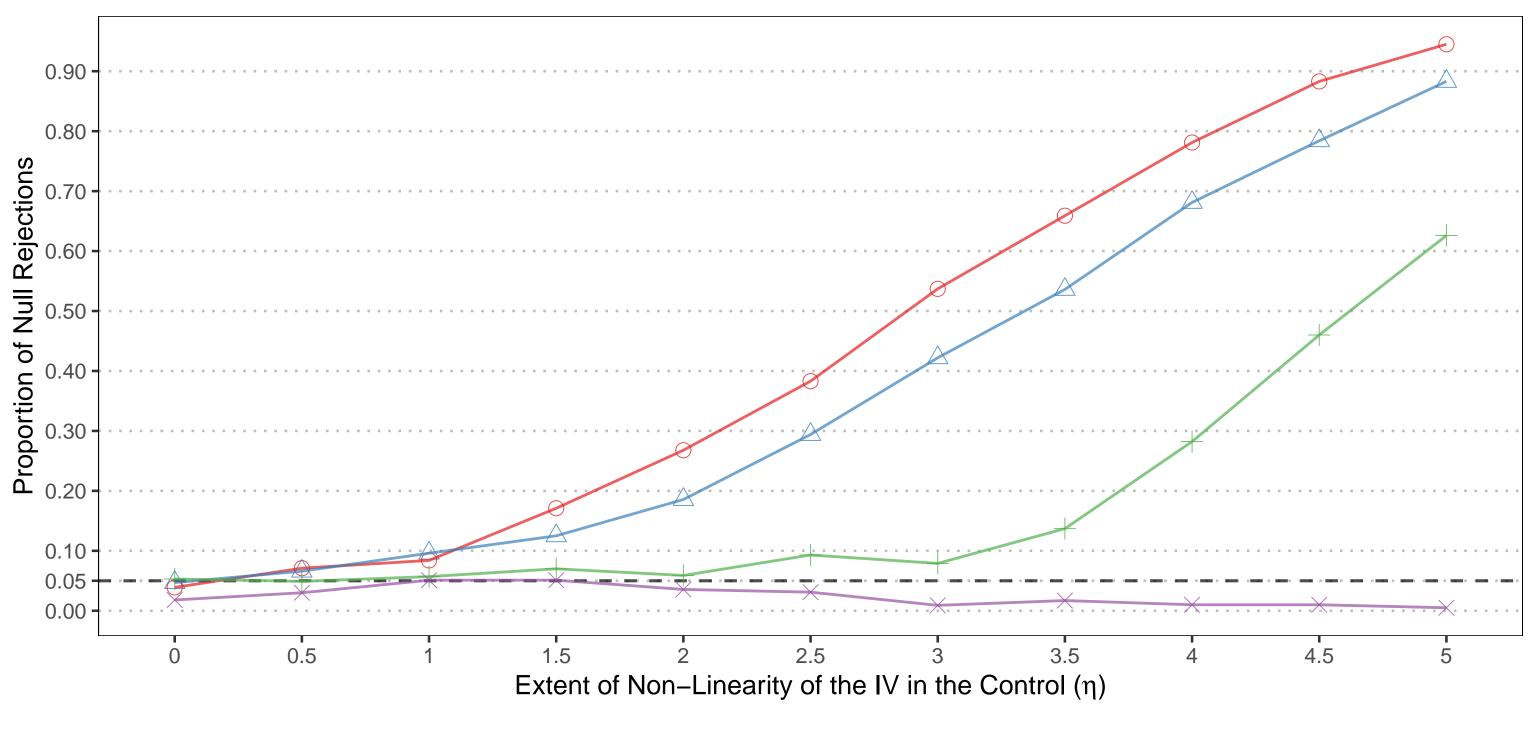
B. Rich Covariates Violation



Test Method: 
→ Bonferroni–Corrected → F-Test + GAM, Linear Controls × GAM, Nonlinear Controls