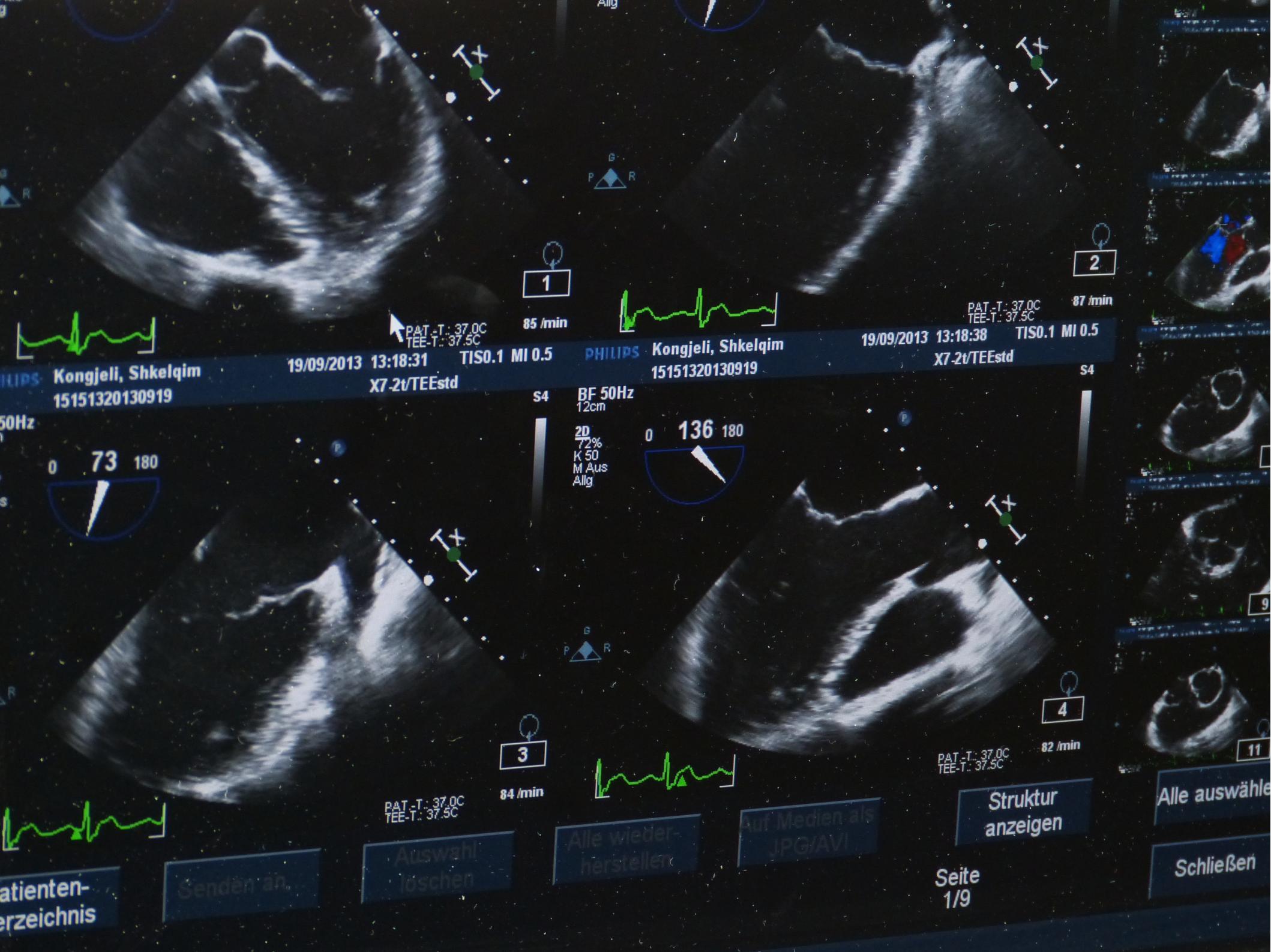


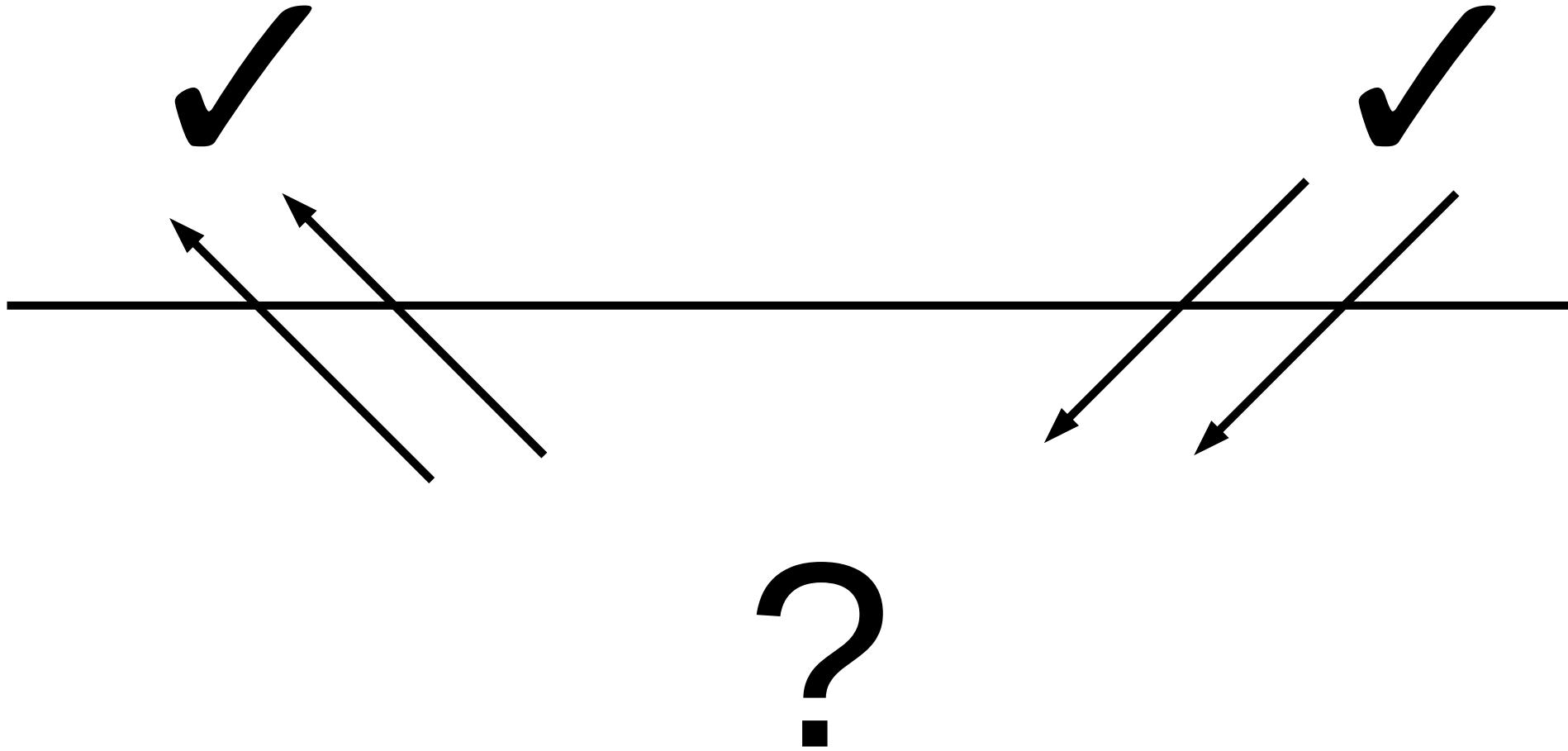
Bounds on the Helmholtz equation with nontrapping wavespeed

(with Ivan Graham and Euan Spence, Bath)

Owen Pembery
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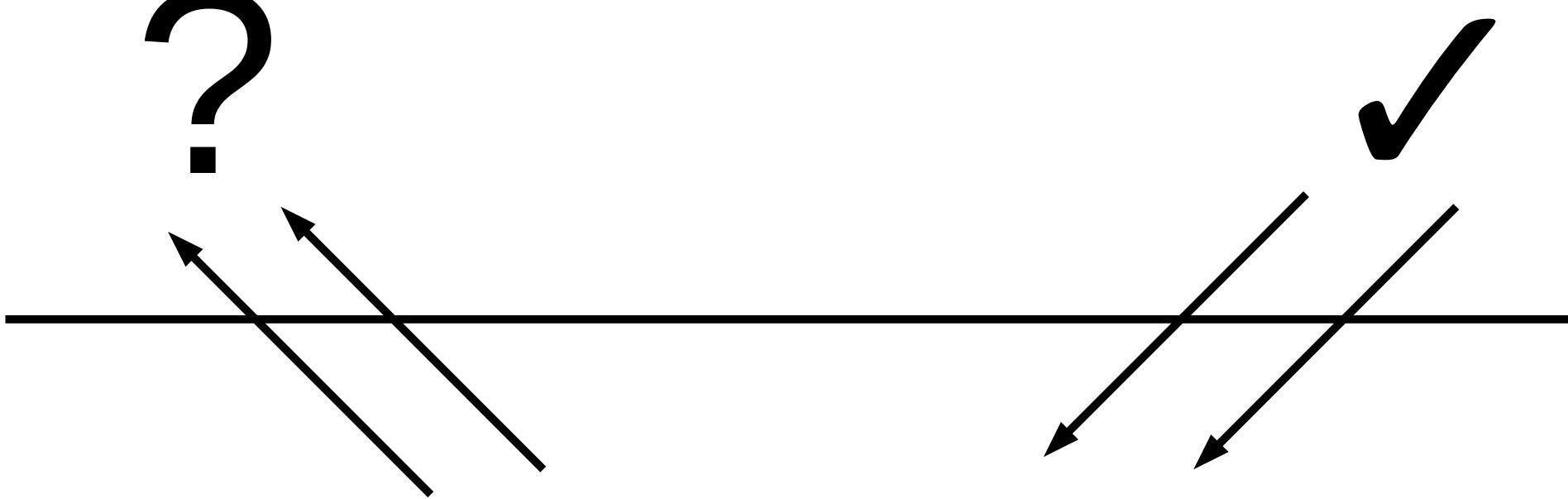




Inverse Problem

Forward Problem

?

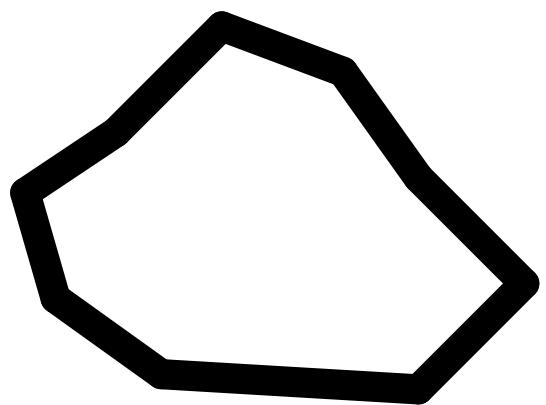


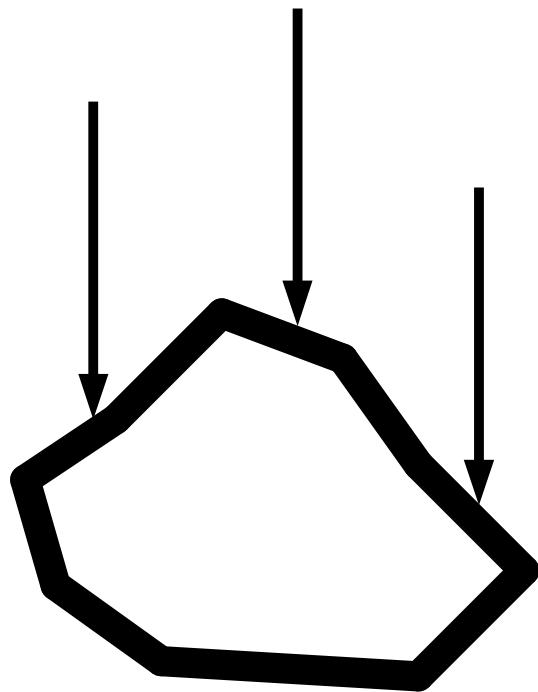
1. Fast
Algorithms

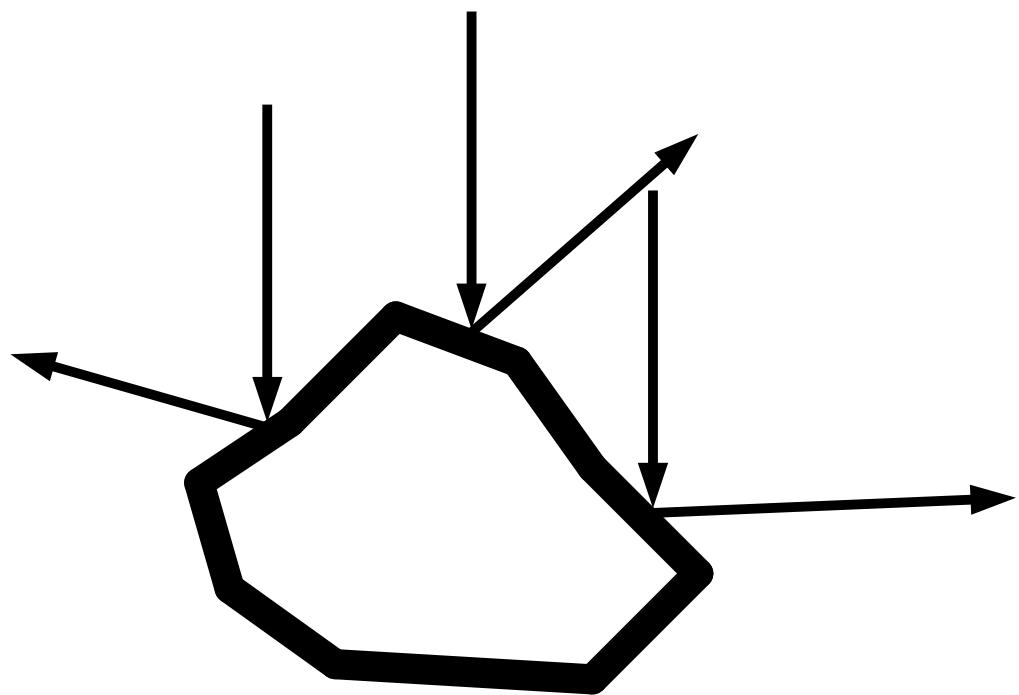
2. Prove they
work

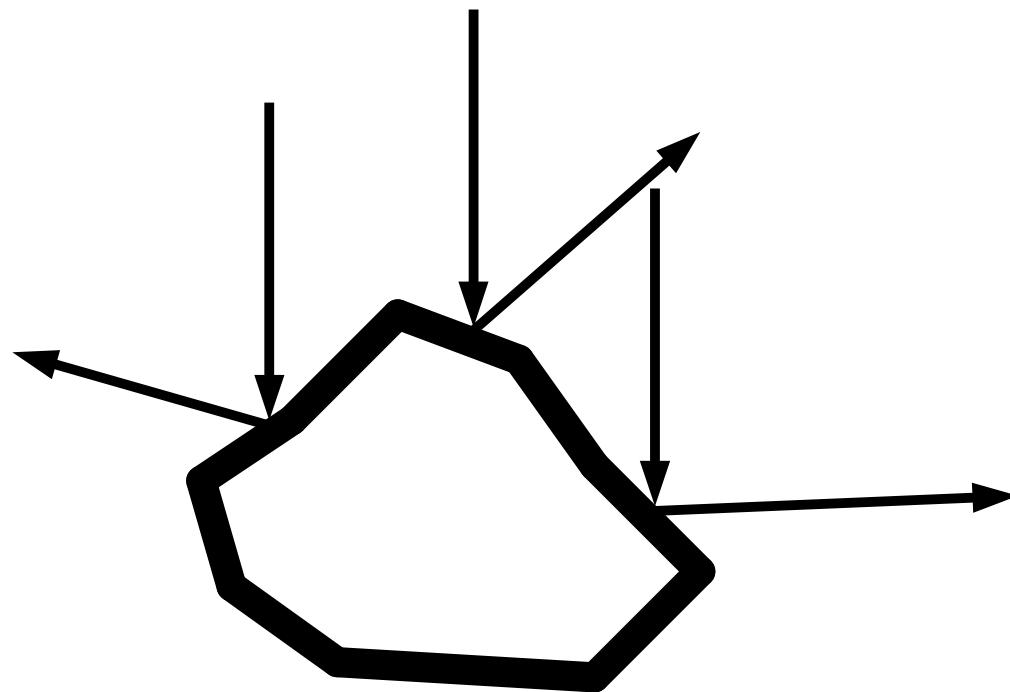
1. Fast Algorithms

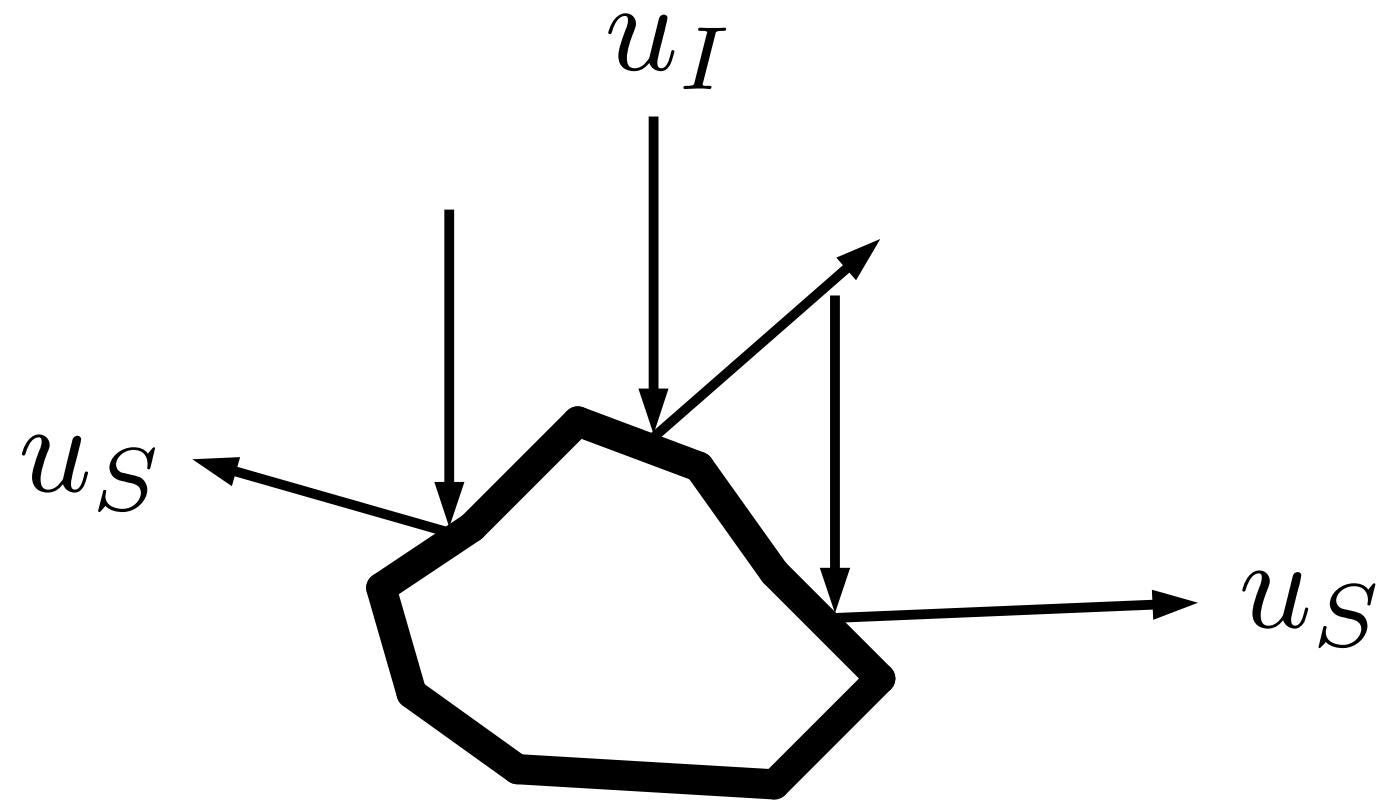
2. Prove they
work







u_I 



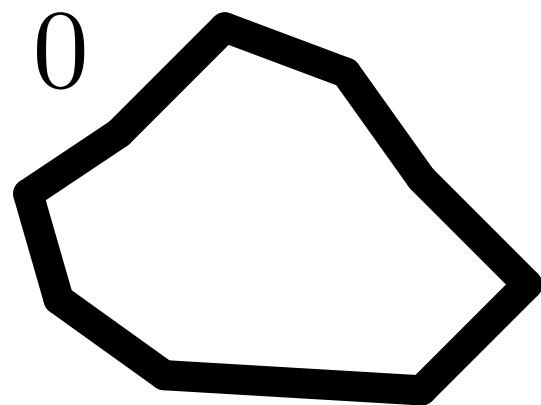
$$u=u_I+u_S$$

$$\Delta u + \frac{\omega^2}{c^2} u = -f$$

+ BCs

+ condition “at infinity”

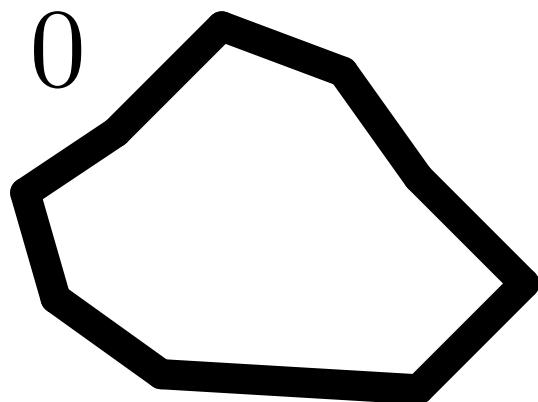
$$u = 0$$



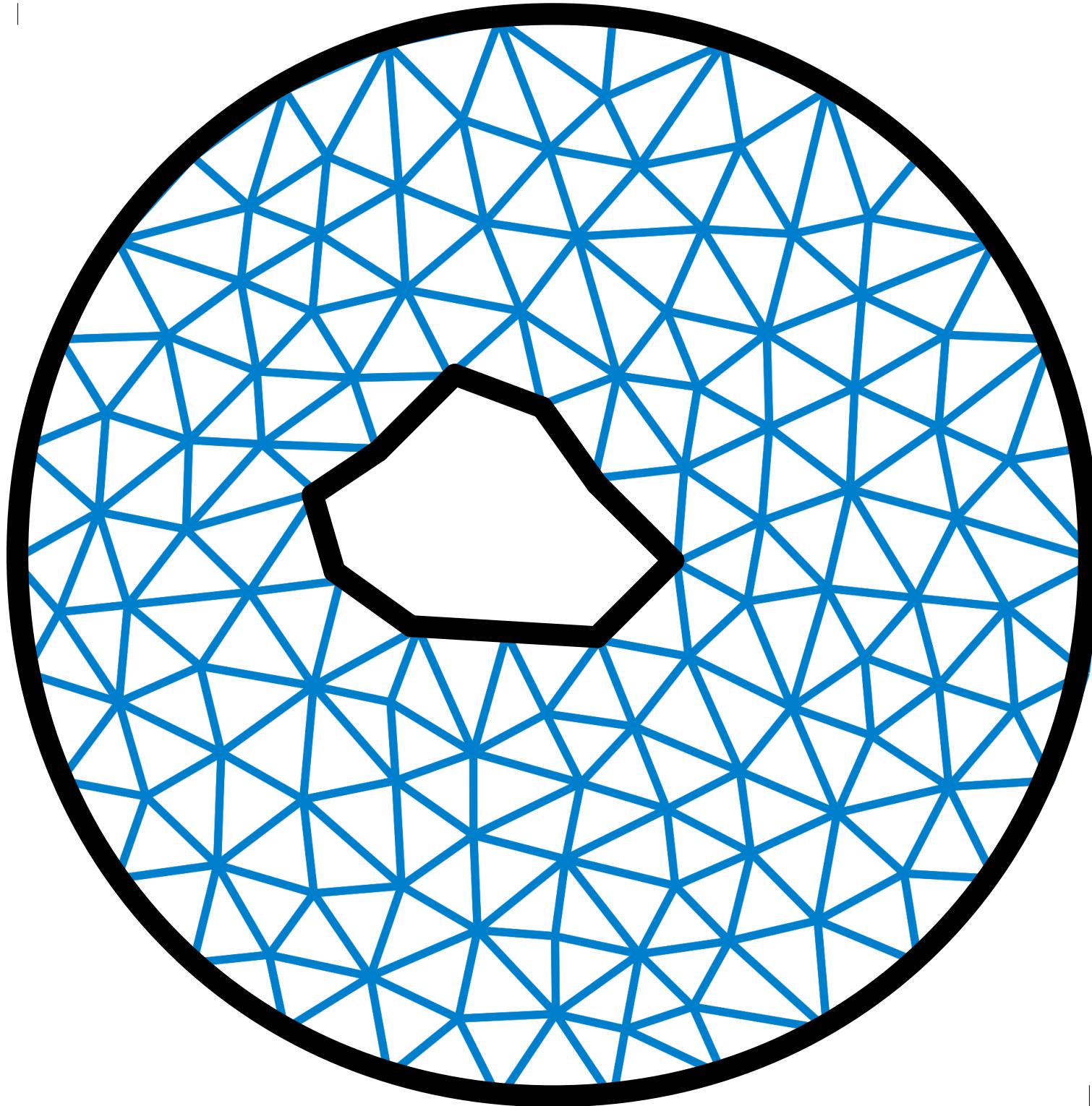
$$\Delta u + \frac{\omega^2}{c^2} u = -f$$

$$\partial_n u - iku = g$$

$$u = 0$$



$$\Delta u + \frac{\omega^2}{c^2}u = -f$$



Prove it works

PDE Bounds

$$\|u\| \leq C \|f\| + D \|g\|$$

Independent of ω, c

When?





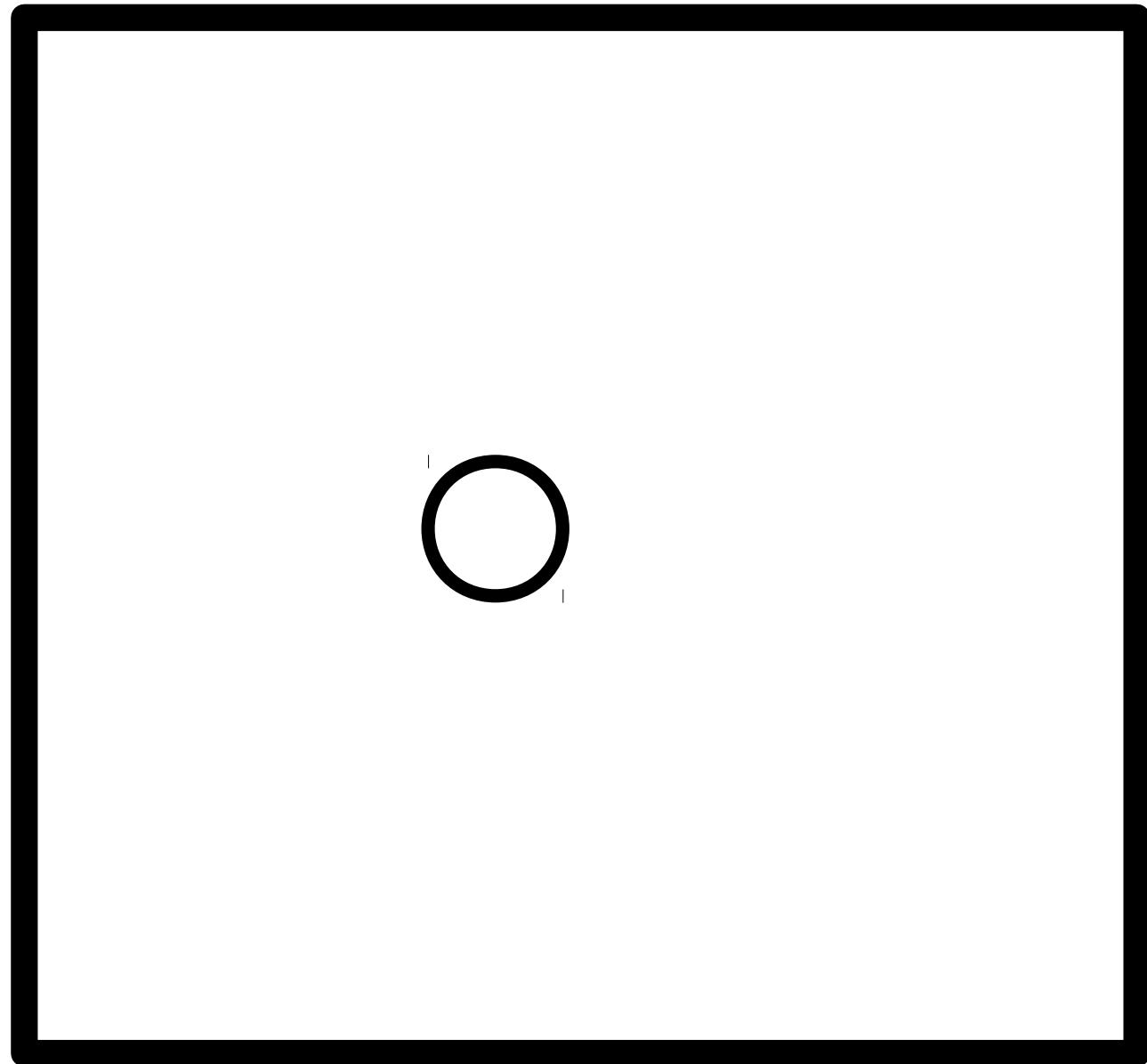
Why not?

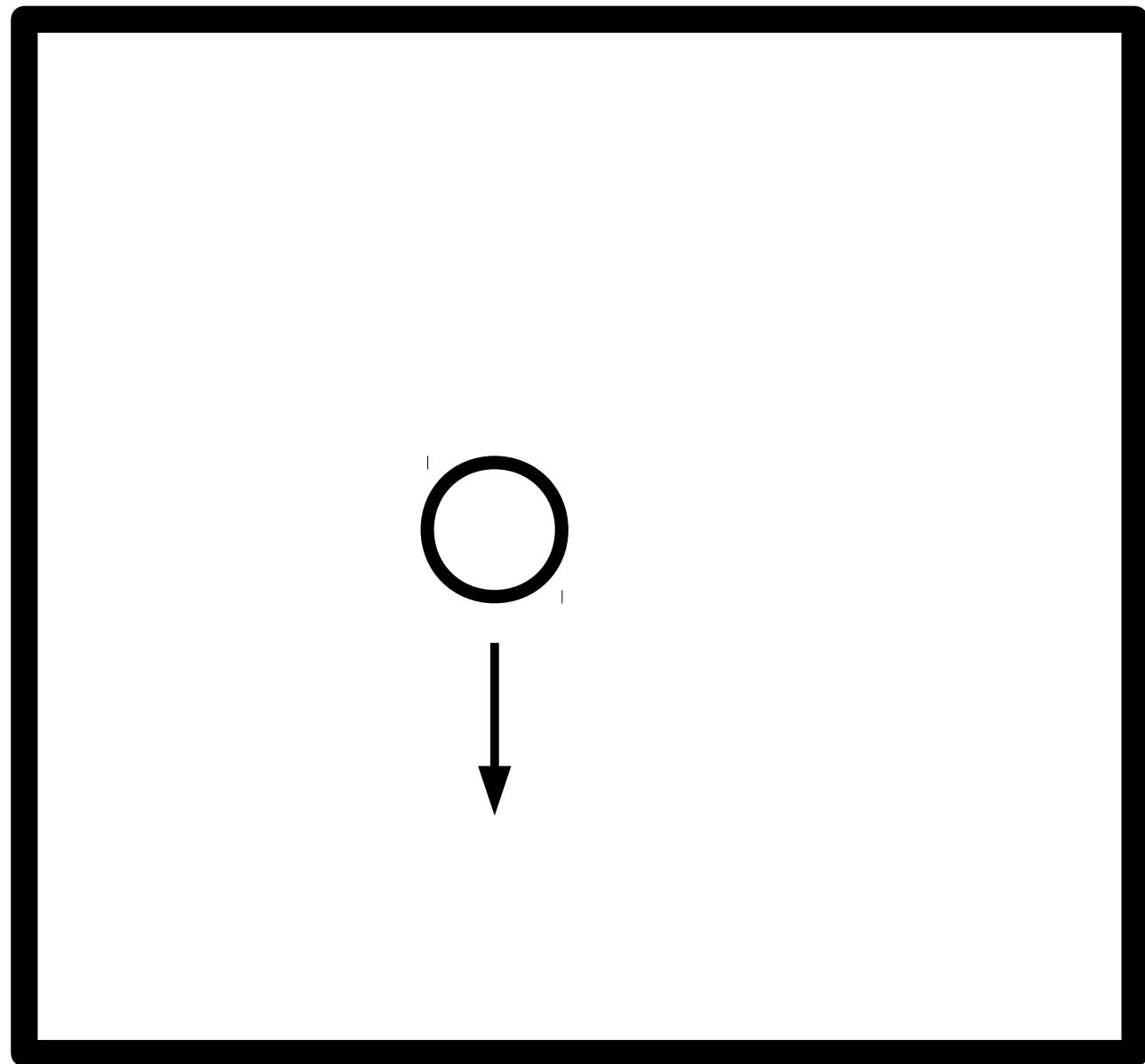
Resonance

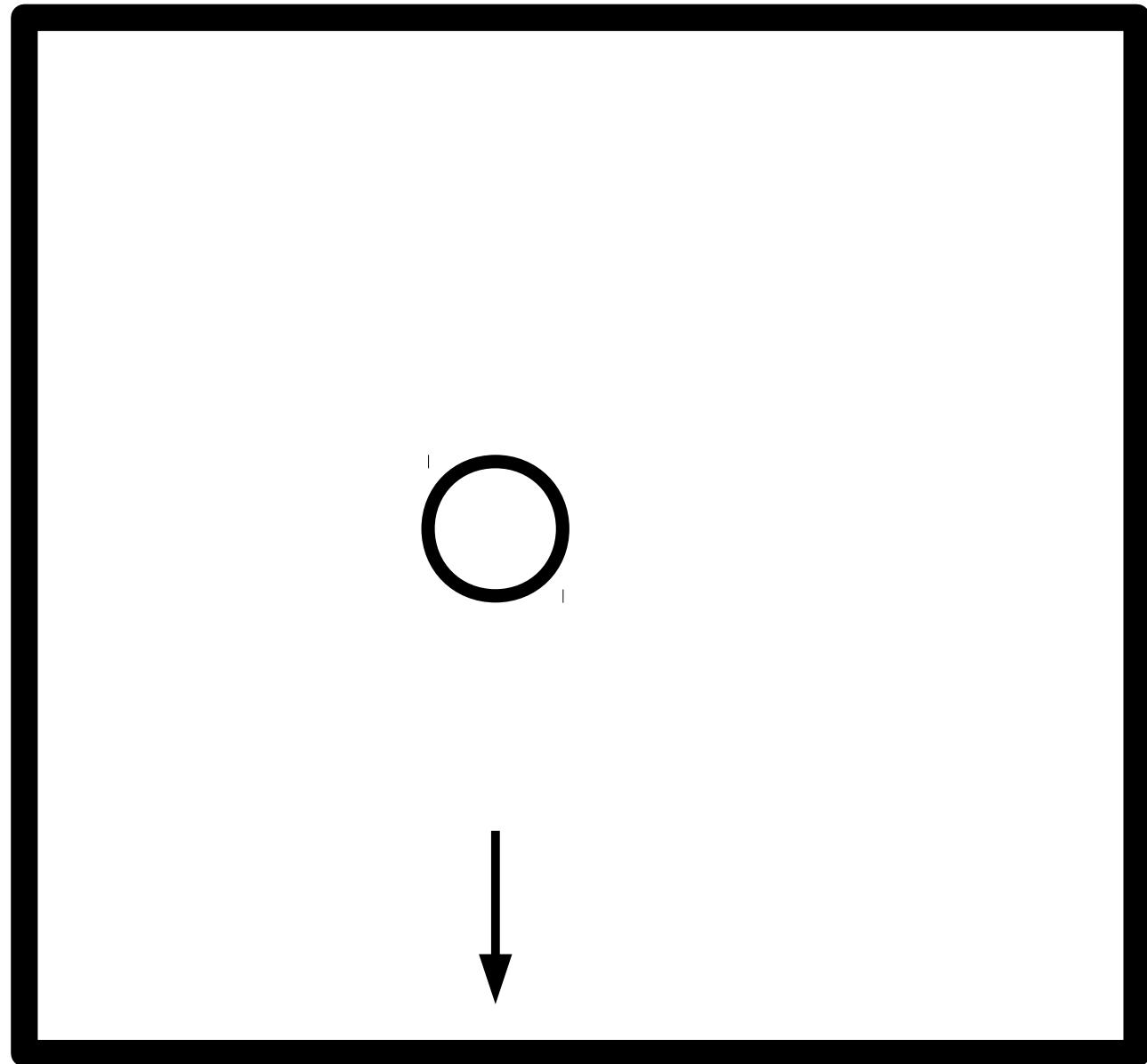
$$\|u\| \leq C \|f\| + D \|g\|$$

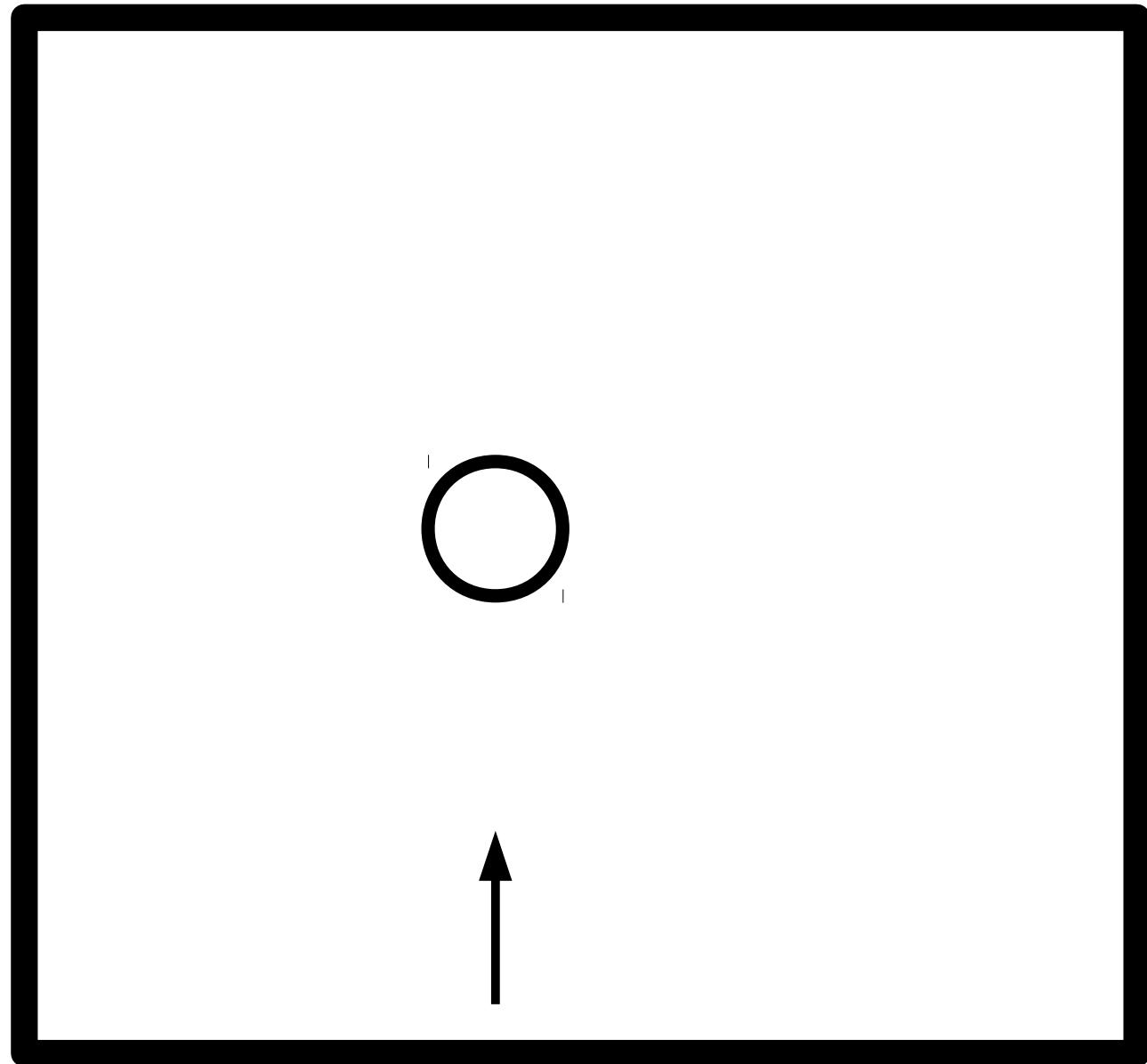
Independent of ω, c

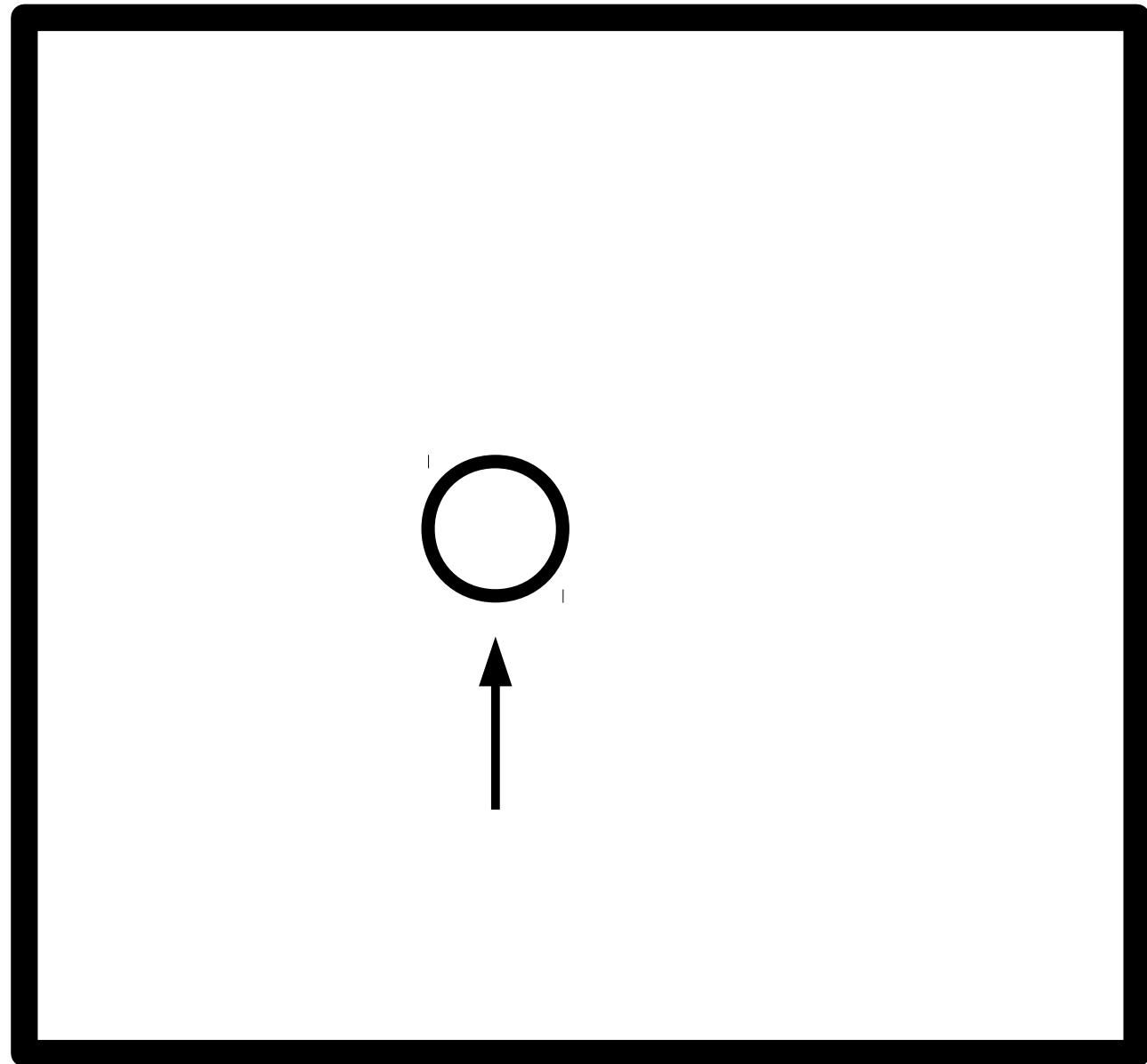
Rays

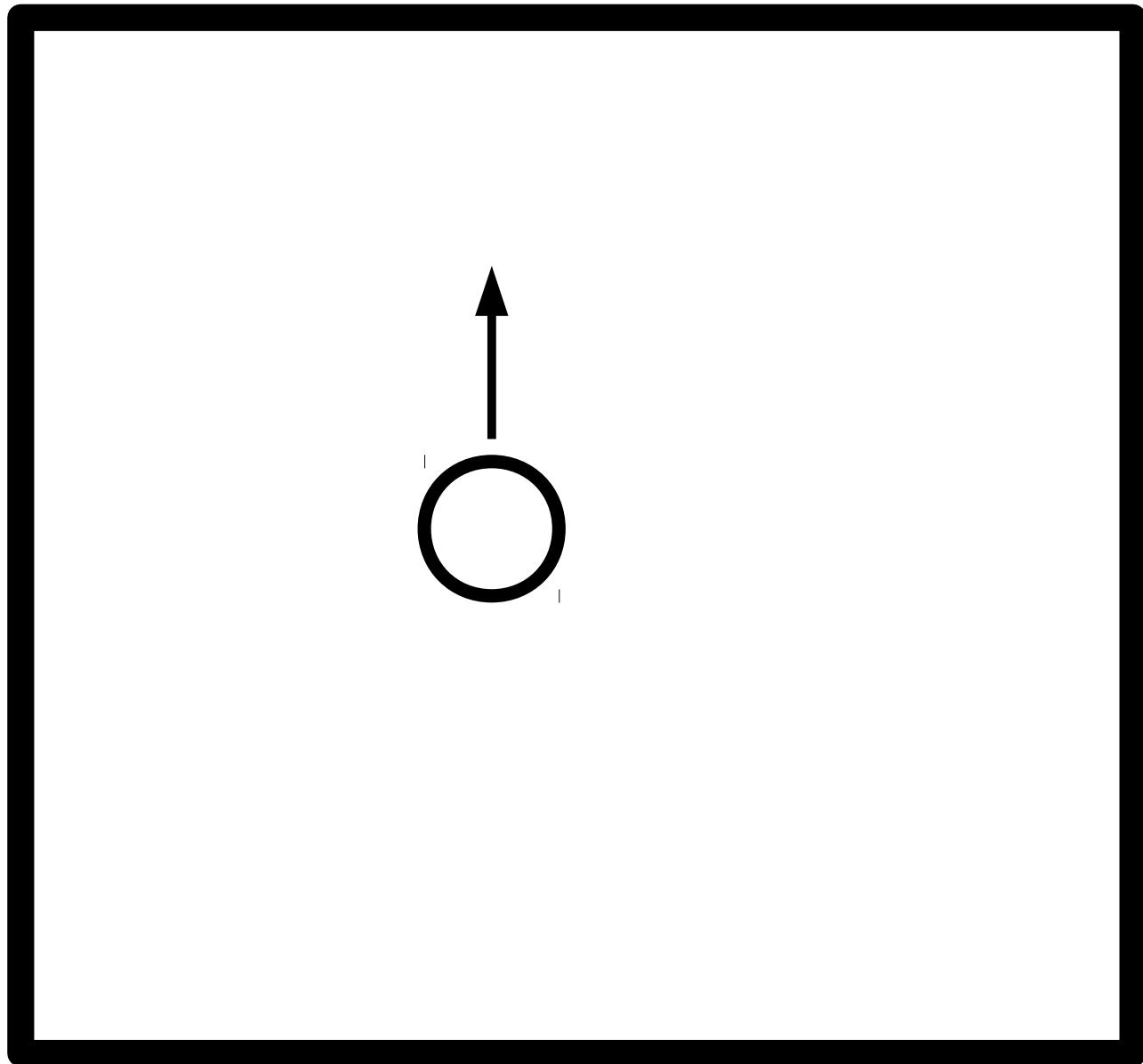


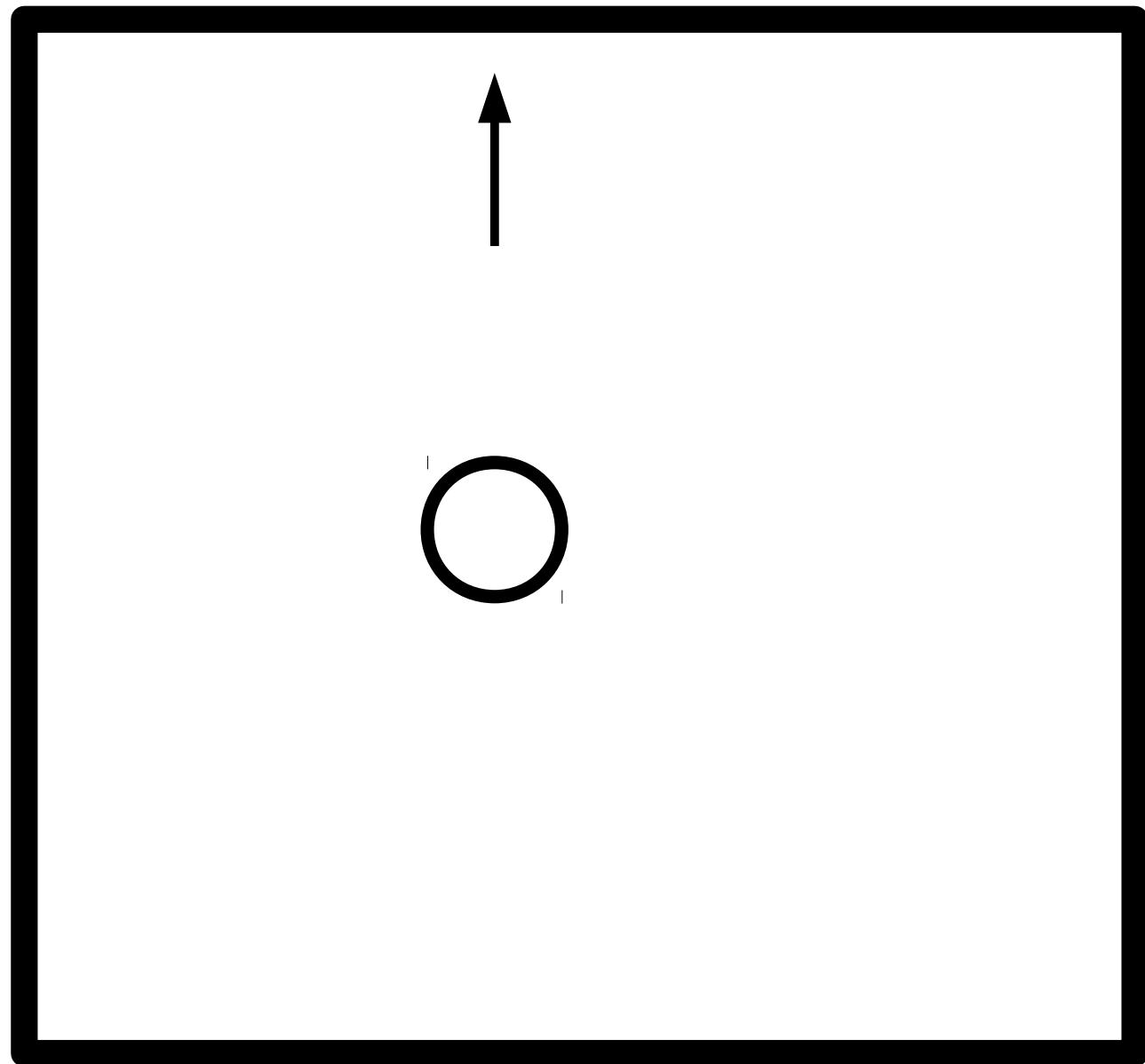


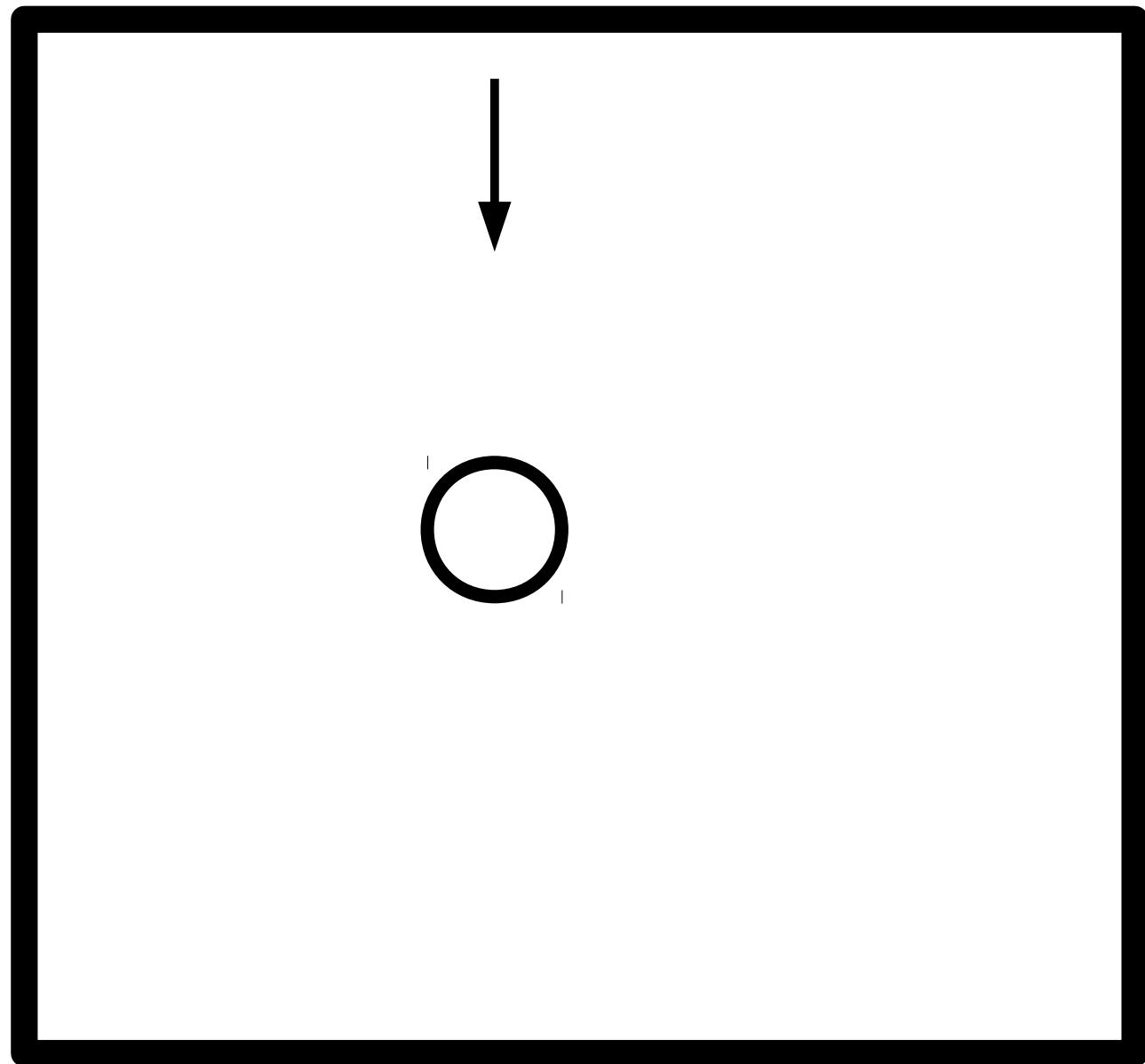


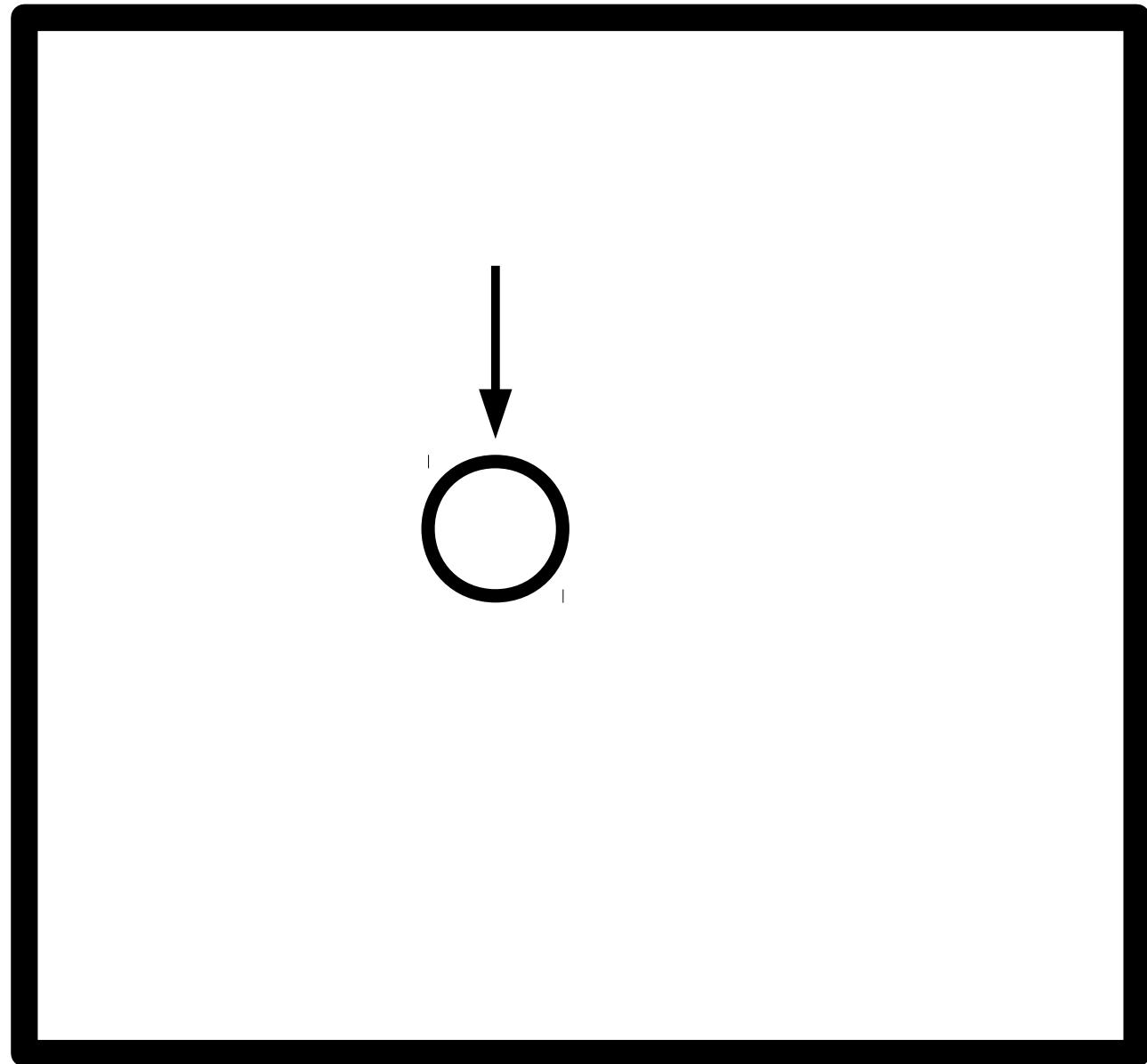


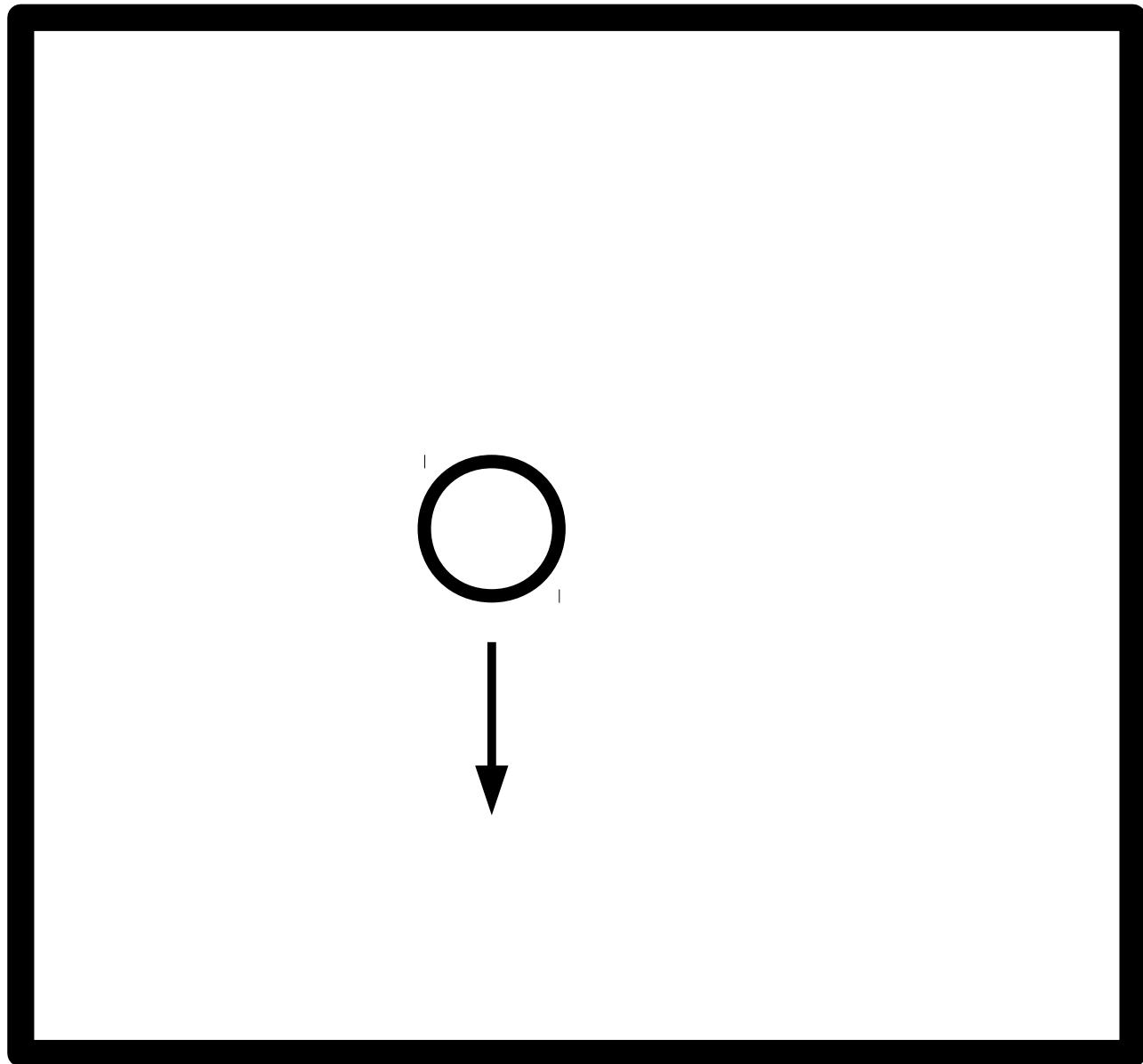








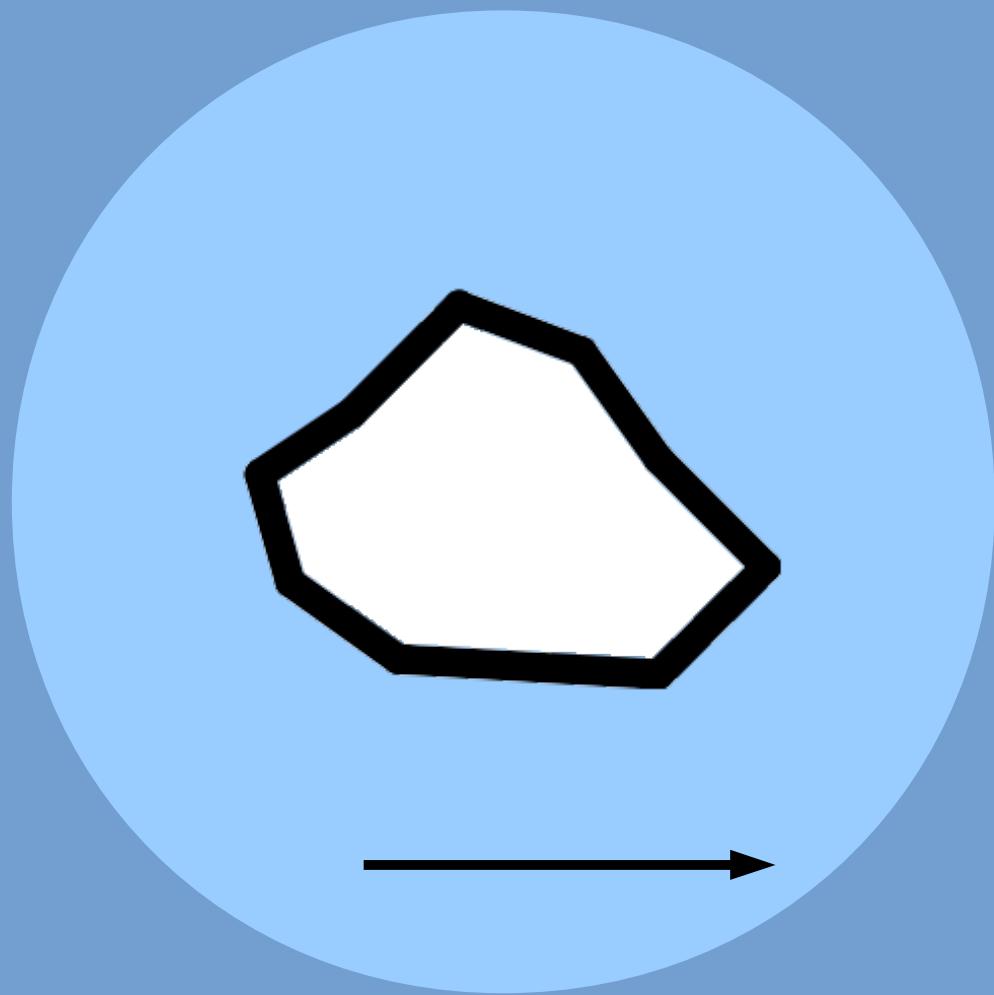




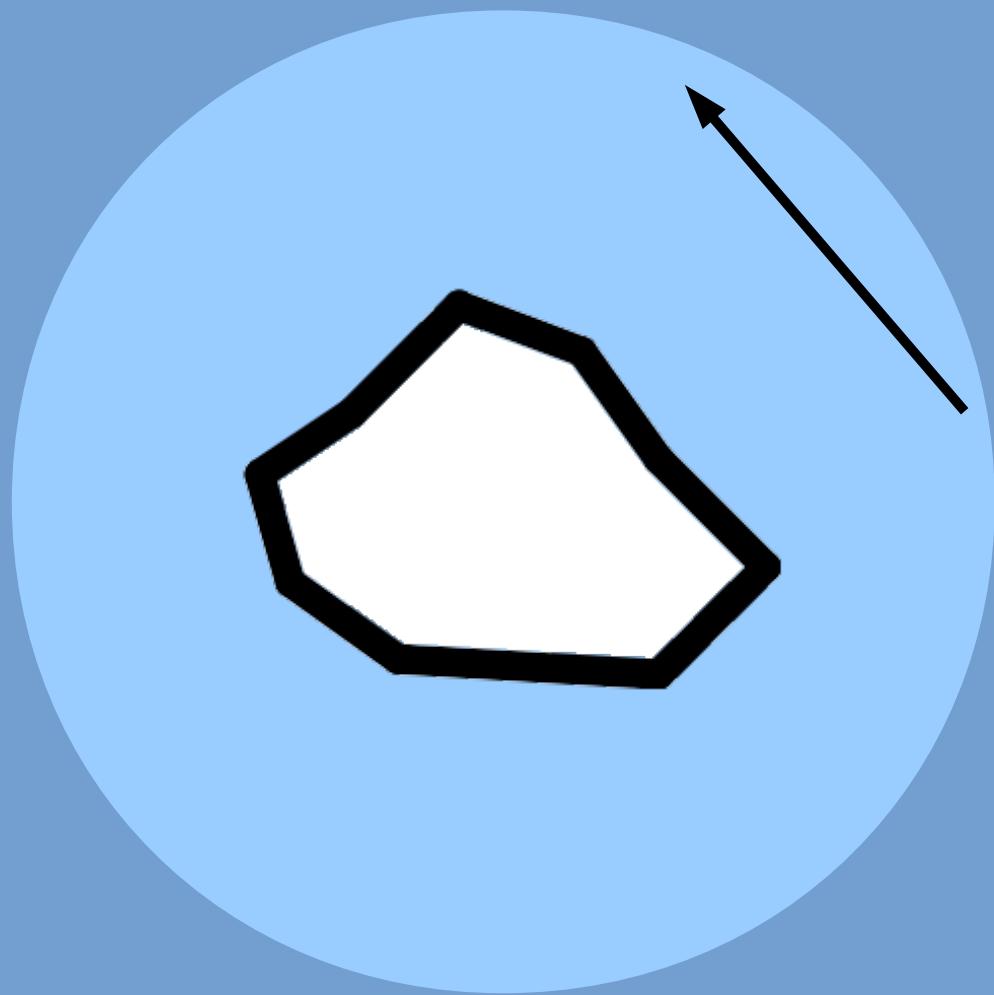
Trapping

Nontrapping















Trapping

Nontrapping

$$n=\frac{1}{c^2}$$

$$2n+\mathbf{x}\cdot\nabla n\geq \mu$$

Rays Escape

Nontrapping

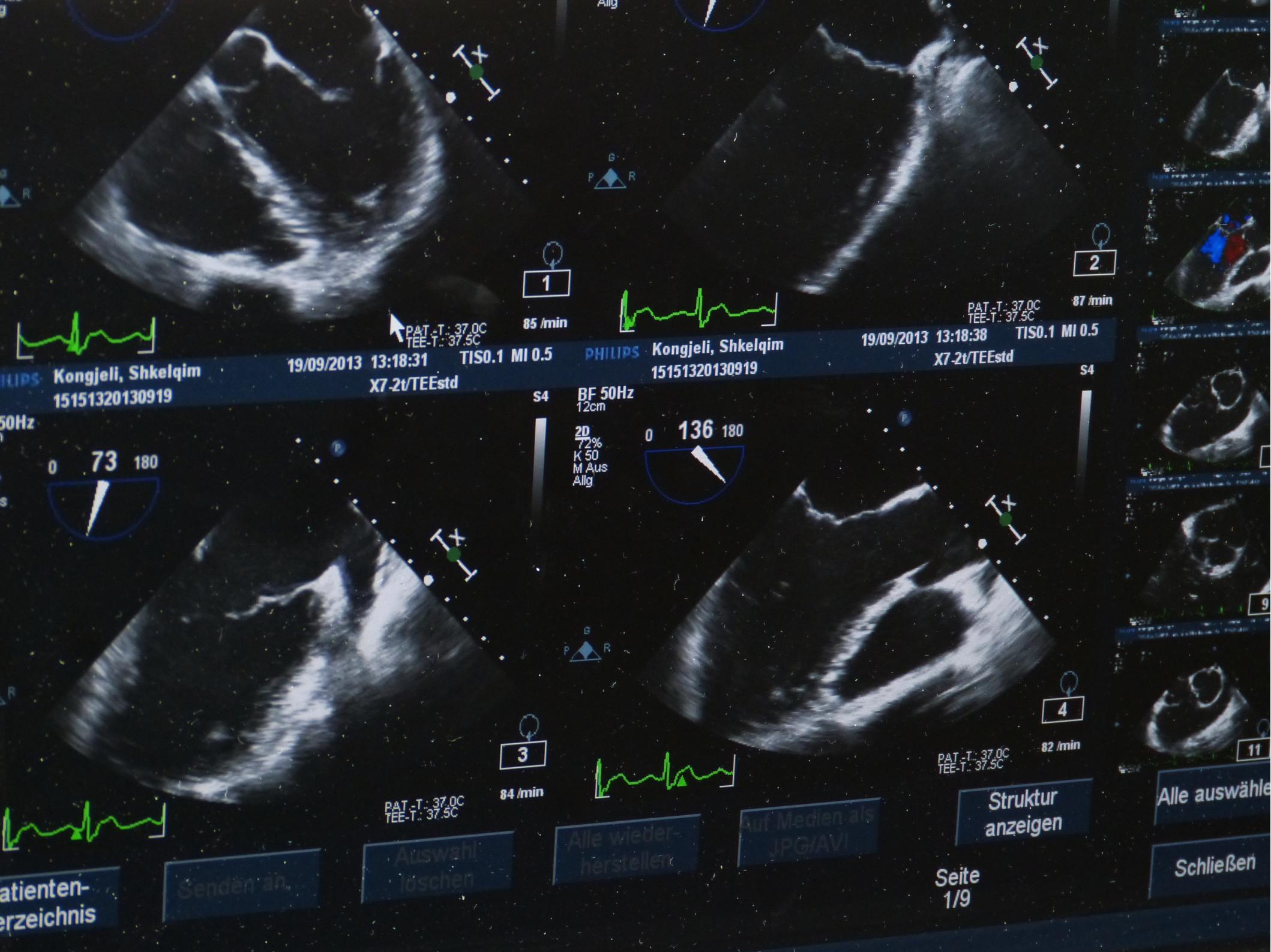
Get bound

1. Fast Algorithms

2. Prove they
work

1. Fast
Algorithms

2. Prove they
work





Thanks!