$$(P_s, S) \Rightarrow (P_{s_n}, S_n)$$
 $\sim \mathcal{H} \Rightarrow \mathcal{H}'$ (Self. stabadungia)

(2) atskálázás
$$x' = \frac{x}{b} \qquad l'_{min} = \frac{b l_{min}}{b} = l_{min}$$

- feltételes rabadenegia & T egységelben

$$e^{-\beta F} = Z = \sum_{s} e^{-\mathcal{N}_{s}} = \sum_{s_{1}} \left(\sum_{s_{2}} e^{-\mathcal{N}_{s}}\right) = \sum_{s} e^{-\mathcal{N}_{s_{1}}}$$

$$P_{s} = \frac{e^{-\mathcal{N}_{s}}}{Z} \sim P_{s} = \sum_{s_{2}} \frac{e^{-\mathcal{N}_{s}}}{Z} = \frac{e^{-\mathcal{N}_{s_{1}}}}{Z}$$

ügyes transzformáció: S & Sz (elvirales)

· azonos struktúra

(pl. bing -> bing)

Szabadsági fold Izuna:

$$\mathcal{H}_{S} = \mathcal{H}(K)$$
 paranéterezhető, nen "alanmilyen" alali $\mathcal{H}_{S_4} = \mathcal{H}(K')$

Példal

1 lsing-vadell sibbeli D raison

bloll-spin: többségi szubály

luis = a (vacsállandó)

transaformació valos tentas

$$\begin{cases} 771 \\ 17$$

No blossol is A vaison lessuel!

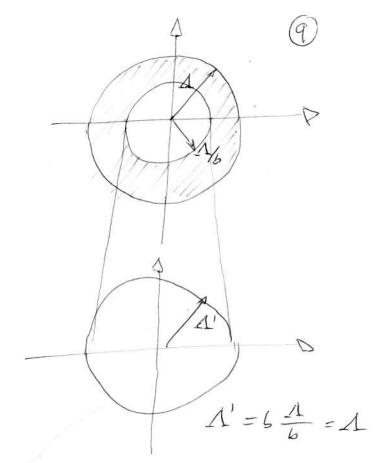
2. transz farnáció hellámstán ténben

$$\phi(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \sum_{q} e^{iqx} S_q$$

$$(9 < A)$$

$$eeragas$$

$$A \sim \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}}$$



ani tortenil a fizikai menngisegettel?

enelaciós housa: ¿

2. Cépésken
$$\xi' = \frac{\xi}{b} \sim \frac{\xi'}{b} = \frac{\xi(x)}{b}$$

· stabadeneng la scrisège

~> blobbolia vetitet starbadenegia

$$\int = \frac{F}{IV} = \frac{F}{b^{d}N'} = \frac{f'}{b^{d}}$$

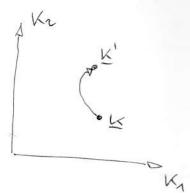
· félospat - jelleg:

$$\begin{array}{c}
R_b \ \underline{K} = \underline{K}' \\
R_b' \ \underline{K}' = \underline{K}''
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
R_{bb'} \ \underline{K} = \underline{K}''
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
R_{bb'} \ \underline{K} = \underline{K}''
\end{array}$$

$$K' = F(K)$$



· adott fizilai viz. : K. (T), K. (T)

bejelilleti? a hit portos.

> etel definition egg Litilus felilitet

\$ = 00

Calgebral Cossergés (- 1/x)

Selfessii? Logy ex a vaido-las egy fixportha tat.

· A bit. felület invaiais RZ RG - hafóra,

· itendei6: vandalas Enitilus felileten.

· fixport: K* = F (K*)

· Suit felületen avonzé (stabil) fixpont.

· ha nen hit feliletvel indulung:

\$ < \$ tassifi fix port.

$$\begin{pmatrix}
S K_1' \\
S K_2'
\end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix}
\frac{\partial F_1}{\partial K_1} & \frac{\partial F_1}{\partial K_2} \\
\frac{\partial F_2}{\partial K_1} & \frac{\partial F_1}{\partial K_2}
\end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix}
S K_1 \\
S K_2
\end{pmatrix}$$

~ Soordinaturs. onigójat elteltel a fixporba.

megoldása:
$$\Lambda(b) = b^{9}$$
 $\lambda_{1} = b^{9}$
 $\lambda_{2} = b^{9}$
 $\lambda_{3} = b^{9}$
 $\lambda_{4} = b^{9}$
 $\lambda_{5} = b^{9}$
 $\lambda_{6} = b^{9}$
 $\lambda_{7} = b^{9}$
 $\lambda_{8} = b^{$

No by Liets 21, 22

$$\delta K = d_1 e_1 + d_2 e_2$$

$$\delta K' = b^3 d_1 e_1 + b^3 d_2 e_2$$

$$\alpha \quad \text{lititus flocken } d_1 = 0$$

$$\delta (t_1, t_2) = b^{-d} \int (b^3 d_1, b^3 d_2)$$

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& n |t, (T)|=1/4 hatra uf. viselbedes

• def: $\xi \sim |t|^{-\nu} \longrightarrow \left[\nu = \frac{1}{y_1}\right]$

· Suit visel Bedes figget to - til! -> univerzalitais (portosa nelgil vst. - + vitsgargid...)

 $\left\{ \left(\, \xi_{1} \left(T \right), \, t_{2} \left(T \right) \right) = b^{-d} \, \left\{ \left(\, \zeta^{9} \left(\, \xi_{1} \left(T \right) \right), \, \zeta^{9} \left(\, \xi_{2} \left(T \right) \right) \right) \right.$

 $\begin{cases}
\left(t_{1}(T), t_{1}(T)\right) = \left|\frac{t_{10}}{t_{1}(T)}\right|^{-\frac{d}{s_{1}}} \int \left(\pm t_{10}, 0\right) & \text{hat a by } \int U.
\end{cases}$

def: $g \sim |t|^{2-d} \sim [2-d=dv]$

RG biztosítja a hipustálatv.-t.

· + use anit a fix pont cone, ugganatt a brit. viselbedést mutatja.

• sonsejtéssel lehet séalátaíshoz Soneécióbat raínolni

Le fonélcié arayos t₂(T)-vel no man un univertalis

- RG eleg flexibilis no sol 189. - lez igazetani lehet.