

**CS 302  
QUIZ 9****5 December 2017****Duration : 15 minutes*****Do not forget to write your name on your paper !*****QUESTION (10 pts)**

Consider the CFG,  $G = (\{S,A,B\}, \{a,b,c\}, R, S)$  where productions are :

**$R : S \rightarrow SA \mid a ; A \rightarrow BS \mid Bb ; B \rightarrow cA$**

Compute a new CFG  $G' = (V', T, R', S)$  such that all productions of  $G'$  are of the form  $X \rightarrow x\alpha$  or  $X \rightarrow e$  where  $X \in V'$ ,  $x \in T$ ,  $\alpha \in (V' \cup T)^*$  and  $e$  denotes the empty string : (i) by eliminating left recursion and common leftmost symbols and (ii) by applying all possible substitutions for nonterminal variables. In your solution  $G'$  eliminate all useless symbols.