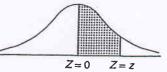
Normal probability curve is given by:

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-\mu}{\sigma}\right)^2\right\} - \infty < x < \infty$$
 and standard normal probability curve is given by :

$$\phi(z) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}z^2\right), -\infty < z < \infty$$

$$Z = \frac{X - E(X)}{\sigma_v} \sim N(0, 1)$$



 $\phi(z) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}z^2\right), -\infty < z < \infty$ where  $Z = \frac{X - E(X)}{\sigma_X} \sim N(0, 1)$   $Z = 0 \quad Z = z$ The following table gives the shaded area in the diagram, viz., P(0 < Z < z) for different values of z.

TABLE OF AREAS										
$\downarrow\! Z \to$	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
.0 .1 .2 .3	-0000 -0398 -0793 -1179 -1554	·0040 ·0438 ·0832 ·1217 ·1591	·0080 ·0478 ·0871 ·1255 ·1628	·0120 ·0517 ·0910 ·1293 ·1664	-0160 -0557 -0948 -1331 -1700	-0199 -0596 -0987 -1368 -1736	-0239 -0636 -1026 -1406 -1772	-0279 -0675 -1064 -1443 -1808	-0319 -0714 -1103 -1480 -1844	.0359 .0759 .1141 .1517
.5 .6 .7 .8	-1915 -2257 -2580 -2881 -3159	·1950 ·2291 ·2611 ·2910 ·3186	·1985 ·2324 ·2642 ·2939 ·3212	·2019 ·2357 ·2673 ·2967 ·3238	-2054 -2389 -2703 -2995 -3264	.2088 .2422 .2734 .3023 .3289	·2123 ·2454 ·2764 ·3051 ·3315	·2157 ·2486 ·2794 ·3078 ·3340	·2190 ·2517 ·2823 ·3106 ·3365	-2224 -2549 -2852 -3133 -3389
1.0	·3413	·3438	·3461	·3485	-3508	·3531	·3554	·3577	·3599	-3621
1.1	·3643	·3655	·3686	·3708	-3729	·3749	·3770	·3790	·3810	-3830
1.2	·3849	·3869	·3888	·3907	-3925	·3944	·3962	·3980	·3997	-4015
1.3	·4032	·4049	·4066	·4082	-4099	·4115	·4131	·4147	·4162	-4177
1.4	·4192	·4207	·4222	·4236	-4251	·4265	·4279	·4292	·4306	-4319
1.5	·4332	.4345	.4357	.4370	-4382	.4394	.4406	·4418	.4429	·4441
1.6	·4452	.4463	.4474	.4484	-4495	.4505	.4515	·4525	.4535	·4545
1.7	·4554	.4564	.4573	.4582	-4591	.4599	.4608	·4616	.4625	·4633
1.8	·4641	.4649	.4656	.4664	-4671	.4678	.4686	·4693	.4699	·4706
1.9	·4713	.4719	.4726	.4732	-4738	.4744	.4750	·4756	.4761	·4767
2·0	.4772	.4778	-4783	.4788	·4793	.4798	.4803	-4808	.4812	.4817
2·1	.4821	.4826	-4830	.4834	·4838	.4842	.4846	-4850	.4854	.4857
2·2	.4861	.4864	-4868	.4871	·4875	.4678	.4881	-4884	.4887	.4890
2·3	.4893	.4896	-4898	.4901	·4904	.4906	.4909	-4911	.4913	.4916
2·4	.4918	.4920	-4922	.4925	·4927	.4929	.4931	-4932	.4934	.4936
2·5	·4938	.4940	·4941	·4943	-4945 (	-4946	·4948	-4959	.4951	-4952
2·6	·4953	.4955	·4956	·4957	-4959	-4960	·4961	-4962	.4963	-4964
2·7	·4965	.4966	·4967	·4968	-4969	-4970	·4971	-4972	.4973	-4974
2·8	·4974	.4975	·4976	·4977	-4977	-4978	·4979	-4979	.4980	-4981
2·9	·4981	.4982	·4982	·4983	-4984	-4984	·4985	-4985	.4986	-4986
3·0	.4987	.4987	.4987	·4988	.4988	·4989	·4989	·4989	.4990	.4990
3·1	.4990	.4991	.4991	·4991	.4992	·4992	·4992	·4992	.4993	.4993
3·2	.4993	.4993	.4994	·4994	.4994	·4994	·4994	·4995	.4995	.4995
3·3	.4995	.4995	.4995	·4996	.4996	·4996	·4996	·4996	.4996	.4997
3·4	.4997	.4997	.4997	·4997	.4997	·4997	·4997	·4997	.4997	.4998
3.6 3.7	.4998 .4998 .4999 .5000	.4998 .4998 .4999 .5000	-4998 -4999 -4999 -5000	-4998 .4999 .4999 .5000	.4998 .4999 .4999 .5000	-4998 -4999 -4999 -5000	.4998 .4999 .4999 .5000	·4998 ·4999 ·4999 ·5000	-4998 -4999 -4999 -5000	.4998 .4999 .4999