Nesekvenčné správanie Petriho sietí

Gabriel Juhás

Obsah:

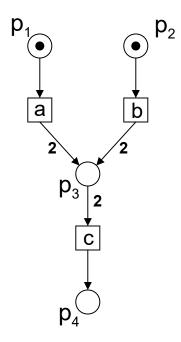
Sekvenčné správanie: spustiteľné postupnosti

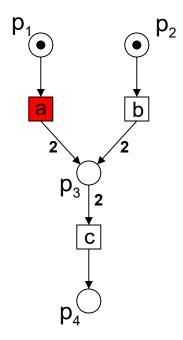
Nesekvenčné správanie:

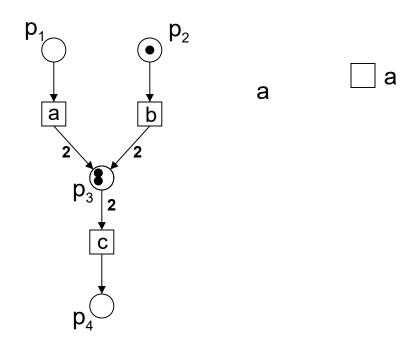
step sequences – postupnosti krokov spustiteľné označené čiastočné usporiadania procesy a behy

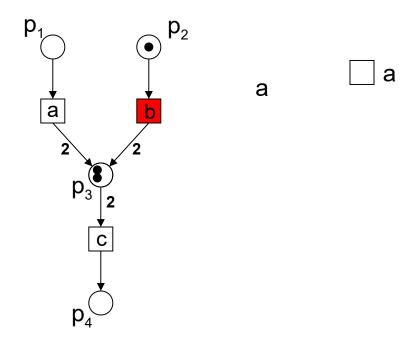
Komutatívne procesy

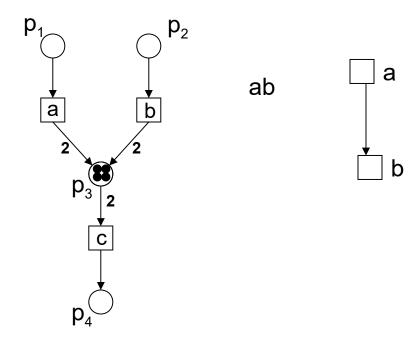
Algebraické termy - výrazy

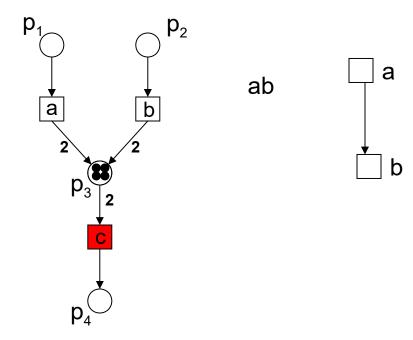


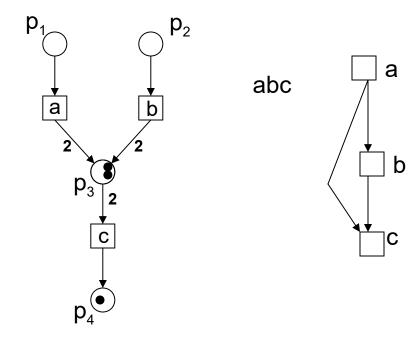


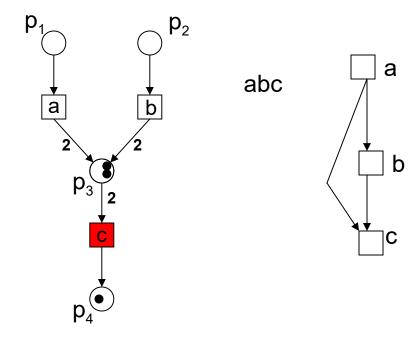


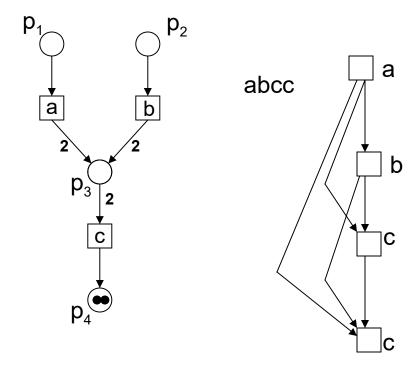


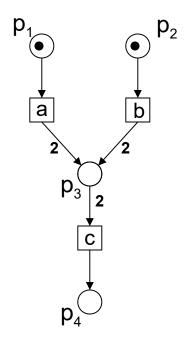


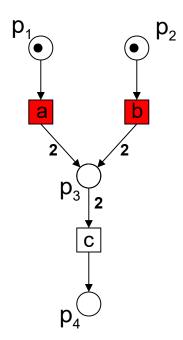


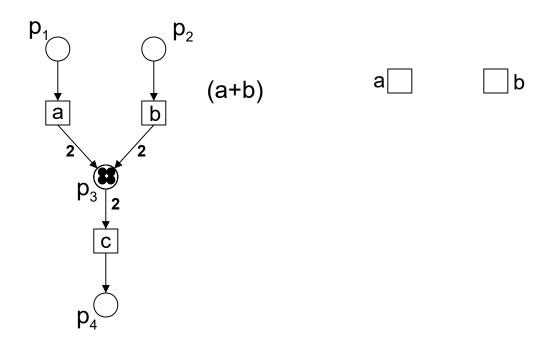


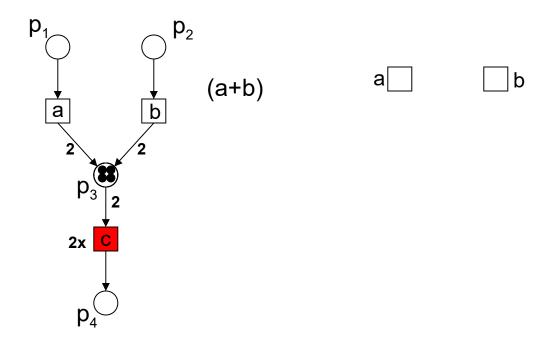


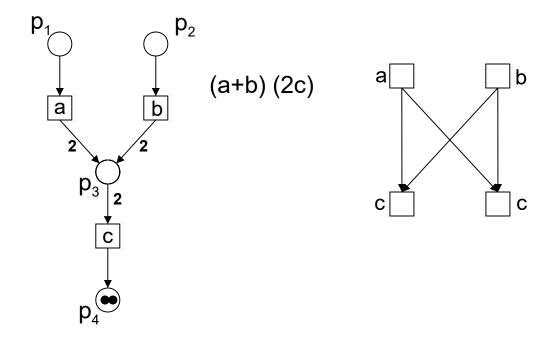












Krok je multimnožina prechodov k: T → N (N sú nezáporné celé čísla)

Krok k je spustiteľný v značkovani m práve vtedy keď

$$\forall p \in P: \sum_{t \in T} I((p,t)) \cdot k(t) \leq m(p).$$

Jeho spustenie v m vedie do značkovania m' takého, že ∀p ∈P:

$$m'(p) = m(p) + \sum_{t \in T} C((p,t)) \cdot k(t)$$

×

Čiastočné usporiadanie je dvojica (V, \rightarrow) ,

kde V je množina

 \rightarrow je binárna relácia na V (\rightarrow je podmnožina V x V, t.j. podmnožina množiny všetkých usporiadaných dvojíc prvkov z V, skutočnosť, že dvojica (v,v') je v relácii \rightarrow graficky znázorňujeme ako v \rightarrow v'),

pričom relácia \rightarrow je ireflexívna $(\forall v \in V: (v,v) \notin \rightarrow)$ a

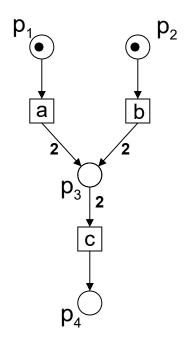
tranzitívna ($\forall x,y,z \in V: x \to y \land y \to z \implies x \to z$).

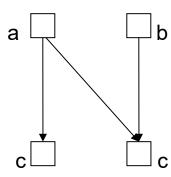
Čiastočné usporiadanie spolu funkciou, ktorá každému prvku z V nejaký prvok z množiny T budeme nazývať označené čiastočné usporiadanie.

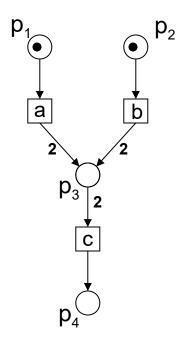
Rezom v čiastočnom usporiadaní sa nazýva taká podmnožina $X \subseteq V$, že

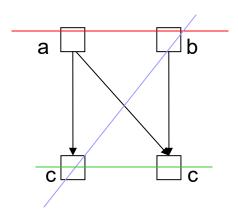
 $\forall x,y \in X$: $((x,y) \notin \to) \land ((y,x) \notin \to)$ a súčasne pre každý prvok v z množiny V taký, že v nie je v X platí, že existuje x z X pre ktoré buď $x \to v$ alebo $v \to x$, formálne $\forall v \in V$: $(v \notin X \Rightarrow (\exists x \in X: x \to v \lor v \to x))$

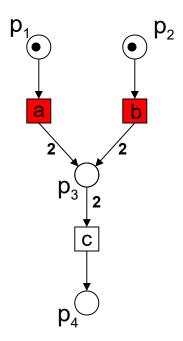
Ak X je rez, potom podmnožinu takých prvkov v z V, že pre každé v z Y platí, že existuje x z X pre ktoré v \rightarrow x nazývame minulosť rezu X, formálne minulosť rezu X je množina $\{v \in V \mid (\exists x \in X: v \rightarrow x)\}$

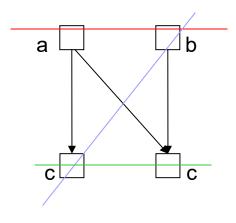


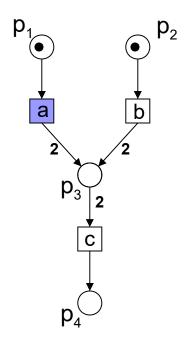


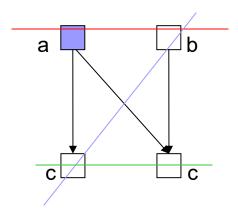


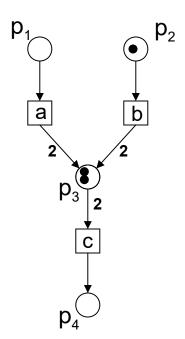


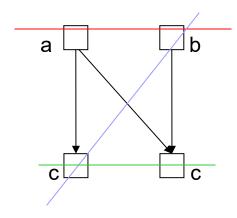


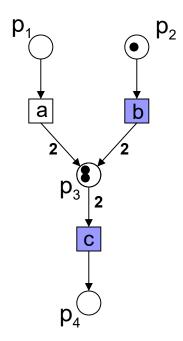


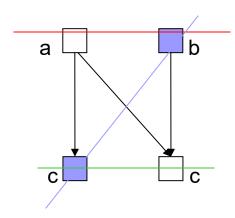


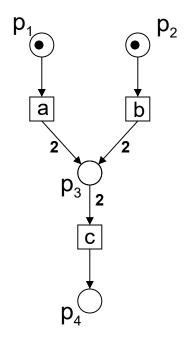


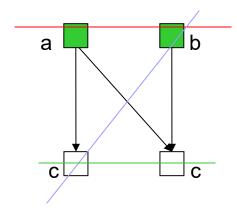


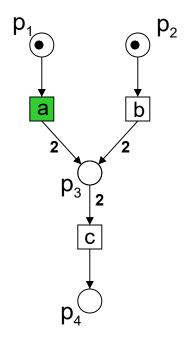


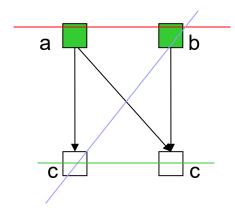


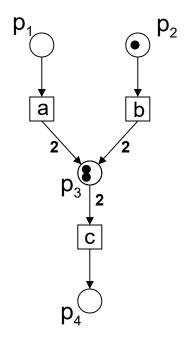


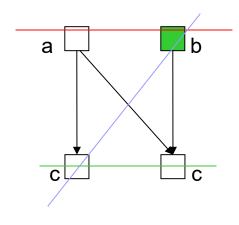


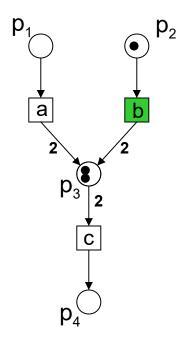


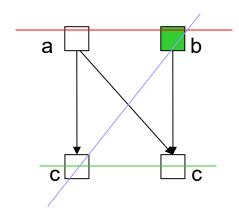


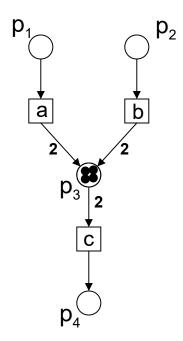


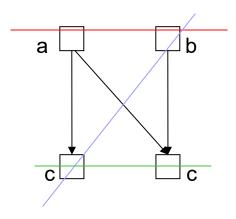


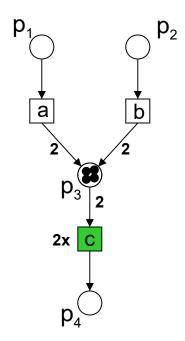


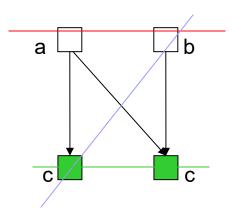


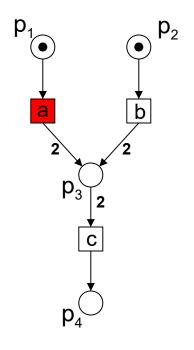










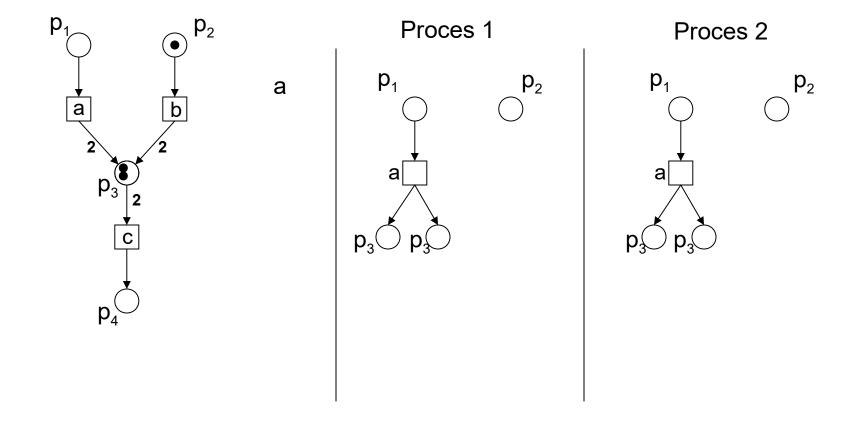


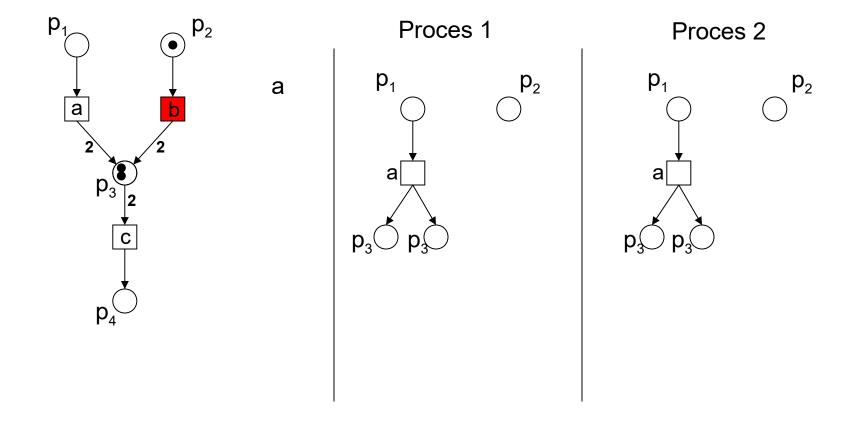
Proces 1

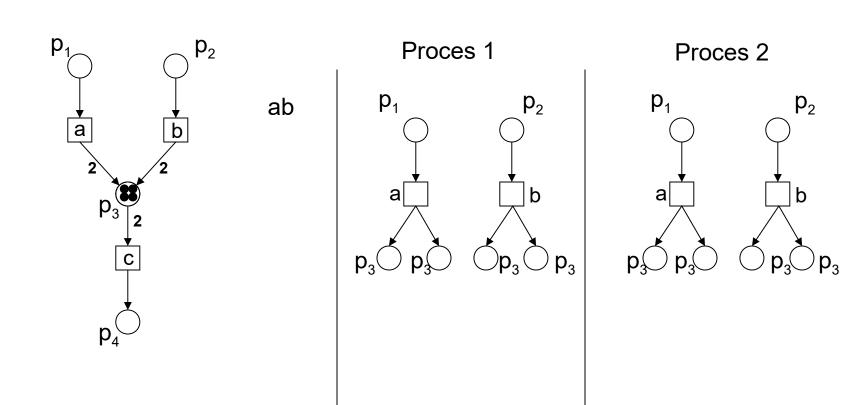
p₁ p₂

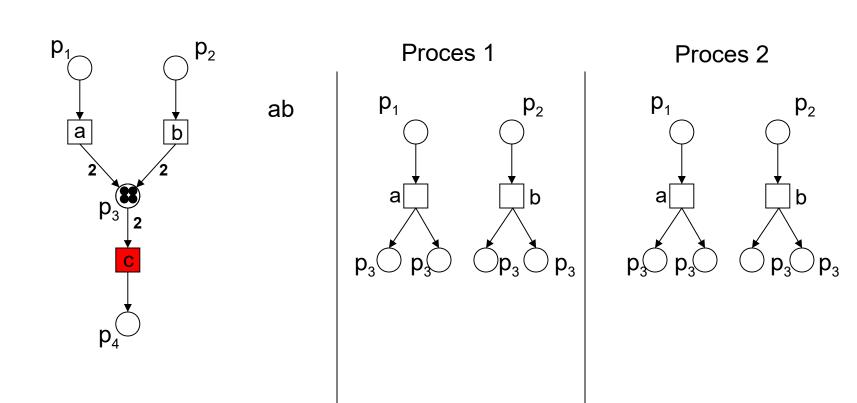
Proces 2

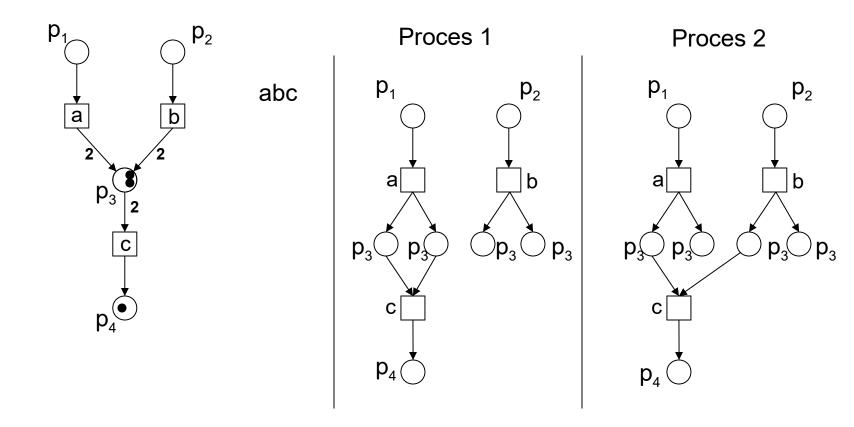
p₁ p₂



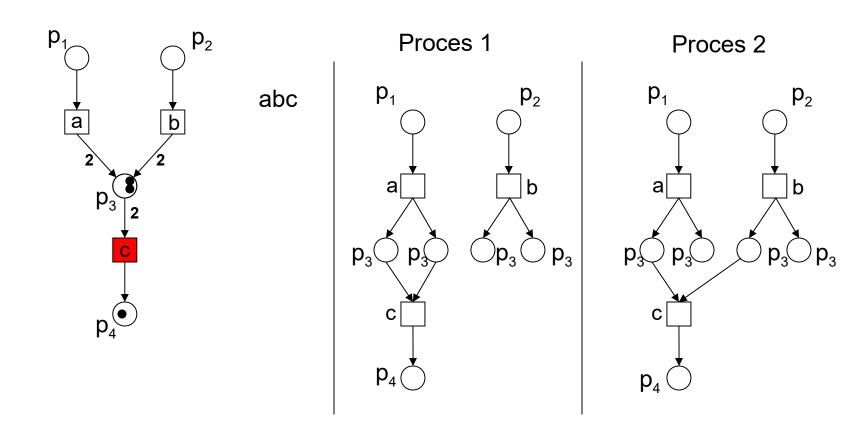




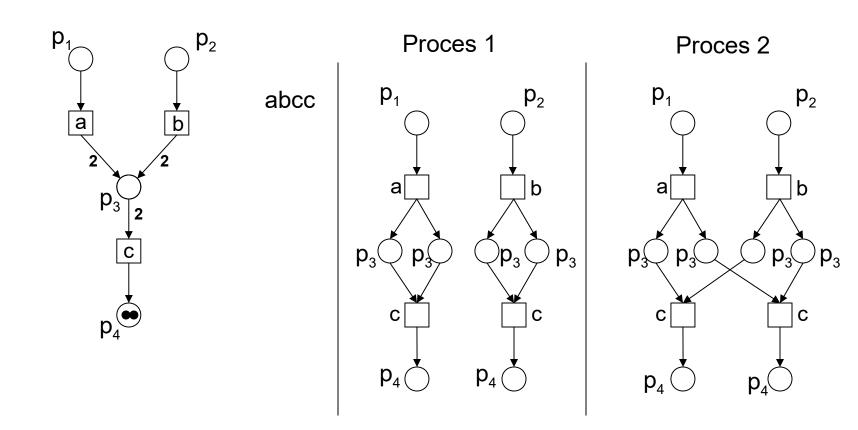




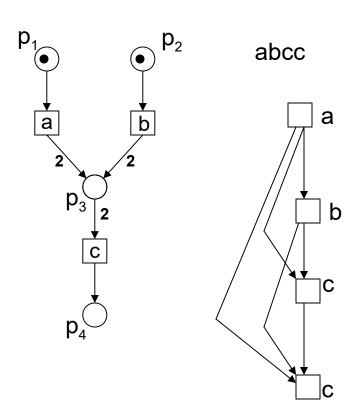
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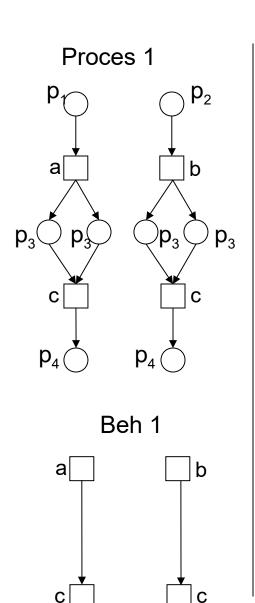


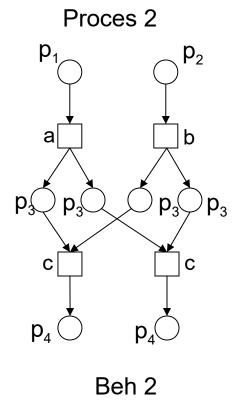
Procesy

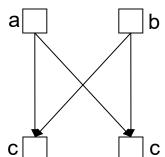




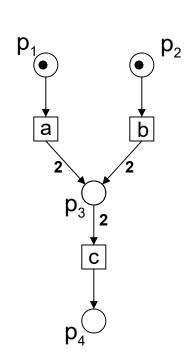




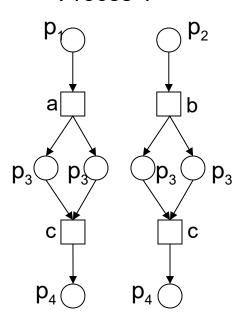




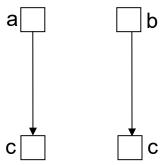




Proces 1

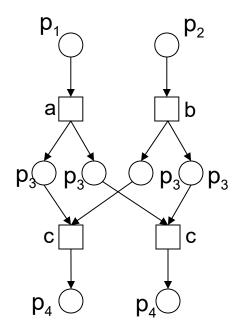


Beh 1

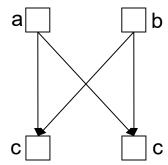


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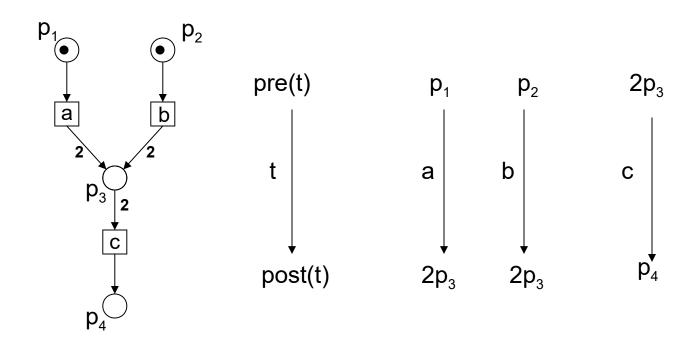
Proces 2



Beh 2



Algebraické výrazy: process terms.



Algebraic výrazy:

process terms.

Algebraic výrazy:

process terms.

$$\boxed{ \begin{array}{c} m \in M \\ \hline [m:m \longrightarrow m] \in P \end{array} }$$

$$t \in T$$

$$[t: pre(t) \longrightarrow post(t)] \in P$$

Algebraic výrazy:

process terms.

$$\mathsf{m} \in \mathsf{M}$$

$$[m:m \xrightarrow{\hspace*{1cm}} m] \in P$$

$$t \in T$$

[t:
$$pre(t) \longrightarrow post(t)$$
] $\in P$

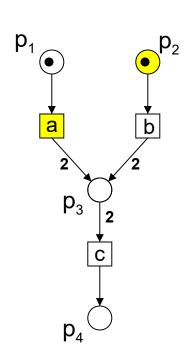
[
$$\alpha$$
: a \longrightarrow b], [β : c \longrightarrow d] \in P \wedge b = c

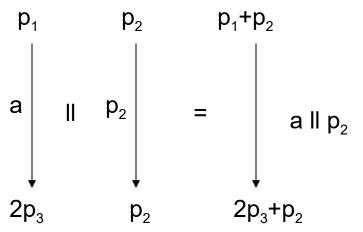
[
$$(\alpha; \beta)$$
: a \longrightarrow d] \in P

[
$$\alpha$$
: a \longrightarrow b], [β : c \longrightarrow d] \in P

[
$$(\alpha \parallel \beta)$$
: a + c \rightarrow b + d] \in P

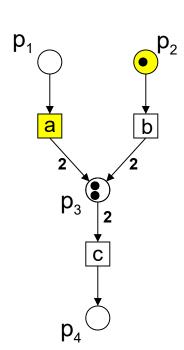
Algebraické procesné P₁ výrazy (MM).

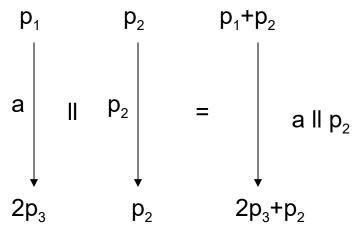




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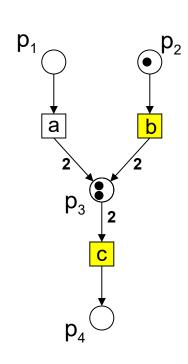
Algebraické procesné P₁ výrazy (MM).

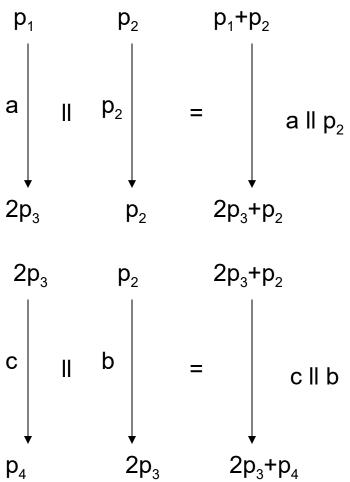




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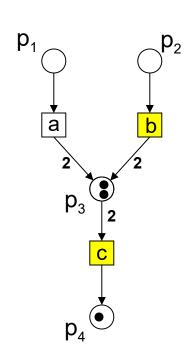
Algebraické procesné p_1 výrazy (MM).

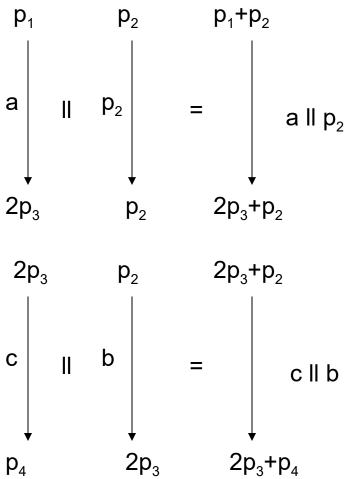




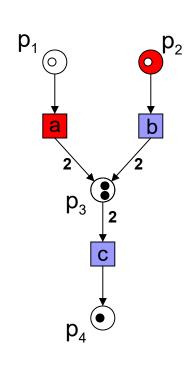
c
$$\square$$
 b

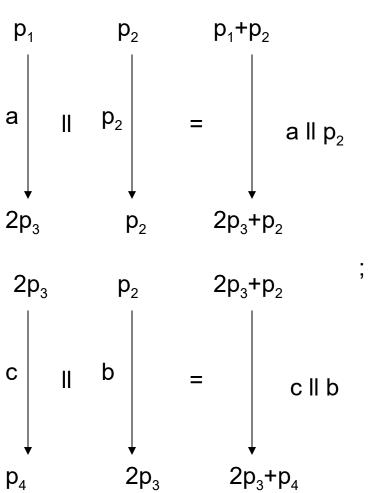
Algebraické procesné p_1 výrazy (MM).

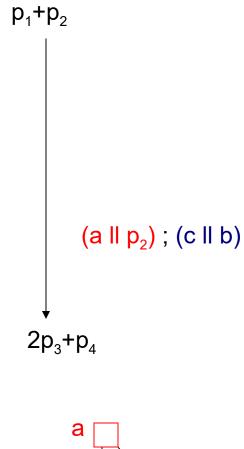


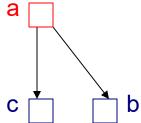


Algebraické procesné P₁ výrazy (MM).









Označené čiastočné usporiadanie algebraických výrazov – procesných termov je N-free (neobsahuje formu v tvare N).

