Excel Workshop 1

ECON 2012, Fall 2013

Overview of Spreadsheet Basics

- Start with Sheet 1
- Worksheets vs Workbooks
- Saving a Workbook
- Naming a Worksheet
- Find more ways of managing worksheets on the Worksheet Basics Tutorial Page

Make some calculations

- Series Fill
- Calculations always begin with '=' (to tell Excel to do the calculation)
- Multiple X & Y
- Multiply X by 50 (2 methods)
 - Absolute vs. Relative referencing
- Calculate percentages
- Calculate the <u>average</u> of X
- <u>Find functions</u> in Excel

Go to spreadsheet "VotingData"
Familiarize yourself with the data.
Look at the headers, rows, and columns.
Ask yourself the following:

- 1. What are the variables?
- 2. What measures are being used (percent, number, response scale, etc.)?
- 3. Where is the data from? Is it a reliable source?

Line graphs

Line graphs are useful for seeing changes over time.

- a. Select the data for the graph.
- b. 'Insert' tab, 'Line' drop-down box, select the 4th (2 crossing lines with points) or click here.
- c. You can <u>select data</u> by right clicking on the chart and choosing 'Select data...'. Now we can add the years to the x-axis.

Format the chart.

Formatting the chart makes the information clear.

- 1. Format the <u>horizontal</u> and <u>vertical</u> axes.
- 2. Add chart title and axis titles.
- 3. Change chart size.
- 4. Format the <u>legend</u> and <u>plot area</u>.
- 5. Format the data series.

Scatter Plot

Scatter plots are useful for looking at the relationship between two variables.

For example, do the variables increase together or decrease together?

- a. 'Insert' tab, 'Scatter' drop-down box, select the 1st (a bunch of dots).
- b. You need to <u>select data</u> by right clicking on the chart and choosing 'Select data...'. Which variable goes on the x-axis?
- c. Don't forget to format the chart!

Copying & Pasting into Word

- Copying and pasting your charts into a Word document.
- Select the chart. Copy (CTRL C) & paste (CTRL V)
 it. Double check the formatting of your chart.
- DID THE FORMATTING CHANGE?
- Paste it as a picture in word. Right click on the Word document and under 'Paste Options' select 'Picture'.