

UM1748 User manual

EVALSTPM34, EVALSTPM33, EVALSTPM32 evaluation board

Introduction

This user manual describes the EVALSTPM34, EVALSTPM33, EVALSTPM32 evaluation board.

The STPM3x is an ASSP family of mixed signals designed for high accuracy measurement of power and energy in power line systems using the Rogowski coil, current transformer or shunt current sensors. According to p/n, the device has up to two voltages and two current channels, for energy measurement in dual-phase and single-phase (with or without neutral current monitoring) electricity metering systems.

The STPM3x devices provide instantaneous voltage and current waveforms and calculate voltage and current RMS values, active, reactive and apparent powers and energies for each channel. Moreover, they embed a full set of calibration and compensation parameters which allow the meter to fit tight accuracy standards (EN 50470-x, IEC 62053-2x, ANSI12.2x for AC watt meters). All calculated data, as well as configuration parameters, are stored in internal 32-bit registers accessible through SPI or UART peripheral.

Three boards are available for evaluation purpose:

- EVALSTPM34 board with 2 CT
- EVALSTPM33 board with CT + shunt
- EVALSTPM32 board with shunt

The main features of these boards are:

- 0.2% accuracy single-phase meter reference design
- USB port for connection to the isolated hardware programmer STEVAL-IPE023V1 and PC GUI
- RS232 and UART isolated port for connection to PC GUI
- SPI/UART switch for device peripheral selection
- 2x programmable LEDs on-board
- Digital expansion to external system-on-chip or MCU
- Power supply 3.3 V: external or through the STEVAL-IPE023V1 isolated USB board
- IEC61000 standard compliant

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UM1748 Overview

1 Overview

Figure 1. EVALSTPM34 board

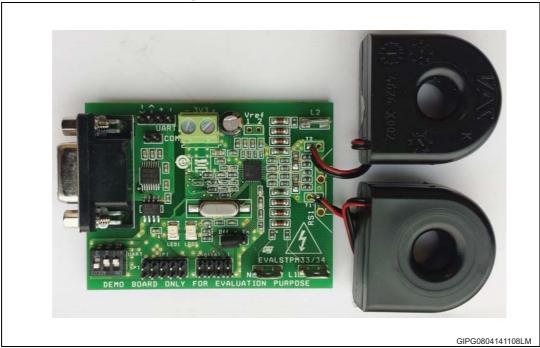
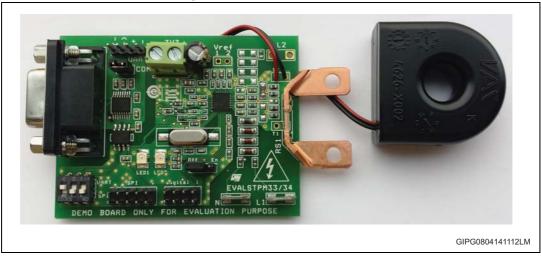


Figure 2. EVALSTPM33 board



Overview UM1748



Figure 3. EVALSTPM32 board

1.1 Safety rules

These boards can be connected to mains voltage (230 V/110 V). In case of improper use, wrong installation or malfunction, there is the risk of serious personal injury and damage to property. All operations such as: transport, installation, commissioning, and maintenance, should be carried out by technical skilled people (national accident prevention rules have to be observed) only.

1.2 Operating conditions

Table 1. Operating conditions

Parameter	Value
V _N nominal voltage	230 V _{RMS}
I _N nominal current	5 A _{RMS}
I _{Max} maximum current	100 A _{RMS}
C _P constant pulses	1000 imp/kWh
f _{line} line frequency	50/60 Hz ± 10%
T _{OP} operating temperature	-40/+85 °C

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1.3 Recommended readings

This document describes how to use and set up a basic test session with a GUI interface. Additional information is available in the following documents:

- STPM3x datasheet
- AN4470
- UM1719

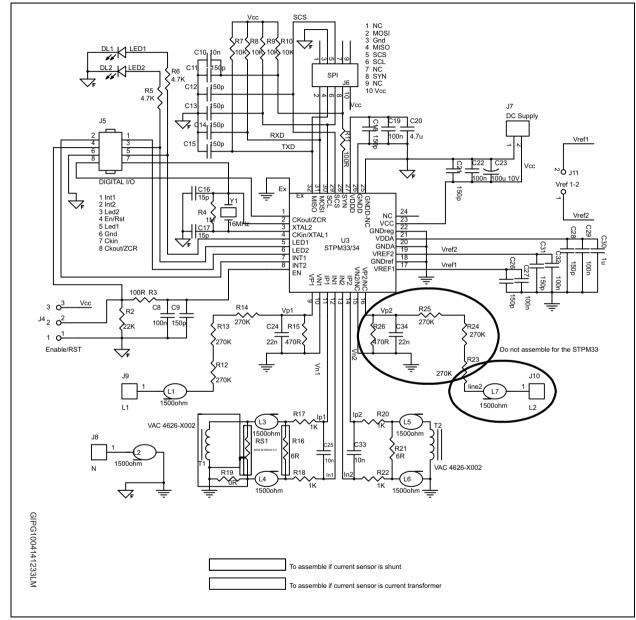
1.4 Getting technical support

All our customers receive free technical assistance through local ST distributor/office or by visiting www.st.com; upgrades are also available free of charge on www.st.com/metering. Customers should work with the latest version of software/firmware before contacting us.

N EVALSTPM34, EVALSTPM33, EVALSTPM32 board

2.1 Schematics

Figure 4. EVALSTPM34 and EVALSTPM33 board schematic (metrology)





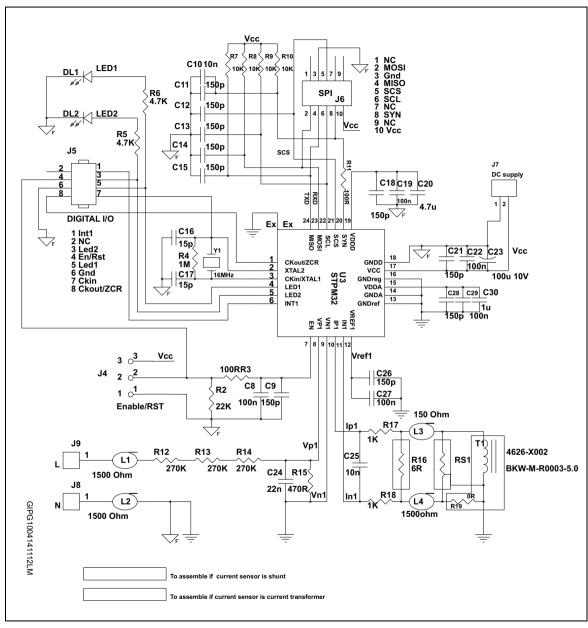


Figure 5. EVALSTPM32 board schematic (metrology)



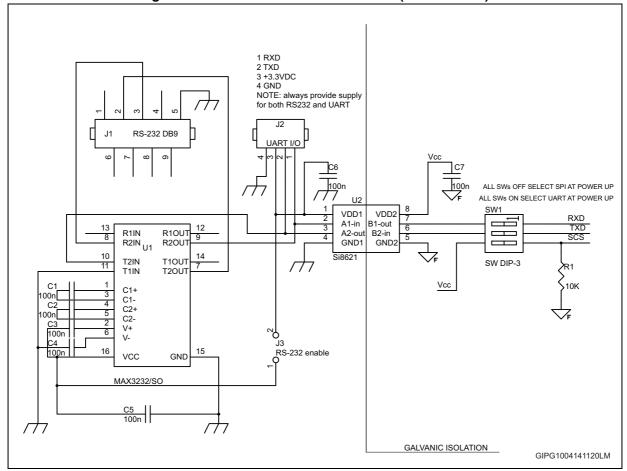


Figure 6. EVALSTPM3x board schematic (RS232/UART)

2.2 Board description

2.2.1 Hardware configuration

Table 2. EVALSTPM3x evaluation board setting and configuration terminals

Name	Description	
J7	3.3 V external DC supply	
J4	Device enable and reset	
J5	Digital output pins	
J6	SPI connector to the USB programmer/reader	
J1	DB9 female connector for RS232 port	
J2	UART isolated pin connector	
J3	RS232 enable	
J11 ⁽¹⁾	V _{REF} jumper	
SWC1	DIP switch for SPI/UART peripheral selection	
L1	Primary voltage	
L2 ⁽²⁾	Secondary voltage	
I1	Primary current	
12	Secondary current	

^{1.} For the EVALSTPM34 and the EVALSTPM33 board only.

2.2.2 Power supply

The board does not contain a power supply. $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V DC}$ supply should be provided externally, by J7 connector. If the board is interfaced to PC by the STEVAL-IPE023V1 isolated dongle, it provides the board with supply.

2.2.3 Enable and reset

The STPM3x enable pin should be shorted to V_{CC} by keeping J4 jumper in EN position. To reset the device, this jumper has to be in OFF position (GND).

^{2.} For the EVALSTPM34 board only.

2.2.4 Digital output

8-pin J5 connector provides all digital output pins of the device as listed in Table 3:

 Connector pin
 STPM3x pin

 1
 INT1

 2
 INT2⁽¹⁾

 3
 LED2

 4
 EN/RST

 5
 LED1

 6
 GND

CKIN/XTAL2

CKOUT/ZCR

Table 3. J5 connector pinout

7

8

2.2.5 SPI connection

To communicate with the device using the STEVAL-IPE023V1 isolated USB dongle, the STPM3x SPI peripheral has to be selected. All SWC1 switches have to be turned in OFF position before the device powers up. SPI pins are available in J6 connector (see *Table 4*) for 10-pin flat cable interfacing either to the STEVAL-IPE023V1 or to an external MCU.

Name Description 1 Not connected 2 MOSI 3 **GND** 4 MISO 5 SCS 6 SCL 7 Not connected 8 SYN 9 Not connected VCC 10

Table 4. J6 SPI connector pinout

Note: The STEVAL-IPE023V1 provides isolation, while J6 pins are not isolated.

^{1.} For the EVALSTPM34 and the EVALSTPM33 board only.

2.2.6 UART connection

UART peripheral also communicates to the device. In this case, all SWC1 switches should be in ON position when the device powers up. RS232 port is isolated from the board through Si8621 transceiver to safely connect the board to PC; in this case, J3 jumper has to be connected. UART isolated pins are also available on J2 connector (*Table 5*) for MCU connection; in this case J3 jumper has to be disconnected. If UART connection is used, a separate 3.3 VDC has to be provided to UART section.

Name	Description
1	RXD
2	TXD
3	+3.3 VDC
4	GND

Table 5. J2 UART connector

2.2.7 Metrology

Current sensing is performed by CT or shunt, while voltage is sensed by voltage dividers. The EVALSTPM34 board has two currents and two voltage channels, while the EVALSTPM33 has two currents and one voltage channel, the EVALSTPM32 has one current and one voltage channel available. Main design parameters are listed in *Table 6*.

Channel	Parameter	Value
Primary ourrent	Current sensor sensitivity k _S ⁽¹⁾	2.4 mV/A
Primary current	Shunt sensor sensitivity ⁽²⁾	0.3 mV/A
Primary voltage	R ₁ voltage divider upper resistor ⁽³⁾	810000 Ω
Filliary voltage	R ₂ voltage divider upper resistor ⁽³⁾	470 Ω
Secondary current ⁽⁴⁾	k _S current sensor sensitivity	2.4 mV/A
Secondary voltage ⁽¹⁾	R ₁ voltage divider upper resistor ⁽³⁾	810000 Ω
Secondary voltage	R ₂ voltage divider upper resistor ⁽³⁾	470 Ω
Any	C _P constant pulse	41600 pulses/kWh

Table 6. EVALSTPM3x evaluation board parameters

- 1. For the EVALSTPM34 board only.
- 2. For the EVALSTPM32 and EVALSTPM33 board only.
- 3. R1, R2 names do not refer to specific resistors on the schematic, but these names indicate voltage divider resistors
- 4. For the EVALSTPM34 and EVALSTPM33 board.



A 22 nF capacitor in parallel with R2 implements an antialiasing filter for voltage signal. Regarding to current signal, the antialiasing filter is given by a 10 nF capacitor and 1 kOhm resistors.

2.2.8 LED

Two LEDs are connected to programmable LED pins of the device.

2.2.9 Clock

Clocking is provided to the board through 16 MHz quartz. 1 MOhm resistor and 15 pF capacitors are used to filter noise.

2.2.10 Voltage reference

The STPM34 and STPM33 devices embed two internal independent voltage references. J11 jumper shorts V_{REF} , or it can be used to connect the external precision voltage reference. The external reference should be connected between the desired V_{REF} and GND, if a single reference has to be used for both channels, V_{REF1} and V_{REF2} should be shorted by J11.

2.3 Connection to the line

The board can be connected to line voltage and current in several ways, as shown in below pictures.

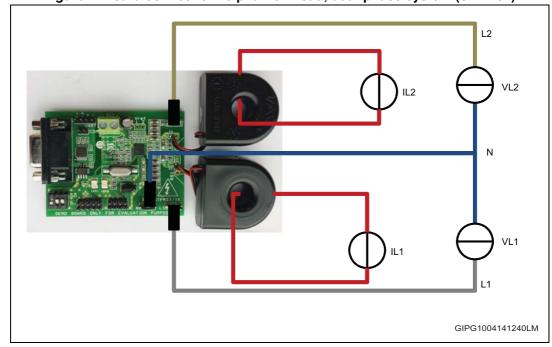


Figure 7. Board connection to phantom load, dual-phase system (STPM34)

N NERD BOARD ONLY FOR EVALUATION PURPOSE

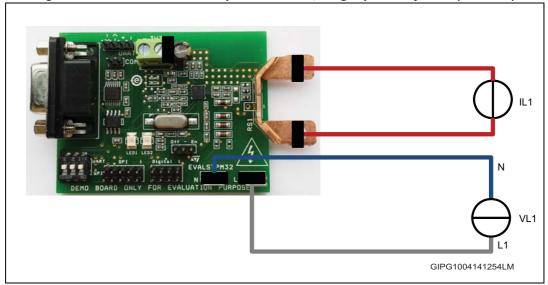
IL1

VL1

GIPG1004141251LM

Figure 8. Board connection to phantom load, single-phase system with neutral monitoring (STPM34 and STPM33)





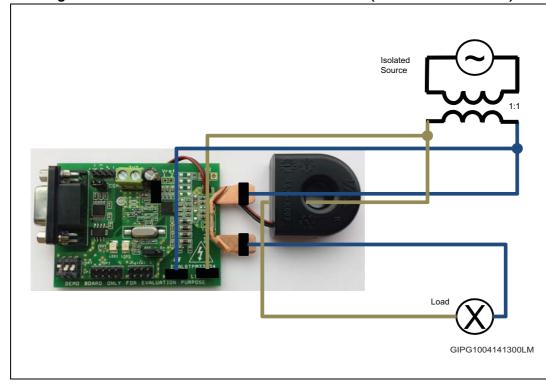


Figure 10. Board connection to isolated AC source (STPM34 and STPM33)

2.4 Board setup

Regarding to the STPM3x evaluation software setup and use, please refer to user manual UM1719.

The STEVAL-IPE023V1 is not included in the package, therefore it should be ordered separately. Please read the user manual, before using it.

2.4.1 Connection to PC GUI through the STEVAL-IPE023V1

To evaluate the board using STEVAL-IPE023V1 and the STPM3x evaluation software:

- 1. Put J4 enable jumper in EN position
- 2. Put SWC1 switches in OFF position
- 3. Put J4 jumper in the STEVAL-IPE023V1 board in 1 or 2 position (supply voltage set to 3.3 V)
- 4. Connect the EVALSTPM3x board to either AC line or power source or phantom load as shown in *Section 2.3*, without powering it on
- 5. Connect the USB cable to the STEVAL-IPE023V1 board and to PC
- 6. Connect the flat SPI cable from USB board to the EVALSTPM3x board
- 7. Power on AC source
- 8. Open GUI
- 9. When green LED starts blinking click 'options', then 'interface', select 'USB' and select the proper 'serial port', baud rate is 19200
- 10. Read from device

2.4.2 Connection to PC GUI through RS232 port

To evaluate the board using a PC RS232 port and the STPM3x evaluation software:

- 11. Put J4 enable jumper in EN position
- 12. Enable RS232 port inserting J3 jumper
- 13. Put SWC1 switches in ON position
- 14. Connect the EVALSTPM3x board to the to either AC line or power source or phantom load as shown in *Section 2.3*, without powering it on
- 15. Connect the serial cable to the board and to PC
- 16. Connect the flat SPI cable from USB board to the EVALSTPM3x board
- 17. Power on AC source
- 18. Open GUI
- 19. When green LED starts blinking click 'options', then 'interface', select 'USB' and select the proper 'serial port', baud rate is 19200
- 20. Read from device

2.5 Basic device configuration

During the startup, all internal device parameters are in the default value.

For the EVALSTPM34 board, primary channel gain GAIN[1:0] has to be changed to value 0 (current gain = x2), a correct energy measurement is, in this manner, assured. All other parameters can be changed according to the needs (board calibration, phase-shift compensation, desired output on the programmable pin...). For further information on the device configuration, please refer to the STPM3x datasheet.

Revision history UM1748

3 Revision history

Table 7. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
16-Apr-2014	1	Initial release.

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