Appendix Figure A: The enrollment ratios for the different education levels by gender from 1820 and 2010 for individual countries.

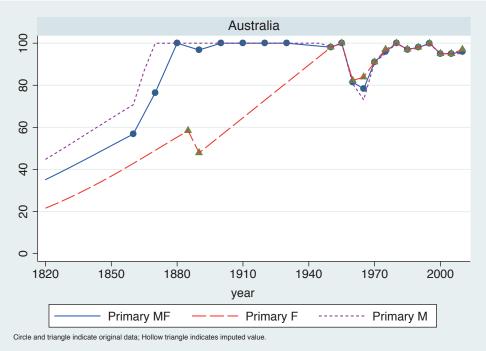
List of countries by region

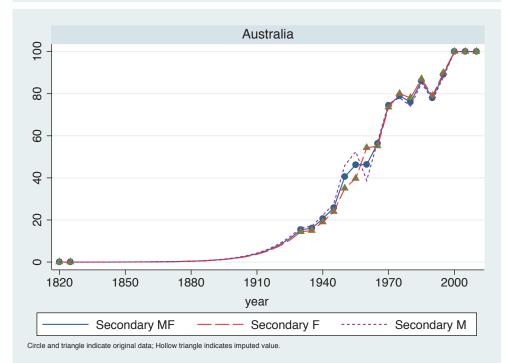
Lee, J.W. & H. Lee v. 1.0, Jan. 2016

Region	Country	Page
Advanced Economies	Australia	1
	Austria	2
	Belgium	3
	Canada	4
	Denmark	5
	Finland	6
	France	7
	Germany	8
	Greece	9
	Iceland	10
	Ireland	11
	Italy	12
	Japan	13
	Luxembourg	14
	Netherlands	15
	New Zealand	16
	Norway	17
	Portugal	18
	Spain	19
	Sweden	20
	Switzerland	21
	Turkey	22
	USA	23
	United Kingdom	24
Asia and the Pacific	Afghanistan	25
	Bangladesh	26
	Cambodia	27
	China	28
	Fiji	29
	Hong Kong, China	30
	India	31
	Indonesia	32
	Malaysia	33

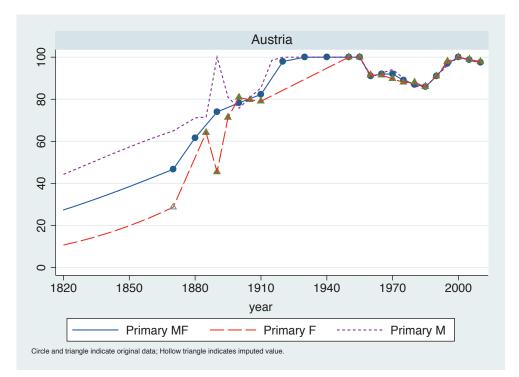
Region	Country	Page
	Myanmar	34
	Nepal	35
	Pakistan	36
	Philippines	37
	Republic of Korea	38
	Sri Lanka	39
	Taiwan	40
	Thailand	41
Eastern Europe	Albania	42
	Bulgaria	43
	Czech Republic	44
	Hungary	45
	Poland	46
	Romania	47
	Russian Federation	48
	Serbia	49
Latin America and the Caribbean	Argentina	50
	Barbados	51
	Belize	52
	Bolivia	53
	Brazil	54
	Chile	55
	Colombia	56
	Costa Rica	57
	Cuba	58
	Dominican Rep.	59
	Ecuador	60
	El Salvador	61
	Guatemala	62
	Guyana	63
	Haiti	64
	Honduras	65
	Jamaica	66
	Mexico	67
	Nicaragua	68
	Panama	69
	Paraguay	70
	Peru	71
	Trinidad and Tobago	72
	Uruguay	73
	Venezuela	74

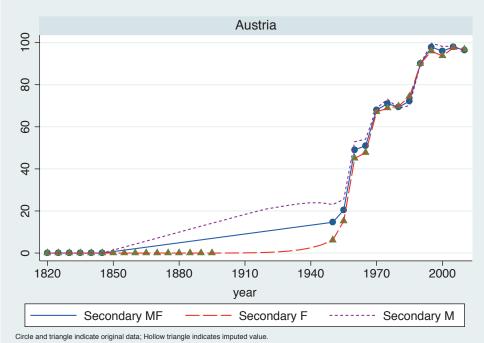
Region	Country	Page
Middle East and North Africa	Algeria	75
	Cyprus	76
	Egypt	77
	Iran	78
	Iraq	79
	Jordan	80
	Kuwait	81
	Libya	82
	Malta	83
	Morocco	84
	Syria	85
	Tunisia	86
	Yemen	87
Sub-Saharan Africa	Benin	88
	Cameroon	89
	Congo, D.R.	90
	Cote d'Ivoire	91
	Gambia	92
	Ghana	93
	Kenya	94
	Lesotho	95
	Liberia	96
	Malawi	97
	Mali	98
	Mauritius	99
	Mozambique	100
	Niger	101
	Reunion	102
	Senegal	103
	Sierra Leone	104
	South Africa	105
	Sudan	106
	Swaziland	107
	Togo	108
	Uganda	109
	Zambia	110
	Zimbabwe	111



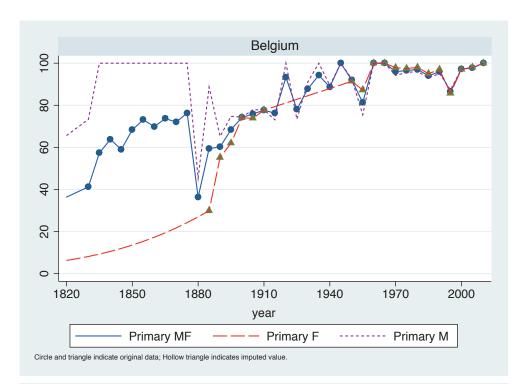


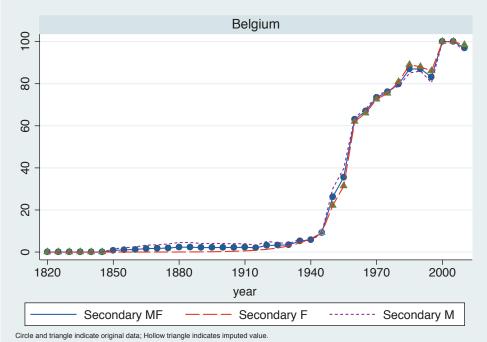
Australia year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ---- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



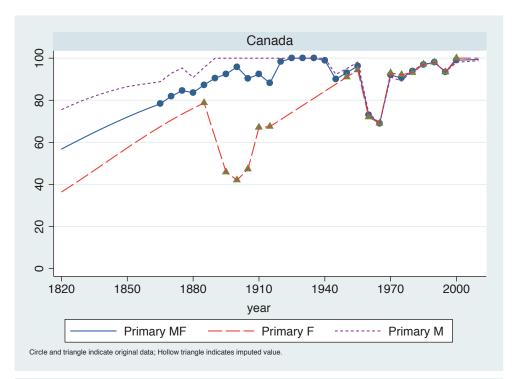


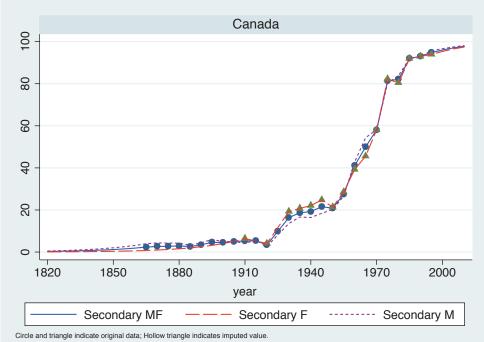
Austria year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

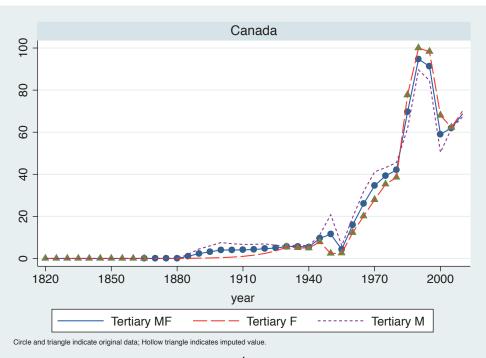


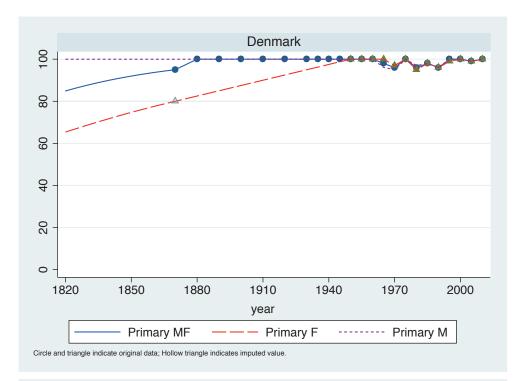


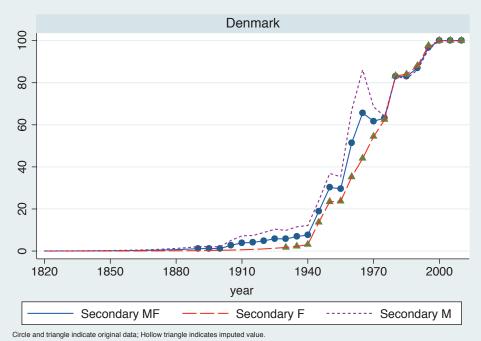
Belgium year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



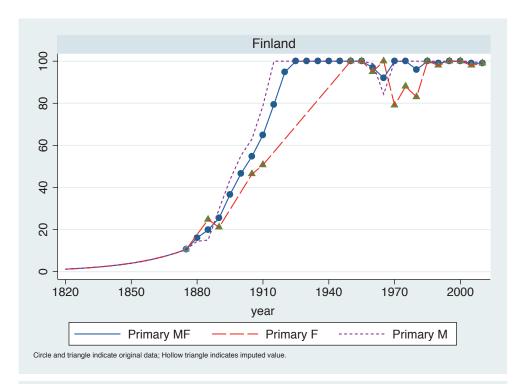








Denmark year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ---- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



Finland

8

9

1820 1850 1880 1910 1940 1970 2000 year

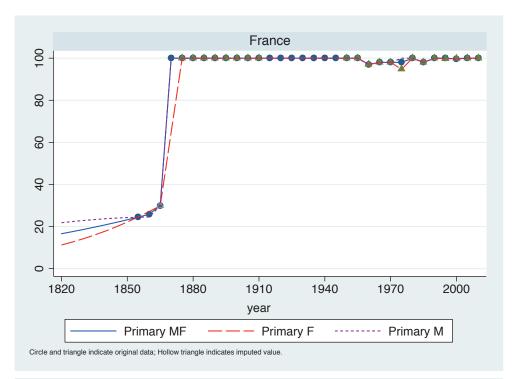
Secondary F

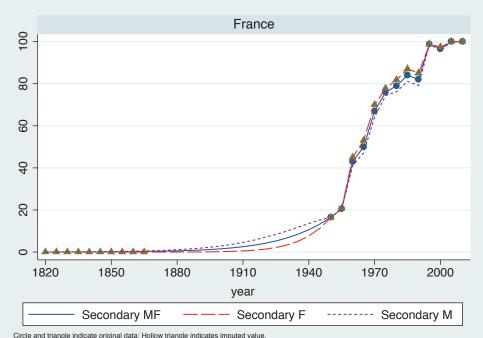
Secondary M

Secondary MF

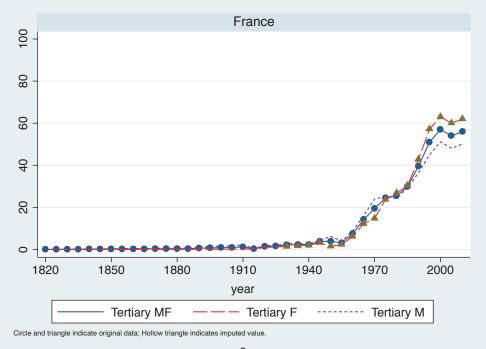
Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

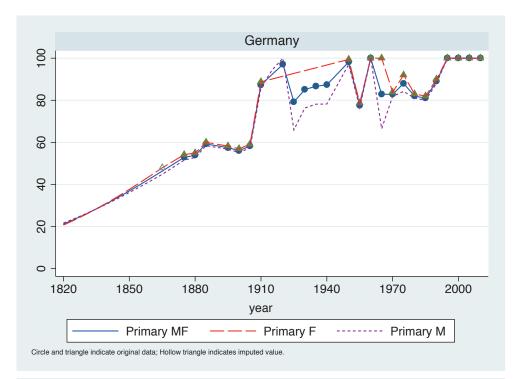
Finland 100 80 9 9 20 1850 1940 1880 1910 1970 2000 1820 year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ---- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

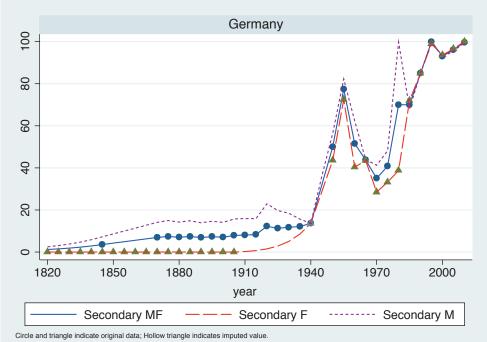


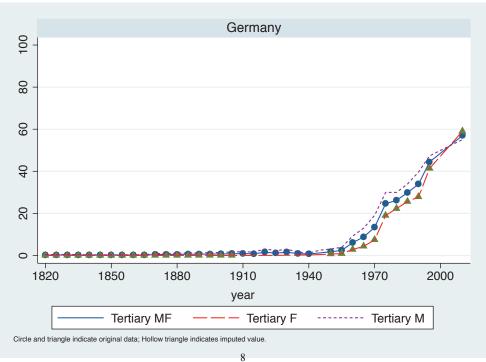


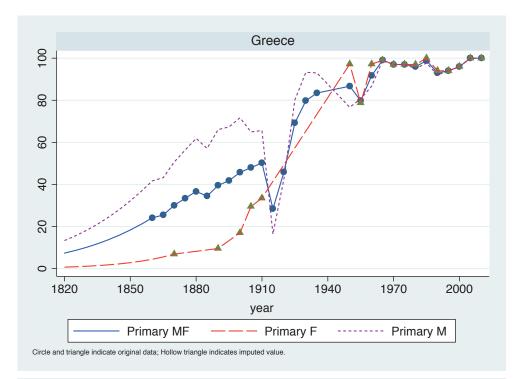
Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

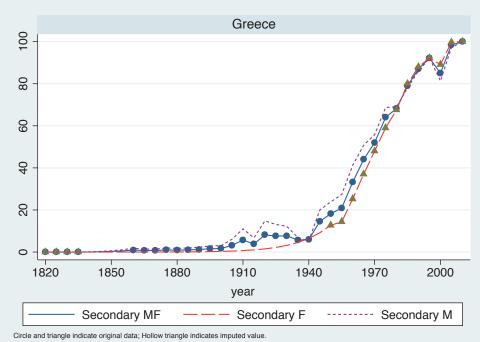


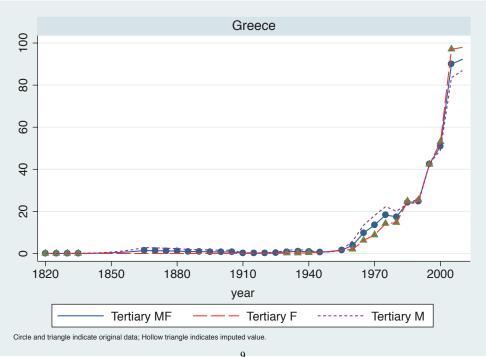


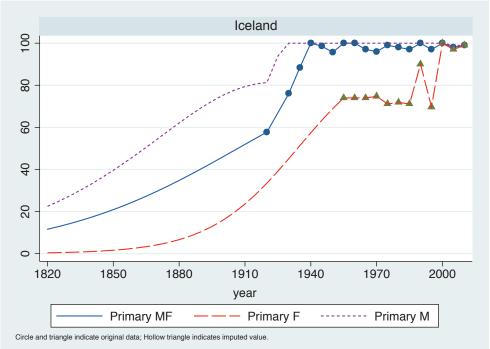


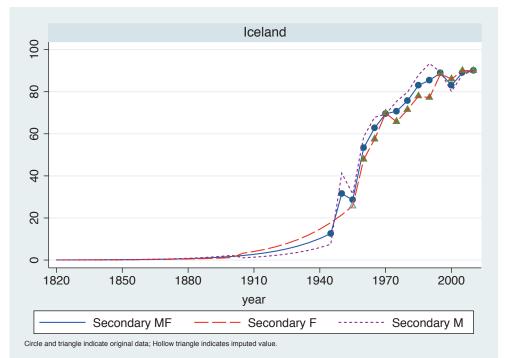


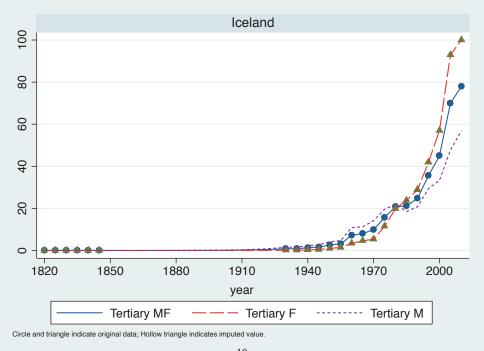


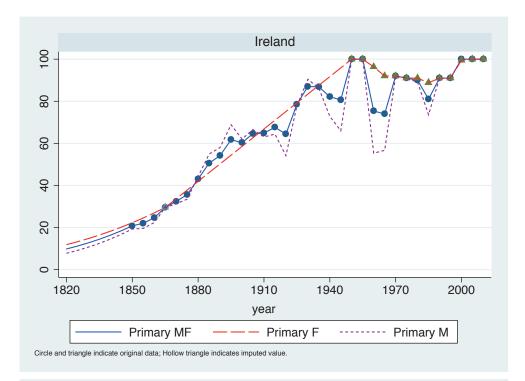


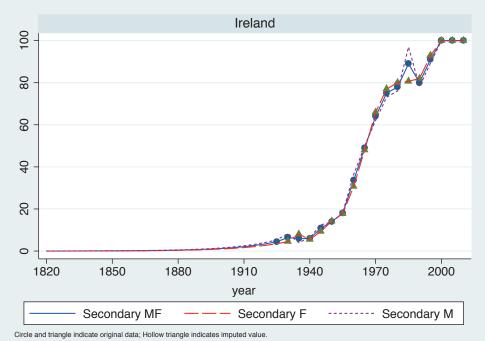




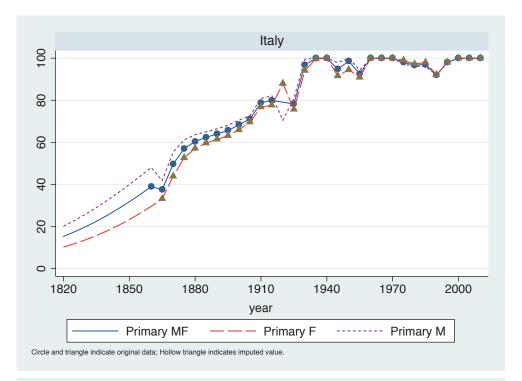


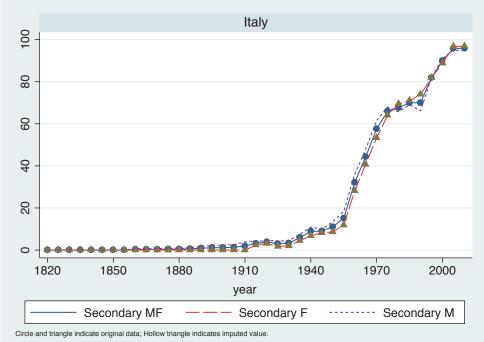


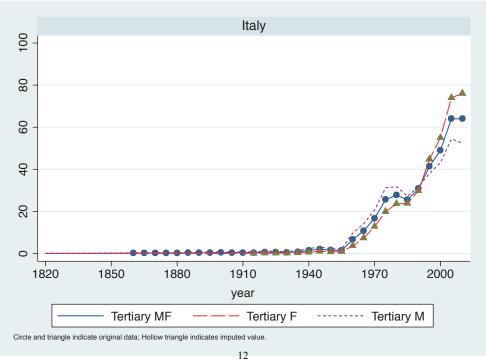


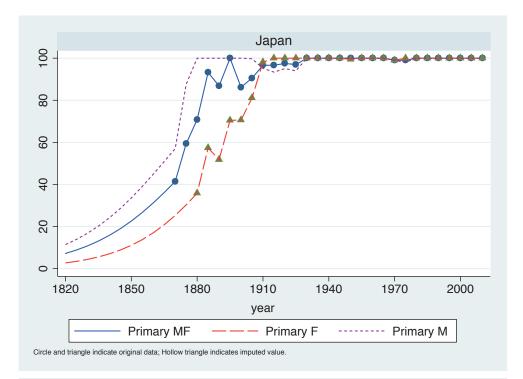


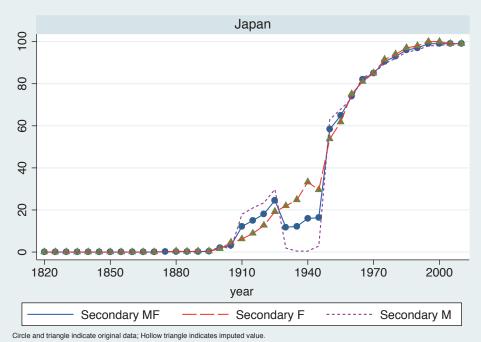
Ireland year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ---- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



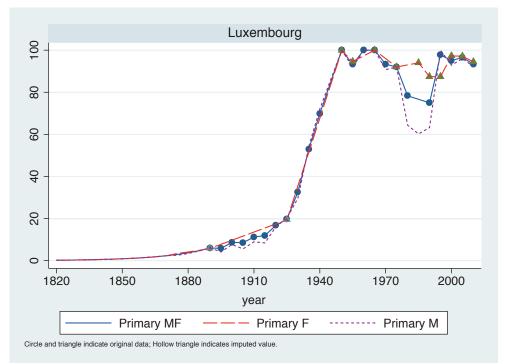




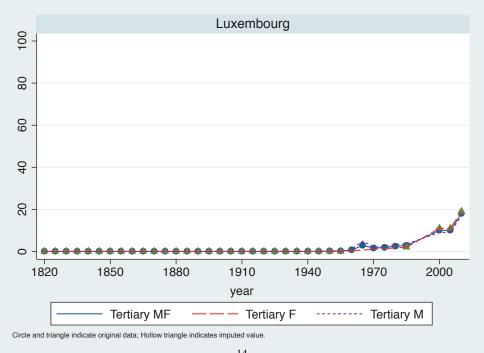


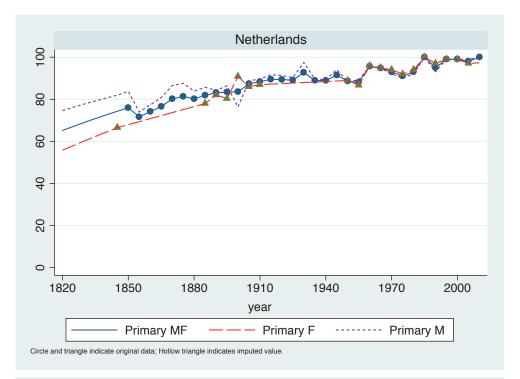


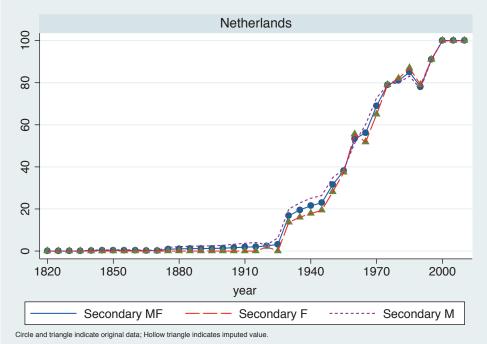
Japan year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

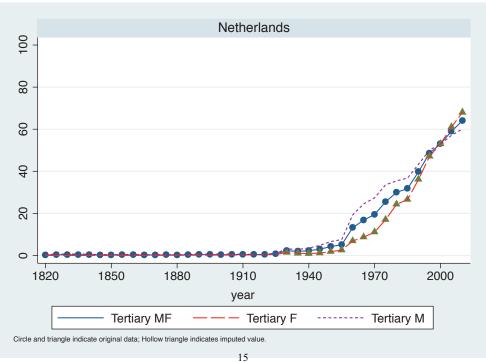


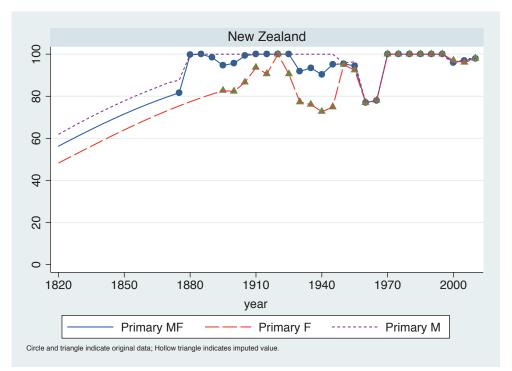
Luxembourg year Secondary MF Secondary F Secondary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



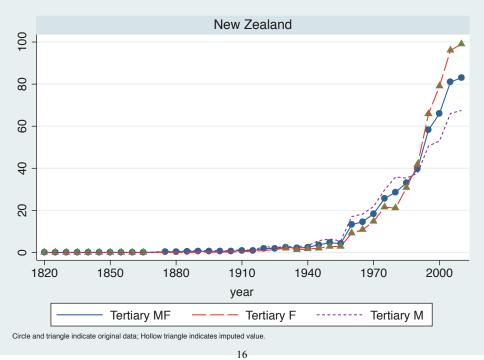


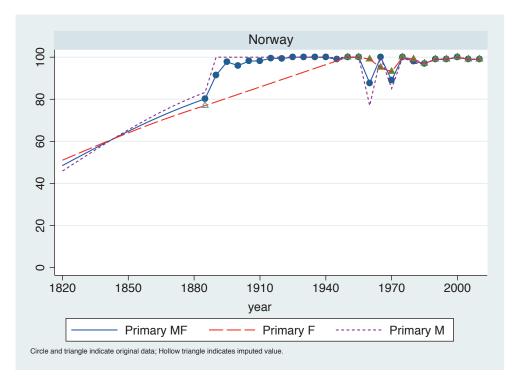


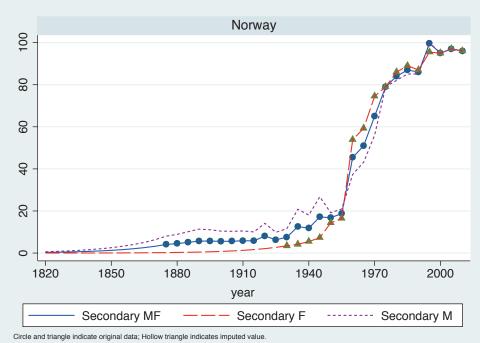


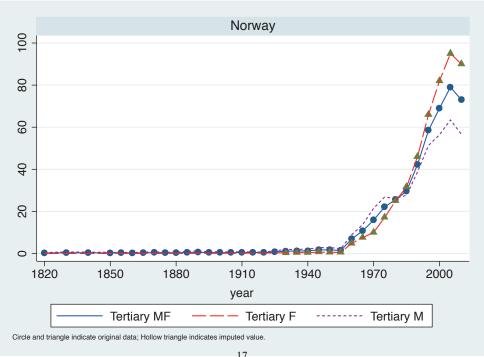


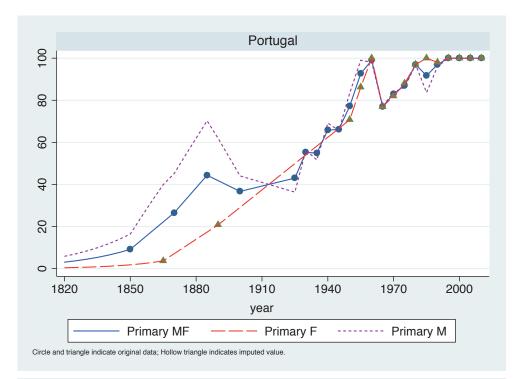
New Zealand year Secondary MF Secondary F Secondary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

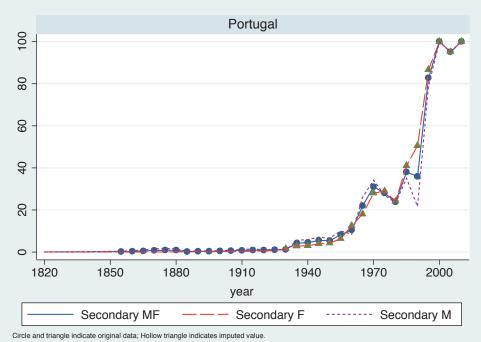




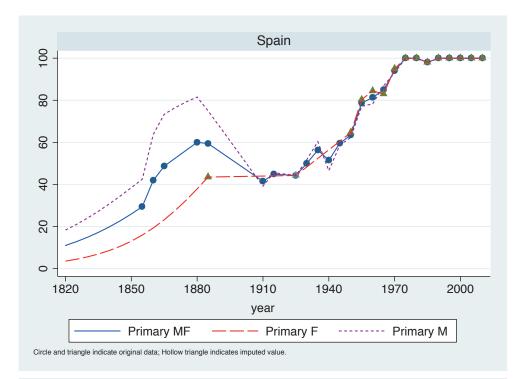


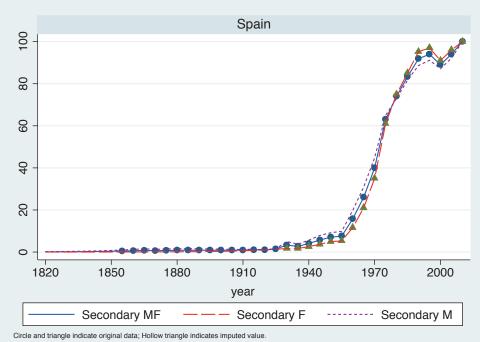




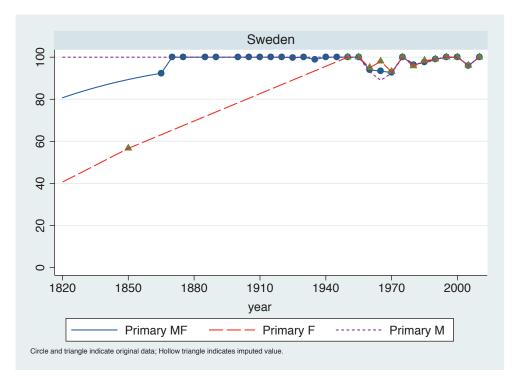


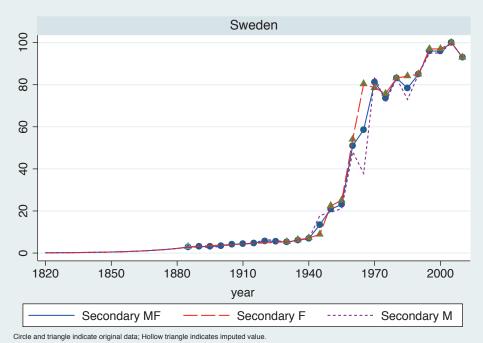
Portugal year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



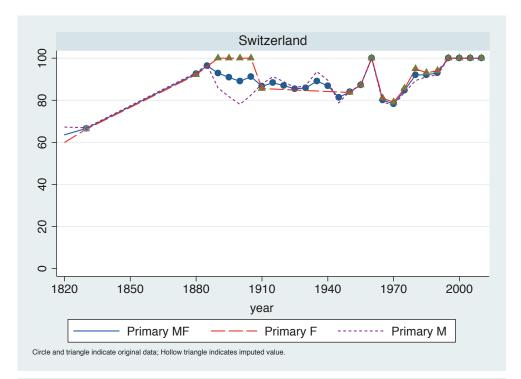


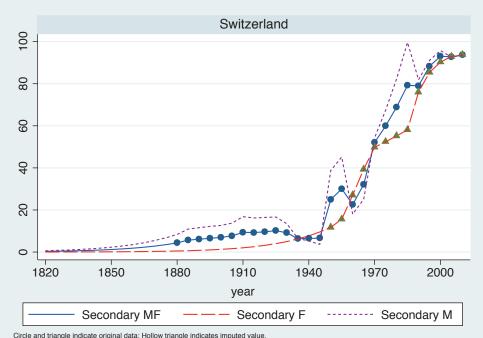
Spain year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



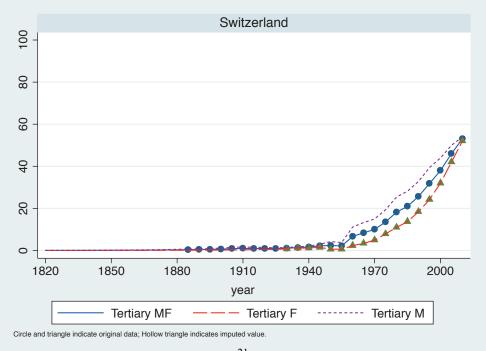


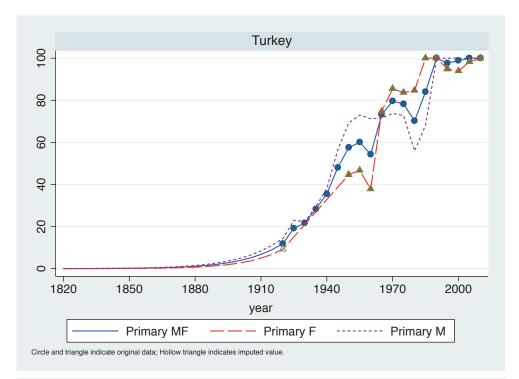
Sweden year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ---- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

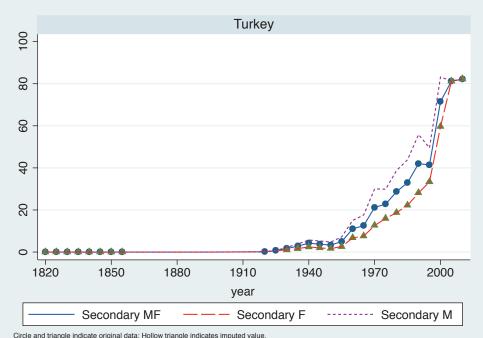




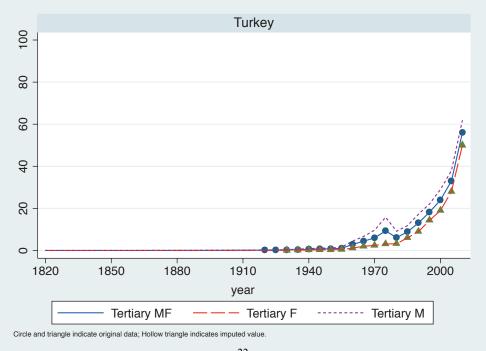
Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

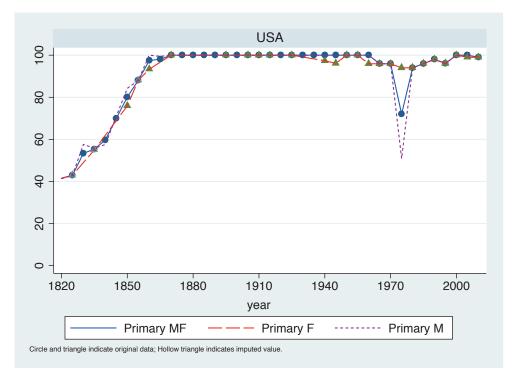


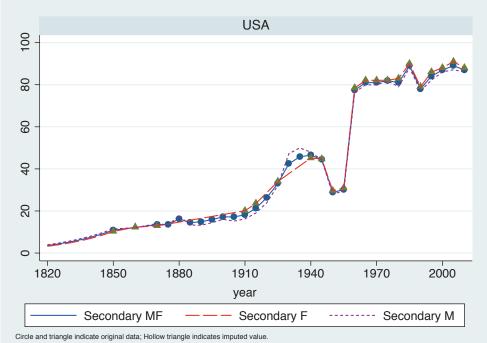




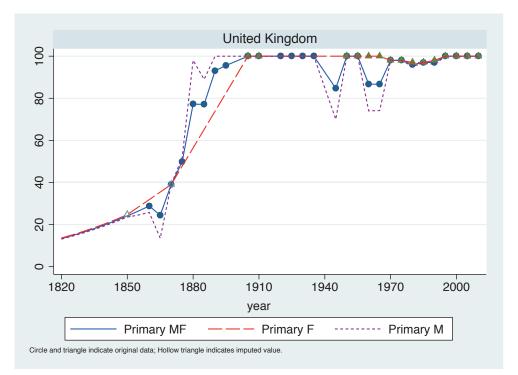
Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

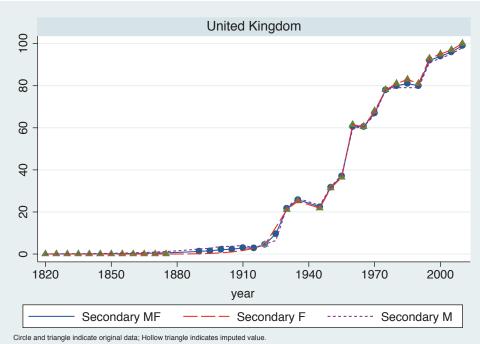


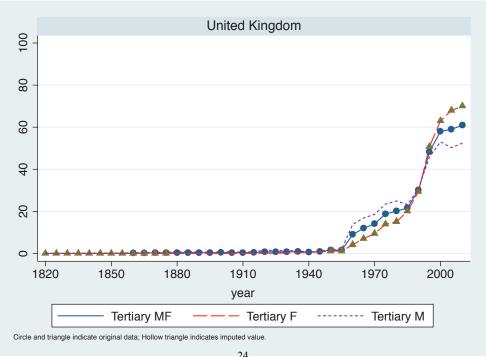


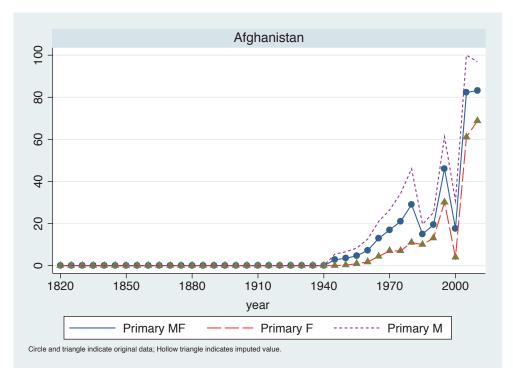


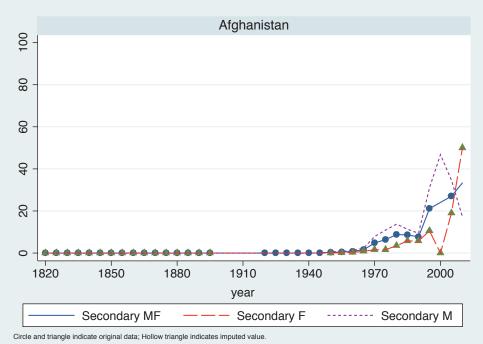
USA year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

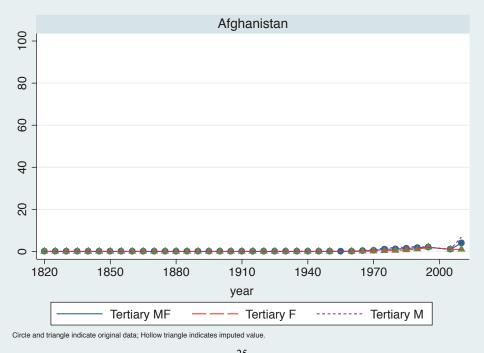


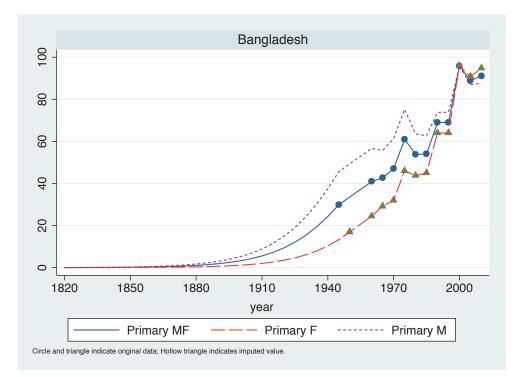


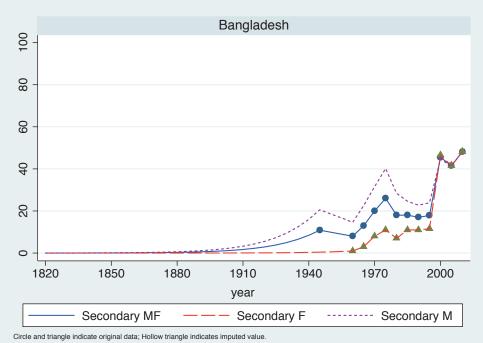




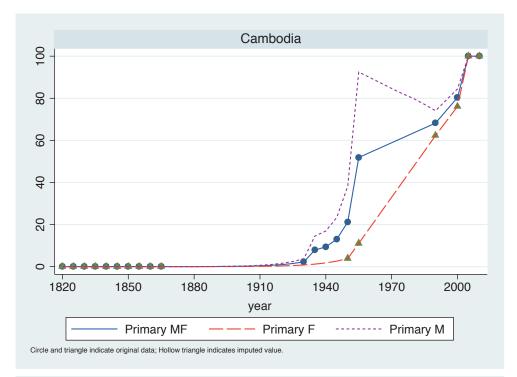


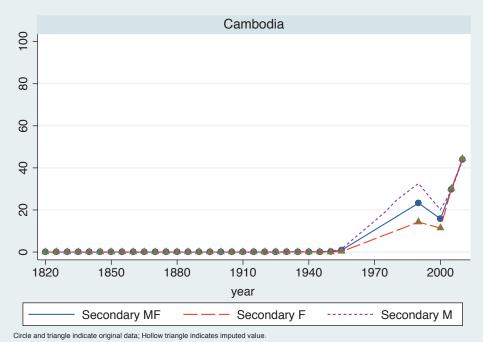


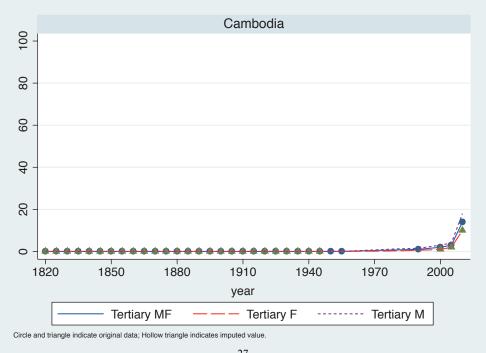


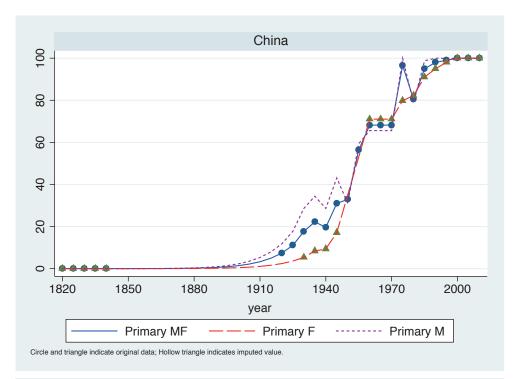


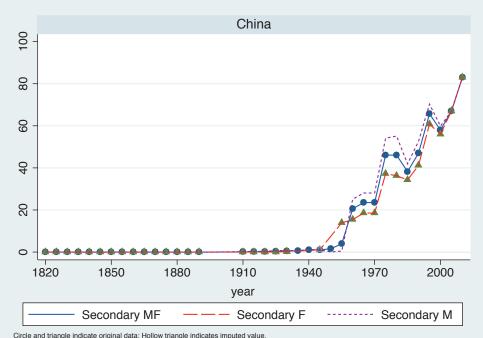
Bangladesh year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



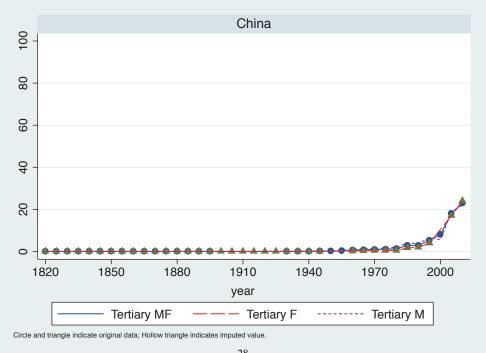


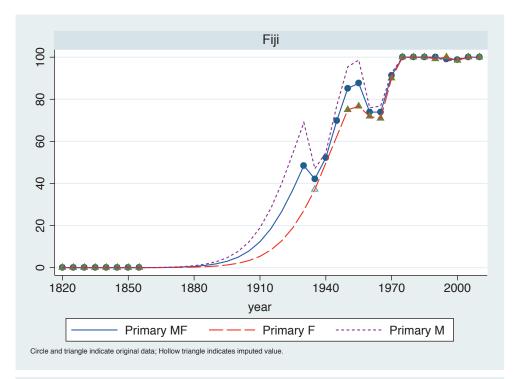




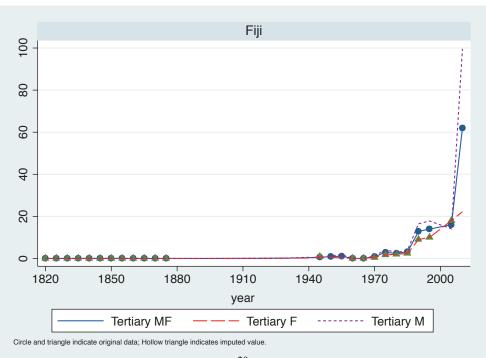


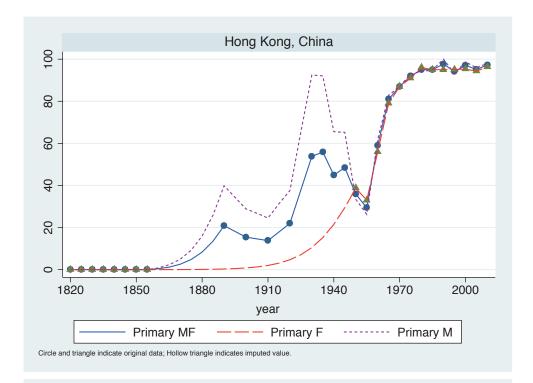
Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.





Fiji year Secondary MF Secondary F Secondary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.





Hong Kong, China

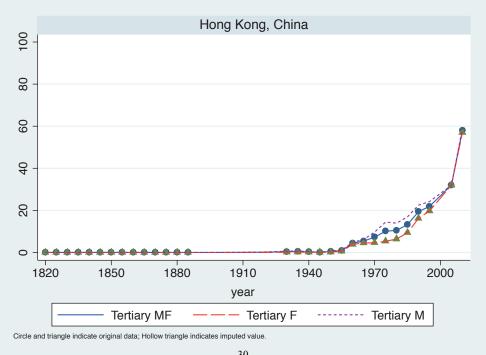
year

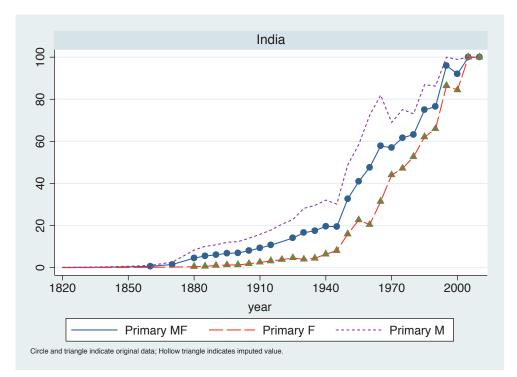
Secondary F

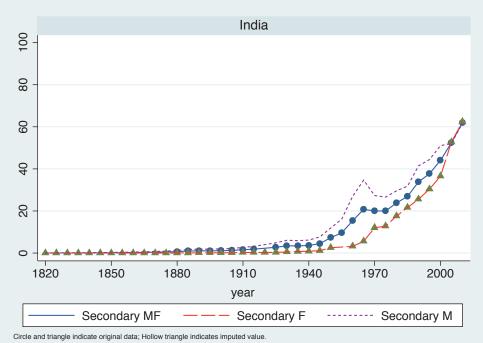
Secondary M

Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

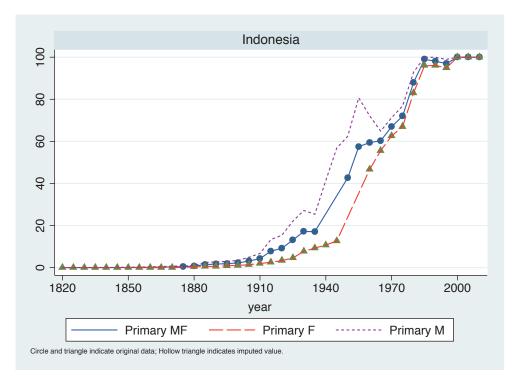
Secondary MF

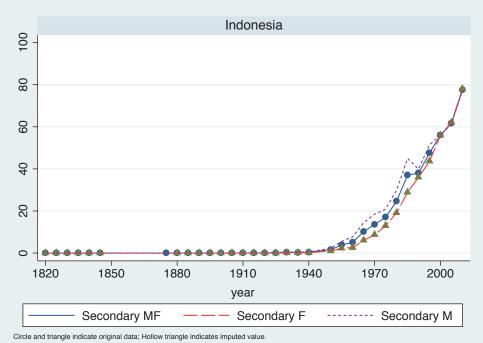




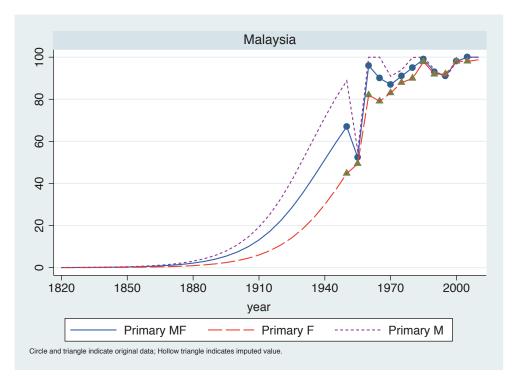


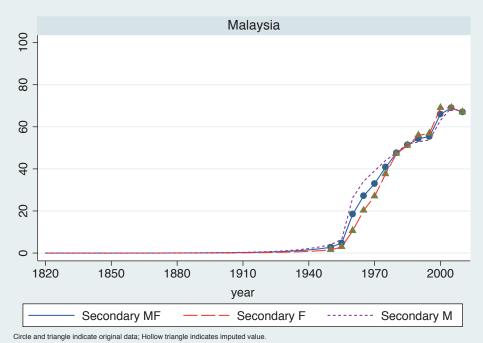
India year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



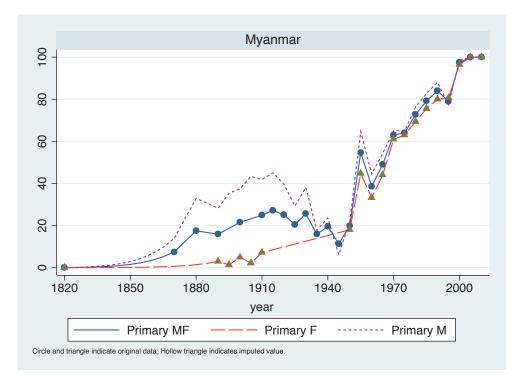


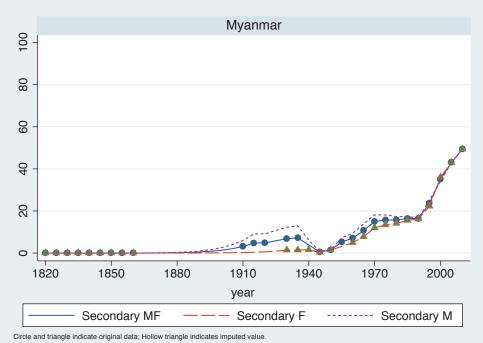
Indonesia year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



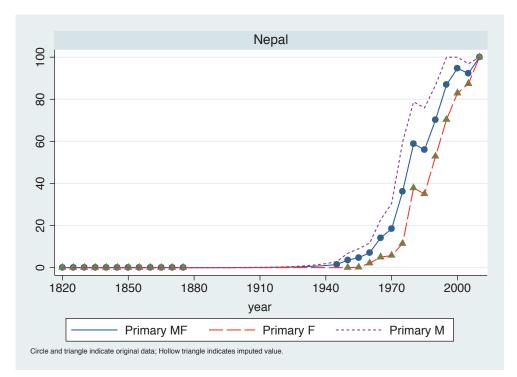


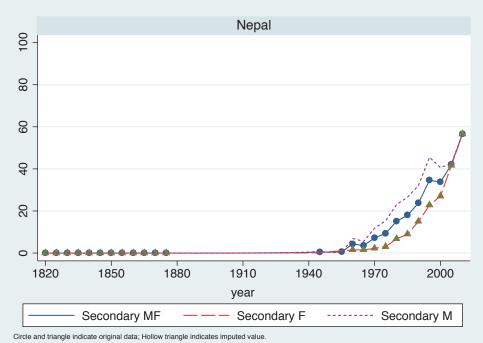
Malaysia year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



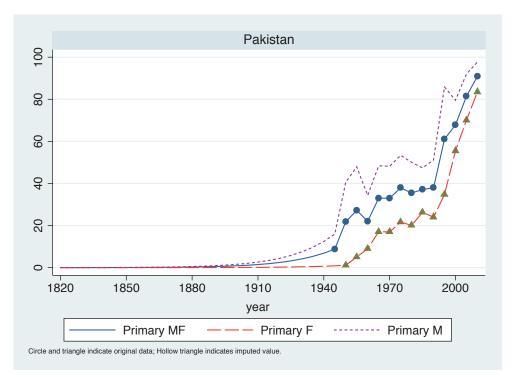


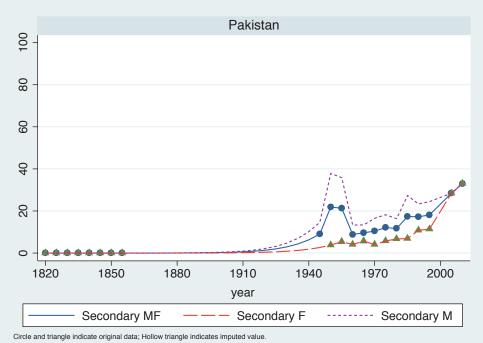
Myanmar year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



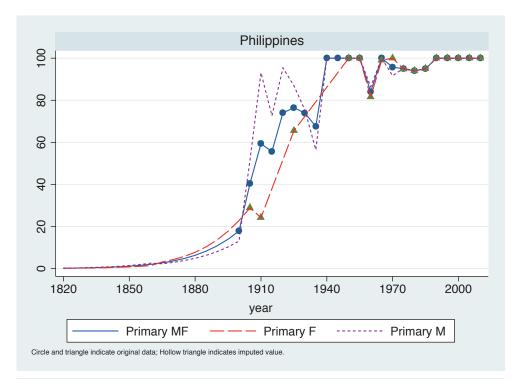


Nepal year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

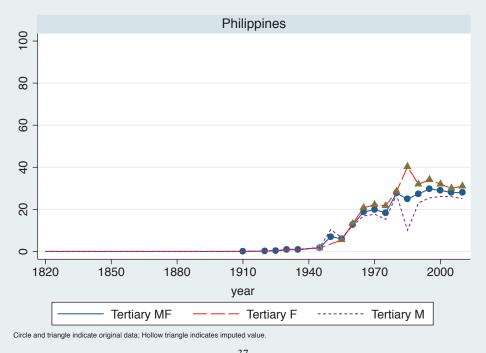


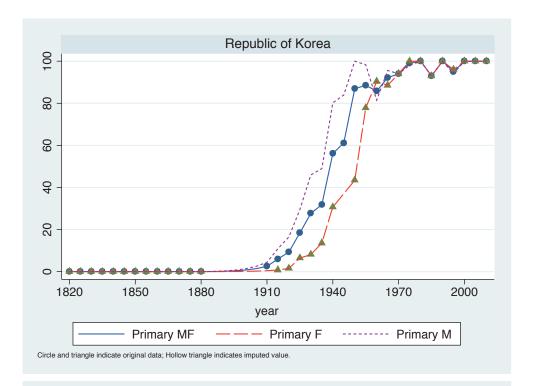


Pakistan year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.









Republic of Korea

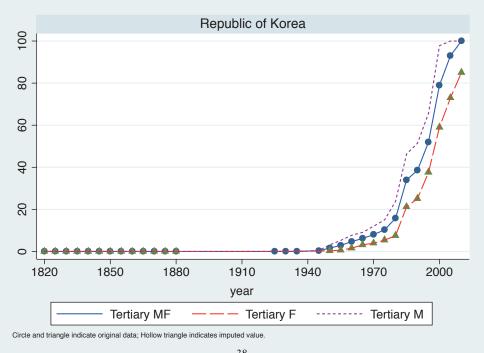
year

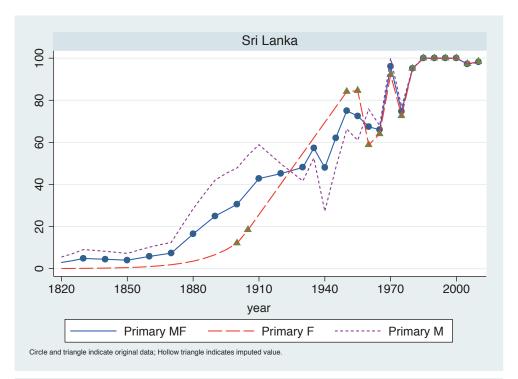
Secondary F

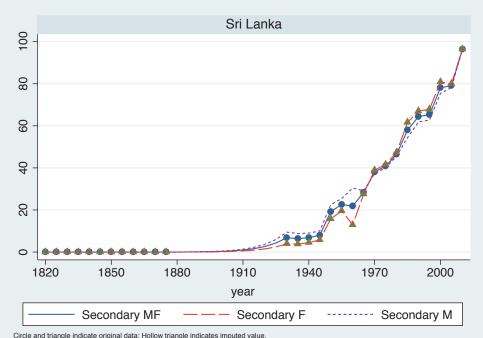
Secondary M

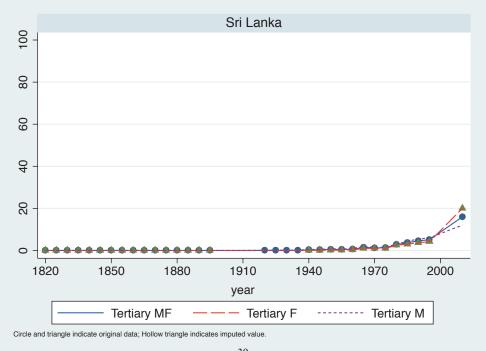
Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

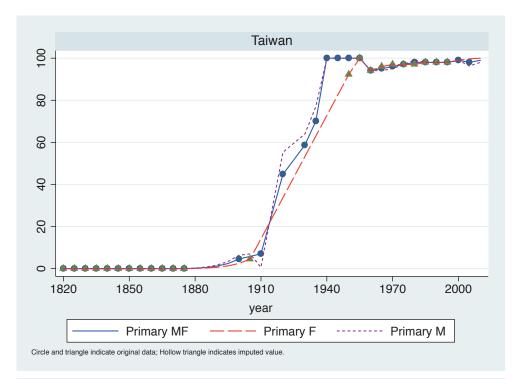
Secondary MF

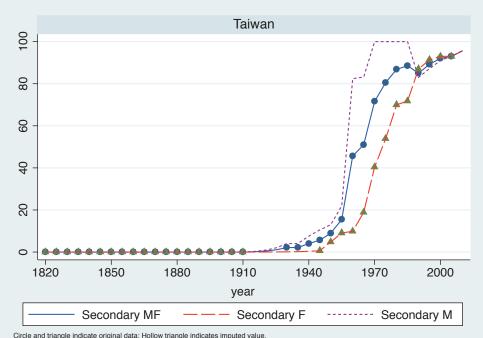


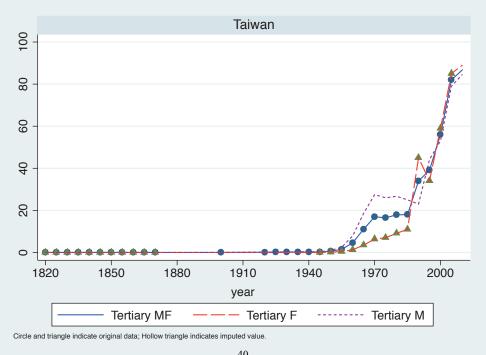


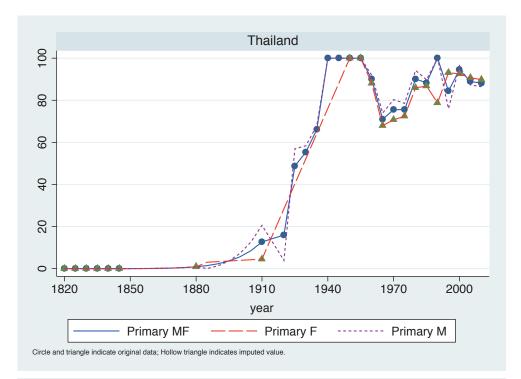


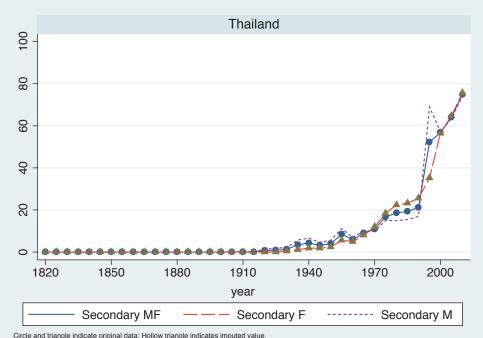


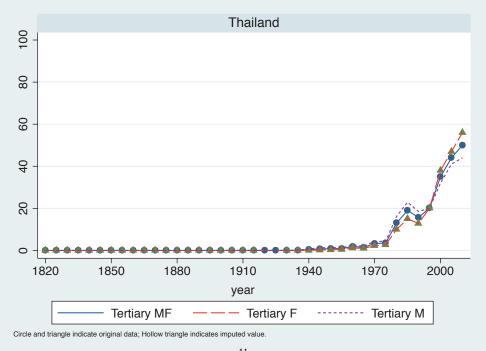


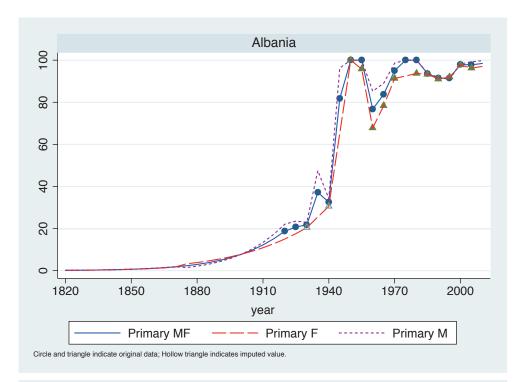


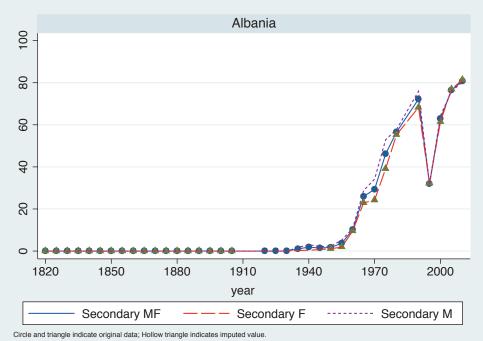




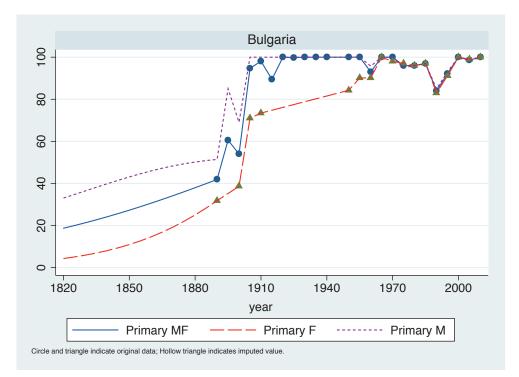


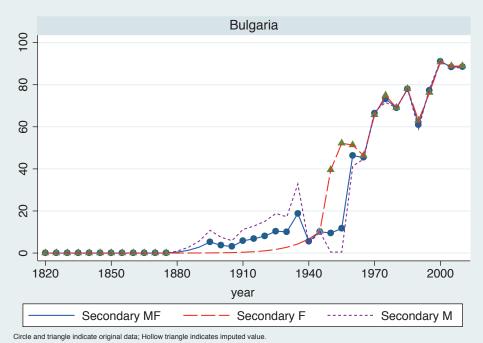




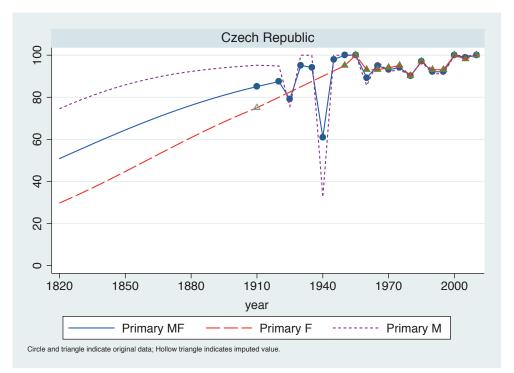


Albania year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

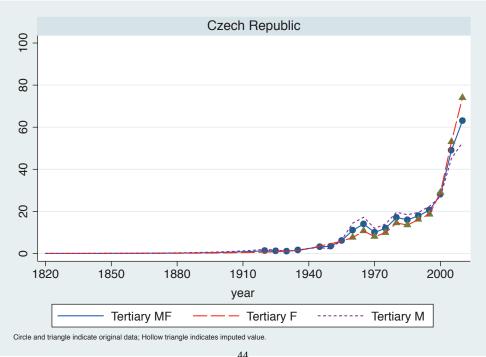


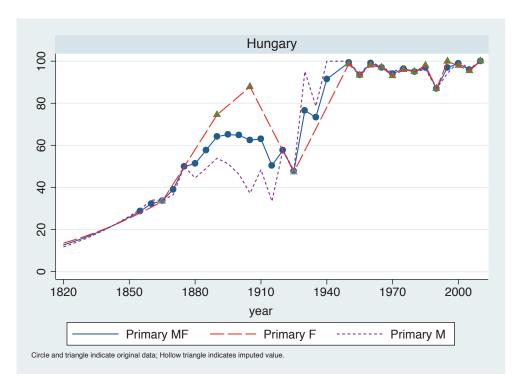


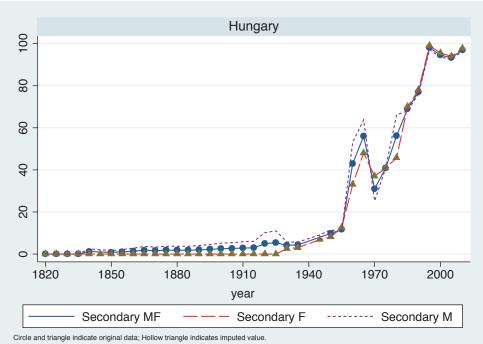
Bulgaria year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



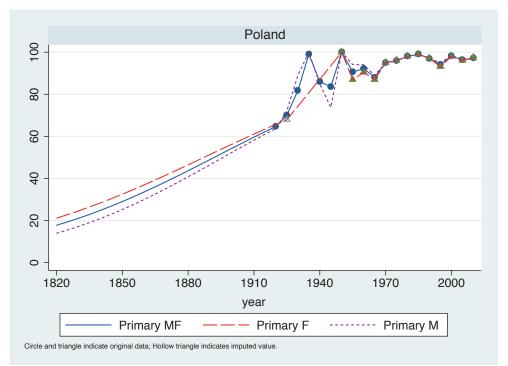
Czech Republic year Secondary MF Secondary F Secondary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



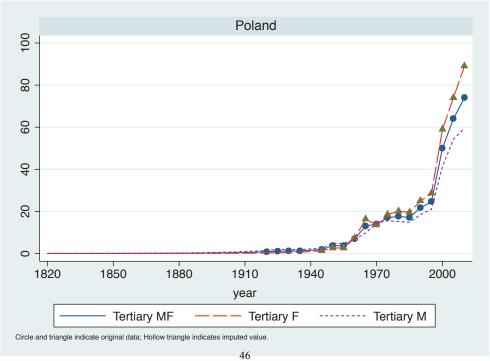


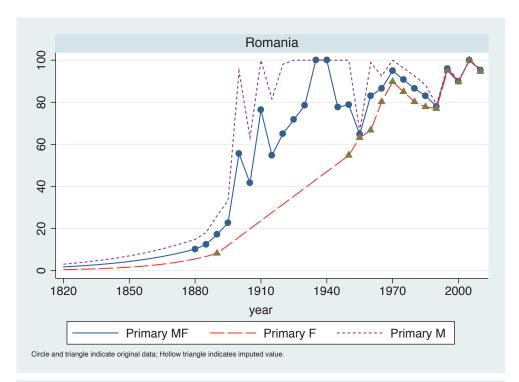


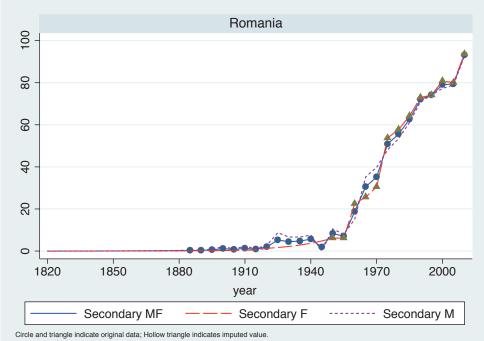
Hungary year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

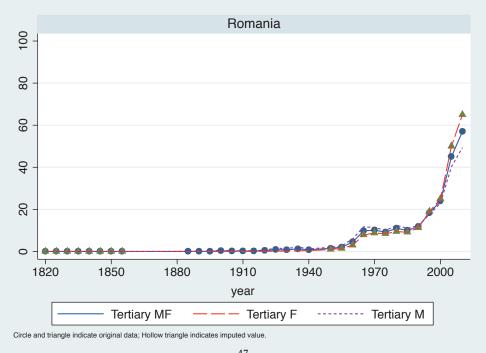


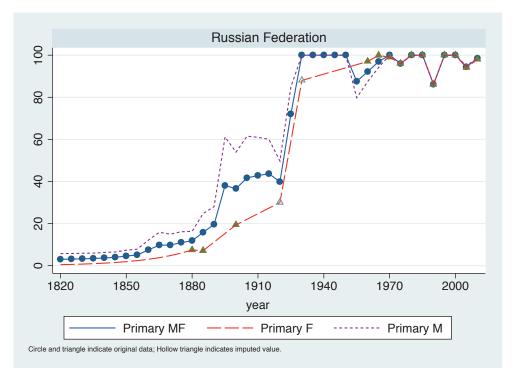
Poland year Secondary MF Secondary F Secondary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

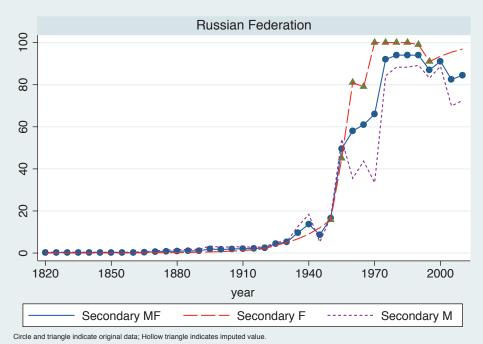


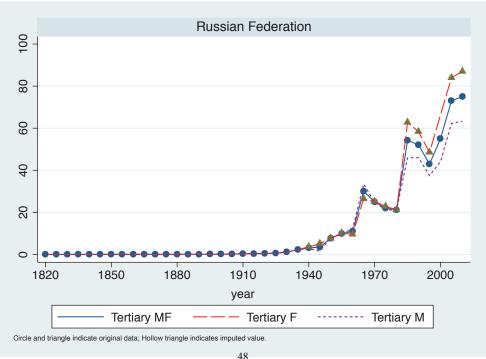


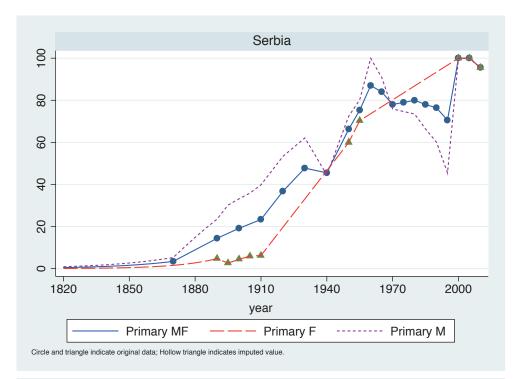


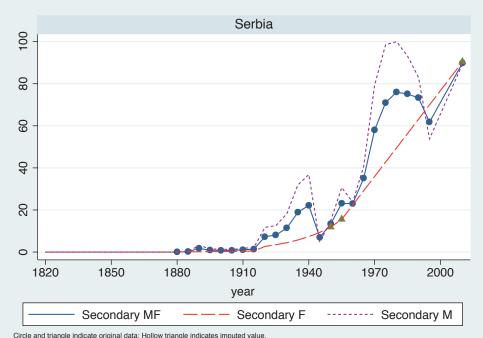


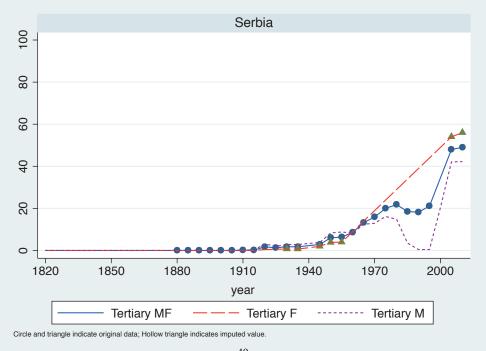


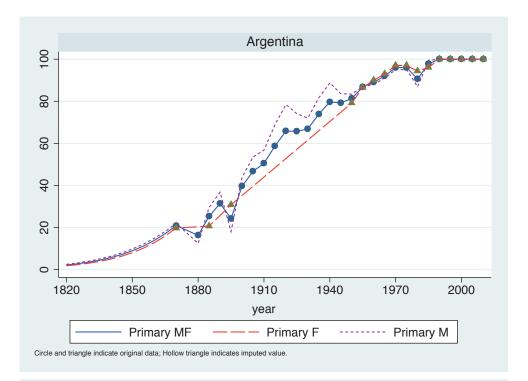


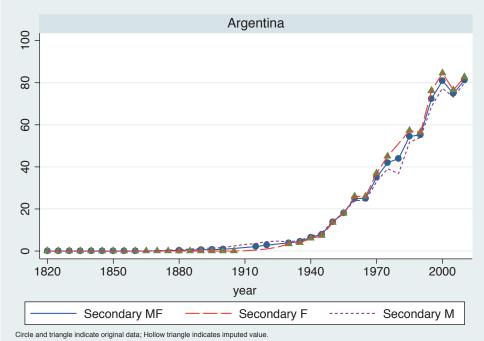


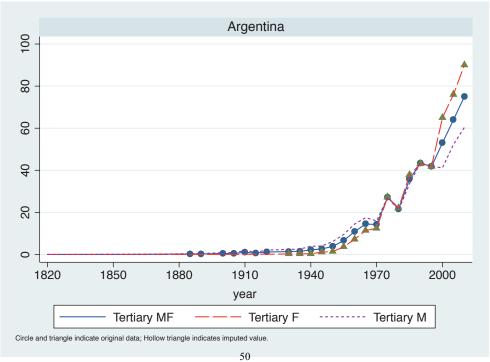


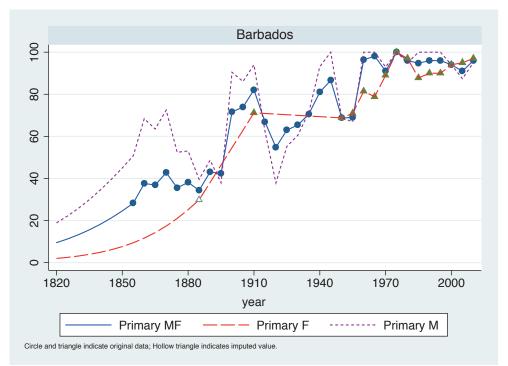




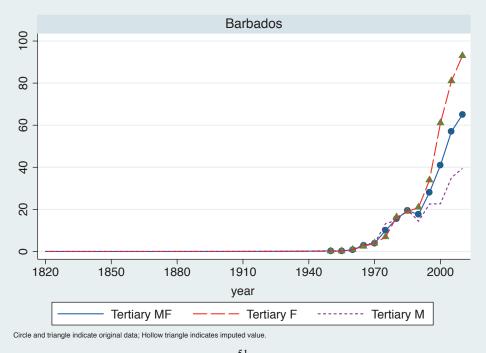


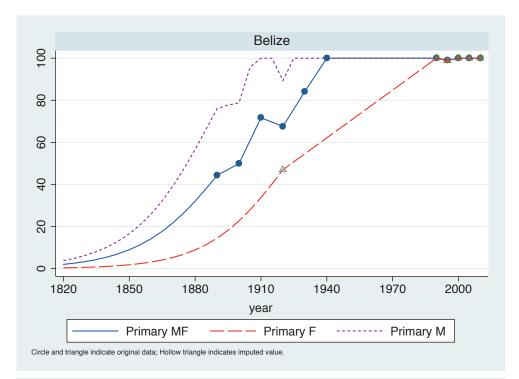


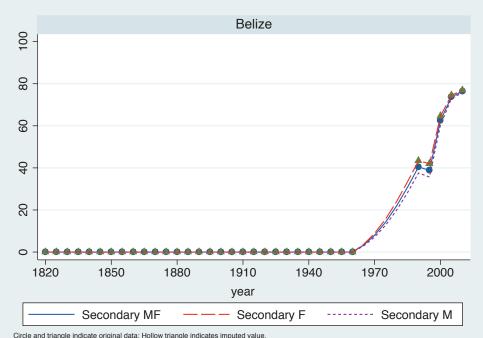


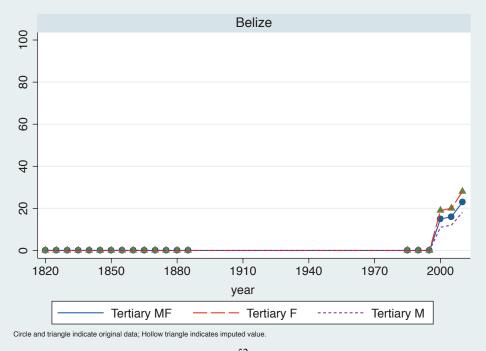


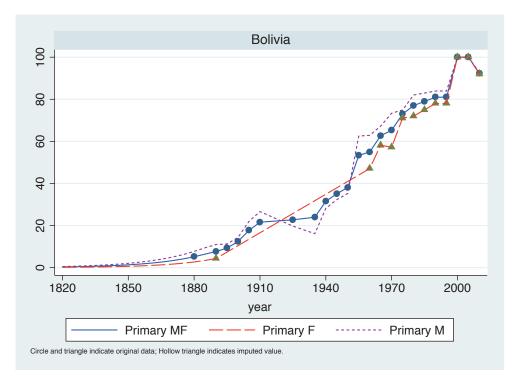
Barbados year Secondary MF Secondary F Secondary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

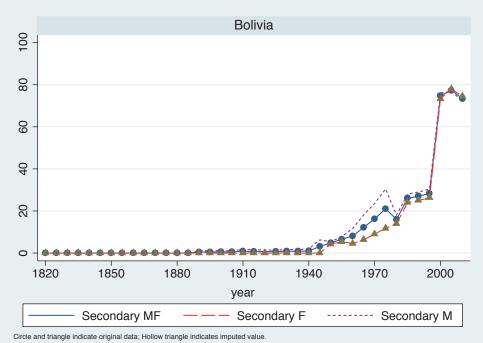




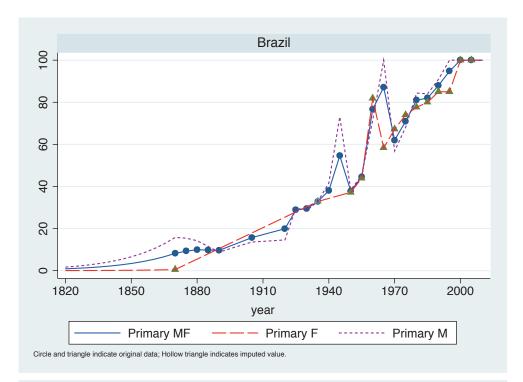


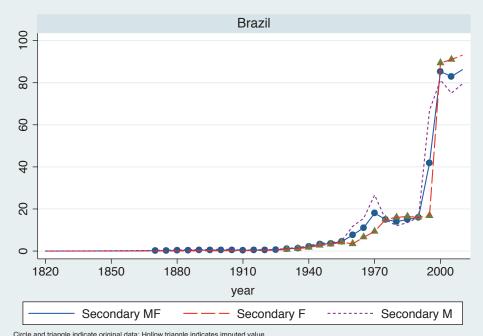


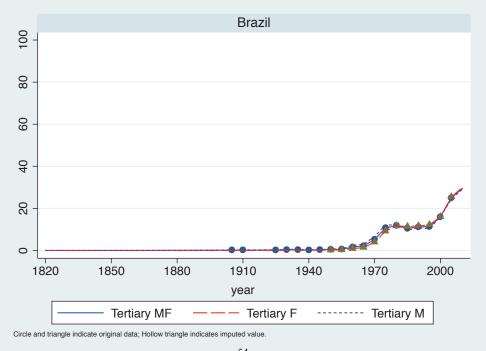


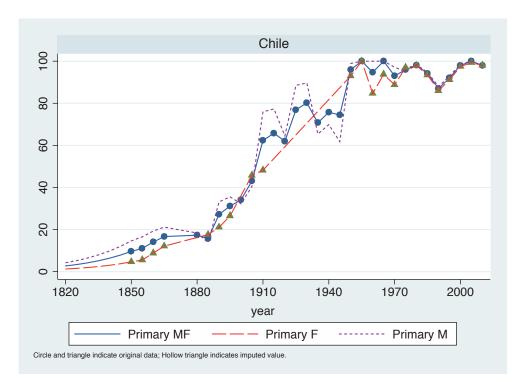


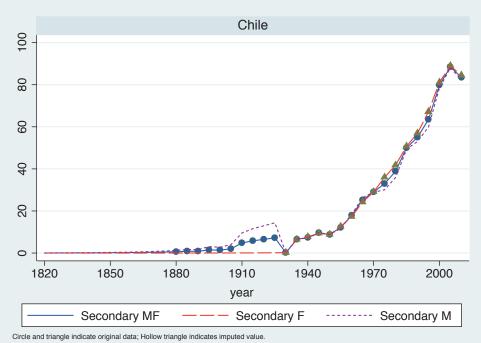
Bolivia year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

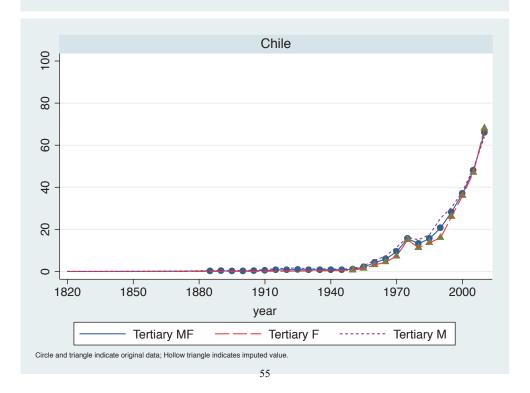


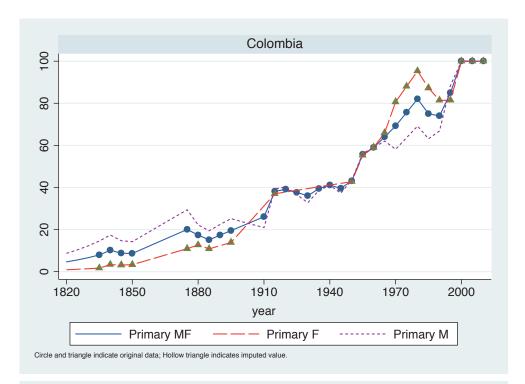


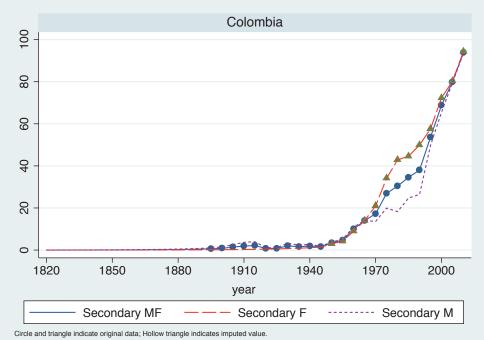


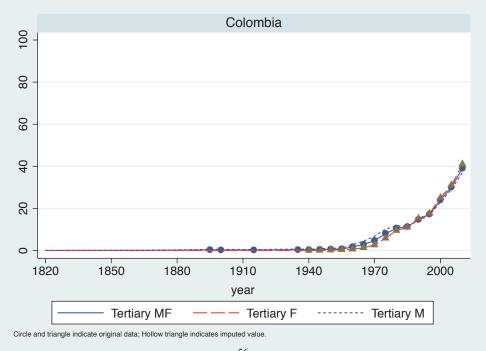


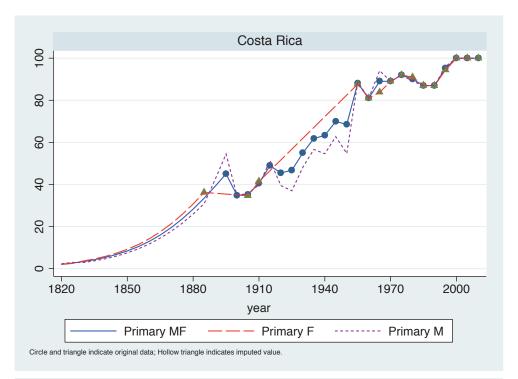


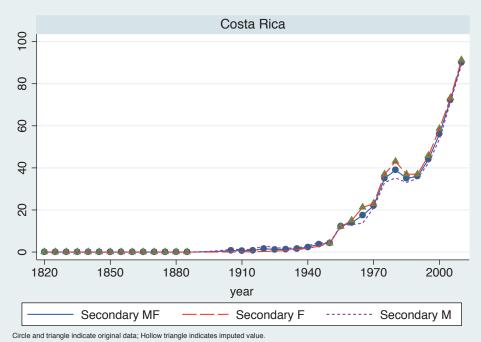


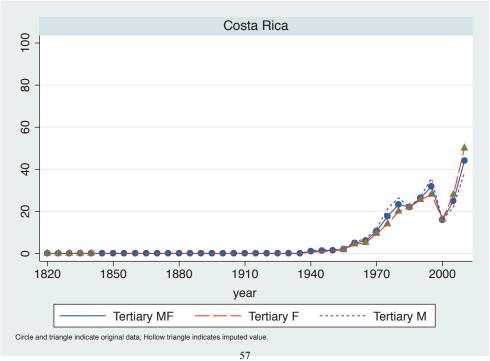


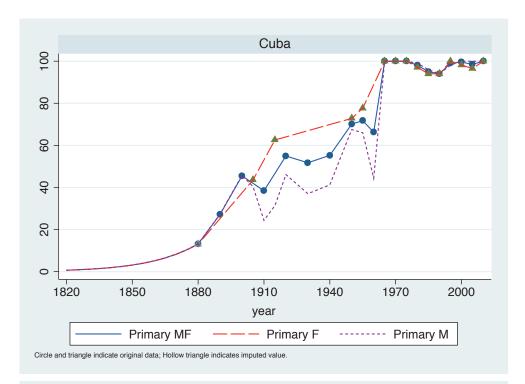


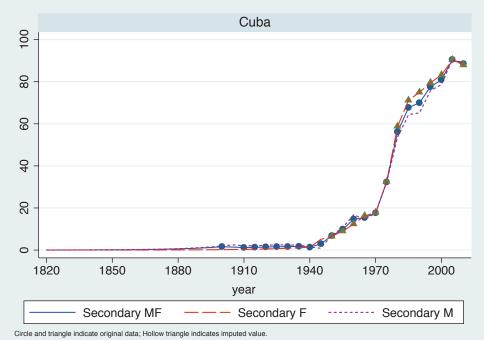


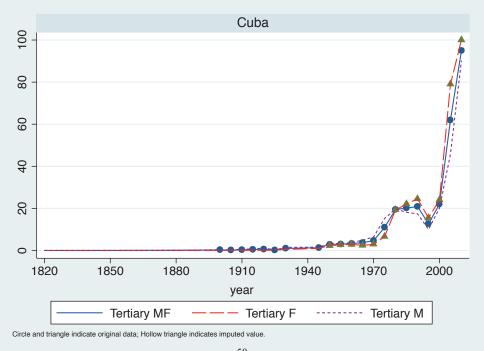


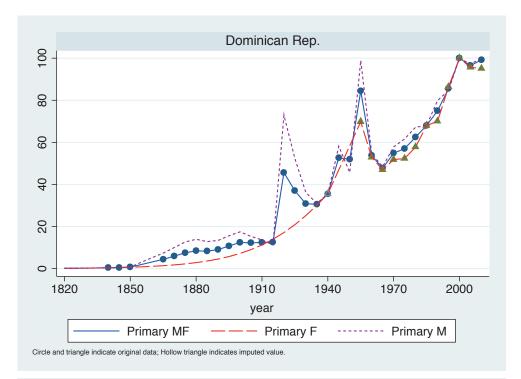








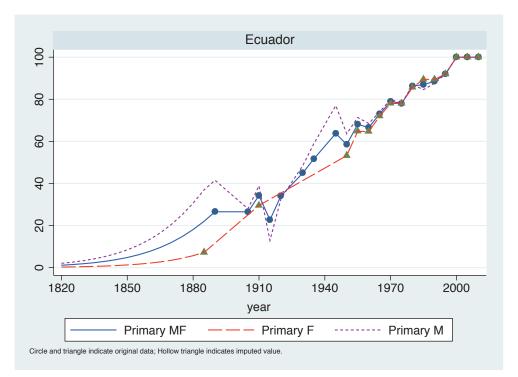


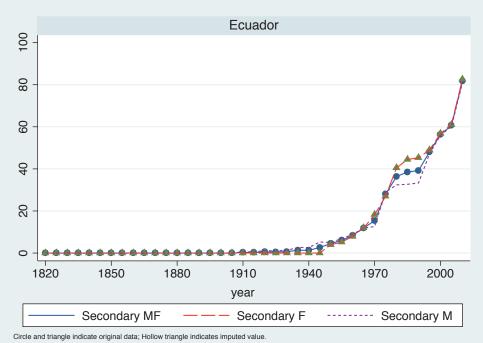


Dominican Rep. year Secondary MF Secondary F Secondary M

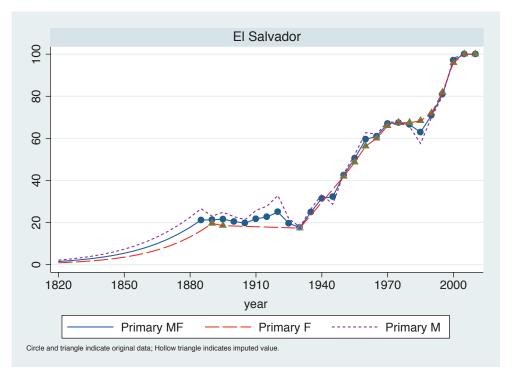
Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

Dominican Rep. year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

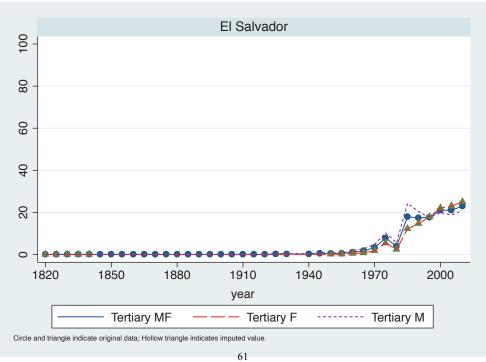


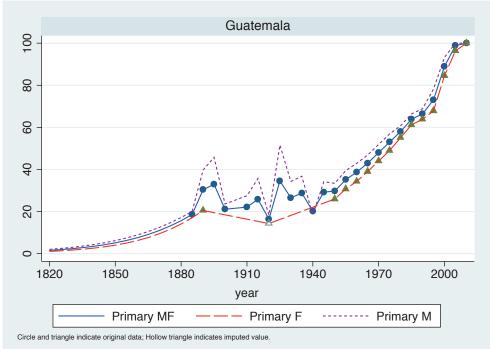


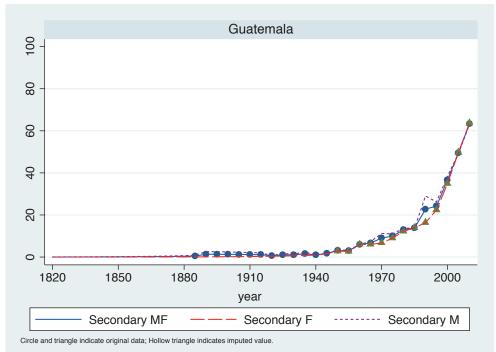
Ecuador year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

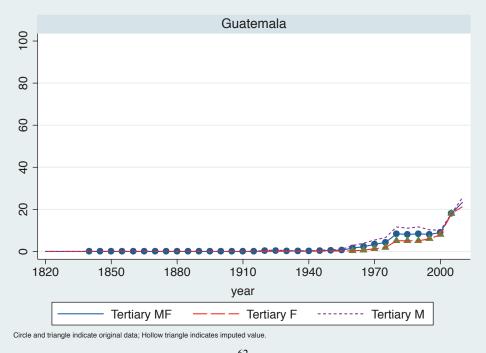


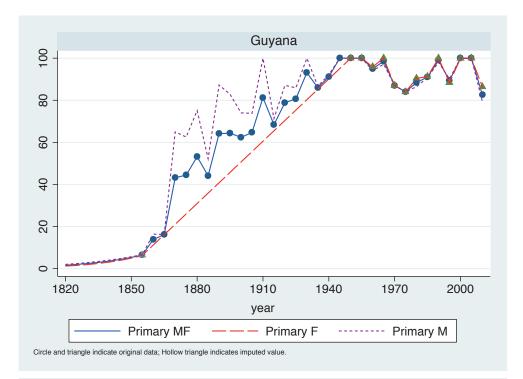
El Salvador year Secondary MF Secondary F Secondary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

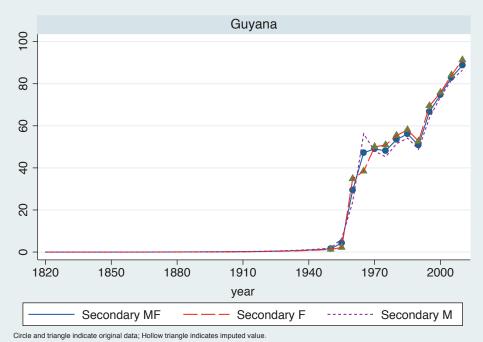




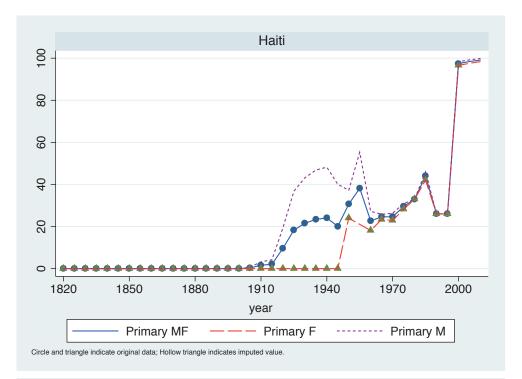


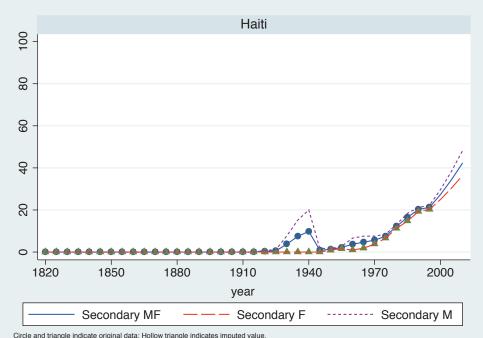


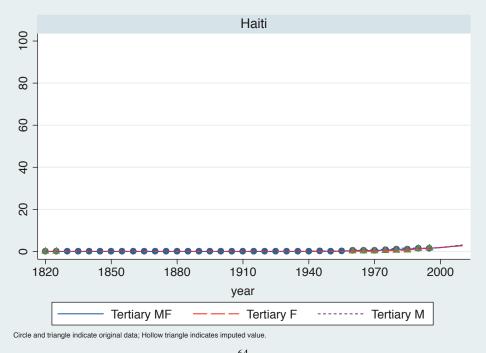


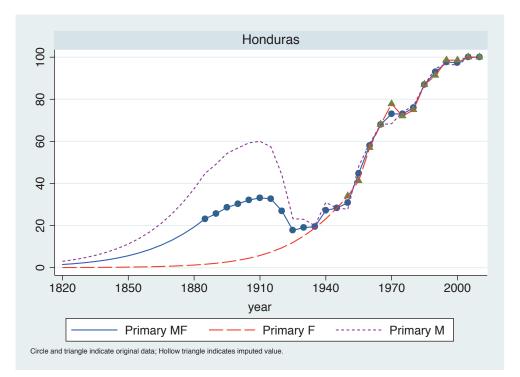


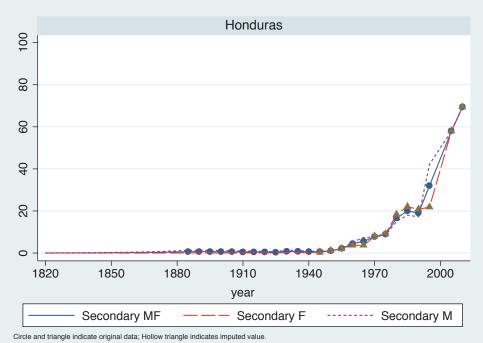
Guyana year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



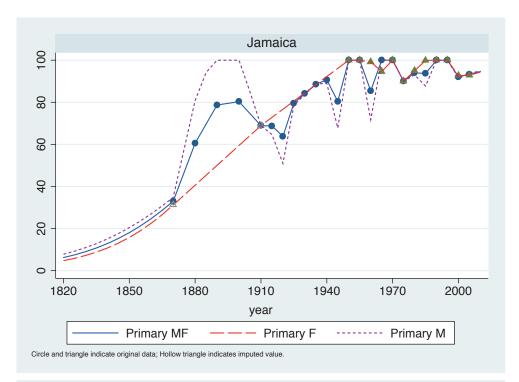


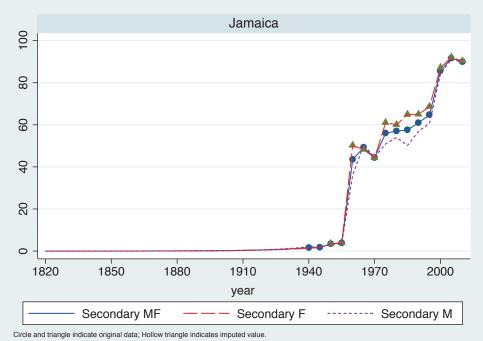


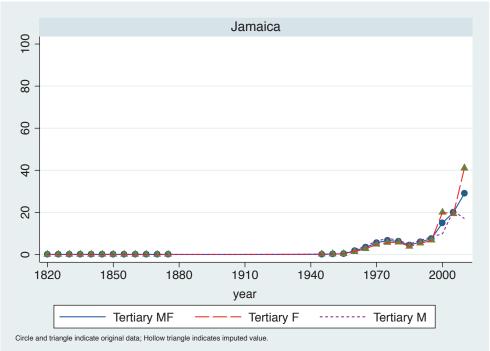


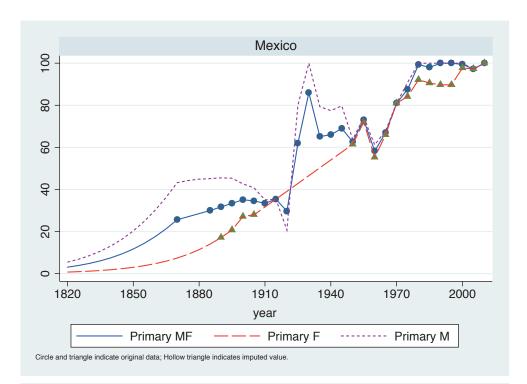


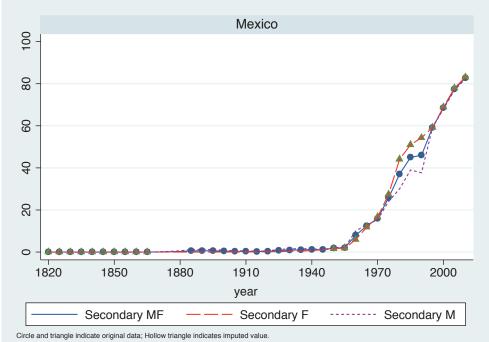
Honduras year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

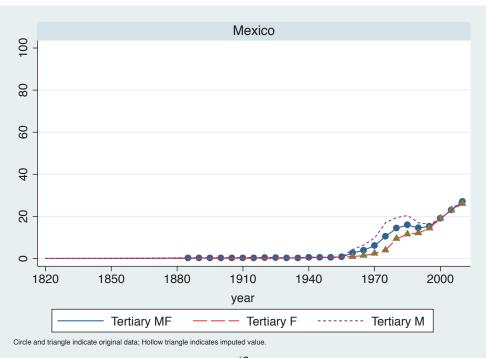


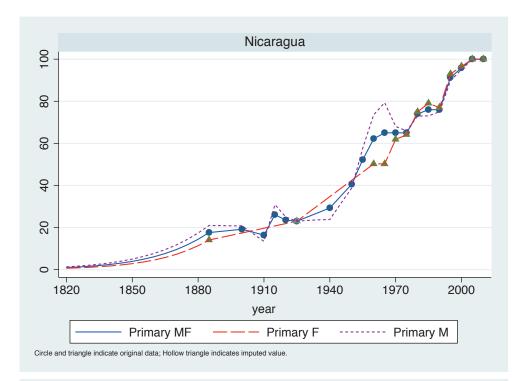


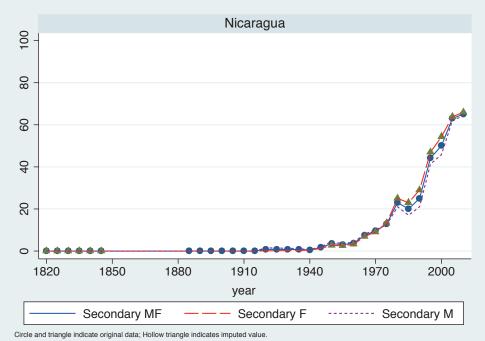




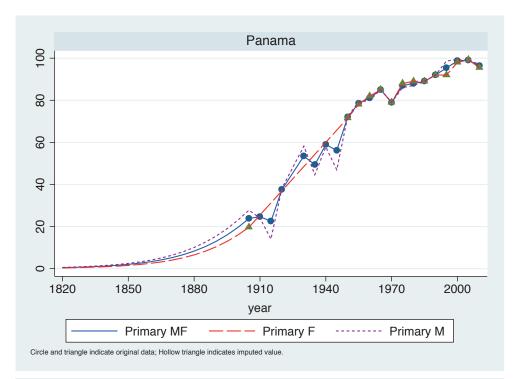


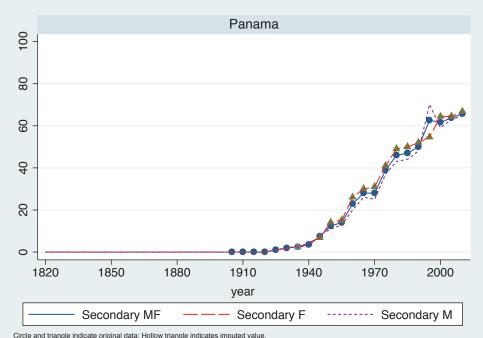


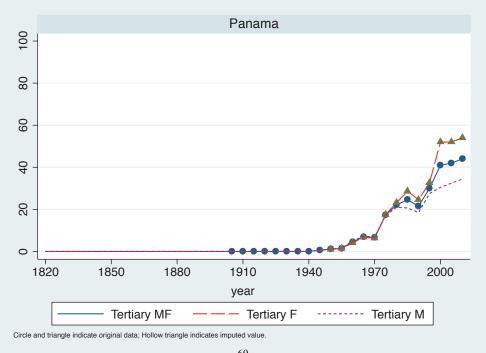


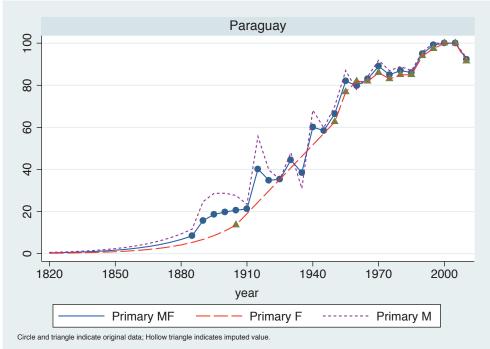


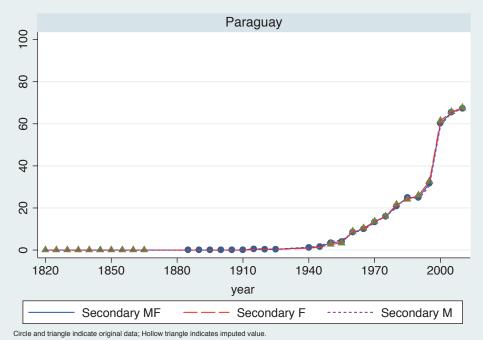
Nicaragua year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

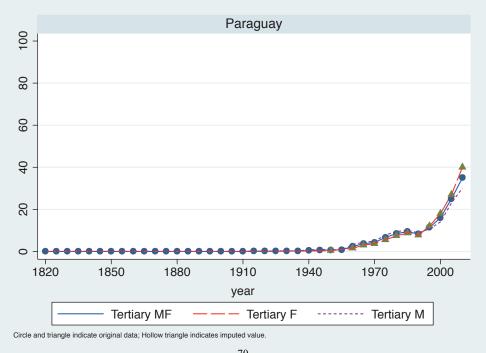


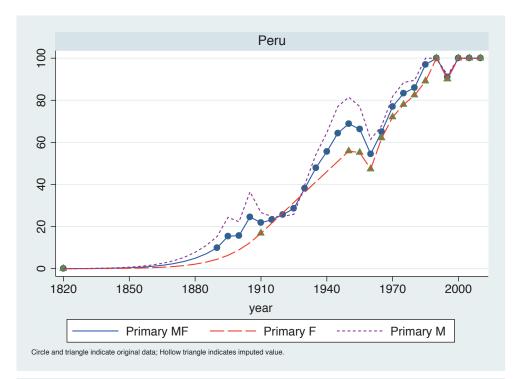


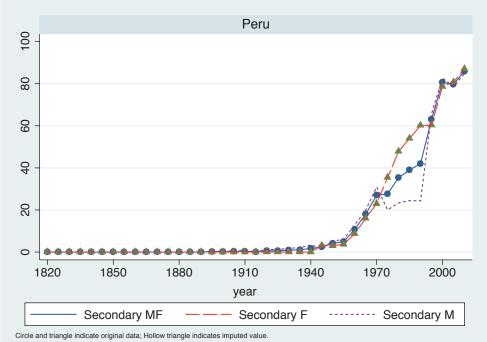


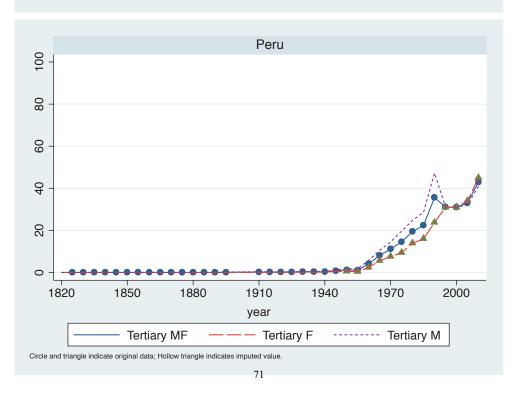


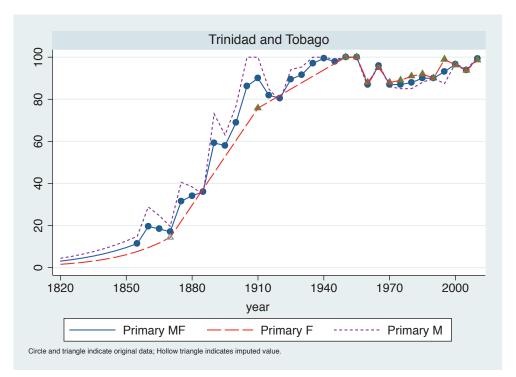


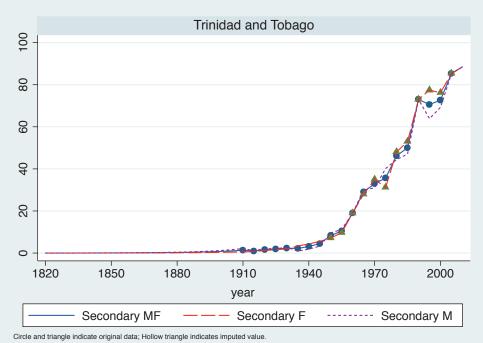




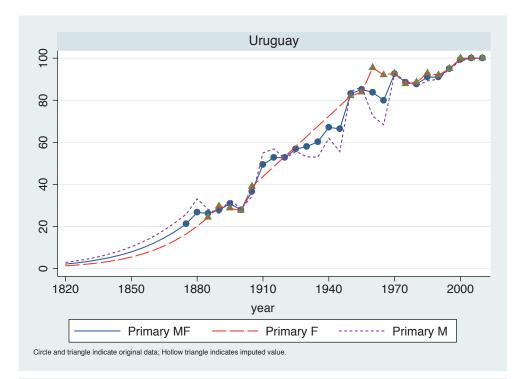


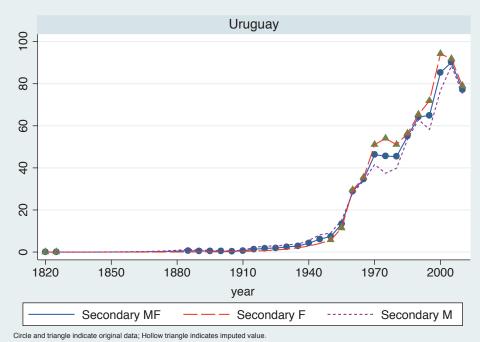




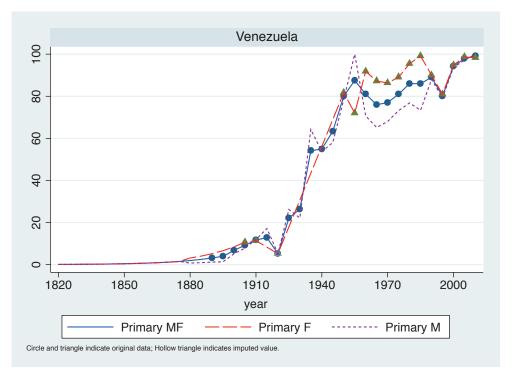


Trinidad and Tobago year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

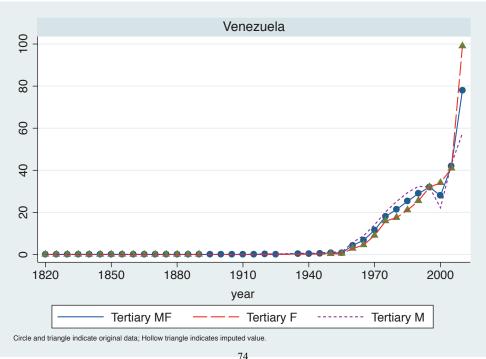


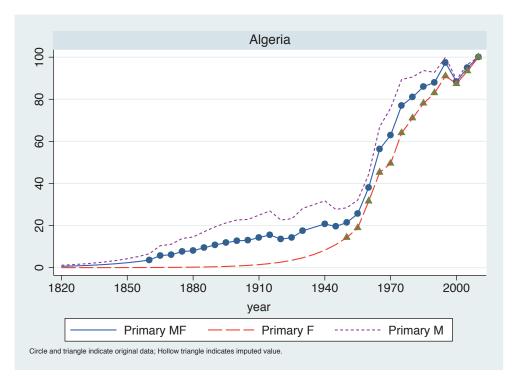


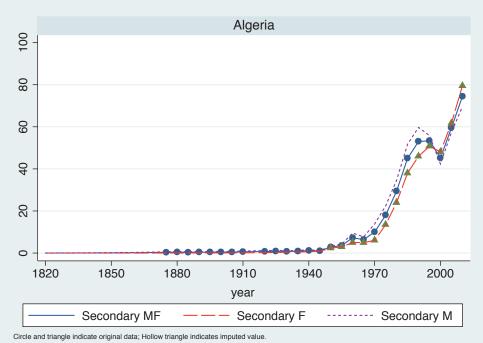
Uruguay year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ---- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



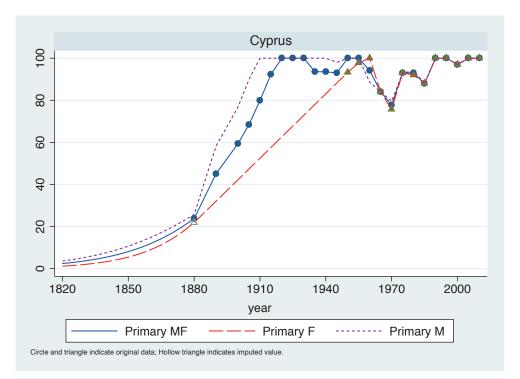
Venezuela year Secondary MF Secondary F Secondary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

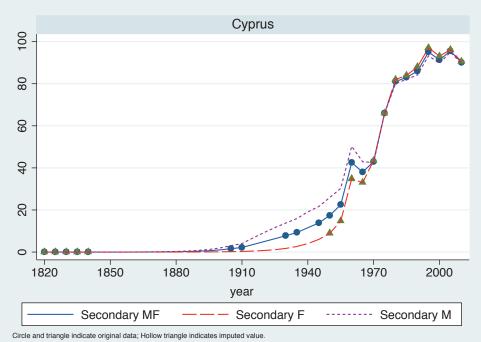




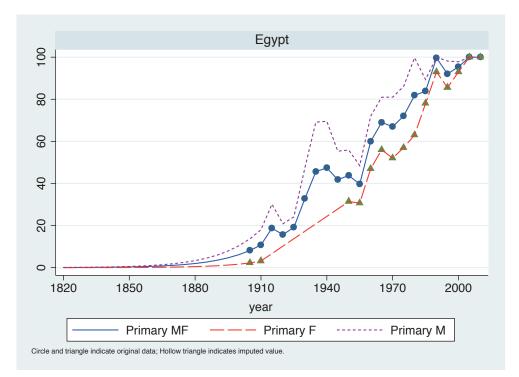


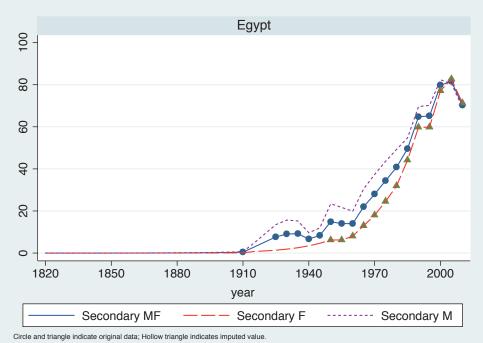
Algeria year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

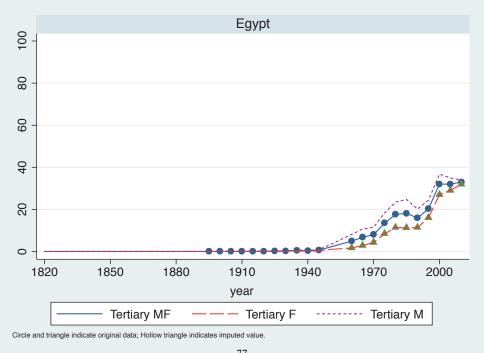


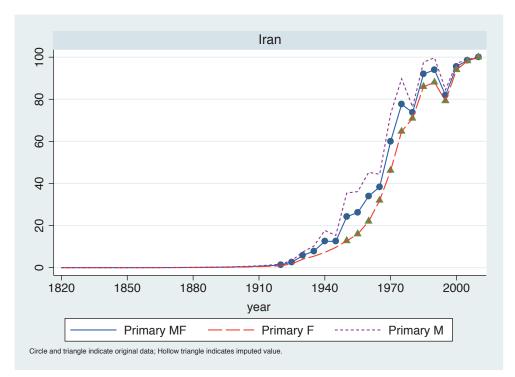


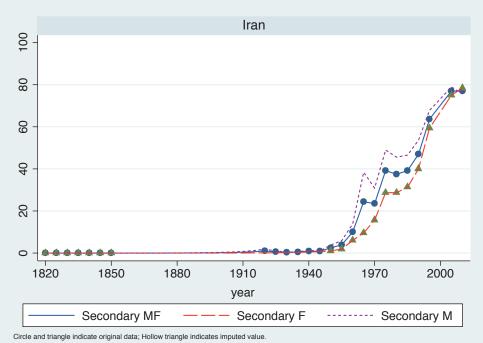
Cyprus year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



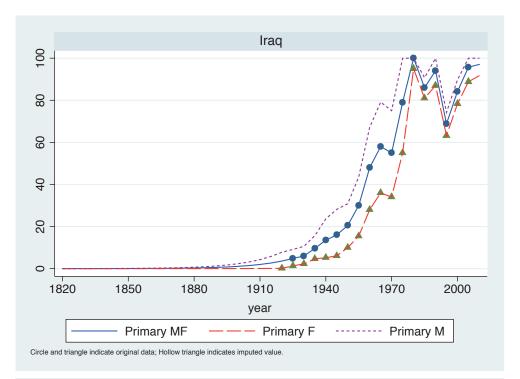








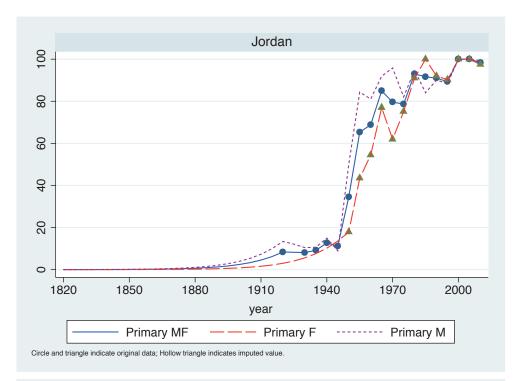
Iran year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

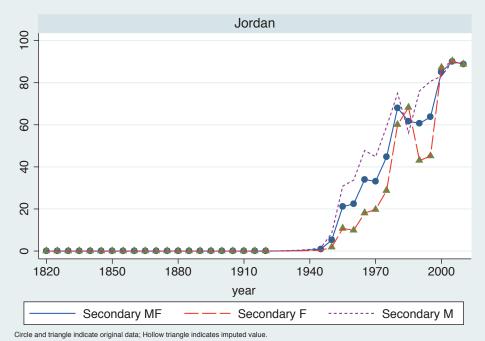


Iraq year Secondary MF Secondary F Secondary M

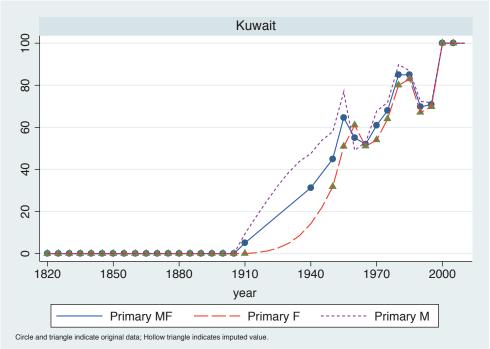
Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

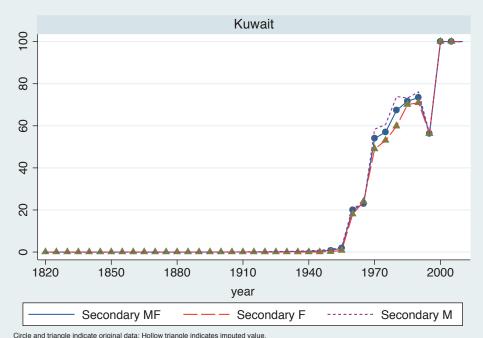
Iraq year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



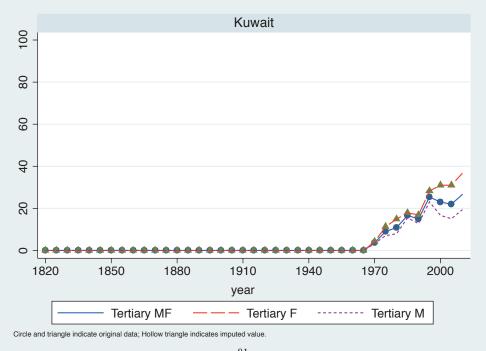


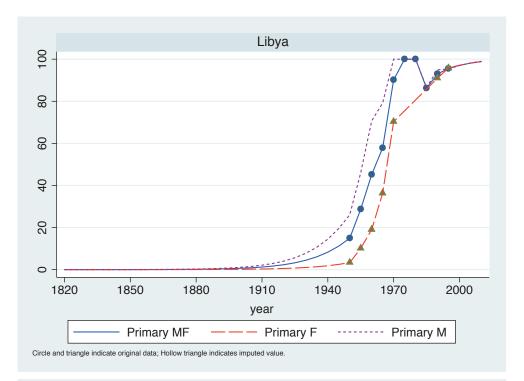
Jordan year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

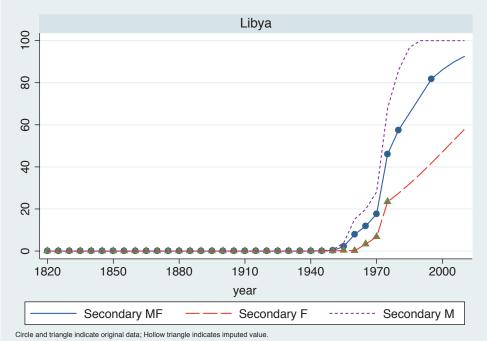


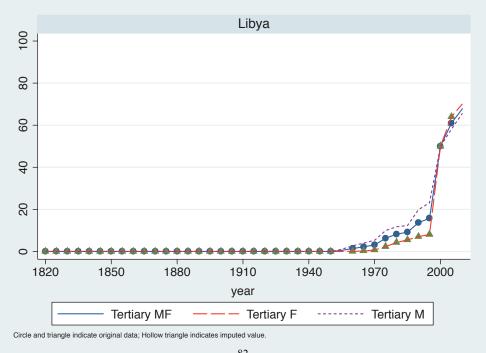


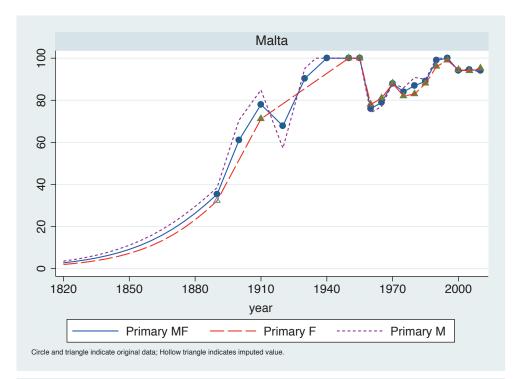
Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

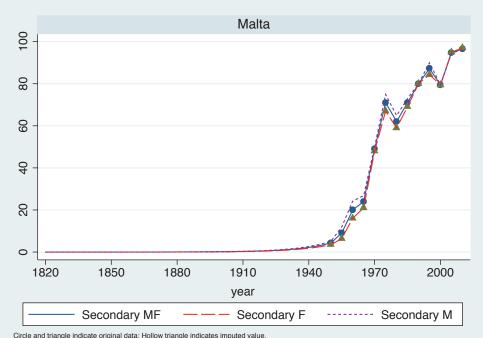




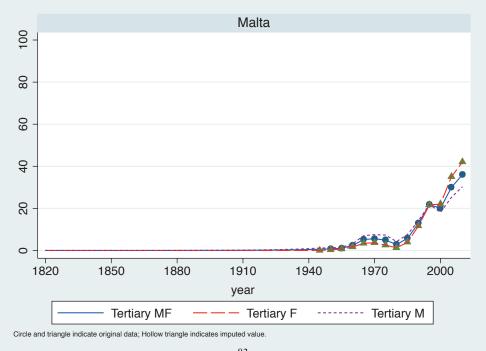


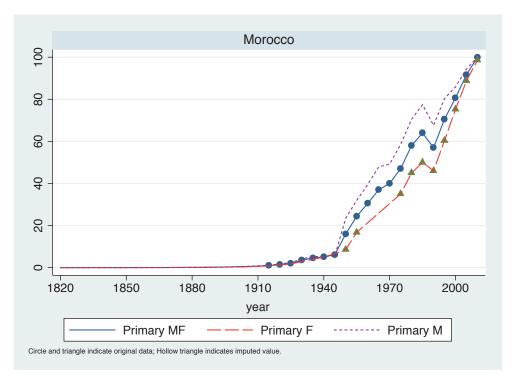


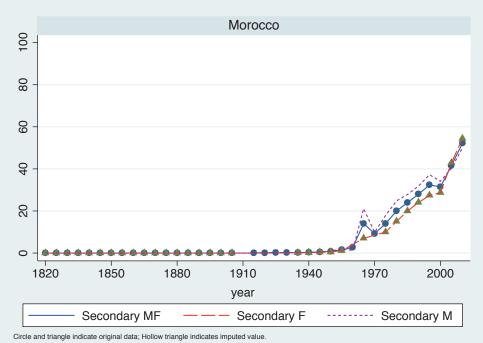




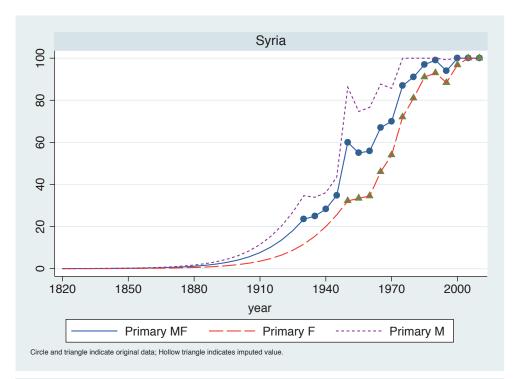
Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

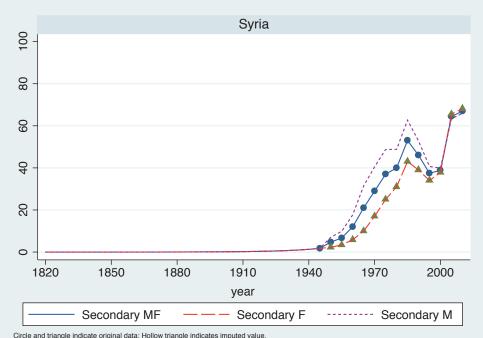




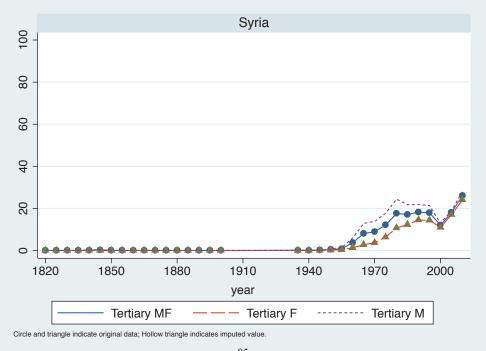


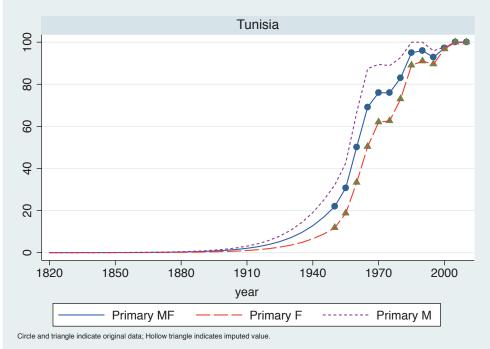
Morocco year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

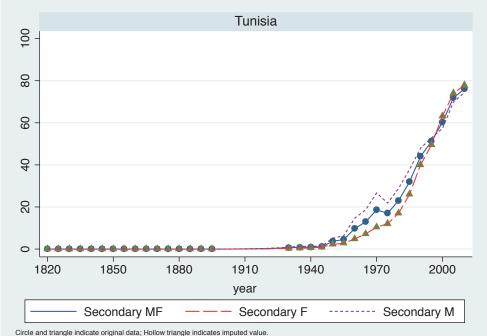




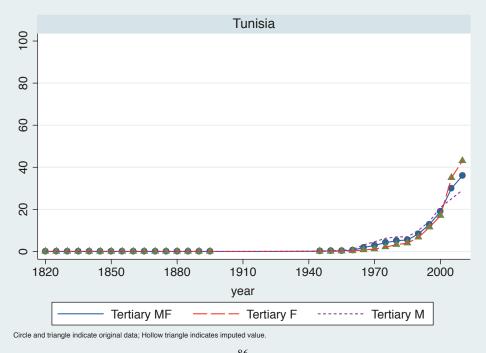
Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

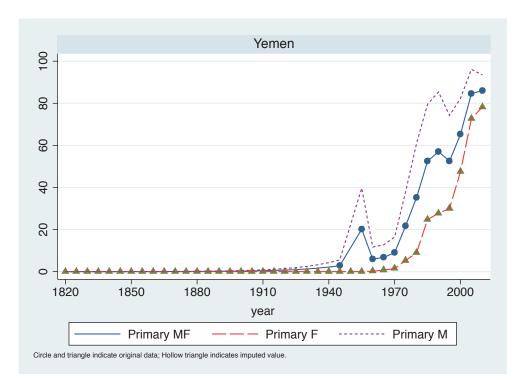


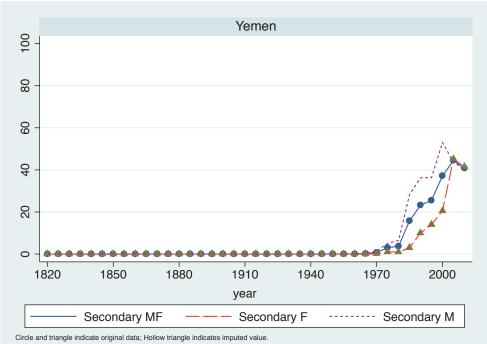


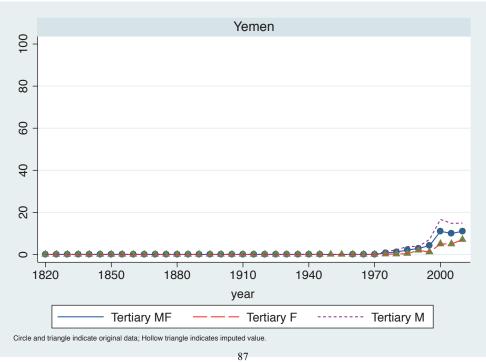


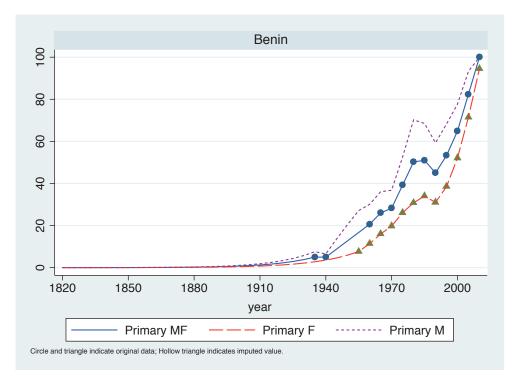
Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

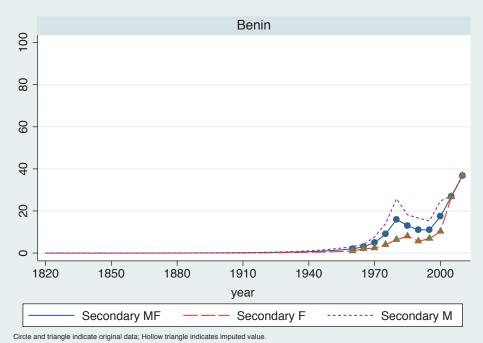




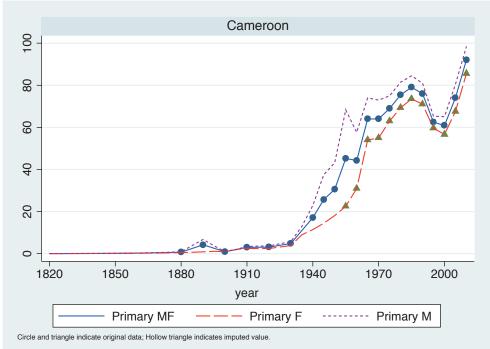


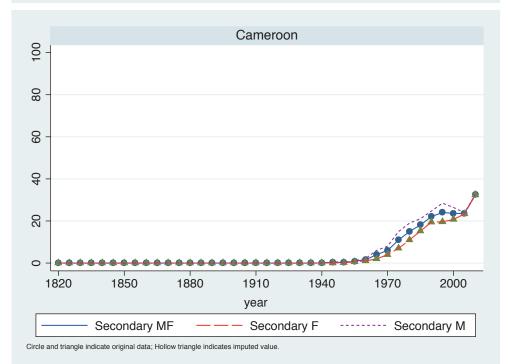


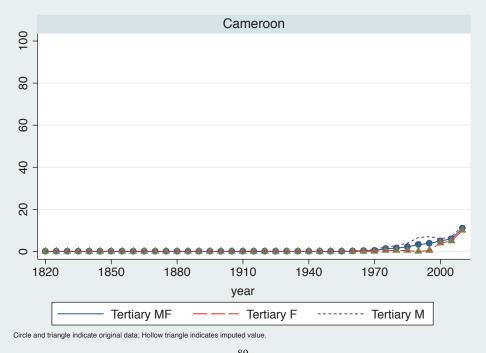


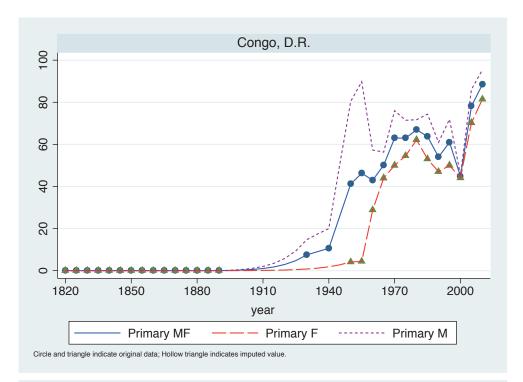


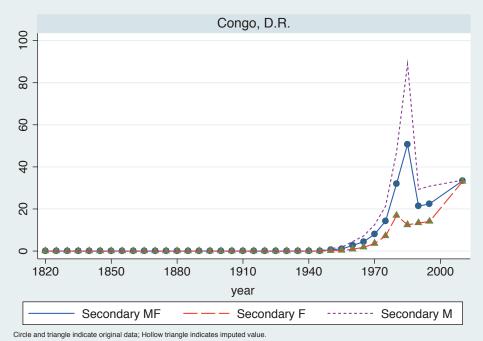
Benin year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



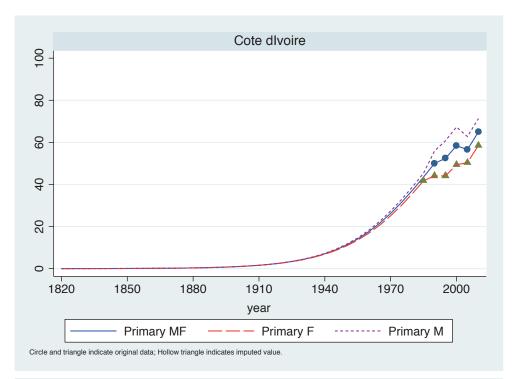


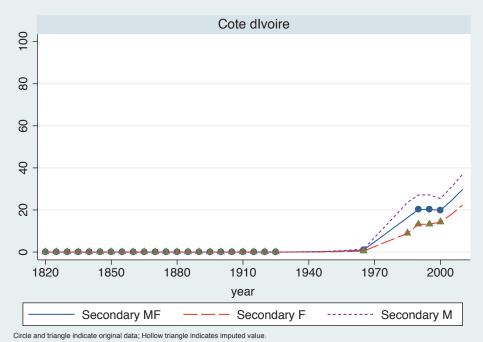


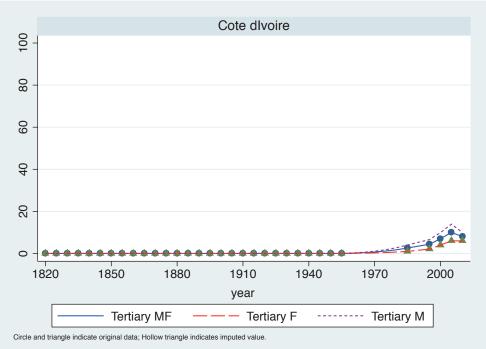


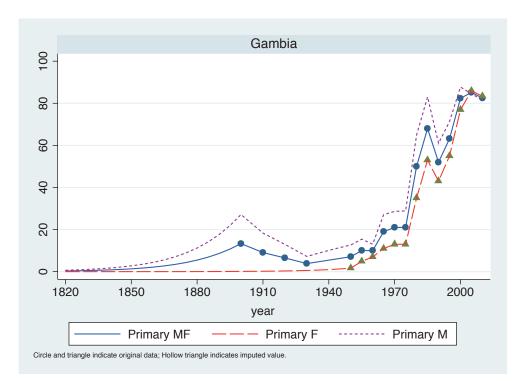


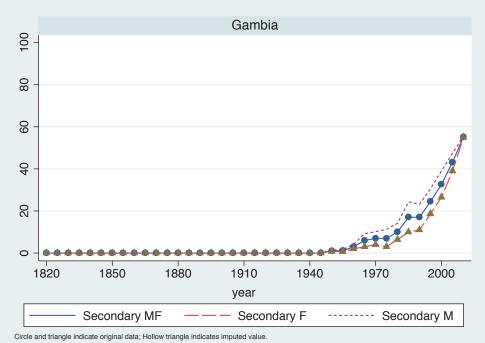
Congo, D.R. year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



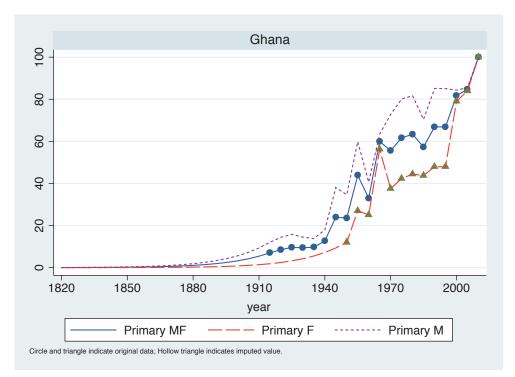


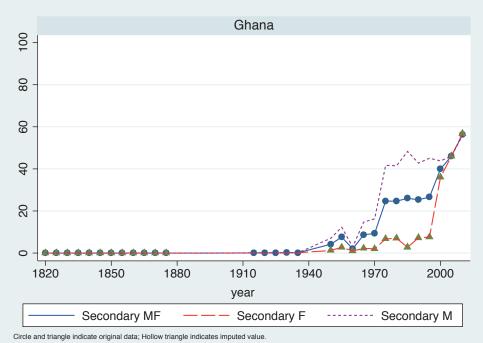




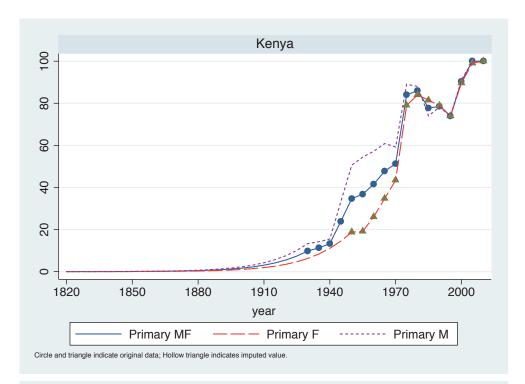


Gambia year Tertiary F Tertiary MF ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.





Ghana year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



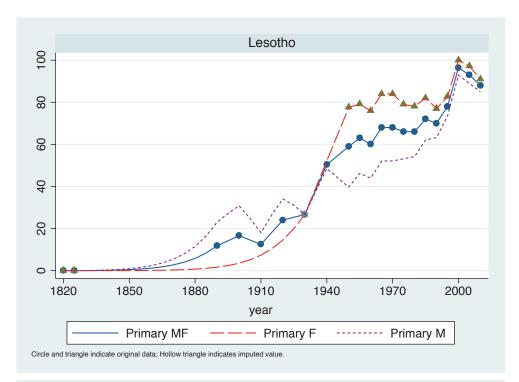
Secondary F

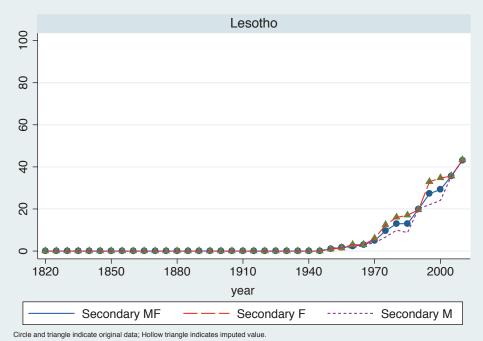
Secondary M

Secondary MF

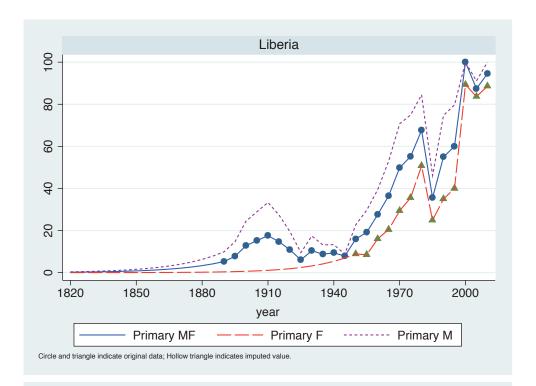
Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

Kenya 100 80 9 9 20 1850 1970 1880 1940 2000 1820 1910 year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.





Lesotho year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



Liberia

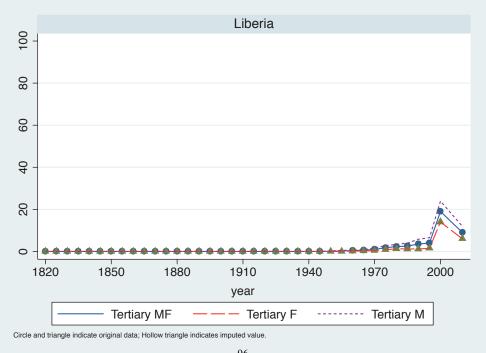
year

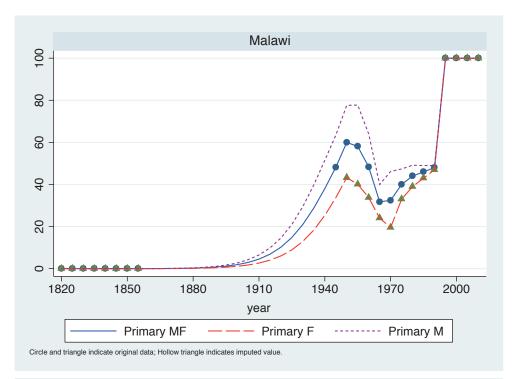
Secondary F

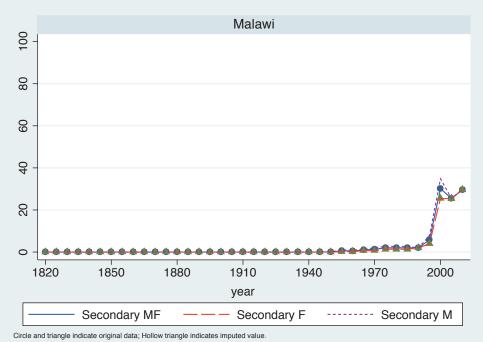
Secondary M

Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

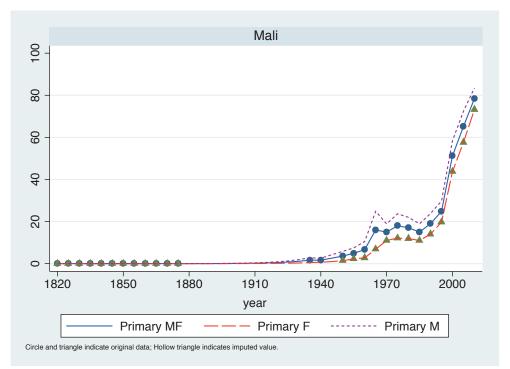
Secondary MF



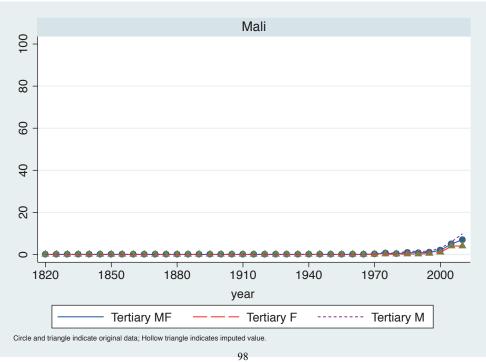


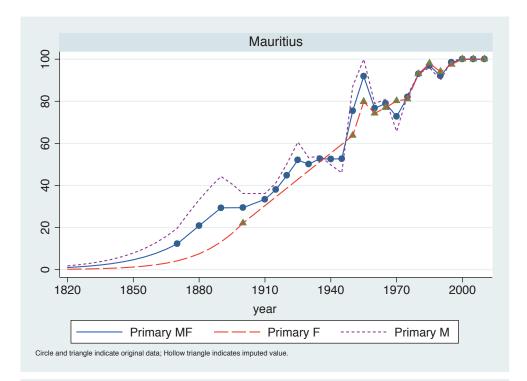


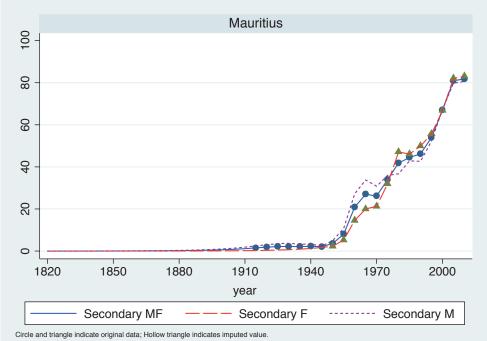
Malawi year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

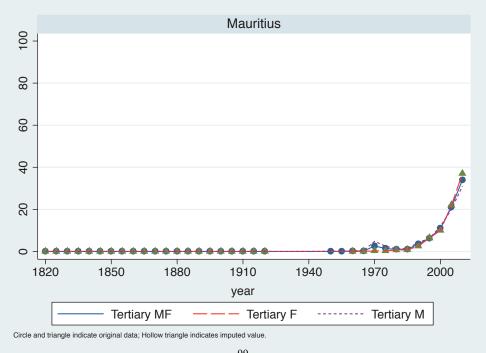


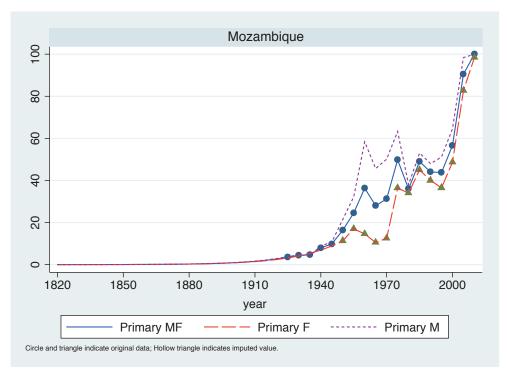
Mali year Secondary MF Secondary F Secondary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



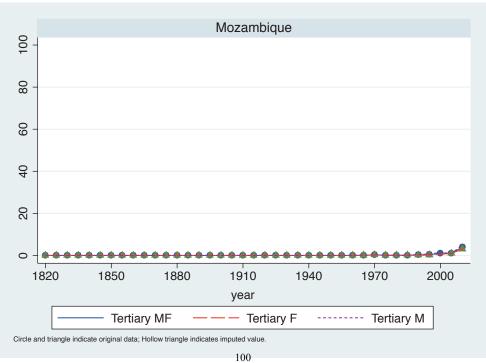


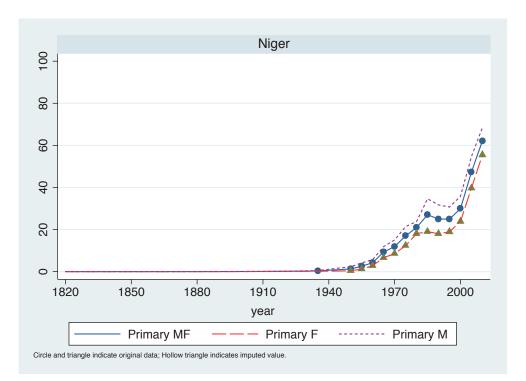


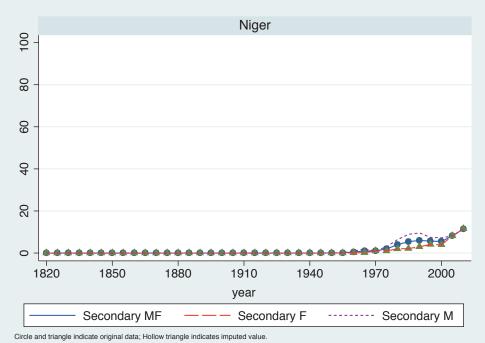




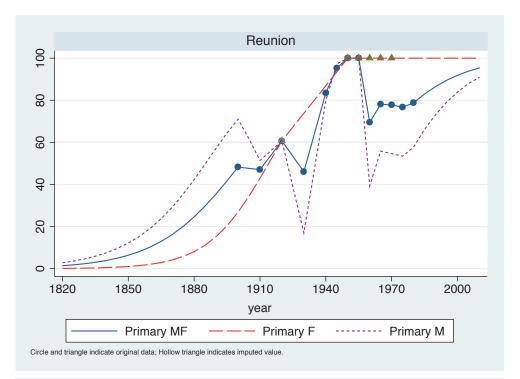
Mozambique year Secondary MF Secondary F Secondary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

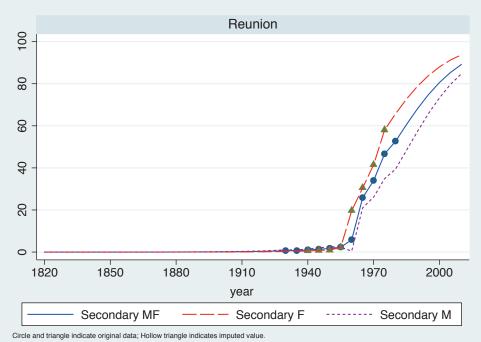




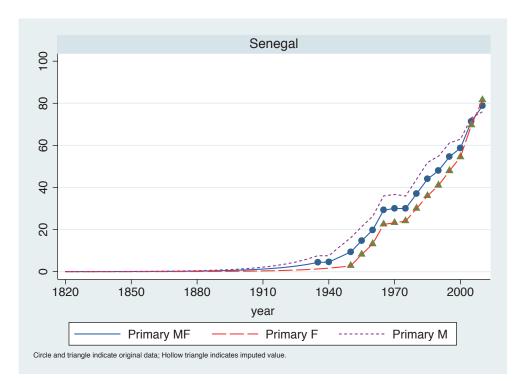


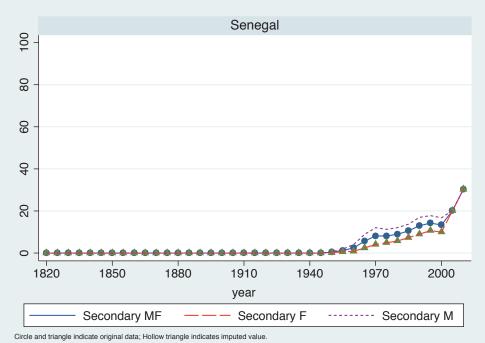
Niger year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



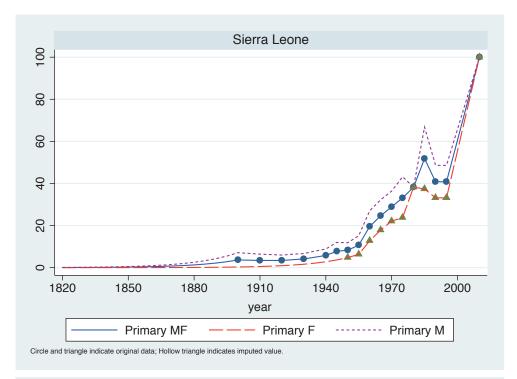


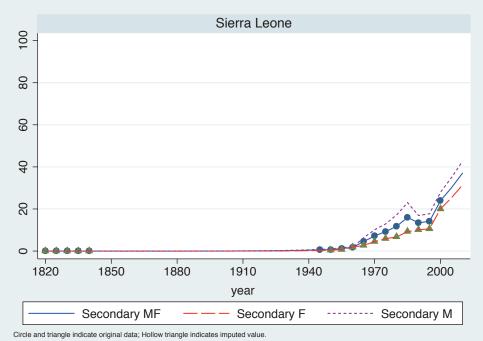
Reunion year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



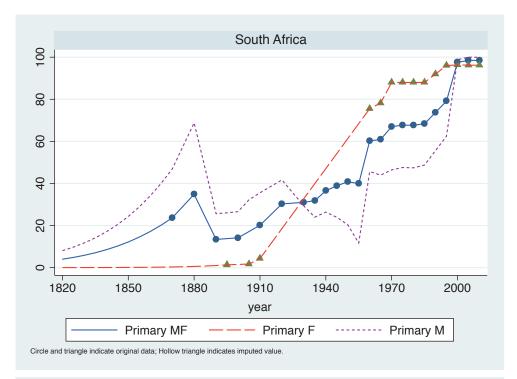


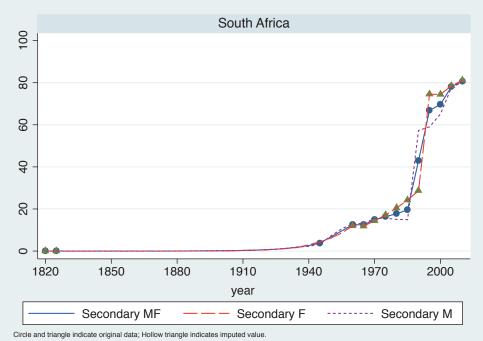
Senegal year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

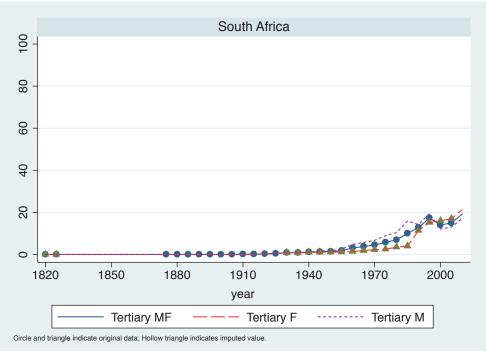


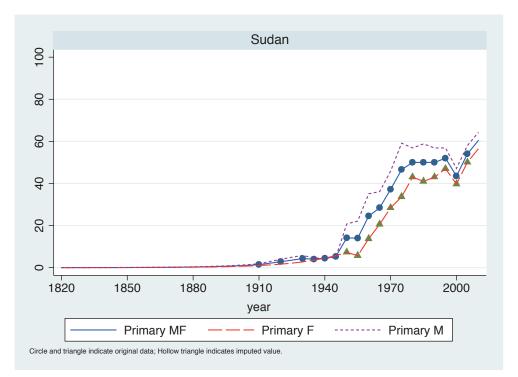


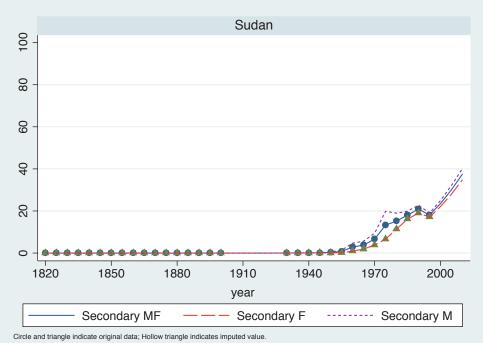
Sierra Leone year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



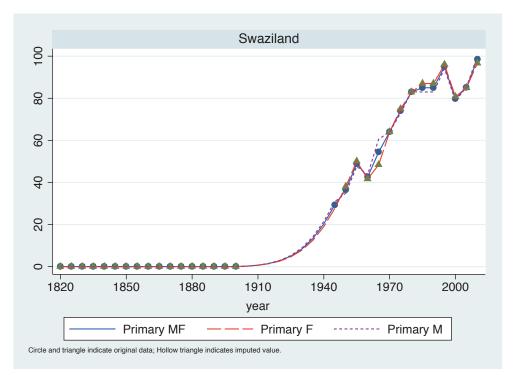




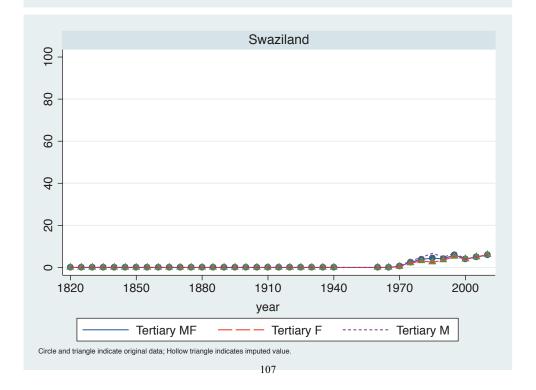


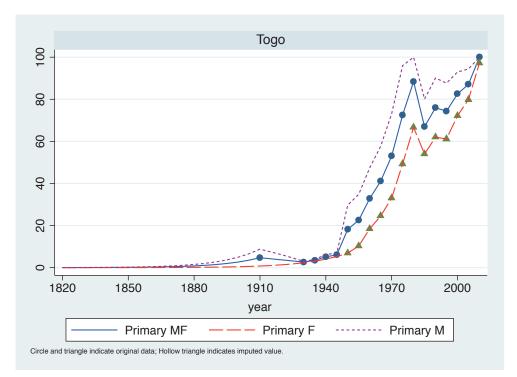


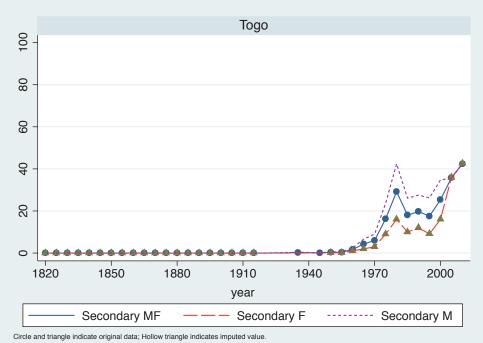
Sudan year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



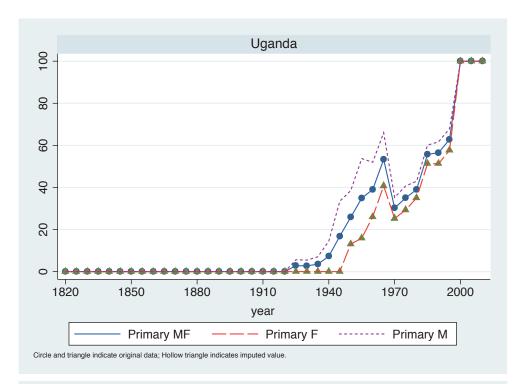
Swaziland year Secondary MF Secondary F Secondary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.







Togo year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.



Uganda

8

8

1820 1850 1880 1910 1940 1970 2000
year

Secondary F

Secondary M

Secondary MF

Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value.

Uganda 100 80 9 9 20 1850 1970 1880 1910 1940 2000 1820 year Tertiary MF Tertiary F ----- Tertiary M Circle and triangle indicate original data; Hollow triangle indicates imputed value. 109

