

CS 302  
QUIZ 9

15 December, 2016

**ANSWER**

$G = (\{S, A, B\}, \{a, b, c\}, P, S)$  where productions are :

$P : S \rightarrow SA \mid a ; A \rightarrow BS \mid Bb \mid a ; B \rightarrow cA$

(a) Eliminate left recursion :  $S \rightarrow aC ; C \rightarrow AC \mid e$

Eliminate common left symbol  $B : A \rightarrow BD \mid a ; D \rightarrow S \mid b$  and keep on substituting to yield **R1** productions ( $B$  becomes unreachable !) :

$R1 : S \rightarrow aC ; A \rightarrow cAD \mid a ; C \rightarrow cADC \mid aC \mid e ; D \rightarrow aC \mid b$

where  $G1 = (\{S, A, C, D\}, \{a, b, c\}, R1, S)$

(b)  $(q_c, e, X) \rightarrow (q, Y) : \text{if } X=S \text{ then no possible transition; if } X=A \text{ then } Y=AD ;$   
 if  $X=C$  then  $Y=ADC ; \text{if } X=D$  then no possible transition.