

# Installing Libraries

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn import linear_model
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.datasets import load_digits
```

# Importing the Dataset

```
In [5]: digits=load_digits()
dir(digits)

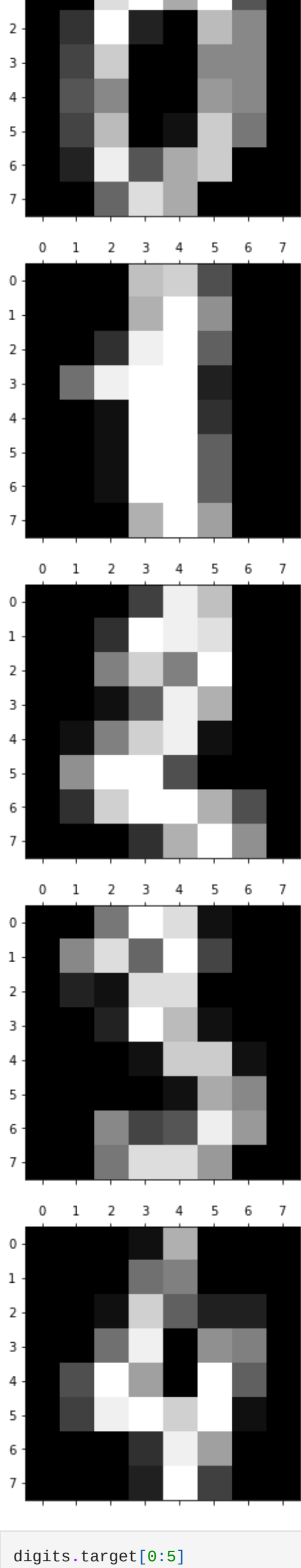
Out[5]: ['DESCR', 'data', 'feature_names', 'frame', 'images', 'target', 'target_names']

In [6]: #shows the pixels of the image
digits.data[0]
```

```
Out[6]: array([[ 0.,  0.,  5., 13.,  9.,  1.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0., 13., 15., 10.,
        15.,  5.,  0.,  0.,  3., 15.,  2.,  0., 11.,  8.,  0.,  0.,  4.,
        12.,  0.,  0.,  8.,  8.,  0.,  0.,  5.,  8.,  0.,  0.,  9.,  8.,
         0.,  0.,  4., 11.,  0.,  1., 12.,  7.,  0.,  0.,  2., 14.,  5.,
        10., 12.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  6., 13., 10.,  0.,  0.,  0.]])
```

```
In [11]: plt.gray()
for i in range(5):
    plt.matshow(digits.images[i])
```

<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>



```
In [13]: digits.target[0:5]
```

```
Out[13]: array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4])
```

```
In [5]: len(digits.data)
```

```
Out[5]: 1797
```

```
In [7]: #splitting the data into training and test set
xtrain,xtest,ytrain,ytest=train_test_split(digits.data,digits.target,test_size=0.2)
```

```
In [8]: len(xtrain)
```

```
Out[8]: 1437
```

```
In [9]: len(xtest)
```

```
Out[9]: 360
```

```
In [24]: model=linear_model.LogisticRegression()
```

```
In [25]: model.fit(xtrain,ytrain)
```

C:\Users\Hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear\_model\\_logistic.py: 763: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):  
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.  
  
Increase the number of iterations (max\_iter) or scale the data as shown in:  
<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html>  
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:  
[https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear\\_model.html#logistic-regression](https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression)

```
Out[25]: LogisticRegression()
```

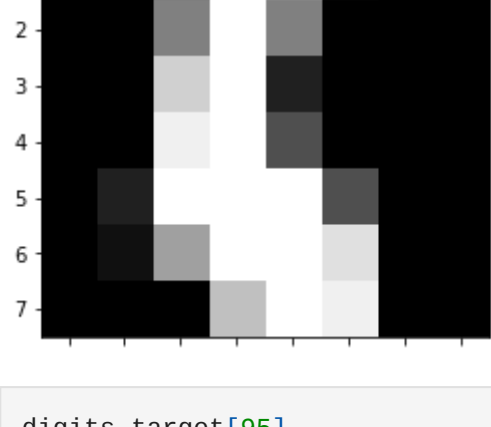
# Checking the accuracy of the model

```
In [26]: model.score(xtest,ytest)
```

```
Out[26]: 0.9722222222222222
```

```
In [28]: plt.matshow(digits.images[95])
```

```
Out[28]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x18bd16daa30>
```



```
In [29]: digits.target[95]
```

```
Out[29]: 6
```

```
In [30]: model.predict([digits.data[95]])
```

```
Out[30]: array([6])
```

```
In [32]: model.predict(digits.data[0:5])
```

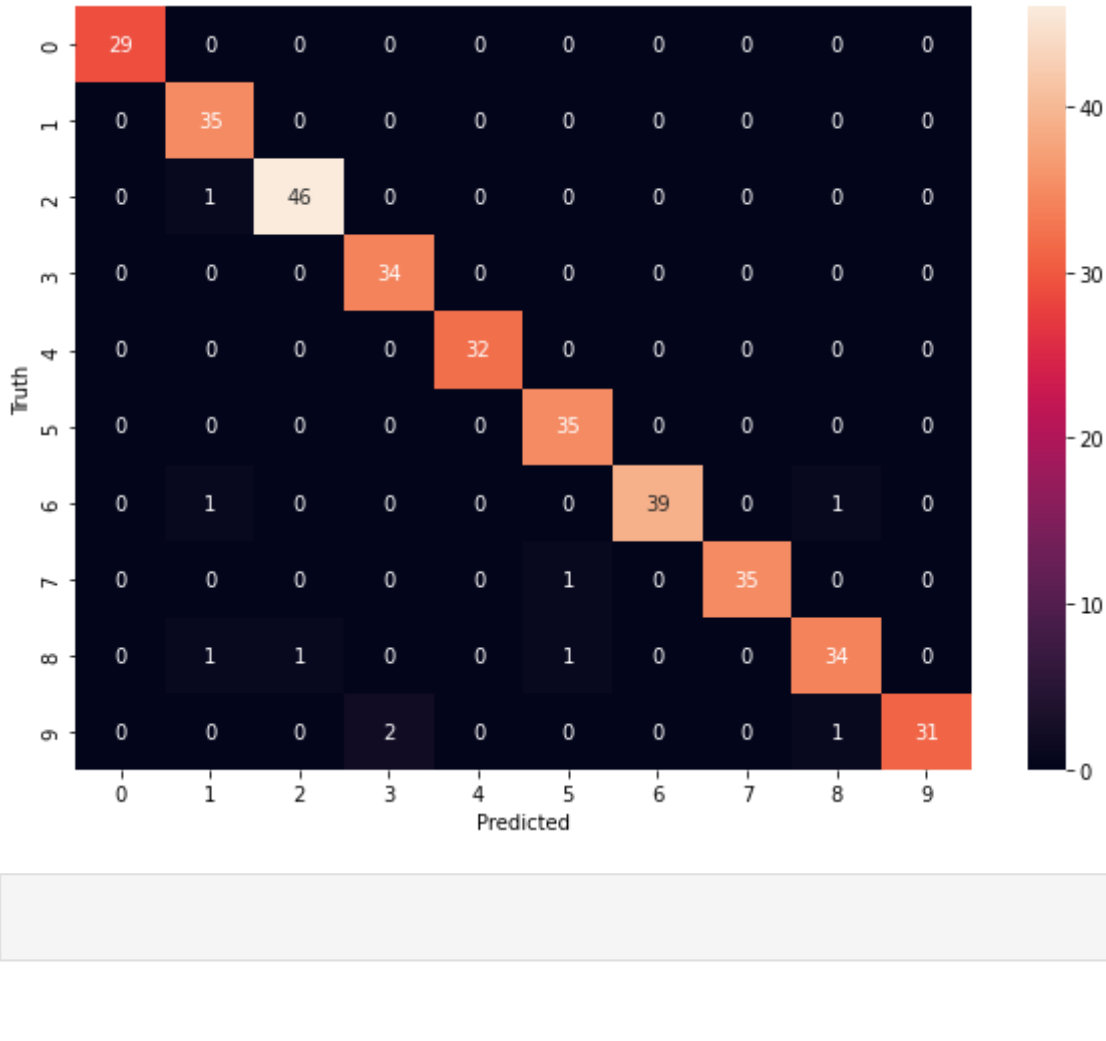
```
Out[32]: array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4])
```

```
In [33]: ypredicted=model.predict(xtest)
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
cn=confusion_matrix(ytest,ypredicted)
cn
```

```
Out[33]: array([[29,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0],
        [ 0, 35,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0],
        [ 0,  1, 46,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0],
        [ 0,  0,  0, 34,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0],
        [ 0,  0,  0,  0, 32, 35,  0,  0,  0,  0],
        [ 0,  1,  0,  0,  0,  0, 39,  0,  1,  0],
        [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  1,  0, 35,  0,  0],
        [ 0,  1,  1,  0,  0,  1,  0,  0, 34,  0],
        [ 0,  0,  0,  2,  0,  0,  0,  0,  1, 31]], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [35]: import seaborn as sn
plt.figure(figsize=(10,7))
sn.heatmap(cn,annot=True)
plt.xlabel('Predicted')
plt.ylabel('Truth')
```

```
Out[35]: Text(69.0, 0.5, 'Truth')
```



```
In [ ]:
```