

3. 단순 선형 회귀 모형 $y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + u_i$ $u_i \stackrel{iid}{\sim} N(0, \sigma^2)$

b_0, b_1 은 β_0, β_1 의 최소제곱 추정량이라 하자.

(a) $Var(b_1) = \frac{\sigma^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$ 의 증명

$$b_1 = \hat{\beta}_1 = \beta_1 + \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$$

위의 식에 분산을 취하면

$$Var(b_1) = Var \left[\frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right] \quad (\because \beta_1 = 상수)$$

$$= \left[\frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right]^2 Var(y_i - \bar{y}) \quad (\because x_i, \bar{x} \text{ 은 정해진 값})$$

$$= \left[\frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right]^2 Var(u_i) \quad (\because u_i = y_i - \bar{y})$$

$$= \left[\frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right]^2 \sigma^2 \quad (\because u_i \stackrel{iid}{\sim} N(0, \sigma^2))$$

$$= \frac{\sigma^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \quad \text{증명 끝.}$$

(b) $\text{Var}(b_0) = \sigma^2 \left[\frac{1}{n} + \frac{\bar{x}^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right]$ 의 증명

$$b_0 = \bar{y} - b_1 \bar{x}$$

위의 식에 분산을 취하면

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Var}(b_0) &= \text{Var}(\bar{y} - b_1 \bar{x}) \\ &= \text{Var}(\bar{y}) + (\bar{x})^2 \text{Var}(b_1) - 2\bar{x} \text{Cov}(\bar{y}, b_1) \end{aligned}$$

여기서 $\text{Var}(\bar{y}) = \frac{\sigma^2}{n}$, $\text{Var}(b_1) = \frac{\sigma^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$

\bar{y} 와 b_1 은 서로 관련이 없기 때문에 $\text{Cov}(\bar{y}, b_1) = 0$

을 치환하면

$$= \frac{\sigma^2}{n} + \bar{x}^2 \cdot \frac{\sigma^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} + 0$$

$$= \sigma^2 \left[\frac{1}{n} + \frac{\bar{x}^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right] \quad \text{증명 끝.}$$

(c) 주어진 x 에서의 y 의 추정값은 \hat{y} 라 할 때,

$$\text{Var}(\hat{y}) = \sigma^2 \left[\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right] \text{의 증명.}$$

$$\hat{y} = b_0 + b_1 x$$

위의 식에 분산을 취하면

$$\text{Var}(\hat{y}) = \text{Var}(b_0 + b_1 x)$$

$$= \text{Var}(b_0) + \text{Var}(b_1 x) + 2 \text{Cov}(b_0, b_1 x)$$

$$= \text{Var}(b_0) + \text{Var}(b_1) \cdot x^2 + 2x \cdot \text{Cov}(b_0, b_1)$$

$$= \sigma^2 \left[\frac{1}{n} + \frac{\bar{x}^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right] + x^2 \cdot \frac{\sigma^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} + 2x \cdot \text{Cov}(b_0, b_1)$$

$$\text{여기서 } \text{Cov}(b_0, b_1) = \text{Cov}(\hat{y} - b_1 \bar{x}, b_1)$$

$$= \text{Cov}(\hat{y}, b_1) - \bar{x} \cdot \text{Cov}(b_1, b_1)$$

$$= 0 - \bar{x} \frac{\sigma^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$$

($\because \hat{y}$ 와 b_1 은 관련이 없다

$$\text{Cov}(b_1, b_1) = \text{Var}(b_1)$$

이 식을 적용하면

$$= \sigma^2 \left[\frac{1}{n} + \frac{\bar{x}^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right] + \sigma^2 \cdot \frac{x^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} - \sigma^2 \frac{2 \cdot \bar{x} \cdot x}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$$

$$= \sigma^2 \left[\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \right] \quad \text{증명 됨.}$$