

Table 1 Model Comparison Chart

Model	Number Of Convolution Layers	Number of Filters	Pooling Size	Filter Size	FC
AlexNet	5	[96,256]	[3x3]	[11x11,3x3]	3
VGG	16	[64,128,256,512]	[2x2]	[3x3]	3
GoogleNet	22	Varies	[3x3,5x5]	[5x5,3x3,1x1]	1

Table 2 CNN model setup Parameters

Model	Number Of Convolution Layers	Number of Filters	Pooling Size	Filter Size	FC
CNN-1	4	32,64	[2x2, 1x1]	[5x5, 5x5]	1
CNN-2	4	[32, 64, 128]	[2x2, 1x1]	[11x11]	1
CNN-3	5	[32, 64, 128, 256]	[2x2, 1x1]	[11x11, 3x3]	2
CNN-4	5	[32, 64, 128, 256, 512]	[2x2, 1x1]	[11x11, 3x3, 1x1]	3
AlexNet	5	[96,256]	[3x3]	[11x11,3x3]	3
VGG	16	[64,128,256,512]	[2x2]	[3x3]	3
GoogleNet	22	Varies	[3x3,5x5]	[5x5,3x3,1x1]	1
Nightshade-CNN	5	[32, 64, 128, 256, 512]	[2x2, 1x1]	[11x11, 3x3, 1x1]	1
Enhanced Nightshade-CNN					

Table 3 CNN parameters and execution epochs for nightshade crop leaf datasets

Model	Number Of Convolution Layers	FC	Filter Size	Epochs (Times in Hrs.)
CNN-1	4	1	[5x5, 5x5]	2.5
CNN-2	4	1	[11x11]	4.5
CNN-3	5	2	[11x11, 3x3]	5.5
CNN-4	5	3	[11x11, 3x3, 1x1]	9
AlexNet	5	3	[11x11,3x3]	8
VGG	16	3	[3x3]	26
GoogleNet	22	1	[5x5,3x3,1x1]	48
Nightshade-CNN[9-10]	5	1	[11x11, 3x3, 1x1]	4
Enhanced Nightshade-CNN[11]	5	1	[11x11, 3x3, 1x1]	6

Table 4 highlights the correlation between model size and storage space.

Model	Number Of Convolution Layers	FC	GPU Type	Memory Requirement	Processor
AlexNet	5	3	Tesla T4	16GB	NVIDIA Tesla T4
VGG	16	3	A100 Tensor	40 GB	NVIDIA A100 Tensor Core
GoogleNet	22	1	A100 Tensor	40 GB	NVIDIA A100 Tensor Core
Nightshade-CNN[8-10]	5	1	Tesla T4	16GB	NVIDIA Tesla T4
Enhanced Nightshade-CNN[11]	5	1	Tesla T4		

