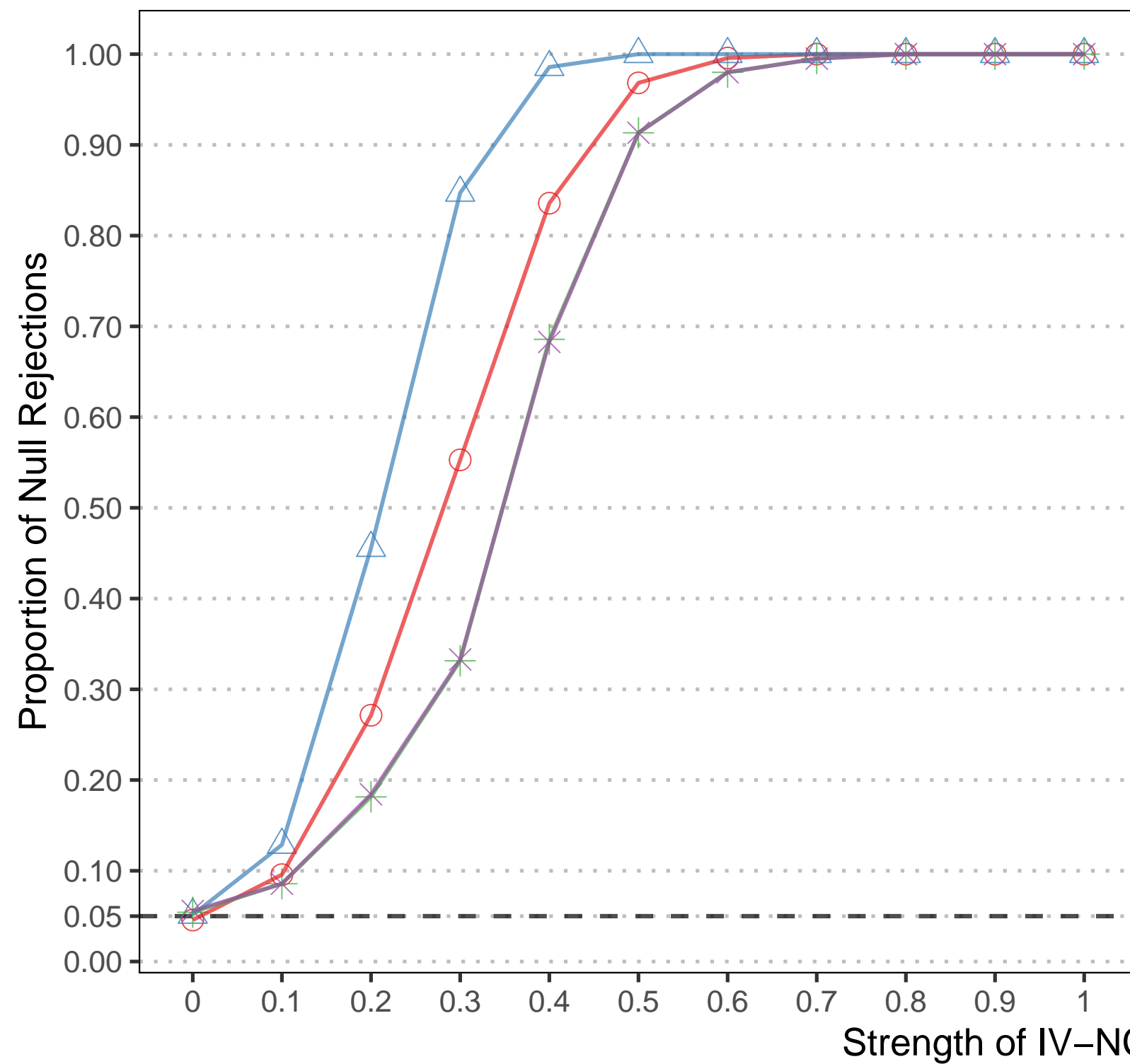


# A. Outcome Independence Violation

## Linear IV–NCO Association



## Non-Linear IV–NCO Association

