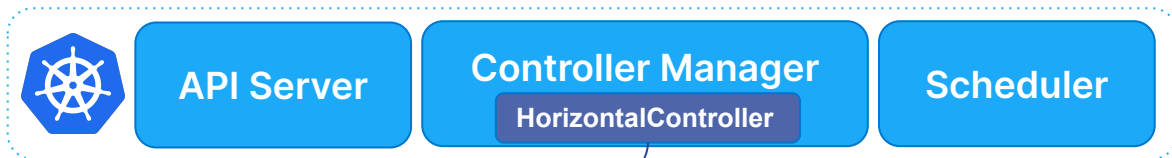
3 /scale

1

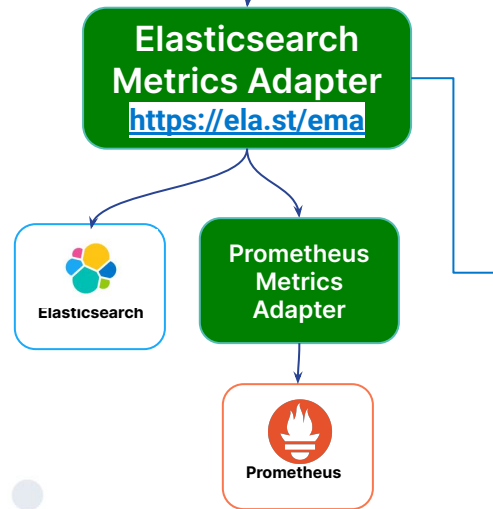


metrics

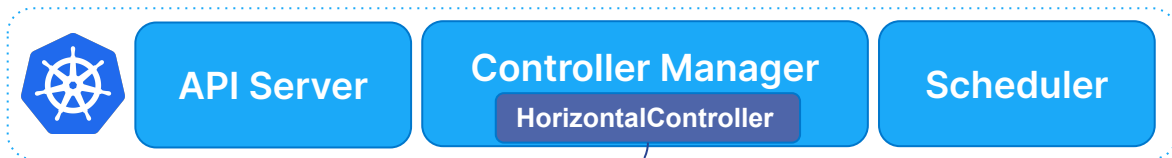
```
apiVersion: autoscaling/v2
kind: HorizontalPodAutoscaler
metadata:
  name: php-apache
spec:
  scaleTargetRef:
    apiVersion: apps/v1
    kind: StatefulSet
    name: simple-go-service
  minReplicas: 1
  maxReplicas: 10
  metrics:
  - type: Pods
    pods:
      metric:
        name: follow_me
      target:
        type: AverageValue
        averageValue: "1"
```



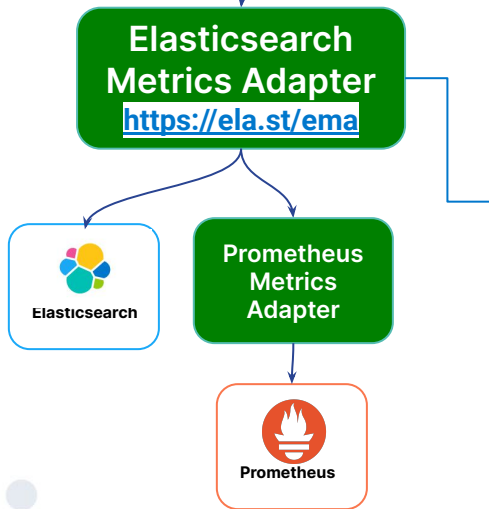
2 /custom.metrics.k8s.io



```
config.yml: |-
metricServers:
- name: elasticsearch-metrics-cluster
  serverType: elasticsearch
  clientConfig:
    host: https://elasticsearch.elastic-monitoring.svc:9200
    authentication:
      username: elastic
      password: ${ELASTICSEARCH_PASSWORD}
    tls:
      insecureSkipTLSVerify: true
  metricSets:
    - indices: [ 'metricbeat-*' ]
- name: my-existing-prometheus-adapter
  serverType: custom
  clientConfig:
    host: https://prometheus-metrics.custom-metrics.svc
    tls:
      insecureSkipTLSVerify: true
```



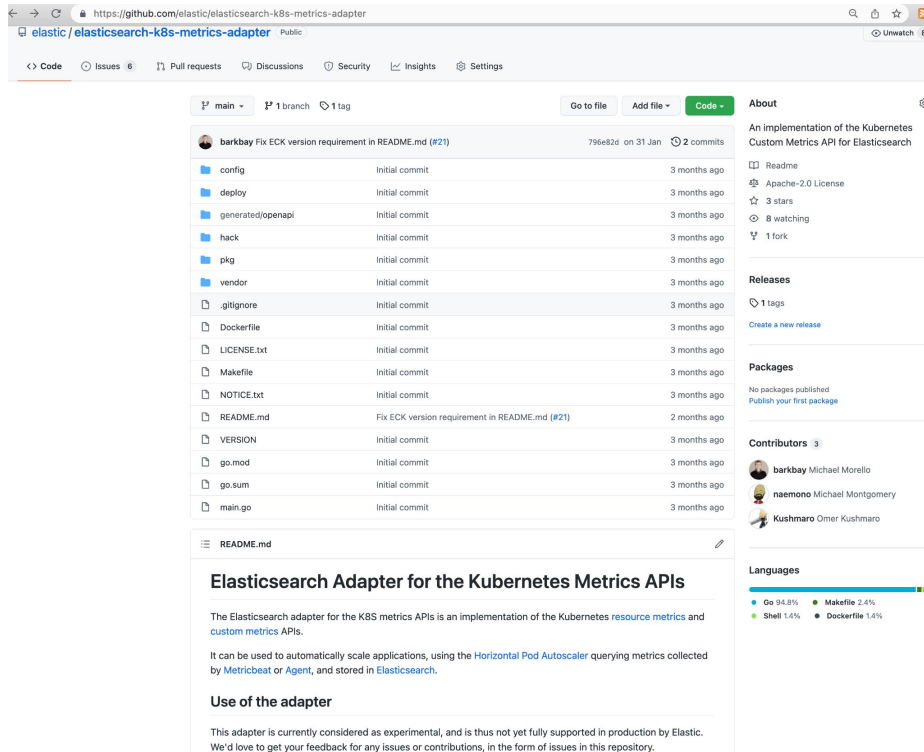
2 /custom.metrics.k8s.io



- **Metrics** from all the metric servers are **discovered** during startup. This is possible because custom metric servers exposes an endpoint which lists all the custom and external metrics available.
- The metrics adapter maintains a **routing table** in memory.
- When the adapter receives a request it looks up **which metric server should be used**.
- In case of conflict the last custom metrics server in the configuration is used to get the metric.

Elasticsearch Metrics Adapter for the K8S Metrics APIs

<https://ela.st/ema>



elasticsearch-k8s-metrics-adapter

Code Issues 6 Pull requests Discussions Security Insights Settings

main 1 branch 1 tag

Go to file Add file Code

About

An implementation of the Kubernetes Custom Metrics API for Elasticsearch

Readme Apache-2.0 License 3 stars 8 watching 1 fork

Releases

1 tags Create a new release

Packages

No packages published Publish your first package

Contributors 3

barkbay Michael Morello naemono Michael Montgomery Kushmaro Omer Kushmaro

Languages

Go 94.8% Makefile 2.4% Shell 1.4% Dockerfile 1.4%

main

796e82d on 31 Jan 2 commits

File	Commit	Time
config	Initial commit	3 months ago
deploy	Initial commit	3 months ago
generated/openapi	Initial commit	3 months ago
hack	Initial commit	3 months ago
pkg	Initial commit	3 months ago
vendor	Initial commit	3 months ago
.gitignore	Initial commit	3 months ago
Dockerfile	Initial commit	3 months ago
LICENSE.txt	Initial commit	3 months ago
Makefile	Initial commit	3 months ago
NOTICE.txt	Initial commit	3 months ago
README.md	Fix ECK version requirement in README.md (#21)	2 months ago
VERSION	Initial commit	3 months ago
go.mod	Initial commit	3 months ago
go.sum	Initial commit	3 months ago
main.go	Initial commit	3 months ago

README.md

Elasticsearch Adapter for the Kubernetes Metrics APIs

The Elasticsearch adapter for the K8S metrics APIs is an implementation of the Kubernetes [resource metrics](#) and [custom metrics](#) APIs.

It can be used to automatically scale applications, using the [Horizontal Pod Autoscaler](#) querying metrics collected by [Metricbeat](#) or [Agent](#), and stored in [Elasticsearch](#).

Use of the adapter

This adapter is currently considered as experimental, and is thus not yet fully supported in production by Elastic. We'd love to get your feedback for any issues or contributions, in the form of issues in this repository.



Thank You

<https://github.com/barkbay/2022-03-31-elasticsearch-k8s-metrics-adapter-demo>