Supercharge your



ANGULAR FORMS

@juristr • https://juristr.com

whoami?



JURI STRUMPFLOHNER

















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github.com/juristr



Template driven forms

Model-driven forms



Template driven forms

Reactive forms



Template-driven Forms

```
<form #form="ngForm">
   <input matInput placeholder="Name" [(ngModel)]="hero.name" name="name">
   <input matInput placeholder="Age" [(ngModel)]="hero.name" name="age">
   <mat-select placeholder="Superpower"</pre>
          [(ngMode1)]="hero.superpower" name="superpower">
     <mat-option *ngFor="let power of powers" [value]="power">
          {{ power }}
     </mat-option>
   </mat-select>
</form>
```



Template-driven Forms

(with some reeeeealllyyy simple validation)

```
. .
<form #form="ngForm" (ngSubmit)="onSubmit(form)">
   <input matInput placeholder="Name" [(ngModel)]="hero.name"</pre>
          name="name' #nameInput="ngModel" required>
   <mat-error *ngIf="nameInput.invalid && nameInput.hasError('required')">
     Name is required
   </mat-error>
</form>
```



Template-driven Forms

(with some reeeeealllyyy simple validation)

```
<form #form="ngForm" (ngSubmit)="onSubmit(form)">
   <input matInput placeholder="Name" [(ngModel)]="hero.name"</pre>
          name="name" #nameInput="ngModel" required>
   <mat-error *ngIf="nameInput.invalid && nameInput.hasError('required')">
     Name is required
   </mat-error>
</form>
```

"You should use reactive forms

Reactive forms are more powerful



Reactive Forms

```
. .
 export class HeroFormReactiveComponent implements OnInit {
  form: FormGroup;
  constructor(private fb: FormBuilder) {
    this.form = fb.group({
      name: ['', [Validators.required]],
      realName: '',
      superpower: ''
    });
  ngOnInit() {
    this.form.patchValue(this.hero);
```



Reactive Forms

```
. .
<form [formGroup]="form" (ngSubmit)="onSubmit(form)">
   <input matInput placeholder="Name" formControlName="name">
   <mat-error *ngIf="form.get('name').invalid && form.get('name').hasError('required')">
      Name is required</mat-error>
   </mat-form-field>
   <input matInput placeholder="Real Name" formControlName="realName">
   <mat-select placeholder="Superpower" formControlName="superpower">
     <mat-option *ngFor="let power of powers" [value]="power">{{ power }}</mat-option>
   </mat-select>
</form>
```



#angular I'm curious, why would you choose reactive forms over template drive forms (or vice versa). What's the decisive factor for your choice? plz comment, thx #forms #angular

Reactive forms!!

80%

template driven!!!

20%

714 votes · Final results

9:17 PM · Jul 24, 2018

https://mobile.twitter.com/juristr/status/1021836886753591296



Replying to @juristr

Reactive forms all the way. Less magic, everything is in clear APIs

6:32 AM · Jul 25, 2018

https://mobile.twitter.com/Meligy/status/1021976444245864450



Replying to @juristr

Complex business validations, tackling it in template driven forms would be a nightmare.

8:31 PM · Jul 25, 2018

https://mobile.twitter.com/frontend_mike/status/1022187601304997888



Replying to @juristr reactive forms easier to test, in my opinion

12:05 AM · Jul 26, 2018

https://mobile.twitter.com/ faz/status/1022241576179957760



Replying to @juristr

I use both. Template forms in pretty much every tech has always felt a bit too heavy in the markup/UI world. I feel better using code to handle form interactions.

That said, reactive forms are far more than using code to handle forms. It's also reactive (thus the name).

1:04 AM · Jul 25, 2018

https://mobile.twitter.com/John Papa/status/1021894018240835585



Replying to @John_Papa and @juristr

I believe reactive forms are hard to learn and implement for new folks as they have to learn reactive too (yet another concept). Would be interesting to see a code based model driven forms approach.

1:05 AM · Jul 25, 2018

https://mobile.twitter.com/John Papa/status/1021894018240835585



Replying to @juristr

I use both, depending on how complex the form is (simple = template)

9:47 PM · Jul 24, 2018

https://mobile.twitter.com/OCombe/status/1021844393450463232



Replying to @juristr

I wish I wouldn't have to use either. Easily my least favorite angular package.

7:47 AM · Jul 27, 2018

https://mobile.twitter.com/fxck01/status/1022720176125562880

Lots of typing

Multiple places



Reactive Forms - Duplicate declarations

```
export class HeroFormReactiveComponent implements OnInit {
 form: FormGroup;
 constructor(private fb: FormBuilder) {
   this.form = fb.group({
     name: ['', [Validators.required]].
     realName:
     superpower: ''
                                    <form [formGroup]="form" (ngSubmit)="onSubmit(form)">
   });
                                       <input matInput placeholder="Name" formControlName="name">
                                       <mat-error *ngIf="form.get('name') invalid && form.get('name').hasError(</pre>
                                          Name is required</mat-error>
 ngOnInit() {
                                       </mat-form-field>
   this.form.patchValue(this.her
                                       <input matInput placeholder="Real Name" formControlName="realName">
```

<mat-select placeholder="Superpower" formControlName="superpower">

Dynamic Forms



Levels

of "dynamicity"

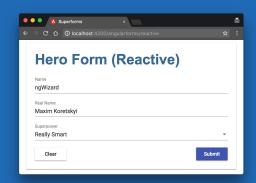
1. We write the configuration in code HTML is generated

2. User defines the data model Configuration + HTML is generated

Meaning...

```
₩ • • □ ...
import { Component, OnInit, ViewChild } from 'Bangular/core':
import { Form, FormGroup, FormBuilder, Validators } from '@angular/forms';
import { DebugComponent } from '../../shared/debug/debug.component';
 selector: 'app-hero-form',
  templateUrl: './hero-form.component.html'
export class HeroFormReactiveComponent implements OnInit {
 powers = ['Really Smart', 'Super Flexible', 'Super Hot', 'Weather Changer'];
   name: 'ngWizard'.
   realName: 'Maxim Koretskvi'.
   superpower: 'Really Smart',
    twitter: '@maxim koretskyi'
  form: FormGroup;
  @ViewChild(DebugComponent) debugCmp: DebugComponent;
  constructor(private fb: FormBuilder) {
     name: ['', [Validators.required]],
                             Zen Ln 17, Col 1 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF TypeScript 3.0.1-insiders.20180713 ⊙ [off] Prettier: ✓ ⊕ ♠1
```

Change TypeScript code



HTML automatically updates



Simple, homemade, dyn form

```
@Component({
 selector: 'app-dynamic-form',
 template:
   <form [formGroup]="form">
     <input type="text" formControlName="firstname">
   </form>
export class DynamicFormComponent implements OnInit {
```



Simple, homemade, dyn form

```
@Component({ ... })
export class DynamicFormComponent implements OnInit {
 form: FormGroup;
 firstnameValue = 'Juri';
 ngOnInit() {
   this.form = new FormGroup({
     firstname: new FormControl(this.firstnameValue)
   });
```



Simple, homemade, dyn form

```
. .
@Component({
 template:
   <form [formGroup]="form">
     <input type="text" [formControlName]="fieldName">
   </form>
export class DynamicFormComponent implements OnInit {
 fieldName = 'firstname';
 ngOnInit() {
   this.form = new FormGroup({
      [this.fieldName]: new FormControl(this.firstnameValue)
   });
```



Let's do this for an entire person object:

```
person = {
  firstname: 'Juri',
  age: 33,
  surname: 'Strumpflohner',
  twitter: '@juristr'
};
```



```
. .
this.form = new FormGroup({
   firstname: new FormControl(''),
   age: new FormControl(''),
});
```



```
const formDataObj = Object.keys(this.person).reduce((formObj, prop) => {
   formObj[prop] = new FormControl(this.person[prop]);
   return formObj;
}, {});
this.form = new FormGroup(formDataObj);
```



```
const formDataObj = Object.keys(this.person) reduce((formObj, prop) => {
   formObj[prop] = new FormControl(this.person[prop]);
   return formObj;
}, {});
this.form = new FormGroup(formDataObj);
```



```
const formDataObj = Object.keys(this.person).reduce((formObj, prop) => {
   formObj[prop] = new FormControl(this.person[prop]);
   return formObj;
}, {});
this.form = new FormGroup(formDataObj);
```



```
const formDataObj = Object.keys(this.person).reduce((formObj, prop) => {
   formObj[prop] = new FormControl(this.person[prop]);
   return formObj;
}, {});
this.form = new FormGroup(formDataObj);
```



```
const formDataObj = Object.keys(this.person).reduce((formObj, prop) => {
   formObj[prop] = new FormControl(this.person[prop]);
   return formObj;
}, {});
this.form = new FormGroup(formDataObj);
```



...and finally the template

```
. .
<form [formGroup]="form">
   <mat-form-field class="full-width" *ngFor="let prop of personProps">
     <input matInput type="text" [placeholder]="prop" [formControlName]="prop">
   </mat-form-field>
</form>
```



...and finally the template

```
. .
<form [formGroup]="form">
   <mat-form-field class="full-width" *ngFor="let prop of personProps">
     <input matInput type="text" [placeholder]="prop" [formControlName]="prop">
   </mat-form-field>
</form>
```



...and finally the template

```
. .
<form [formGroup]="form">
   <mat-form-field class="full-width" *ngFor="let prop of personProps">
     <input matInput type="text" [placeholder]="prop" [formControlName]="prop">
   </mat-form-field>
</form>
```





firstname	
Juri	
age	
33	
surname	
Strumpflohner	
twitter	
@juristr	
······································	
website	
https://juristr.com	







What about the input type?



Well...bind it as well!

```
. .
<form [formGroup]="form">
   <mat-form-field class="full-width" *ngFor="let prop of personProps">
     <input matInput [type]="prop.type" [formControlName]="prop.name">
   </mat-form-field>
</form>
```



Create Dynamic Forms in Angular

(https://egghead.io/courses/create-dynamic-forms-in-angular)

What about form validation?

What about ...?



Field config



Model

Remember angular-formly?

(psst, AngularJS 1.x)



Angular Formly

Easy Reactive Forms in Angular

Get started







Angular Material @ngx-formly/material



Bootstrap @ngx-formly/bootstrap



PrimeNG @ngx-formly/primeng



Kendo-UI @ngx-formly/kendo



Ionic @ngx-formly/ionic



NativeScript @ngx-formly/nativescript



Installation



Installing ngx-formly

```
$ npm install @ngx-formly/core
 npm install @ngx-formly/material
// or
$ yarn add @ngx-formly/core
$ yarn add @ngx-formly/material
```



ng add <magic>powered by @angular-devkit/schematics

```
$ ng add @ngx-formly/schematics --ui-theme=material
```



Ready to go!

```
. . .
 @NgModule({
  declarations: [AppComponent],
  imports: [
    ReactiveFormsModule,
    FormlyModule.forRoot(),
    FormlyMaterialModule
  providers: [],
  bootstrap: [AppComponent]
 export class AppModule {}
```

Formly Basics



Firstname Juri Surname Strumpflohner **Twitter** @juristr Clear Submit

Field config



Model

Formly Field Configuration

(FormlyFieldConfig)

configs the form

defines "type" of fields

property bindings

Validation

HTML control properties

(visibility, dependencies, lifecycle)



Formly field configuration

```
fields: FormlyFieldConfig[] = [
     key: 'firstname',
     type: 'input',
     templateOptions: {
        label: 'Firstname'
```

Model?

data object

want to modify

send back to our data store



Model

```
. . .
model: Person = {
  id: 1223,
  firstname: 'Juri',
  twitter: '@juristr'
```

Configuring the component template



Component **Template**

```
. .
<form [formGroup]="form" (ngSubmit)="onSubmit(form)">
 <formly-form [model] = "model" [fields] = "fields" [form] = "form">
   <div>
     <button type="reset" mat-raised-button>Clear
     <button mat-raised-button color="primary">Submit/button>
   </div>
 </formly-form>
</form>
```



Component **Template**

```
. .
<form [formGroup]="form" (ngSubmit)="onSubmit(form)">
 <formly-form [model] = "model" [fields] = "fields" [form] = "form">
   <div>
     <button type="reset" mat-raised-button>Clear
     <button mat-raised-button color="primary">Submit/button>
   </div>
 </formly-form>
</form>
```



Component **Template**

```
. .
<form [formGroup]="form" (ngSubmit)="onSubmit(form)">
 <formly-form [model]="model" [fields]="fields" [form]="form">
   <div>
     <button type="reset" mat-raised-button>Clear
     <button mat-raised-button color="primary">Submit/button>
   </div>
 </formly-form>
</form>
```



Component **Template**

```
. .
<form [formGroup]="form" (ngSubmit)="onSubmit(form)">
 <formly-form [model] = "model" [fields] = "fields" [form] = "form">
   <div>
     <button type="reset" mat-raised-button>Clear
     <button mat-raised-button color="primary">Submit/button>
   </div>
 </formly-form>
</form>
```



Component **Template**

```
. .
<form [formGroup]="form" (ngSubmit)="onSubmit(form)">
 <formly-form [model] = "model" [fields] = "fields" [form] = "form" >
   <div>
     <button type="reset" mat-raised-button>Clear
     <button mat-raised-button color="primary">Submit</button>
   </div>
 </formly-form>
</form>
```

Adjust input type

input type number

```
age
33| ©
```

```
. . .
  key: 'age',
  type: 'input',
  templateOptions: {
     label: 'Age',
     type: 'number'
```

input type select

Bolzano •

```
. . .
  key: 'cityId',
  type: 'select',
  templateOptions: {
    label: 'city',
    options: [
        value: 1,
        label: 'Bolzano'
```



input type **select** (grouping)

```
. . .
templateOptions: {
                                     Europe
 label: 'city',
 options: [
                                       Bolzano
     value: 1,
     label: 'Bolzano',
                                       Berlin
     group: 'Europe'
                                     North America
 groupProp: 'group',
 valueProp: 'value',
 labelProp: 'label',
                                       San Francisco
```

Observable support





select with observables

```
. .
 import { of } from 'rxjs';
 cities$ = of([
    value: 1,
    label: 'Bolzano',
    group: 'Europe'
  },
    value: 2,
    label: 'Berlin',
    group: 'Europe'
```



select with observables

```
. .
 key: 'cityId',
 type: 'select',
 templateOptions: {
   label: 'city',
   options: this.cities$,
   groupProp: 'group'
```

Expressions

Visibility, disabled/enabled,...



enable/disable based on another field

```
. .
                                           city
 key: 'zipCode',
 type: 'input',
 templateOptions: {
                                           ZipCode
   label: 'ZipCode'
 expressionProperties: {
   'templateOptions.disabled': '!model.cityId'
```



enable/disable based on another field

```
. .
                                           city
 key: 'zipCode',
 type: 'input',
 templateOptions: {
                                           ZipCode
   label: 'ZipCode'
 expressionProperties: {
   'templateOptions.disabled': (model, formState) => !model.cityId
```



Psst! v5 will have observable expressions

```
. .
                                           city
 key: 'zipCode',
 type: 'input',
 templateOptions: {
                                           ZipCode
   label: 'ZipCode'
 expressionProperties: {
   'templateOptions.disabled': this.someObservable$
```



Hide expressions

```
. .
 template: `<strong>Awesome</strong>, thanks for choosing your city!`,
 hideExpression: model => !model.cityId
                                     city
                                     Bolzano
                                     ZipCode
                                     Awesome, thanks for choosing your city!
```

Input validation





Formly got you covered as well





Basic validators (required, min, max,...)

```
. .
 key: 'name',
 type: 'input',
 templateOptions: {
   label: 'Name',
   required: true
```



Validation Messages - Globally

```
. .
@NgModule({
 imports: [
   FormlyModule.forRoot({
     validationMessages: [
       { name: 'required', message: 'This field is required' }
   }),
export class AppModule {}
```



Validation Messages - <u>Locally</u>

```
. .
 templateOptions: {
   label: 'age',
   type: 'number',
   min: 18
 validation: {
   messages: {
     min: 'Sorry, you have to be of legal age.'
```



Conditional required validation? Here ya go!

```
. .
 key: 'zipCode',
 type: 'input',
 templateOptions: {
   label: 'Zip Code'
 expressionProperties: {
   'templateOptions.required': model => !!model.cityId
```



Show me some Advanced stuff

Dependent Fields







```
lifecycle {
  afterContentChecked?
  afterContentInit?
  afterViewChecked?
ke 		 afterViewInit?
ty 💜 doCheck?
te onChanges?
  onDestroy?
onInit?
```



```
. .
 key: 'cityId',
 type: 'select',
 templateOptions: {
   label: 'city'
 lifecycle: {
   onInit: (form, field, model) => {
```



```
lifecycle: {
  onInit: (form, field, model) => {
    form.get('nationId').valueChanges.pipe(
        tap(nationId => {
          field.formControl.setValue(null);
          field.templateOptions.options = this.cities$.pipe()
            map(cities => cities.filter(x => x.nationId === nationId))
        }),
        takeUntil(this.destroy$)
      ).subscribe();
```



```
lifecycle: {
 onInit: (form, field, model) => {
    form.get('nationId').valueChanges.pipe(
        tap(nationId => {
          field.formControl.setValue(null);
          field.templateOptions.options = this.cities$.pipe(
            map(cities => cities.filter(x => x.nationId === nationId))
        }),
        takeUntil(this.destroy$)
      ).subscribe();
```



```
lifecycle: {
  onInit: (form, field, model) => {
   form.get('nationId').valueChanges.pipe(
        tap(nationId => {
          field.formControl.setValue(null);
          field.templateOptions.options = this.cities$.pipe(
            map(cities => cities.filter(x => x.nationId === nationId))
        }),
        takeUntil(this.destroy$)
      ).subscribe();
```



```
lifecycle: {
  onInit: (form, field, model) => {
    form.get('nationId').valueChanges.pipe(
        tap(nationId => {
          field.formControl.setValue(null);
          field.templateOptions.options = this.cities$.pipe()
            map(cities => cities.filter(x => x.nationId === nationId))
        takeUntil(this.destroy$)
      ).subscribe();
```

Custom FormControls

extend ngx-formly





https://github.com/ng-select/ng-select



Works as a wrapper around components

```
. .
@Component({
 selector: 'formly-ng-select',
 template:
   <div class="mat-input-infix mat-form-field-infix">
      <ng-select [items]="to.options | async"...>
      </ng-select>
   </div>
})
export class NgSelectFormlyComponent extends FieldType {}
```



Works as a wrapper around components

```
@Component({
 selector: 'formly-ng-select',
 template:
   <div class="mat-input-infix mat-form-field-infix">
      <ng-select [items]="to.options | async"...>
      </ng-select>
   </div>
})
export class NgSelectFormlyComponent extends FieldType {}
```



```
. .
<div class="mat-input-infix mat-form-field-infix">
  <ng-select [items]="to.options | async"</pre>
     [placeholder]="to.label"
      [bindValue]="to.bindValue || 'value'"
     [formControl] = "formControl"
      [class.is-invalid]="showError">
 </ng-select>
</div>
export class NgSelectFormlyComponent extends FieldType {}
```



```
. .
<div class="mat-input-infix mat-form-field-infix">
  <ng-select [items]="to.options | async"</pre>
     [placeholder]="to.label",
      [bindValue]="to.bindValue ||
                                                   "to" = TemplateOptions
      [formControl] = "formControl"
                                                   Inhertited from FieldType
      [class.is-invalid]="showError">
 </ng-select>
</div>
export class NgSelectFormlyComponent extends FieldType {}
```



Register the new Formly Type

```
. .
FormlyModule.forRoot({
 types: [
     name: 'my-autocomplete',
     component: NgSelectFormlyComponent
```



Use it!

```
. .
fields: FormlyFieldConfig[] = [
   key: 'cityId',
   type: 'my-autocomplete',
   templateOptions: {
     label: 'City',
     options: this.cityService.getCities()
```



Read the source!



https://github.com/formly-js/ngx-formly/tree/master/src/material

Custom "DSL"

Reusability FTW!



Create a Formly Service

```
O
@Injectable(...)
export class FormlyService {
 input(config: R3FormlyFieldConfig): FormlyFieldConfig {}
 number(config: R3FormlyFieldConfig): FormlyFieldConfig {}
 select(config: R3FormlyFieldConfig): FormlyFieldConfig {}
 autocomplete(config: R3FormlyFieldConfig): FormlyFieldConfig {}
```



..then in your component

```
. .
 fields: FormlyFieldConfig[] = [
   this.formly.input({ key: 'firstname', label: 'Firstname' }),
   this.formly.input({ key: 'surname', label: 'Surname' }),
   this.formly.number({ key: 'age', label: 'Age' }),
   this.formly.select({
     key: 'cityId',
     label: 'City',
     data: this.cityService.getCities()
   })
```



You can even go a step further...

```
. .
 fields: FormlyFieldConfig[] = [
   this.formly.input({ key: 'firstname', label: 'Firstname' }),'
   this.formly.input({ key: 'surname', label: 'Surname' }),
   this.formly.number({ key: 'age', label: 'Age' }),
   this.formly.citySelect()
```



- Avoid repetitive Formly config
- Reuse!
- Tailored to your app
- Easier handle (potentially) breaking changes on Formy

Repeats

Tabs Form

Forms with Datatable

Nested Forms

Multi-step

Flex based layouts

JSON powered

Concluding

When I'm doing a project it's not a question if I'll add Formly, the question is when I'll add it.





Powerful!

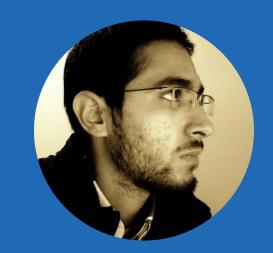
- Forms are super easy and fast to write!
- highly customizable & flexible (custom formly types,..)
- lots of forms, heavy data-driven apps
- High reusability across your various forms
- when you truly have dynamic data models, defined by your user



Needs more work when...

- Lots of varying & very particular form layouts
- 3rd party UI controls (of a lib not supported by ngx-formly)
- Having a custom company style guide that is not based either on Material nor Bootstrap etc...

Thanks!



Abdellatif Ait boudad
@aitboudad

Core Maintainer of ngx-formly



JURI STRUMPFLOHNER

Questions?

Reach out to me later & connect with me on Twitter

