

Module 4.3: "Composite"



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Agenda

- ▶ Introductory Example: Wincuburger Combos
- ▶ Challenges
- ▶ Implementing the Composite Pattern
- ▶ Pattern: Composite
- ▶ Overview of Composite Pattern

Introductory Example: Wincuburger Combos

```
class SingleItem
{
    public string Description { get; set; }
    public decimal Price { get; set; }
    public override string ToString() => $"{Description} [DKK {Price}]";
}
```

```
SingleItem burger = new SingleItem
{ Description = "Mic Bag Burger", Price = 25 };
...
SingleItem[] order = { burger, fries, drink, wrap, shake };

foreach (SingleItem item in order)
{
    Console.WriteLine( item );
}
```

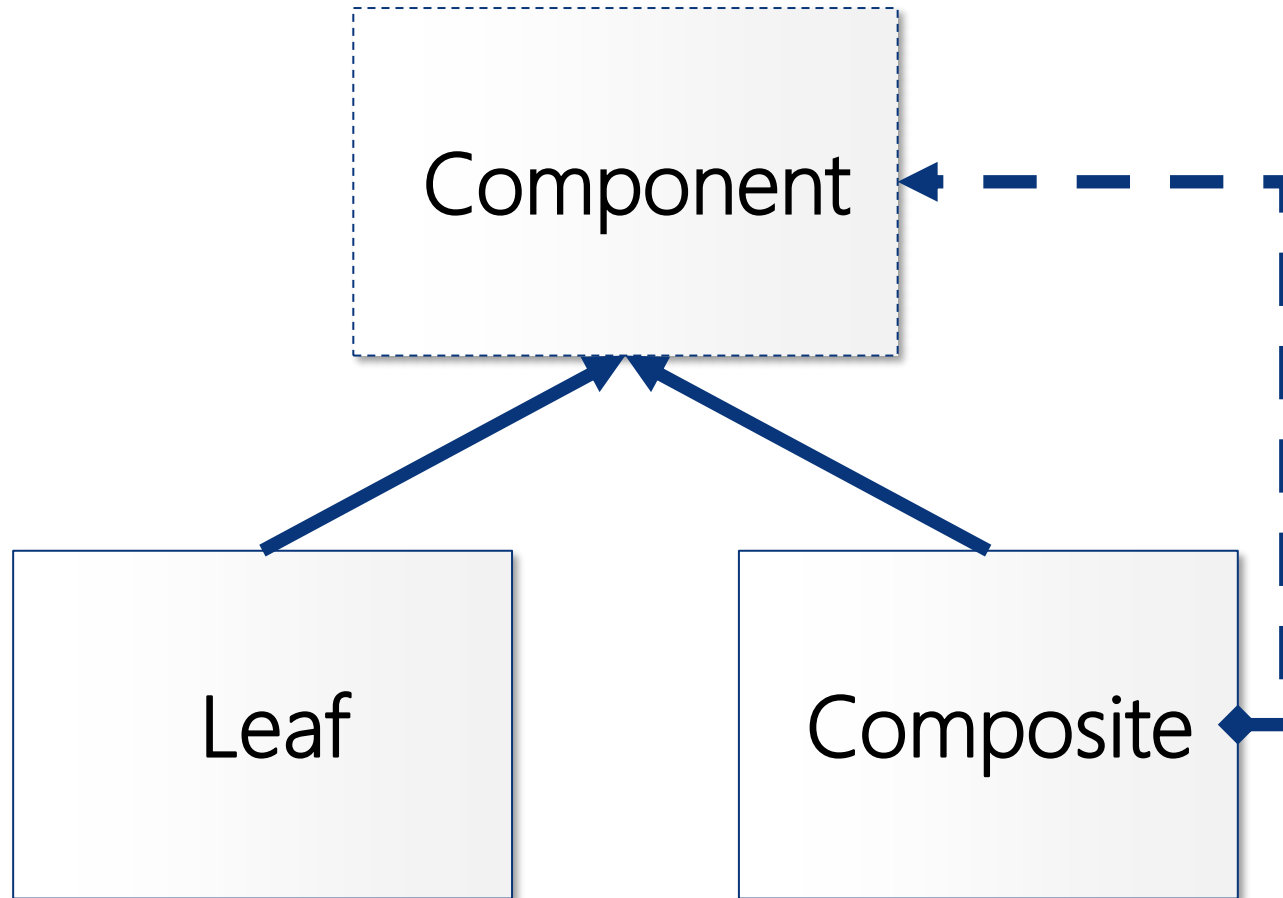
Challenges

- ▶ How do we incorporate combos?
- ▶ Need a way to structure a recursive tree of elements and sub-elements
- ▶ Could we even support combo of combos?

Pattern: Composite

- ▶ *Compose objects into tree structures to present part/whole hierarchies. Composite lets clients treat individual objects and compositions of objects uniformly.*
- ▶ Outline
 - Define the elements of a recursive tree-like structure
 - Treats elements and groups of elements alike
- ▶ Origin: Gang of Four

Overview of Composite Pattern



Overview of Composite Pattern

- ▶ Component
 - Interface or abstract base class
 - Contains elements common to Leaf and Composite instances
- ▶ Leaf
 - Contains a “basic” element with no sub-elements
- ▶ Composite
 - Contains a “composite” element sub-elements

Extensions

- ▶ The Composite Pattern can easily be generalized
 - Several distinct (or richer) Composite classes
 - Several distinct (or richer) Leaf classes
- ▶ Use the Iterator Pattern to “flatten” tree-like structure to sequences of Leaf instances



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