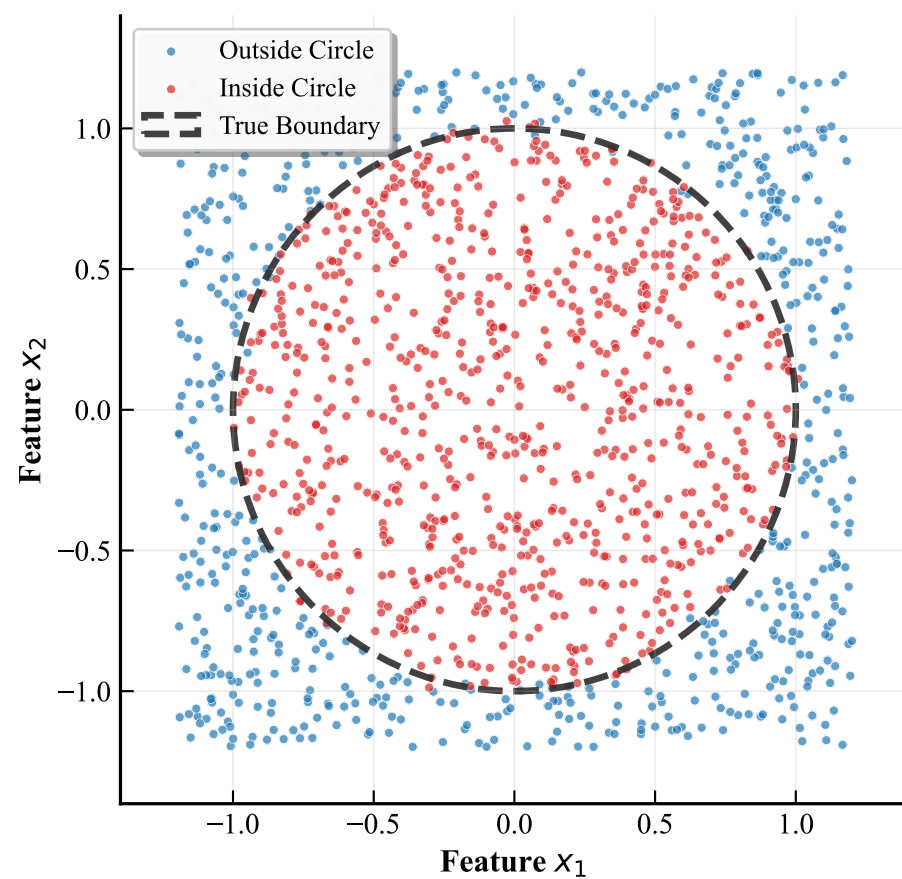
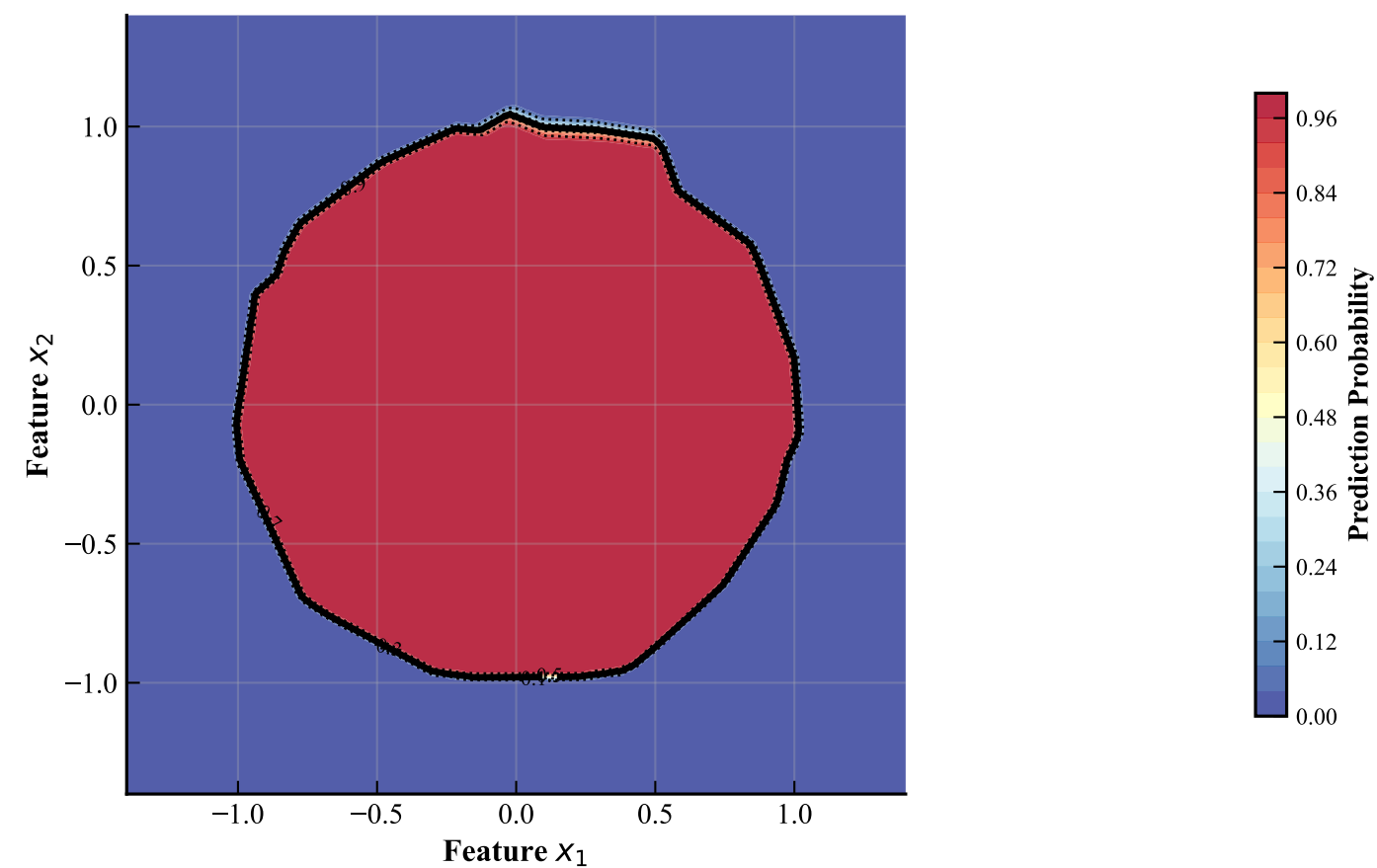


Invariant Framework Demonstration on 2D Circle Classification

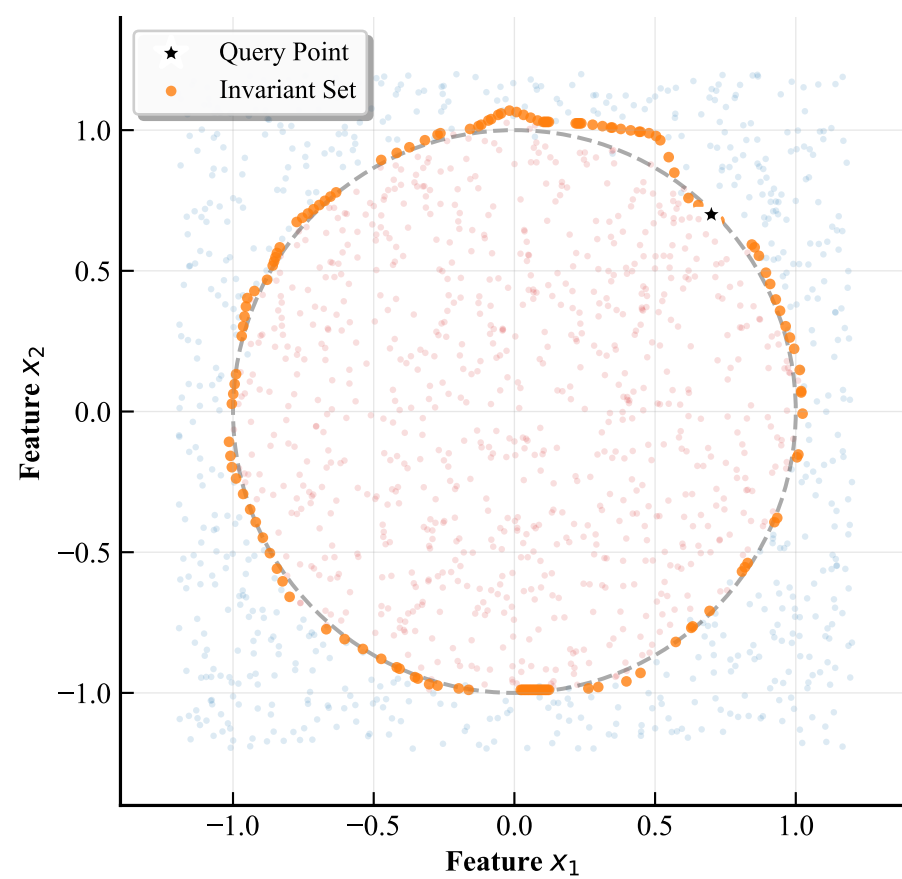
(a) Training Dataset



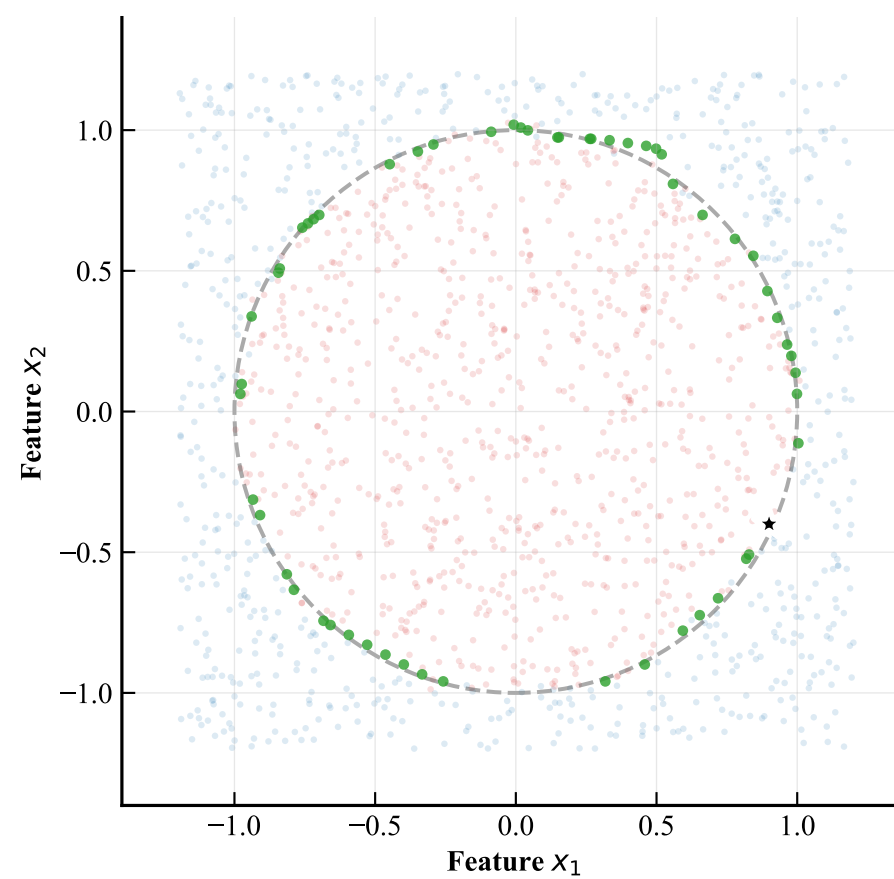
(b) Model Predictions



(c) $p = 0.074$



(d) $p = 0.829$



(e) $p = 0.737$

