Contents

1	The	Liquid Drop Model	1
	1.1	Introduction 1	
	1.2	The Semi-empirical Mass Formula 2	
	1.3	Deformation Parameters 5	
	1.4	Surface Oscillations About a Spherical Shape 9	
	1.5	Rotations and Vibrations for Deformed Shapes 17	
	1.5.1	The Bohr Hamiltonian 17	
	1.5.2	The Axially Symmetric Case 22	
	1.5.3	The Asymmetric Rotor 26	
	1.6	Nuclear Fission 28	
	1.7	Stability of Rotating Liquid Drops 32	
2	The	Shell Model	36
	2.1	Introduction and General Considerations 36	
	2.2	Experimental Evidence for Shell Effects 37	
	2.3	The Average Potential of the Nucleus 38	
	2.4	Spin Orbit Coupling 42	
	2.5	The Shell Model Approach to the Many-Body	
		Problem 45	
	2.6	Symmetry Properties 50	
	2.6.1	Translational Symmetry 50	

3

_		
	Rotational Symmetry 51	
	The Isotopic Spin 53	
	Comparison with Experiment 56	
2.7.1	Experimental Evidence for Single-Particle	•
	(Hole) States 56	
	Electromagnetic Moments and Transitions 60	
	Deformed Shell Model 65	
	Experimental Evidence 65	
	General Deformed Potential 67	
	The Anisotropic Harmonic Oscillator 68	
	Nilsson Hamiltonian 70	
2.8.5	Quantum Numbers of the Ground State in	
	Odd Nuclei 78	
	Calculation of Deformation Energies 79	
2.9	Shell Corrections to the Liquid Drop Model and the	só.
	Strutinski Method 83	
	Introduction 83	
2.9.2	Basic Ideas of the Strutinski Averaging	
ቁ ው ጉ	Method 84	
	Determination of the Average Level Density 86	
	Strutinski's Shell Correction Energy 89 Shell Corrections and the Hartree-Fock	
L. F.3		
	REALMAN (V)	
296	Method 92 Some Applications 95	
	Some Applications 95	94
Rota	Some Applications 95 tion and Single-Particle Motion	90
Rota 3.1	Some Applications 95 tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96	96
Rota 3.1 3.2	Some Applications 95 tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97	94
Rota 3.1 3.2	Some Applications 95 tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96	94
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1	Some Applications 95 tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin	94
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1	tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin States 97	94
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1	tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin States 97 The Structure of the Yrast Line 99	94
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1 3.2.2 3.2.3	tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin States 97 The Structure of the Yrast Line 99 Phenomenological Classification of the	94
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1 3.2.2 3.2.3 3.2.4	tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin States 97 The Structure of the Yrast Line 99 Phenomenological Classification of the Yrast Band 103	94
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1 3.2.2 3.2.3 3.2.3	tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin States 97 The Structure of the Yrast Line 99 Phenomenological Classification of the Yrast Band 103 The Backbending Phenomenon 104	94
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1 3.2.2 3.2.3 3.2.3 3.3.3.1	tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin States 97 The Structure of the Yrast Line 99 Phenomenological Classification of the Yrast Band 103 The Backbending Phenomenon 104 The Particle-plus-Rotor Model 107	94
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1 3.2.2 3.2.3 3.2.3 3.3.3.1	tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin States 97 The Structure of the Yrast Line 99 Phenomenological Classification of the Yrast Band 103 The Backbending Phenomenon 104 The Particle-plus-Rotor Model 107 The Case of Axial Symmetry 109	94
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1 3.2.2 3.2.3 3.2.4 3.3 3.3.1 3.3.2	tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin States 97 The Structure of the Yrast Line 99 Phenomenological Classification of the Yrast Band 103 The Backbending Phenomenon 104 The Particle-plus-Rotor Model 107 The Case of Axial Symmetry 109 Some Applications of the Particle-plus-Rotor	91
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1 3.2.2 3.2.3 3.2.4 3.3 3.3.1 3.3.2	tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin States 97 The Structure of the Yrast Line 99 Phenomenological Classification of the Yrast Band 103 The Backbending Phenomenon 104 The Particle-plus-Rotor Model 107 The Case of Axial Symmetry 109 Some Applications of the Particle-plus-Rotor Model 119	94
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1 3.2.2 3.2.3 3.3.3 3.3.1 3.3.2 3.3.3 3.3.4 3.4	tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin States 97 The Structure of the Yrast Line 99 Phenomenological Classification of the Yrast Band 103 The Backbending Phenomenon 104 The Particle-plus-Rotor Model 107 The Case of Axial Symmetry 109 Some Applications of the Particle-plus-Rotor Model 119 The triaxial Particle-plus-Rotor Model 122 Electromagnetic Properties 125 The Cranking Model 126	91
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1 3.2.2 3.2.3 3.3.3 3.3.1 3.3.2 3.3.3 3.3.4 3.4	tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin States 97 The Structure of the Yrast Line 99 Phenomenological Classification of the Yrast Band 103 The Backbending Phenomenon 104 The Particle-plus-Rotor Model 107 The Case of Axial Symmetry 109 Some Applications of the Particle-plus-Rotor Model 119 The triaxial Particle-plus-Rotor Model 122 Electromagnetic Properties 125 The Cranking Model 126 Semiclassical Derivation of the Cranking	94
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1 3.2.2 3.2.3 3.3.3 3.3.1 3.3.2 3.3.3 3.3.4 3.4 3.4.1	tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin States 97 The Structure of the Yrast Line 99 Phenomenological Classification of the Yrast Band 103 The Backbending Phenomenon 104 The Particle-plus-Rotor Model 107 The Case of Axial Symmetry 109 Some Applications of the Particle-plus-Rotor Model 119 The triaxial Particle-plus-Rotor Model 122 Electromagnetic Properties 125 The Cranking Model 126 Semiclassical Derivation of the Cranking Model 127	94
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1 3.2.2 3.2.3 3.3.1 3.3.2 3.3.3 3.3.4 3.4.1	tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin States 97 The Structure of the Yrast Line 99 Phenomenological Classification of the Yrast Band 103 The Backbending Phenomenon 104 The Particle-plus-Rotor Model 107 The Case of Axial Symmetry 109 Some Applications of the Particle-plus-Rotor Model 119 The triaxial Particle-plus-Rotor Model 122 Electromagnetic Properties 125 The Cranking Model 126 Semiclassical Derivation of the Cranking Model 127 The Cranking Formula 130	94
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1 3.2.2 3.2.3 3.3.1 3.3.2 3.3.3 3.3.4 3.4.1	tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin States 97 The Structure of the Yrast Line 99 Phenomenological Classification of the Yrast Band 103 The Backbending Phenomenon 104 The Particle-plus-Rotor Model 107 The Case of Axial Symmetry 109 Some Applications of the Particle-plus-Rotor Model 119 The triaxial Particle-plus-Rotor Model 122 Electromagnetic Properties 125 The Cranking Model 126 Semiclassical Derivation of the Cranking Model 127 The Cranking Formula 130 The Rotating Anisotropic Harmonic Oscillator	94
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1 3.2.2 3.2.3 3.3.3 3.3.1 3.3.2 3.3.3 3.3.4 3.4.1 3.4.2 3.4.3	tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin States 97 The Structure of the Yrast Line 99 Phenomenological Classification of the Yrast Band 103 The Backbending Phenomenon 104 The Particle-plus-Rotor Model 107 The Case of Axial Symmetry 109 Some Applications of the Particle-plus-Rotor Model 119 The triaxial Particle-plus-Rotor Model 122 Electromagnetic Properties 125 The Cranking Model 126 Semiclassical Derivation of the Cranking Model 127 The Cranking Formula 130 The Rotating Anisotropic Harmonic Oscillator 133	94
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1 3.2.2 3.2.3 3.2.4 3.3 3.3.1 3.3.2 3.3.3 3.4.1 3.4.2 3.4.3	tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin States 97 The Structure of the Yrast Line 99 Phenomenological Classification of the Yrast Band 103 The Backbending Phenomenon 104 The Particle-plus-Rotor Model 107 The Case of Axial Symmetry 109 Some Applications of the Particle-plus-Rotor Model 119 The triaxial Particle-plus-Rotor Model 122 Electromagnetic Properties 125 The Cranking Model 126 Semiclassical Derivation of the Cranking Model 127 The Cranking Formula 130 The Rotating Anisotropic Harmonic Oscillator 133 The Rotating Nilsson Scheme 137	94
Rota 3.1 3.2 3.2.1 3.2.2 3.2.3 3.3.1 3.3.2 3.3.3 3.3.4 3.4.1 3.4.2 3.4.3 3.4.3	tion and Single-Particle Motion Introduction 96 General Survey 97 Experimental Observation of High Spin States 97 The Structure of the Yrast Line 99 Phenomenological Classification of the Yrast Band 103 The Backbending Phenomenon 104 The Particle-plus-Rotor Model 107 The Case of Axial Symmetry 109 Some Applications of the Particle-plus-Rotor Model 119 The triaxial Particle-plus-Rotor Model 122 Electromagnetic Properties 125 The Cranking Model 126 Semiclassical Derivation of the Cranking Model 127 The Cranking Formula 130 The Rotating Anisotropic Harmonic Oscillator 133	94

		Rotation about a Symmetry Axis 142 Yrast Traps 143	
4	Nucl	lear Forces	147
	4.1	Introduction 147	
	4.2	The Bare Nucleon-Nucleon Force 149	
	4.2.1	General Properties of a Two-Body Force 149	
	4.2.2	The Structure of the Nucleon-Nucleon	•
		Interaction 153	
	4.3	Microscopic Effective Interactions 156	
	4.3.1	Brückner's G-Matrix and Bethe Goldstone	
		Equation 156	
	4.3.2	Effective Interactions between Valence	
		Nucleons 164	
	4.3.3	Effective Interactions between Particles	
		and Holes 170	
		Phenomenological Effective Interactions 172	
		General Remarks 172	
		Simple Central Forces 174	
		The Skyrme Interaction 175	
		The Gogny Interaction 176	
*		The Migdal Force 177	
		The Surface-Delta Interaction (SDI) 179	
		Separable Forces and Multipole Expansions 180	
	4.4.8	Experimentally Determined Effective	
	4 5	Interactions 185	
	4.5	Concluding Remarks 187	
5	The	Hartree-Fock Method	189
	5.1	Introduction 189	
	5.2	The General Variational Principle 190	
	5.3	The Derivation of the Hartree-Fock Equation 192	
	5.3.1	The Choice of the Set of Trial Wave Functions 192	
	5.3.2	The Hartree-Fock Energy 194	
	5.3.3	Variation of the Energy 194	
	5.3.4	The Hartree-Fock Equations in Coordinate	
		Space 196	
	5.4	The Hartree-Fock Method in a Simple Solvable	
		Model 197	
	5.5	The Hartree-Fock Method and Symmetries 201	
	5.6	Hartree-Fock with Density Dependent Forces 203	
	5.6.1	Approach with Microscopic Effective Interactions 203	
	5.6.2	Hartree-Fock Calculations with the Skyrme Force 208	

5.7 Concluding Remarks 215

6	Pairing Correlations and Superfluid Nuclei	217
	6.1 Introduction and Experimental Survey 217	
	6.2 The Seniority Scheme 221	
	6.3 The BCS Model 228	Æ
	6.3.1 The Wave Function 228	
	6.3.2 The BCS Equations 230	
	6.3.3 The Special Case of a Pure Pairing Force 232	
	6.3.4 Bogoliubov Quasi-particles—Excited	
	States and Blocking 234	
	6.3.5 Discussion of the Gap Equation 238	
	6.3.6 Schematic Solution of the Gap Equation 240	
7	The Generalized Single-Particle Model (HFB Theory)	244
	7.1 Introduction 244	
	7.2 The General Bogoliubov Transformation 245	
	7.2.1 Quasi-particle Operators 245	*
	7.2.2 The Quasi-particle Vacuum 249	
	7.2.3 The Density Matrix and the Pairing Tensor 251	
	7.3 The Hartree-Fock-Bogoliubov Equations 252	
	7.3.1 Derivation of the HFB Equation 252	
	7.3.2 Properties of the HFB Equations 255	
	7.3.3 The Gradient Method 258	
	7.4 The Pairing-plus-Quadrupole Model 259	
	7.5 Applications of the HFB Theory for Ground State Properties 262	
	7.6 Constrained Hartree-Fock Theory (CHF) 266	
	7.7 HFB Theory in the Rotating Frame (SCC) 271	
8	Harmonic Vibrations	280
Ū	Hamiltone violations	mrv,rv.y
	8.1 Introduction 280	
	8.2 Tamm-Dancoff Method 282	
	8.2.1 Tamm-Dancoff Secular Equation 282	
	8.2.2 The Schematic Model 285	
	8.2.3 Particle—Particle (Hole-Hole) Tamm-Dancoff Method 288	
	8.3 General Considerations for Collective Modes 289	
	8.3.1 Vibrations in Quantum Mechanics 289	
	8.3.2 Classification of Collective Modes 290	
	8.3.3 Discussion of Some Collective ph-Vibrations 293	
	8.3.4 Analog Resonances 297	
	8.3.5 Pairing Vibrations 299	
	8.4 Particle-Hole Theory with Ground State	
	Correlations (RPA) 301	

10000 0000 000	Derivation of the RPA Equations 301	
	Stability of the RPA 305	
	Normalization and Closure Relations 305	
Mar. 4. (2018)	Numerical Solution of the RPA Equations 306	
	Representation by Boson Operators 307 Construction of the RPA Ground State 310	
	Invariances and Spurious Solutions 311	
	Linear Response Theory 314	
	Derivation of the Linear Response Equations	
Self-south at the	315	
8.5.2	Calculation of Excitation Probabilities and	
	Schematic Model 319	
8.5.3	The Static Polarizability and the Moment	
	of Inertia 321	
8.5.4	RPA Equations in the Continuum 322	
8.6	Applications and Comparison with Experiment	
	325	
8.0.1	Particle-Hole Calculations in a Phenomenological Basis 325	
867	Particle-Hole Calculations in a Self-Consistent	
01012	Basis 328	
8.7	Sum Rules 330	
8.7.1	Sum Rules as Energy Weighted Moments of	
	the Strength Functions 330	
8.7.2	The S ₁ -Sum Rule and the RPA Approach 331	•
8.7.3	Evaluation of the Sum Rules S_1 , S_{-1} , and S_3	
8.7.4	Sum Rules and Polarizabilities 335	
8.7.5	Calculation of Transition Currents and Densities	
	335	
8.8	Particle-Particle RPA 339	
	The Formalism 339	
8.8.2	Ground State Correlations Induced by Pairing	
	Vibrations 341	
8.9	Quasi-particle RPA 343	
Boso	on Expansion Methods	346
	•	
9.1	Introduction 346	
9.2	Boson Representations in Even-Even Nuclei 348	
9.2.1	Boson Representations of the Angular	
0 2 2	Momentum Operators 348	
	Concepts for Boson Expansions 351 The Boson Expansion of Polyany and Zelevinski	
7.L.Ş	The Boson Expansion of Belyaev and Zelevinski 354	
9.2.4	The Boson Expansion of Marumori 362	
	The Boson Expansion of Dyson 367	
	The Mathematical Background 368	
	Methods Based on pp-Bosons 372	

10

9.2.8	Applications 375	
9.3	Odd Mass Nuclei and Particle Vibration	
	Coupling 381	
9.3.1	Boson Expansion for Odd Mass Systems 382	
9.3.2	Derivation of the Particle Vibration	
	Coupling (Bohr) Hamiltonian 383	
9.3.3	Particle Vibration Coupling (Perturbation	
	Theory) 385	
9.3.4	The Nature of the Particle Vibration	ž.
	Coupling Vertex 387	
	Effective Charges 389	
9.3.6	Intermediate Coupling and Dyson's Boson	`\. ``.
	Expansion 390	
9.3.7	Other Particle Vibration Coupling Calculations	
	395	
9.3.8	Weak Coupling in Even Systems 397	
The C	Generator Coordinate Method	398
10.1	Introduction 398	
10.2	The General Concept 399	
10.2.1	The GCM Ansatz for the Wave Function 399	
10.2.2	The Determination of the Weight	
	Function $f(a)$ 401	
10.2.3	Methods of Numerical Solution of the	
	HW Equation 404	
	The Lipkin Model as an Example 405	
10.4		
	Expansions 406	
	The One-Dimensional Harmonic Oscillator 409	
	Complex Generator Coordinates 411	
	The Bargman Space 411	
	The Schrödinger Equation 413	
10.6.3	Gaussian Wave Packets in the Harmonic	
10.64	Oscillator 414	
	Double Projection 418	
	Derivation of a Collective Hamiltonian 419 General Considerations 419	
	The Symmetric Moment Expansion (SME) 420 The Local Approximation (LA) 423	
	The Gaussian Overlap Approximation (GOAL)	
10.7.4	424	
1075	The Lipkin Model 428	
	The Multidimensional Case 430	
	The Choice of the Collective Coordinate 430	
	Application of the Generator Coordinate Method	
	for Bound States 433	
10.9.1	Giant Resonances 433	
	Pairing Vibrations 435	
1. On the Second Section 2011	A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR	

		i	Contents	χv
11	Resto	ration of Broken Symmetries		438
	11.1	Introduction 438		
	11.2	Symmetry Violation in the Mean Field Theory		
	112	Transformation to an Intrinsic System 451		
		General Concepts 451		
	.,	Translational Motion 454		
		Rotational Motion 457		
		Projection Methods 458	•	
		Projection Operators 458		
		Projection Before and After the Variation 460		
		Particle Number Projection 463		
		Approximate Projection for Large Deformations 466		
	11.4.5	The Inertial Parameters 470		
		Angular Momentum Projection 473		
		The Structure of the Intrinsic Wave Functions 482		
12		Introduction 485 The Full Time-Dependent Hartree-Fock Theory		485
		486		
V.	12.2.1	Derivation of the TDHF Equation 486		
		Properties of the TDHF Equation 489		
		Quasi-static Solutions 492		
		General Discussion of the TDHF Method 493		
		An Exactly Soluble Model 499		
		Applications of the TDHF Theory 500		
	12.3	Adiabatic Time-Dependent Hartree-Fock Theory (ATDHF) 505		
	12.3.1	The ATDHF Equations 505		
		The Collective Hamiltonian 510		
	12.3.3	Reduction to a Few Collective Coordinates 513		
	12.3.4	The Choice of the Collective Coordinates 516		
		General Discussion of the Atdhf Methods 519		
	12.3.6	Applications of the ATDHF Method 521		
		Adiabatic Perturbation Theory and the		
		Cranking Formula 523		
13	Semi	classical Methods in Nuclear Physics		527

- 13.1 Introduction 527
- The Static Case 528
- 13.2.1 The Thomas-Fermi Theory 528
- 13.2.2 Wigner-Kirkwood A-Expansion 534

C

	13.2.3 Partial Resummation of the ħ-Expansion 545	
	13.2.4 The Saddle Point Method 547 13.2.5 Application to a Sperical Woods-Saxon Potential	
	549	
	13.2.6 Semiclassical Treatment of Pairing Properties 550	
	13.3 The Dynamic Case 552	
	13.3.1 The Boltzmann Equation 553	
	13.3.2 Fluid Dynamic Equations from the	21
	Boltzmann Equation 555	er.
	to Nuclei 558	
	13.3.4 Variational Derivation of Fluid Dynamics 562	
	13.3.5 Momentum Distribution of the Density ρ_0 564	
	13.3.6 Imposed Fluid Dynamic Motion 568	
	13.3.7 An Illustrative Example 573	
API	PENDICES	
A	Angular Momentum Algebra in the Laboratory and the Body-Fixed System	575
В	Electromagnetic Moments and Transitions	580
	B.1 The General Form of the Hamiltonian 580	
	B.2 Static Multipole Moments 581	
	B.3 The Multipole Expansion of the Radiation Field 584	
	B.4 Multipole Transitions 587	
	B.5 Single-Particle Matrix Elements in a Spherical Basis 591	
	B.6 Translational Invariance and Electromagnetic Transitions 592	
	B.7 The Cross Section for the Absorption of Dipole Radiation 593	
	- management for A by A C. C.	
C	Second Quantization	595
	C.1 Creation and Annihilation Operators 595	
	C.2 Field Operators in the Coordinate Space 598	
	C.3 Representation of Operators 599	
	C.4 Wick's Theorem 601	

		Contents	xvii
D	Density Matrices		603
	D.1 Normal Densities 603		
	D.2 Densities of Slater Determinants 605		
	D.3 Densities of BCS and HFB States 608		
	D.4 The Wigner Transformation of the Density Matrix 609		
			٠
E	Theorems Concerning Product Wave Functions		611
	E.1 The Bloch-Messiah Theorem (BM 62) 611		
l	E.2 Operators in the Quasi-particle Space 613		
	E.3 Thouless' Theorem 615		
	E.4 The Onishi Formula 618		
	E.5 Bogoliubov Transformations for Bosons 620		
F	Many-Body Green's Functions		623
	F.1 Single-Particle Green's Function and		
	Dyson's Equation 623		
	F.2 Perturbation Theory 628		
	F.3 Skeleton Expansion 631		
	F.4 Factorization and Brückner-Hartree-Fock 632		
	F.5 Hartree-Fock-Bogoliubov Equations 634		
	F.6 The Bethe-Salpeter Equation and Effective Forces		
	640		
	Bibliography		643
	Author Index		681
	Subject Index		699