

Desmitificando Jest



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Expect (Jest)



```
1 expect(sum(3, 7)).toBe(10)
```

Expect (From scratch)



```
1  const expect = (value) => {  
2    return {  
3      toBe(expected) {  
4        if (value !== expected) {  
5          throw new AssertionError(expected, value)  
6        }  
7      }  
8    }  
9  }  
10  
11  
12 expect(sum(3, 7)).toBe(10)  
13
```

It (Jest)



```
1  it('Should sum 4 and 7 numbers', () => {  
2    expect(sum(3, 7)).toBe(10)  
3  })
```

It (From scratch)



```
1  const it = async (title, callback) => {
2    try {
3      await callback()
4      console.log(DOUBLE_SPACES, `✅ ${title}`)
5    } catch (error) {
6      console.error(DOUBLE_SPACES, `❌ ${title}`)
7      console.error(DOUBLE_SPACES, error)
8    }
9  }
10
11 it('Should sum 4 and 7 numbers', () => {
12   expect(sum(3, 7)).toBe(10)
13 })
```

Describe (Jest)



```
1 describe('Math Module', () => {  
2   it('Should multiply 2 and 2 numbers ', () => {  
3     expect(multiply(2, 2)).toBe(4)  
4   })  
5 })
```

Describe (From scratch)

```
1  const describe = async (title, callback) => {
2    try {
3      console.log(SINGLE_SPACES, `${title}`)
4      await callback()
5    } catch (error) {
6      console.error(error)
7    }
8  }
9
10 const it = async (title, callback) => {
11   try {
12     await callback()
13     console.log(DOUBLE_SPACES, `✅ ${title}`)
14   } catch (error) {
15     console.error(DOUBLE_SPACES, `❌ ${title}`)
16     console.error(DOUBLE_SPACES, error)
17   }
18 }
```

```
1  describe('Math Module', () => {
2    it('Should multiply 2 and 2 numbers ', () => {
3      expect(multiply(2, 2)).toBe(4)
4    })
5  })
```

Hooks (Jest)



```
1 describe('Math Module', () => {  
2   afterAll(() => console.log('afterAll'))  
3   afterEach(() => console.log('afterEach'))  
4  
5   it('Should sum 4 and 7 numbers', () => {  
6     expect(sum(3, 7)).toBe(10)  
7   })  
8 })  
9
```


Hooks (From scratch)



```
1  const afterAllFns = []
2  const afterEachFns = []
3
4  const afterAll = (fn) => {
5    afterAllFns.push(fn)
6  }
7
8  const afterEach = (fn) => {
9    afterEachFns.push(fn)
10 }
11
```



```
1  const describe = async (title, callback) => {
2    try {
3      console.log(SINGLE_SPACES, title)
4      await callback()
5    } catch (error) {
6      console.error(error)
7    }
8
9    afterAllFns.forEach(fn => fn())
10 }
11
12 const it = async (title, callback) => {
13   try {
14     await callback()
15     console.log(DOUBLE_SPACES, `✅ ${title}`)
16   } catch (error) {
17     console.error(DOUBLE_SPACES, `❌ ${title}`)
18     console.error(DOUBLE_SPACES, error)
19   }
20
21   afterEachFns.forEach(fn => fn())
22 }
```

Mock Functions (Jest)



```
1  const mockCallback = jest.fn(x => 42 + x)
2
3  test('forEach mock function', () => {
4    const result = mockCallback(3)
5
6    expect(result).toBe(45)
7    expect(mockCallback).toHaveBeenCalledTimes(1)
8  })
```

Mock Functions (From scratch)

```
1  const mockFn = (fn) => {
2    const _mockFn = (...args) => {
3      _mockFn.mock.calls++
4      return fn(...args)
5    }
6
7    _mockFn.mock = {
8      calls: 0
9    }
10
11   return _mockFn
12 }
13
14 const expect = (value) => {
15   return {
16     toHaveBeenCalledTimes(expected) {
17       if (typeof value !== 'function' || value.mock.calls !== expected) {
18         throw new AssertionError(expected, value.mock.calls)
19       }
20     }
21   }
22 }
23
```

```
1  const mockedSum = mockFn((a, b) => a + b)
2
3  describe('Math Module', () => {
4    it('Should sum function be call once', () => {
5      const result = mockedSum(3, 7)
6
7      expect(result).toBe(10)
8      expect(mockedSum).toHaveBeenCalledTimes(1)
9    })
10 })
11
```

Mock Module (Jest)

"Manual mocks are defined by writing a module in a `__mocks__` subdirectory immediately adjacent to the module. For example, to mock a module called `user` in the `models` directory, create a file called `user.js` and put it in the `models/__mocks__` directory."



```
1 jest.mock('./user.js')
```

Mock Module (From scratch)

```
1  const mock = (_path) => {
2    const modulePath = path.resolve('src', _path)
3    const mocksPath = path.resolve(modulePath, '..', '__mocks__', _path)
4    const mockedModule = require(mocksPath)
5
6    require.cache[modulePath] = {
7      id: modulePath,
8      filename: modulePath,
9      loaded: true,
10     exports: {
11       ...mockedModule
12     }
13   }
14 }
```

Mock Module (From scratch)

```
1 mock('./math.js')
2
3 const { pow } = require('./math')
4
5 describe('Mock Module', () => {
6   it('Should mock math module and export pow function', () => {
7     expect(pow(2, 3)).toBe(8)
8   })
9 })
10
```



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Gracias

<https://github.com/jesuhrz/desmitificando-jest>