Formative Assignment 0
The Untyped λ-Calculus

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1. (a) Prove that $(\texttt{add}\ \underline{2}\ \underline{3})$ β-reduces to $\underline{5}$, i.e. that $(\texttt{add}\ \underline{2}\ \underline{3}) \mapsto_\beta^* \underline{5}$. Describe each $\mapsto_\beta$ step.

$$
\begin{aligned}
&(\texttt{add}\ \underline{2}\ \underline{3}) \\
&= ((\lambda a.\lambda b.\lambda f.\lambda x.af(bfx))\ \underline{2}\ \underline{3}) \\
&\mapsto_\beta ((\lambda b.\lambda f.\lambda x.\underline{2}f(bfx))\underline{3}) \\
&\mapsto_\beta (\lambda f.\lambda x.\underline{2}f(\underline{3}fx)) \\
&= (\lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.f(fx))f((\lambda f.\lambda x.f(f(fx)))fx)) \\
&\mapsto_\beta (\lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda x.f(fx))((\lambda x.f(f(fx)))x) \\
&\mapsto_\beta \lambda f.\lambda x(\lambda x.f(fx))(f(f(fx))) \\
&\mapsto_\beta \lambda f.\lambda x.(f(f(f(f(fx))))) \\
&= \underline{5}
\end{aligned}
$$

(b) Define a multiplication operation $\texttt{mul}$ and prove $(\texttt{mul}\ \underline{2}\ \underline{3})$ β-reduces to $\underline{6}$, i.e., that $(\texttt{mul}\ \underline{2}\ \underline{3}) \mapsto_\beta^* \underline{6}$. Describe each $\mapsto_\beta$ step.
Definition of $\texttt{mul}$:

$$\texttt{mul} = \lambda a.\lambda b.a(\texttt{add}\ b)\underline{0}$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
&\texttt{mul}\ \underline{2}\ \underline{3} \\
=\ & ((\lambda a.\lambda b.a(\texttt{add}\ b)\underline{0})\underline{2}\ \underline{3}) \\
\mapsto_\beta\ & \underline{2}(\texttt{add}\ \underline{3})\underline{0} \\
=\ & \lambda f.\lambda x.f(fx)(\texttt{add}\ \underline{3})\underline{0} \\
\mapsto_\beta\ & \lambda x.(\texttt{add}\ \underline{3})((\texttt{add}\ \underline{3})x)\underline{0} \\
\mapsto_\beta\ & (\texttt{add}\ \underline{3})((\texttt{add}\ \underline{3})\underline{0}) \\
=\ & (\lambda a.\lambda b.\lambda f.\lambda x.af(bfx))\underline{3}(\texttt{add}\ \underline{3}\ \underline{0}) \\
\mapsto_\beta\ & (\lambda b.\lambda f.\lambda x.\underline{3}f(bfx))(\texttt{add}\ \underline{3}\ \underline{0}) \\
\mapsto_\beta\ & (\lambda f.\lambda x.\underline{3}f(\texttt{add}\ \underline{3}\ \underline{0}\ fx)) \\
=\ & (\lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda f.\lambda x.f(f(fx))))f(\texttt{add}\ \underline{3}\ \underline{0}\ fx) \\
\mapsto_\beta\ & \lambda f.\lambda x.(\lambda x.f(f(fx)))(\texttt{add}\ \underline{3}\ \underline{0}\ fx) \\
\mapsto_\beta\ & \lambda f.\lambda x.(f(f(f(\texttt{add}\ \underline{3}\ \underline{0}\ fx)))) \\
=\ & \lambda f.\lambda x.(f(f(f(\lambda a.\lambda b.\lambda f.\lambda x.af(bfx)\underline{3}\ \underline{0}\ fx)))) \\
\mapsto_\beta\ & \lambda f.\lambda x.(f(f(f(\lambda f.\lambda x.\underline{3}\ f(bfx)\underline{0}\ fx)))) \\
\mapsto_\beta\ & \lambda f.\lambda x.(f(f(f(\lambda f.\lambda x.\underline{3}\ f(\underline{0}\ fx)fx)))) \\
\mapsto_\beta\ & \lambda f.\lambda x.(f(f(f(\underline{3}\ f(\underline{0}\ fx))))) \\
=\ & \lambda f.\lambda x.(f(f(f((\lambda f.\lambda x.f(f(fx))f)(\underline{0}\ fx))))) \\
\mapsto_\beta\ & \lambda f.\lambda x.(f(f(f(\lambda x.f(f(f(fx)))(\underline{0}\ fx))))) \\
\mapsto_\beta\ & \lambda f.\lambda x.(f(f(f(f(f(f(\underline{0}\ fx))))))) \\
\mapsto_\beta\ & \lambda f.\lambda x.(f(f(f(f(f(f(\lambda f.\lambda x.xfx))))))) \\
\mapsto_\beta\ & \lambda f.\lambda x.(f(f(f(f(f(f(\lambda x.xx))))))) \\
\mapsto_\beta\ & \lambda f.\lambda x.(f(f(f(f(f(fx)))))) \\
=\ & \underline{6}
\end{aligned}
$$

2. *

$$M ::= x|\lambda x.M|MM|\texttt{zero}|\texttt{succ}(M)|\texttt{pred}(M)|\texttt{isZero}(M, N, P)$$

$\texttt{pred}(M) \mapsto_\beta \texttt{zero}$ if $M \mapsto_\beta \texttt{zero}$

$\texttt{pred}(M) \mapsto_\beta N$ if $M \mapsto_\beta \texttt{succ}(N)$

$\texttt{isZero}(M, N, P) \mapsto_\beta N$ if $M \mapsto_\beta \texttt{zero}$

$\texttt{isZero}(M, N, P) \mapsto_\beta P$ if $\exists Q.M \mapsto_\beta \texttt{succ}(Q)$

3.

$$Y = \lambda f.(\lambda x.f(xx))(\lambda x.f(xx))$$

$$\texttt{aux} = \lambda a.\lambda x.\lambda y.(\texttt{isZero}\, y\, \texttt{T}\, \texttt{F})x(a\, \texttt{succ}(x)\, \texttt{pred}(y))$$

$$\texttt{add'} = \texttt{Y}\, \texttt{aux}$$

$$\begin{array}{rr}
 & \texttt{add'}\ \bar{2}\ \bar{3} \\
= & (\texttt{Y aux })\bar{2}\ \bar{3} \\
= & ((\lambda f.(\lambda x.f(xx))(\lambda x.f(xx)))\texttt{aux })\bar{2}\ \bar{3} \\
\mapsto_\beta & (\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )\bar{2}\ \bar{3} \\
\mapsto_\beta & (\texttt{aux}(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ ))\bar{2}\ \bar{3} \\
= & ((\lambda a.\lambda x.\lambda y.(\texttt{isZero}\, y\ \texttt{T F})x(a\texttt{succ}(x)\texttt{pred}(y)))(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ ))\bar{2}\ \bar{3} \\
\mapsto_\beta & (\lambda x.\lambda y.(\texttt{isZero}\, y\ \texttt{T F})x((\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ ))\texttt{succ}(x)\texttt{pred}(y))\bar{2}\ \bar{3} \\
\mapsto_\beta & (\texttt{isZero}\ \bar{3}\ \texttt{T F})\bar{2}\ ((\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ ))\texttt{succ}(\bar{2})\texttt{pred}(\bar{3}) \\
= & ((\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ ))\bar{3}\ \bar{2} \\
\mapsto_\beta & (\texttt{aux}(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ ))\bar{3}\ \bar{2} \\
= & ((\lambda a.\lambda x.\lambda y.(\texttt{isZero}\, y\ \texttt{T F})x(a\texttt{succ}(x)\ \texttt{pred}(y))))\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ ))\bar{3}\ \bar{2} \\
\mapsto_\beta & ((\lambda x.\lambda y.(\texttt{isZero}\, y\ \texttt{T F})x((\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ ))\texttt{succ}(x)\ \texttt{pred}(y)))\bar{3}\ \bar{2} \\
\mapsto_\beta & (\texttt{isZero}\ \bar{2}\ \texttt{T F})\bar{3}(((\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ ))\texttt{succ}(\bar{3})\texttt{pred}(\bar{2})) \\
= & ((\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ ))\bar{4}\ \bar{1} \\
\mapsto_\beta & (\texttt{aux}(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ ))\bar{4}\ \bar{1} \\
= & ((\lambda a.\lambda x.\lambda y.(\texttt{isZero}\, y\texttt{T F})x(a\texttt{succ}(x)\texttt{pred}(y)))((\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )))\bar{4}\ \bar{1} \\
\mapsto_\beta & (\lambda x.\lambda y.(\texttt{isZero}\, y\ \texttt{T F})x(((\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ ))\texttt{succ}(x)\texttt{pred}(y)))\bar{4}\ \bar{1} \\
\mapsto_\beta & (\texttt{isZero}\ \bar{1}\ \texttt{T F})\bar{4}(((\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ ))\texttt{succ}(\bar{4})\texttt{pred}(\bar{1})) \\
= & ((\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ ))\bar{5}\ \bar{0} \\
\mapsto_\beta & (\texttt{aux}(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ ))\bar{5}\ \bar{0} \\
= & ((\lambda a.\lambda x.\lambda y.(\texttt{isZero}\, y\ \texttt{T F})x(a\texttt{succ}(x)\texttt{pred}(y)))((\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )))\bar{5}\ \bar{0} \\
\mapsto_\beta & (\lambda x.\lambda y.(\texttt{isZero}\, y\ \texttt{T F})x(((\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )))\texttt{succ}(x)\texttt{pred}(y))\bar{5}\ \bar{0} \\
\mapsto_\beta & (\texttt{isZero}\ \bar{0}\ \texttt{T F})\bar{5}(((\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ )(\lambda x.\texttt{aux}(xx)\ ))\texttt{succ}(\bar{5})\texttt{pred}(\bar{0})) \\
= & \bar{5}
\end{array}$$