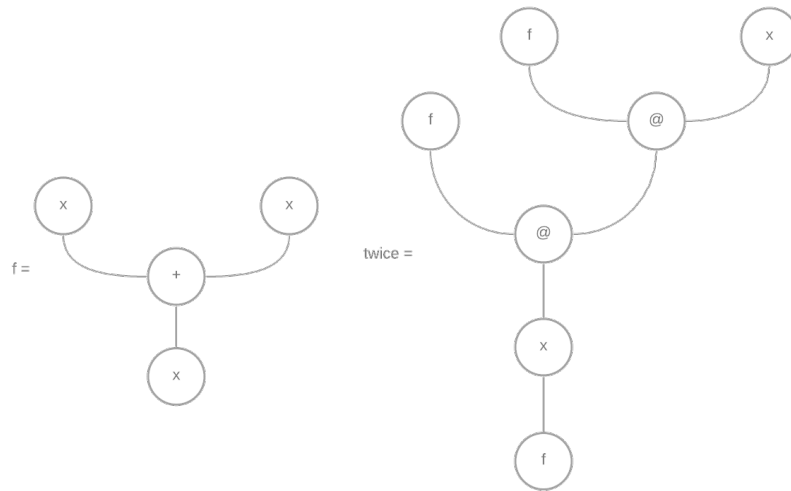


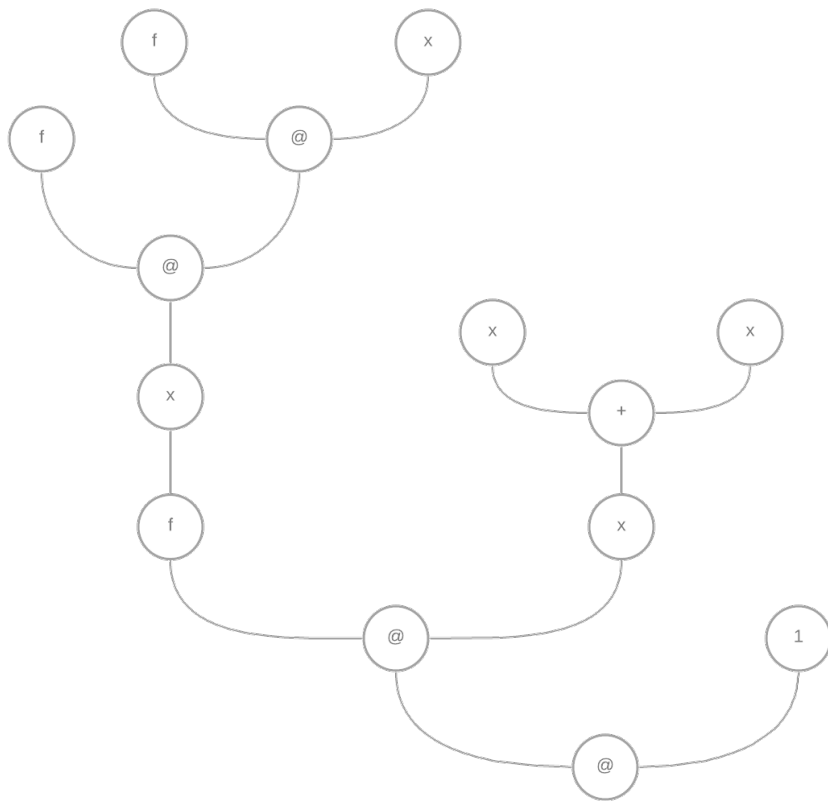
## PLPDI Compilers: Assignment 2

### Question A

```
func f x = x + x  
func twice f x = f(f(x))  
twice f 1
```

1. Draw the AST





twice f 1

## 2. Draw the ASG

I created the ASG of this program using the online ASG-based abstraction machine.

The following *SPARTAN* statement:

```
bind f = LAMBDA(;x. PLUS(x,x)) in
bind twice = LAMBDA(; f. LAMBDA(; x. APP(f,APP(f,x))))
in
APP(APP(twice,f),1)
```

Created the following ASG:

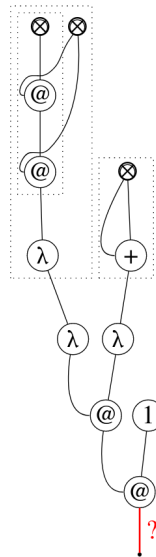
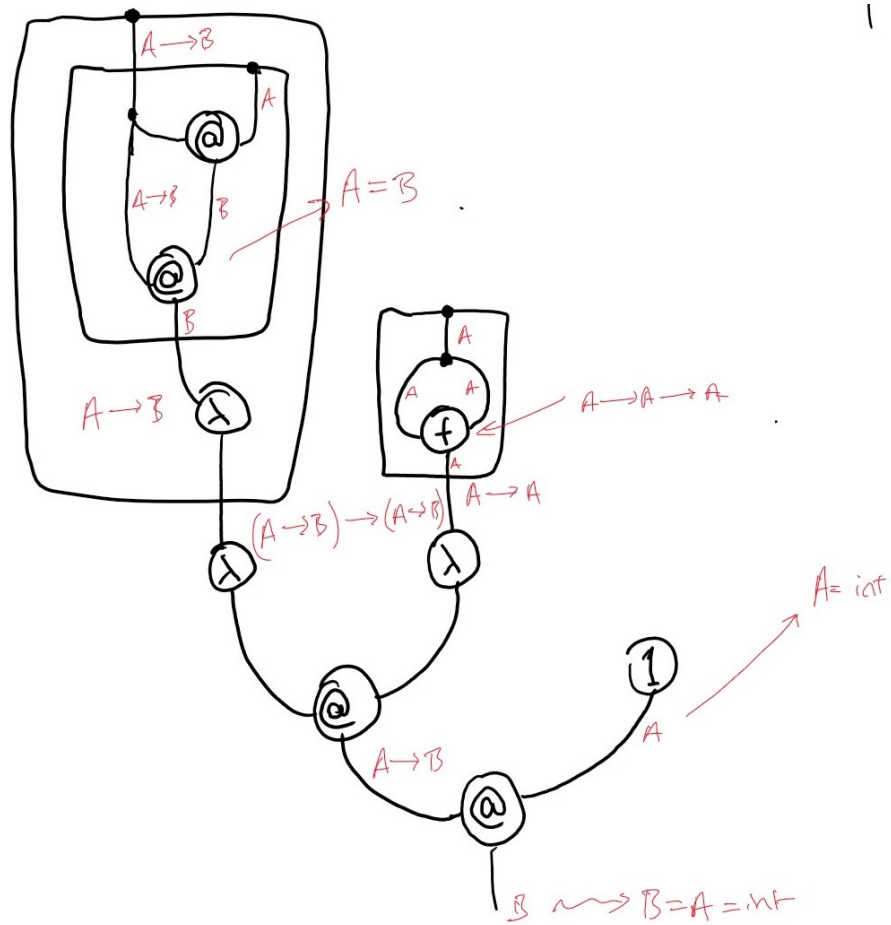


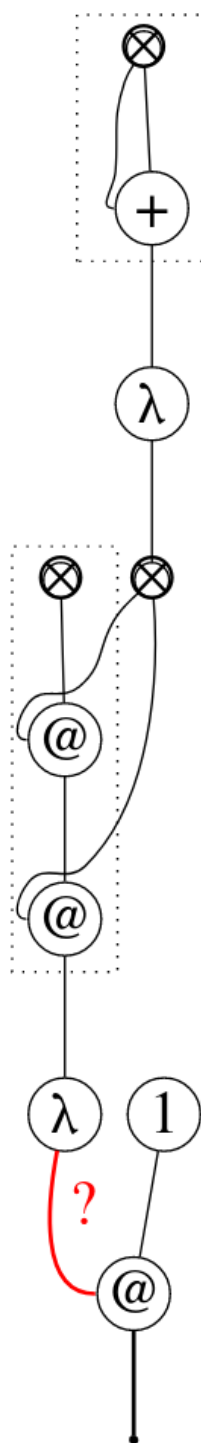
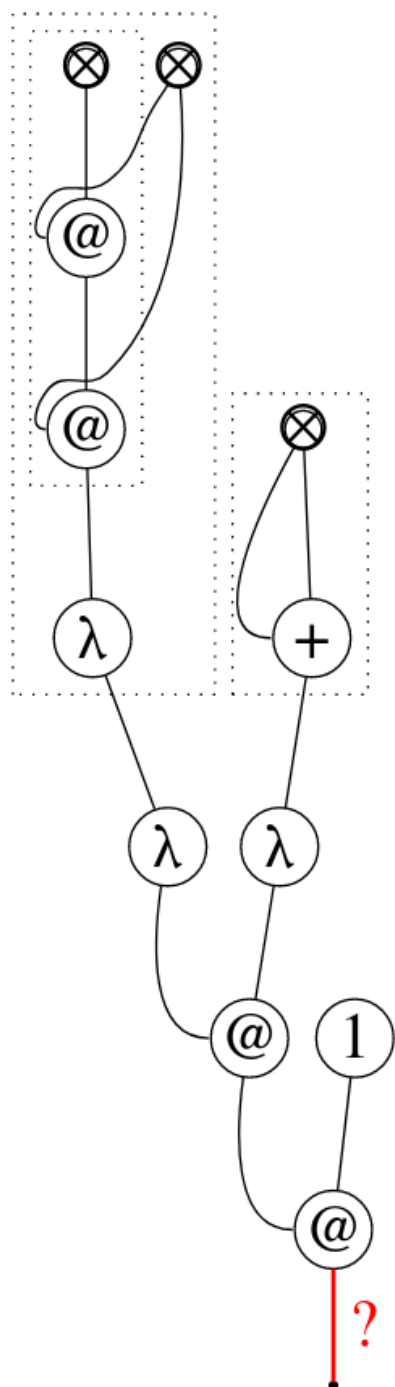
Figure 1: Initial ASG

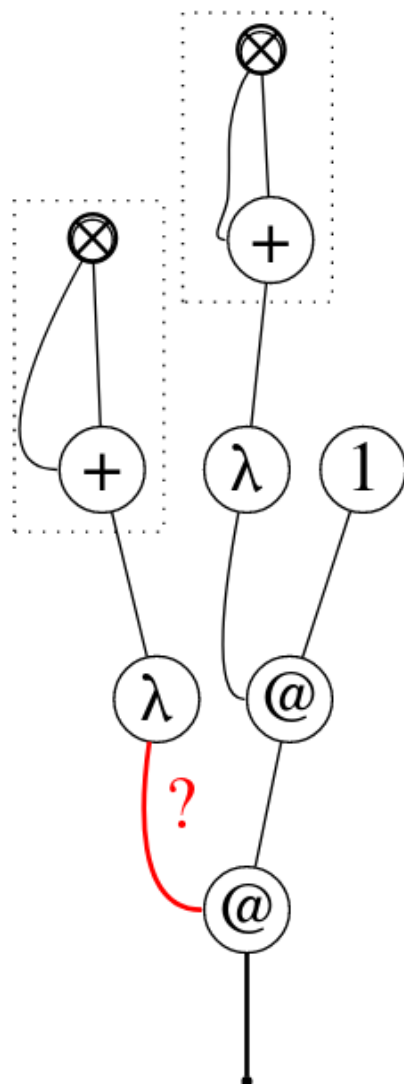
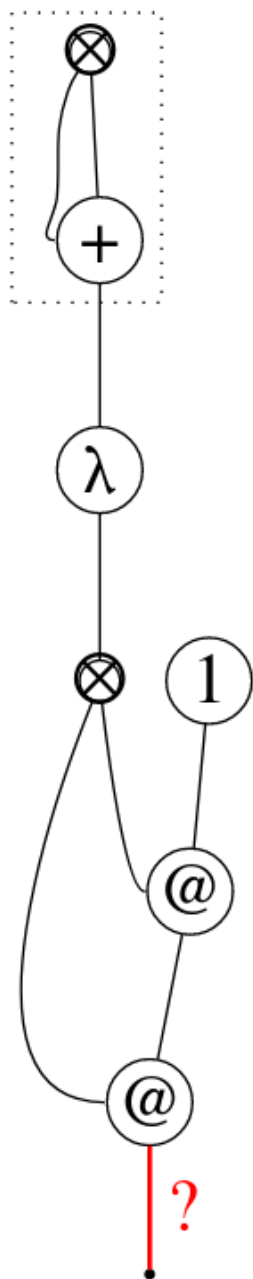
## 3. Perform type inference on this program

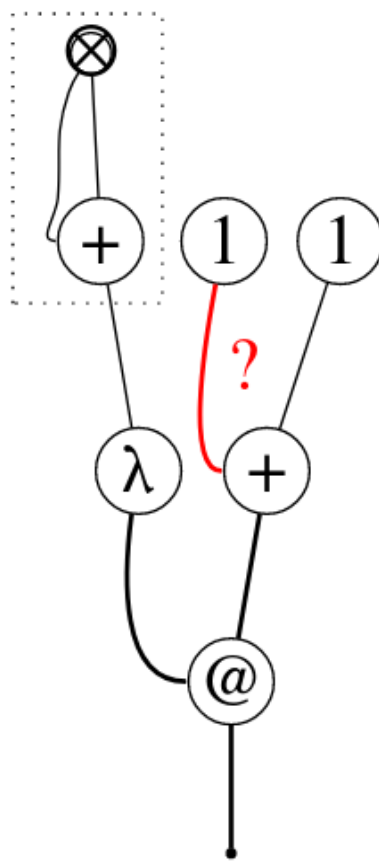
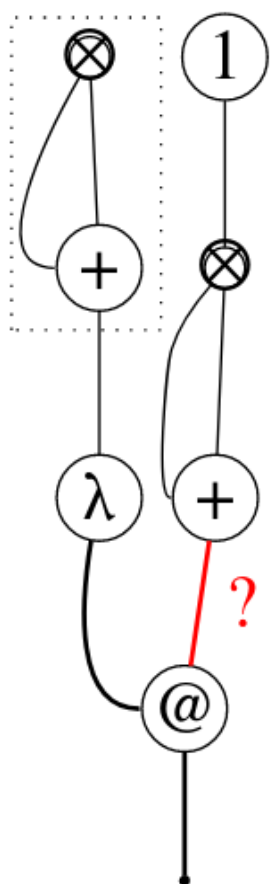


4. Draw the intermediate ASGs in the evaluation of this program

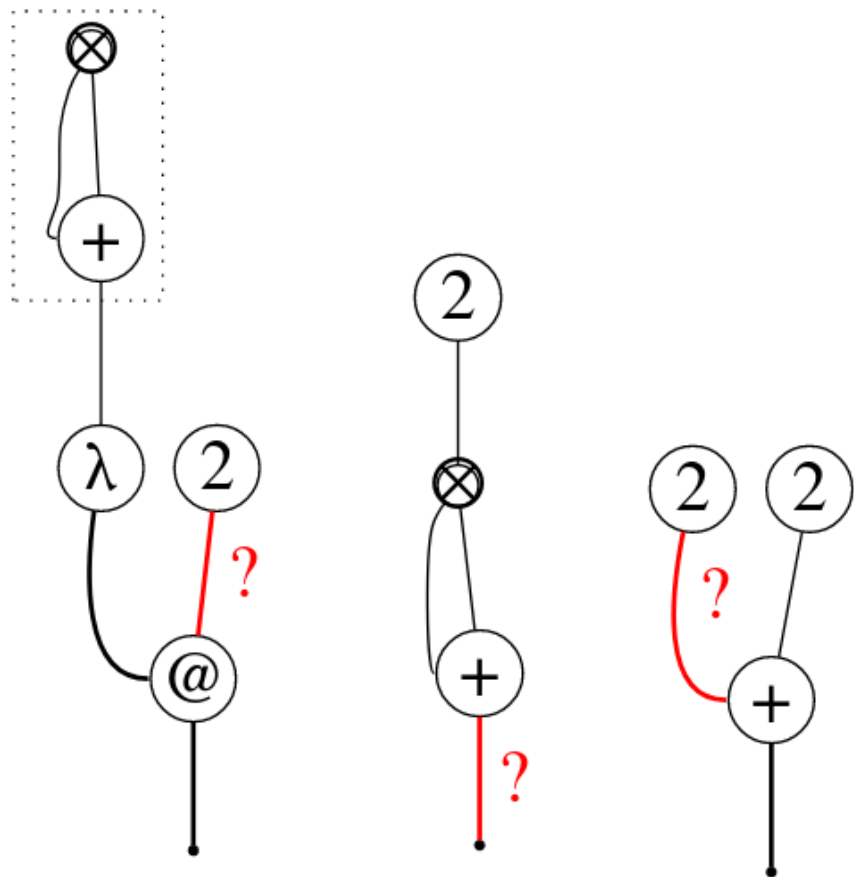
Note Diagrams read from left to right on the page











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