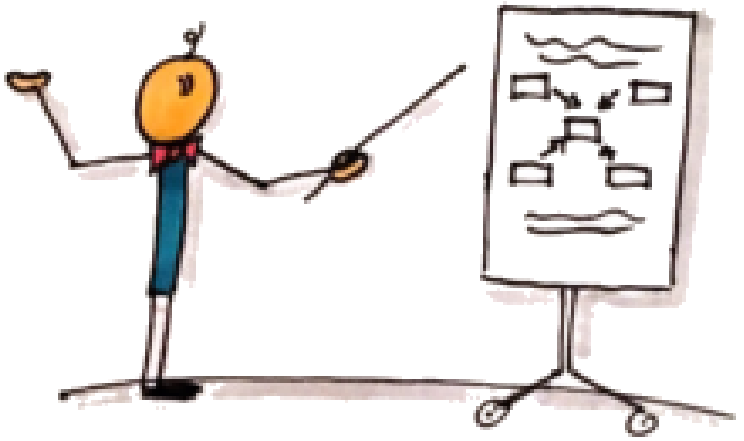
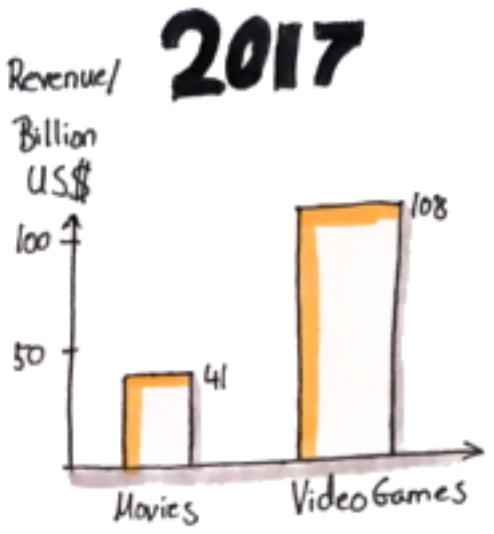
Video Games
– Motives & Barriers

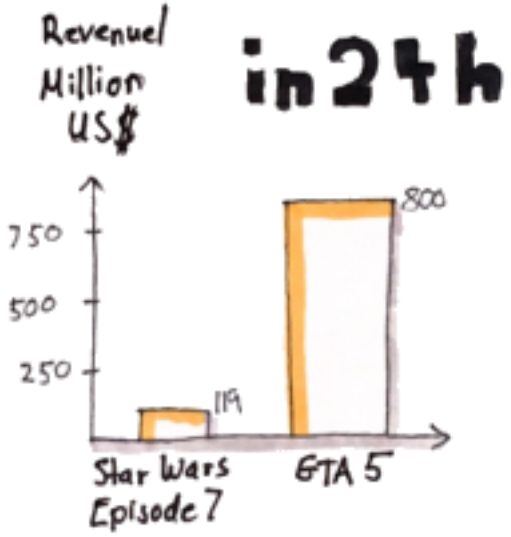


Lars Bartschat

Agenda

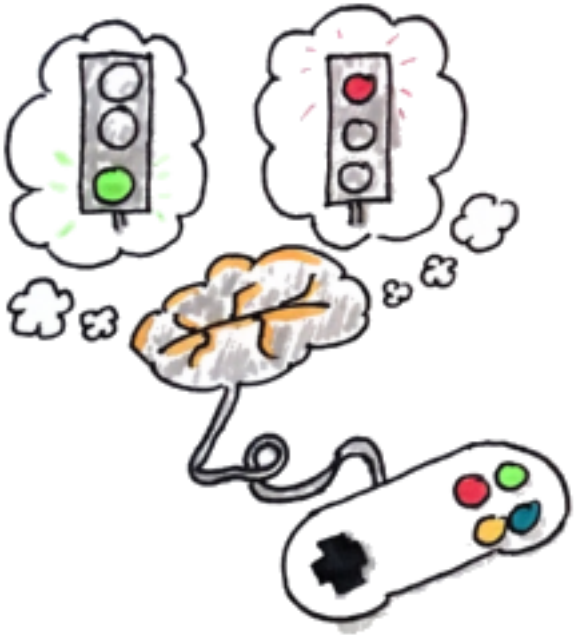
- Introduction
- Foundations
- Model Development
- Model Validation
- Conclusion





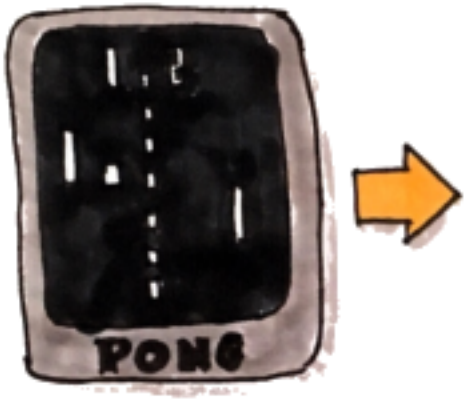
82 million Germans

34 million Gamers

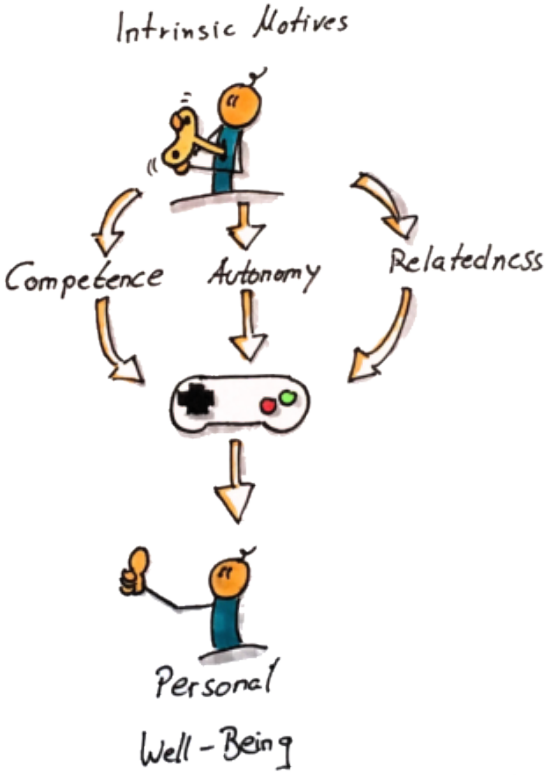


Industry Foundations

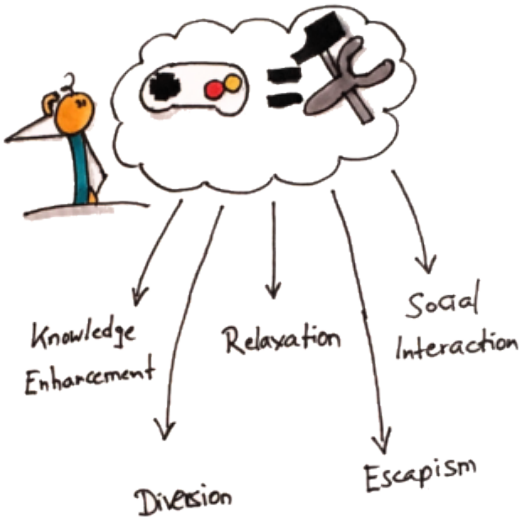
1970's

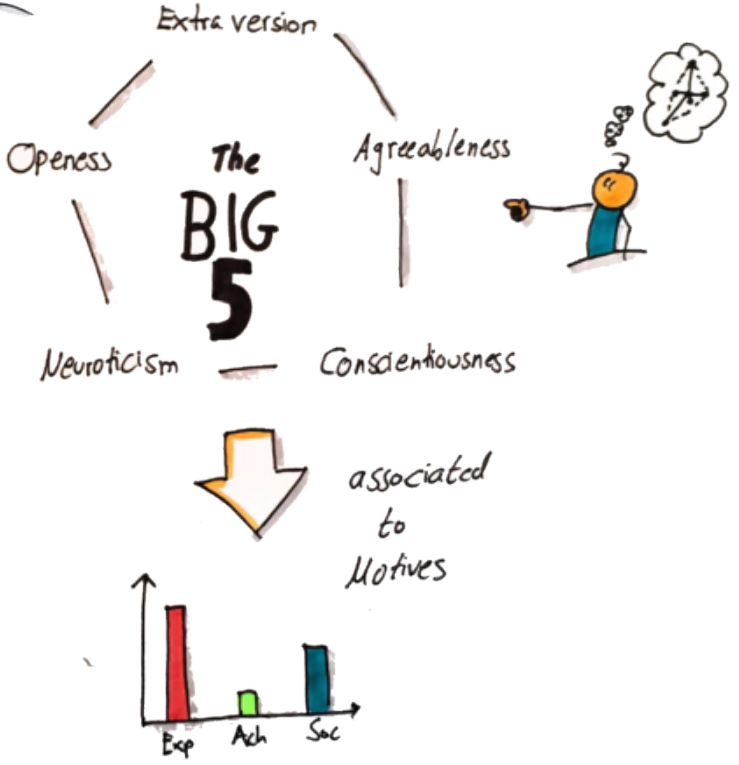


Self-Determination Theory



Uses & Gratifications Theory





Literature Overview

MOTIVES

Bartle 1996 ...

Lazzaro 2004

Klimmt, Hartmann
Sherry et.al
Ryan et.al. 2006

Yee et al 2007 2008

Przybylski et.al. 2010

Tseng
Stewart
Kallio et.al 2011

Graham, Gosling
Billieux 2013

Kahn et.al. 2015

2017 Holmes

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Lazzaro
Ryan et.al
Klimmt, Hartmann
Gandasequi
Kallio et.al
Leigh
Carmichael
Wong, Cheese

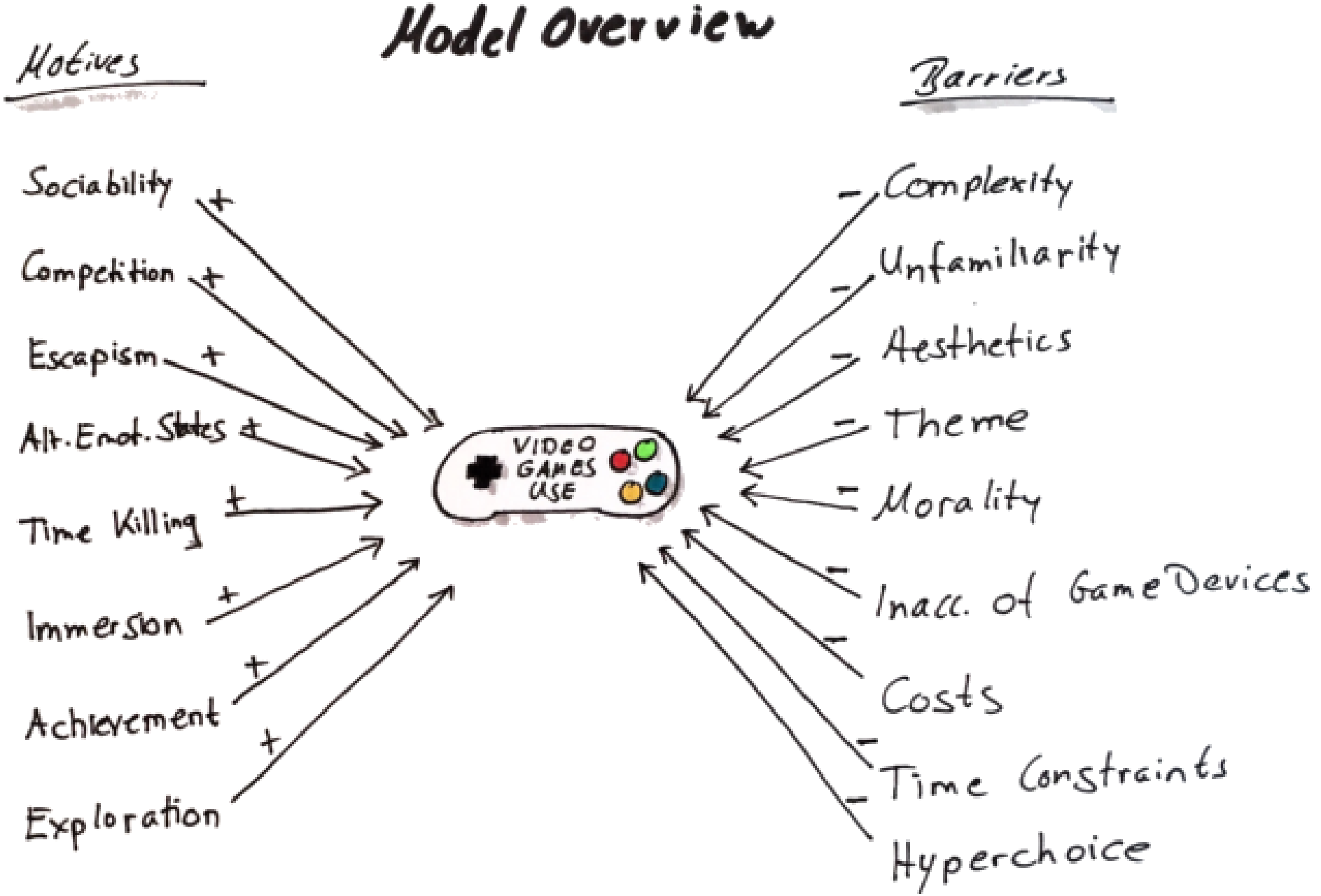
BARRIERS

Literature Synthesis

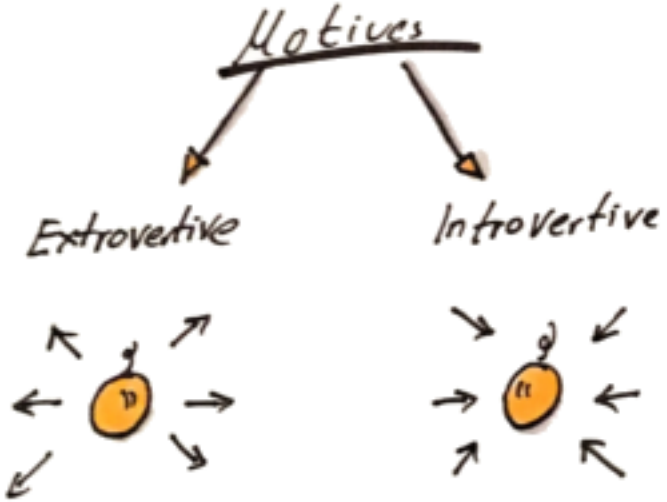
Motives

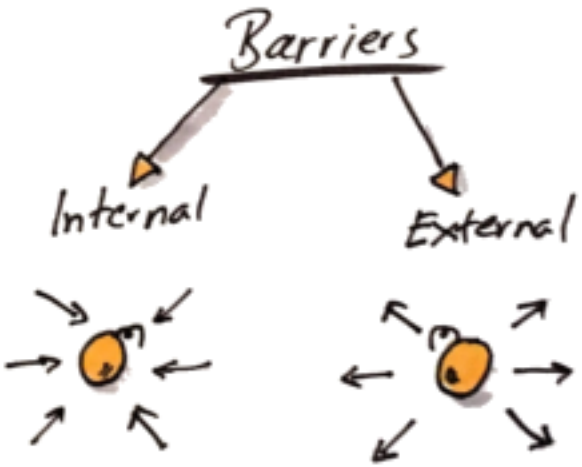
Barriers

Model Overview

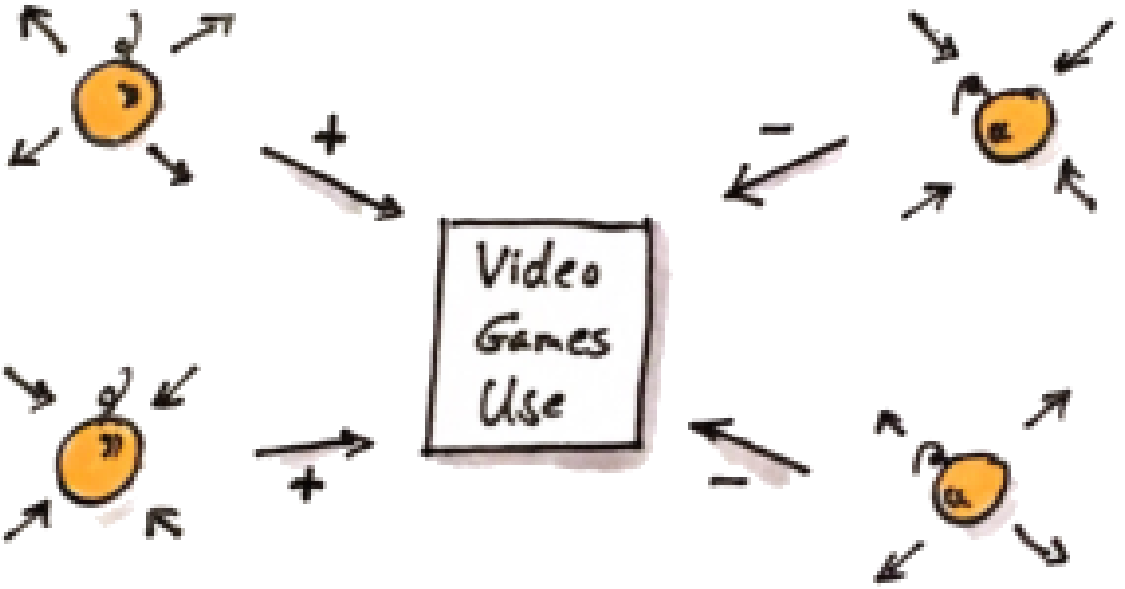


Motives & Barriers - Direct Effects



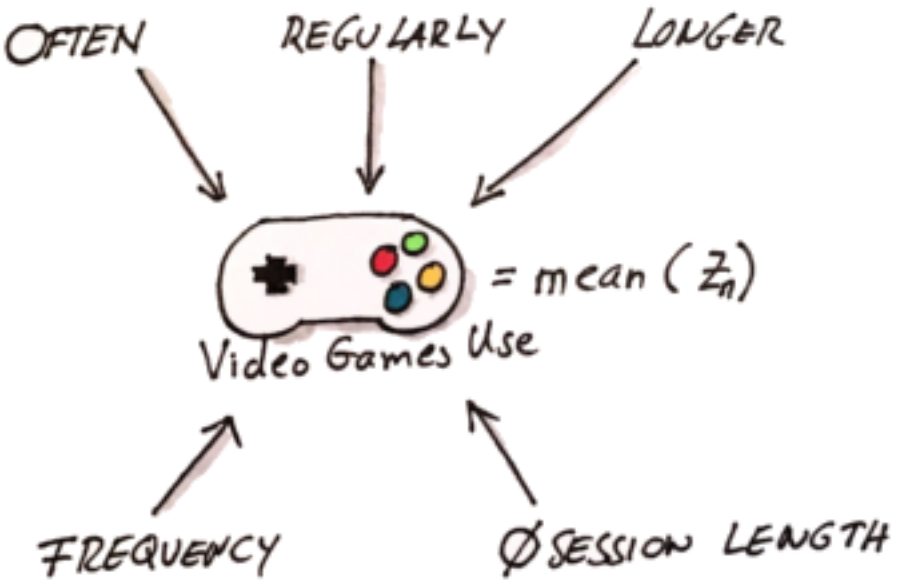


Factorized Model



Research Methodology

Measuring the Dependent Variable



Measuring the Independent Variables

	I disagree	...	I agree
Item_1	O O O O		O
Item_2	O O O O		O
Item_3	O O O O		O

Sample Description

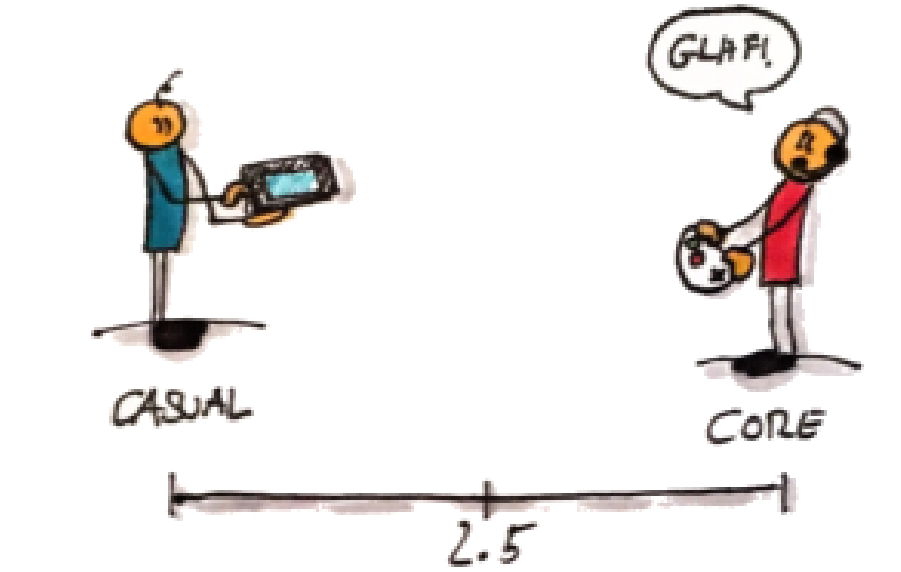
Results

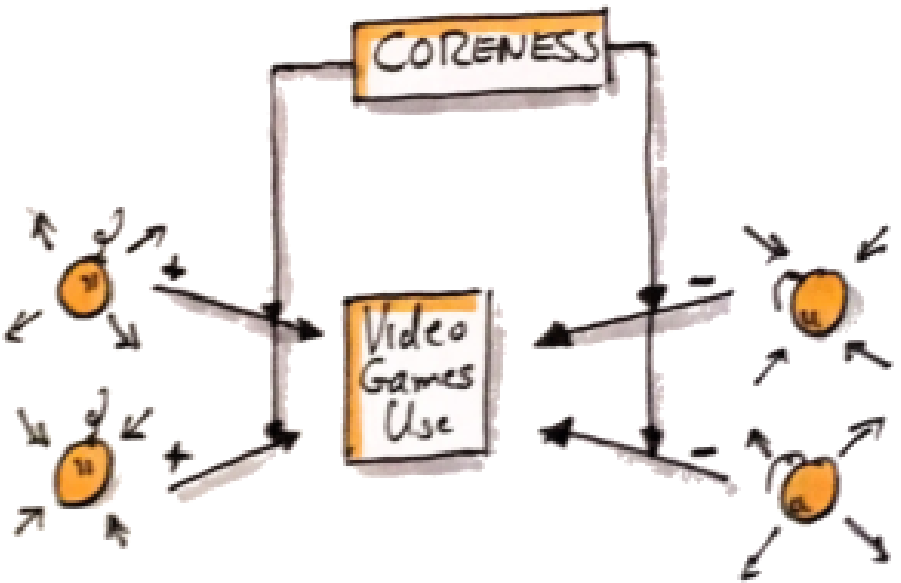
Reliability & Unidimensionality of Scales

Model Testing - Model 1

Model Testing - Model 2 (factorized)

Post-Hoc Analysis - Game Type as Moderator?





Model Testing - Model3

<3 ☑

		B	β	t-stat.	p	VIF
Sign.	Intercept	0.007		0.098	0.922	
	Intrav. Motives	0.373	0.447	9.601	0.000	2.026
	Extrav Motives	0.124	0.149	4.030	0.000	1.348
	Int. Barriers	-0.121	0.145	-3.465	0.000	1.763
	Ext. Barriers	-0.085	0.102	-2.736	0.001	1.291
	Coreness	0.298	0.357	6.477	0.000	2.584
non-Sig.	IA Coren. x Intro. Mot.	-0.087	0.099	-2.769	0.006	1.195
	IA Coren. x Extr. Mot	-0.015	0.018	-0.532	0.595	1.128
	IA Coren. x Int. Barr.	-0.022	0.026	-0.722	0.471	1.283
	IA Coren. x Ext Barr.	-0.036	0.044	-1.268	0.206	1.217
	Gender	0.044	0.023	0.551	0.551	1.217

R^2	0.734
R^2 (adj)	0.724
F-Stat.	72.268
Prob (F-Stat.)	0.000
Durbin-Watson	1.962

DV: Video Games Use
N = 273

Discussion of Results

Implications

Limitations

Future Research

https://github.com/bartschat

- Thesis incl. all references
- Presentation

Contact: bartschat@mailbox.org

DISCUSSION