Kvantungazo 8 [.

- tipilos T = 10 K ~ bose - londenzació

2 (* Rb (FILA, C. Wienman, E. Cornell) 2 (23Na (MIT) W. Ketterle)

· CLi (nehéz) Teras, R. Henlet)

- 2000 - 2005 : Fermionol, BCS - esapolaçãos

Csapdatott gatol

· N db atom dobozbay, To alatt

· A/v away liesi, alson a per. hf. ol.



Coccoocoo No veges

nem EL.

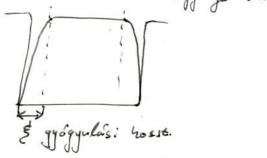
4 (m) = Q(m)Q(m) -.. Q(m)

The SP = EP uh. ha la, la, la =0 & soust. bullain for! E=0.

$$\int_{\zeta_1} = \frac{\pi}{L_1}, \quad \xi_2 = \frac{\pi}{L_2}, \quad \xi_3 = \frac{\pi}{L_3}$$

· let exetben at alapall. elter!

· Loleson hato ma ben: (gyange &h.)



· idealis ha az edennyel való Sontaktus " Si Laposolva

-> soft potencialban at atomos (hiternel) (ez a csapdázás...) aban li is osenelhetjib: · et alt. allali götölnél hastnált. · itt nagyobb a reabad ithouse, not the - folgade Elban. (v(v) atom-atom potencial. vo: átlagas atom-atom tévolság. He: vo a R*; allali: R* << vo hosseslálail alválnal leigeges a pot. Ritsagaz sotelités menete Corean-fr. Janualizmos (erőssen Eh. miz.) lilió csapda pot. H = \(d^3 - \hat{\psi^+(r)} \left(- \frac{t^2}{2m} D(m) + V(m) \right) \hat{\psi}(m) + \frac{1}{2} \index d^2 n \hat{\psi^+(n)} \hat{\psi^+(n)} \varphi(n-n) \) Ŷ(~')Ŷ(~) No Ws. wen elbolásiquarians! G (-- +, -+++2)

F (m-m2) seemint: G (\$, R)
ezt seolas hassnalli.

Lotto. foggés, "R"

Enlisertető:

Bose- Einstein, Fermi - Dinc Integralor

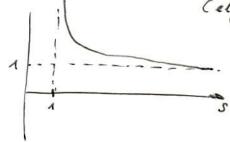
$$F_{\frac{1}{4}}(s, x) = \frac{1}{\Gamma(s)} \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{x^{s-1} dx}{e^{x+x} + 1} \begin{cases} F_{+}: -\infty < x < +\infty \\ F_{-}: 0 < x < +\infty \end{cases}$$

no momontum - integralos ilyesmisse veretral.

$$= \left(\pm\right) \sum_{\ell=1}^{\infty} \left(\pm 1\right)^{\ell} \underbrace{e^{-\ell \chi}}_{\varrho^{s}}$$

$$S(1) = \int_{0.21}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\ell^{5}} \sim S - nak pólusa 1-ben van.$$

(elfolytutással is)



$$\Gamma'(s)\Gamma(1-s) = \frac{T\Gamma}{\sin(TS)}$$
 / Gauss duplibaciós famula /
 Γ nal pólisol — exirelene...

$$F_{-}(m, \lambda) = \frac{(-1)^{m\lambda} \lambda^{m-1}}{(m-1)!} \left[-\log \lambda + \begin{cases} 0 & m-1 \\ \frac{1}{2} & m > 1 \end{cases} \right] +$$

Nem - l'élcionhaté Bozonol dobozban

$$\ell_{x} = \frac{2\pi}{L_{x}} L_{x} \ldots$$

$$W = \frac{1}{e^{\beta(\xi_{x},y_{x},y_{x}-\mu)}-1}$$

$$=\frac{\vee}{(2\pi)^3}\int d^2\ell \frac{1}{e^{\frac{(2\ell^2-\mu)}{2\pi}-\mu}} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\omega}{2\pi}\frac{\ell_{\bullet}T}{2\pi}\right)^{2\ell_{2}}} \cdot F\left(\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{\mu}{\ell_{\bullet}T}\right)$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
M & T_c \\
A = E_0(s0)
\end{array}$$

$$\lambda_{08}^{-3}(T) = \left(\frac{m \ell_8 T}{2\pi t_5^2}\right)^{3/2} \text{ term: kus de-Broigle will air hosse.}$$

$$2(\frac{3}{2}) = n \cdot \lambda_{db}(T_c)$$
est lell elemi. Tosols.

Dragg n nov.

$$N = N_0 + \sum_{n_1, n_2, n_3, n_4} \frac{1}{e^{\beta \xi_{n_2 n_3 n_3}} - 1} \qquad (\mu = 0, itt)$$

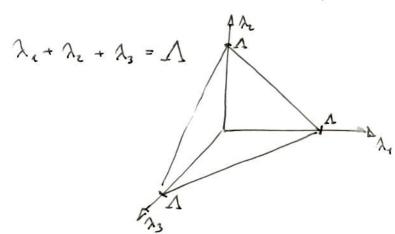
$$N_0 = 1 \left(\sum_{n_1, n_2, n_3} \frac{1}{e^{\beta \xi_{n_2 n_3 n_3}} - 1} \right)$$

$$\frac{N_o}{N} = 1 - \left(\frac{T}{T_c}\right)^{3/2}$$

Nem Eh. bozonol hannonilus osscillaton crapilatan.

$$= \mathcal{N}_0 + \left(\frac{1}{p + \omega_1}\right) \left(\frac{1}{p + \omega_2}\right) \left(\frac{1}{p + \omega_3}\right) \int_0^\infty d\lambda_1 \int_0^\infty d\lambda_2 \int_0^\infty d\lambda_3 \frac{1}{e^{\lambda_1 + \lambda_2 + \lambda_3}} - 1$$

$$\bar{\omega} = (\omega_1 \omega_2 \omega_3)^{1/3}$$
 átlagos csapolafuel.



$$d\lambda_1 d\lambda_2 d\lambda_3 = dV + \frac{\Lambda^2}{2} \frac{\Lambda}{3}$$

$$\frac{\Lambda^2}{2} d\Lambda \qquad \text{tetracider topgata}$$

$$= N_0 + \left(\frac{\ell_0 T}{\hbar \bar{\omega}}\right)^3 \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\Lambda^2}{2} d\Lambda \frac{1}{e^{\Lambda} - 1} = N_0 + \frac{\zeta(3)}{\hbar \bar{\omega}}\left(\frac{\xi_0 T}{\hbar \bar{\omega}}\right)^3 = N$$

$$F_{-}(3,0) = 5(3)$$

$$8 T_{c} = 4 \sqrt[3]{\frac{N}{5(3)}}$$

$$\frac{N_o}{N} = 1 - \frac{\left(\frac{l_o T}{4\pi}\right)^3 \xi^6(3)}{N} =$$

$$\frac{N_o}{N} = 1 - \left(\frac{T}{T_c}\right)^3 \left(\frac{\ell_b T_c}{\tau_{\overline{\omega}}}\right)^3 \frac{\mathcal{E}'(3)}{N} = 1 - \left(\frac{T}{T_c}\right)^3$$
 (reapplation)