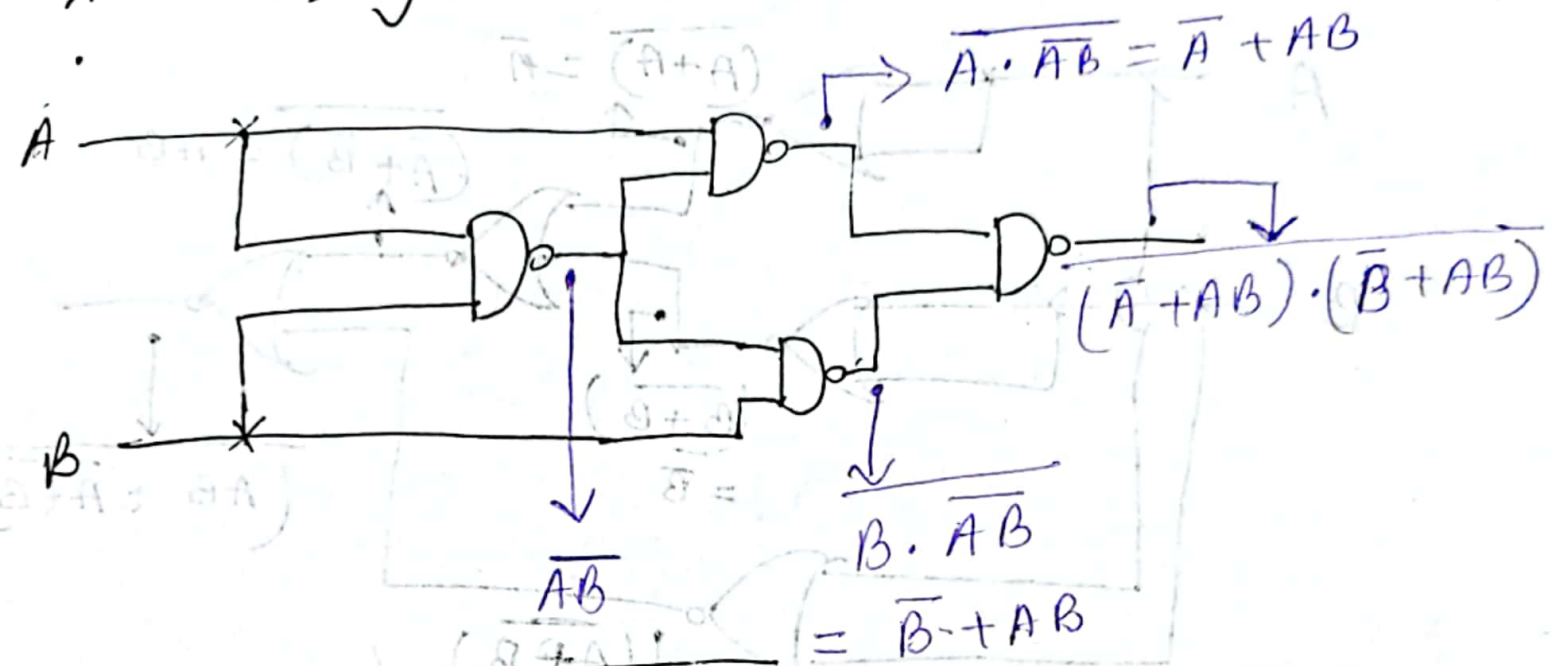


XOR Using NAND:



$$(\overline{A + AB}) \cdot (\overline{B + AB})$$

$$= \overline{(\overline{A + AB})} + \overline{(\overline{B + AB})}$$

$$= (\overline{\overline{A}} \cdot \overline{AB}) + (\overline{\overline{B}} \cdot \overline{AB})$$

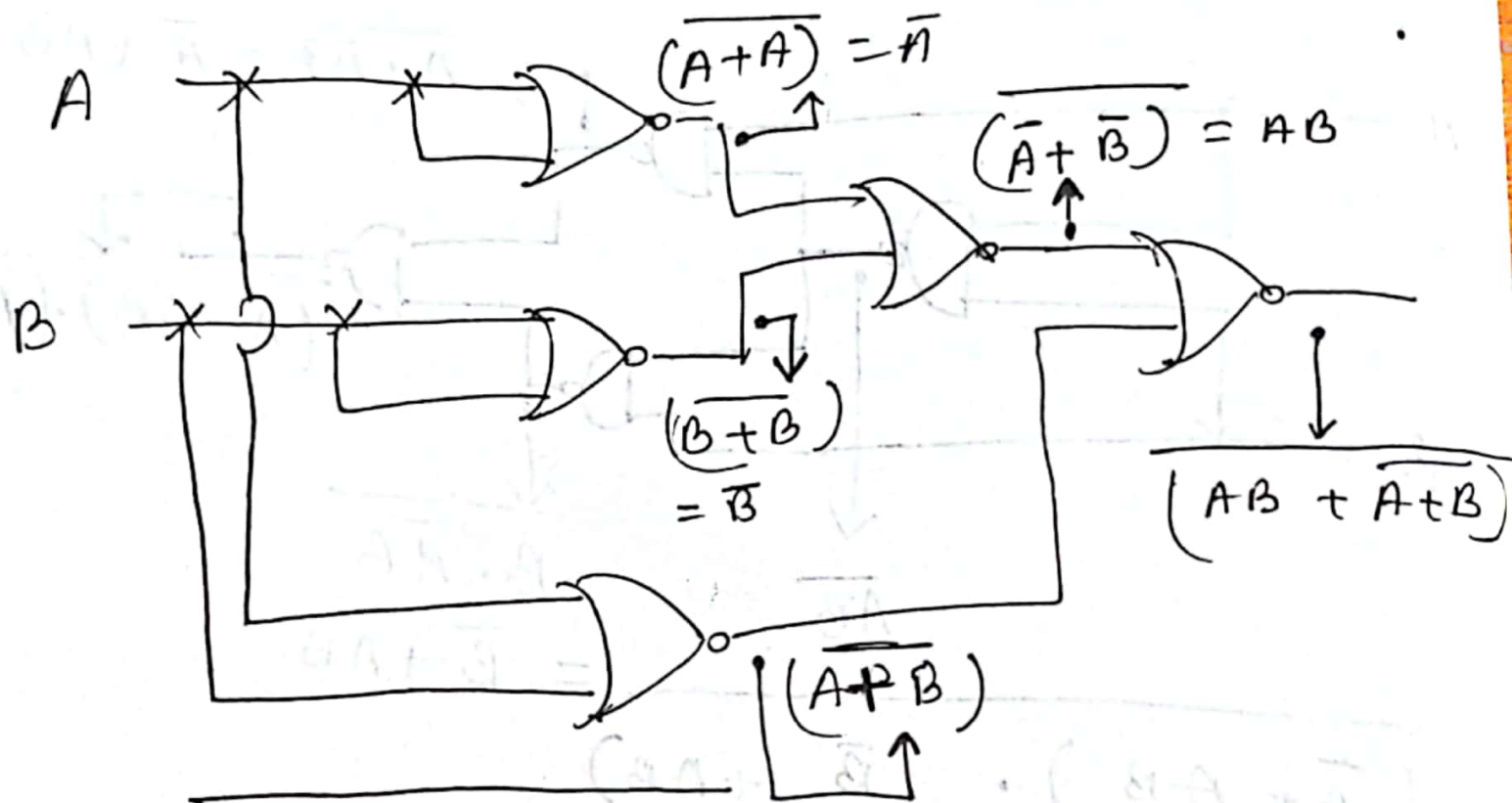
$$= A(\overline{A} + \overline{B}) + B(\overline{A} + \overline{B})$$

$$= A\overline{A} + A\overline{B} + B\overline{A} + B\overline{B}$$

$$= 0 + A\overline{B} + \overline{A}B + 0$$

$$\boxed{= \overline{A}B + A\overline{B}}$$

XOR Using NOR:



$$\begin{aligned} & \overline{(AB + \bar{A} + \bar{B})} \\ &= \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{(\bar{A} + \bar{B})} \end{aligned}$$

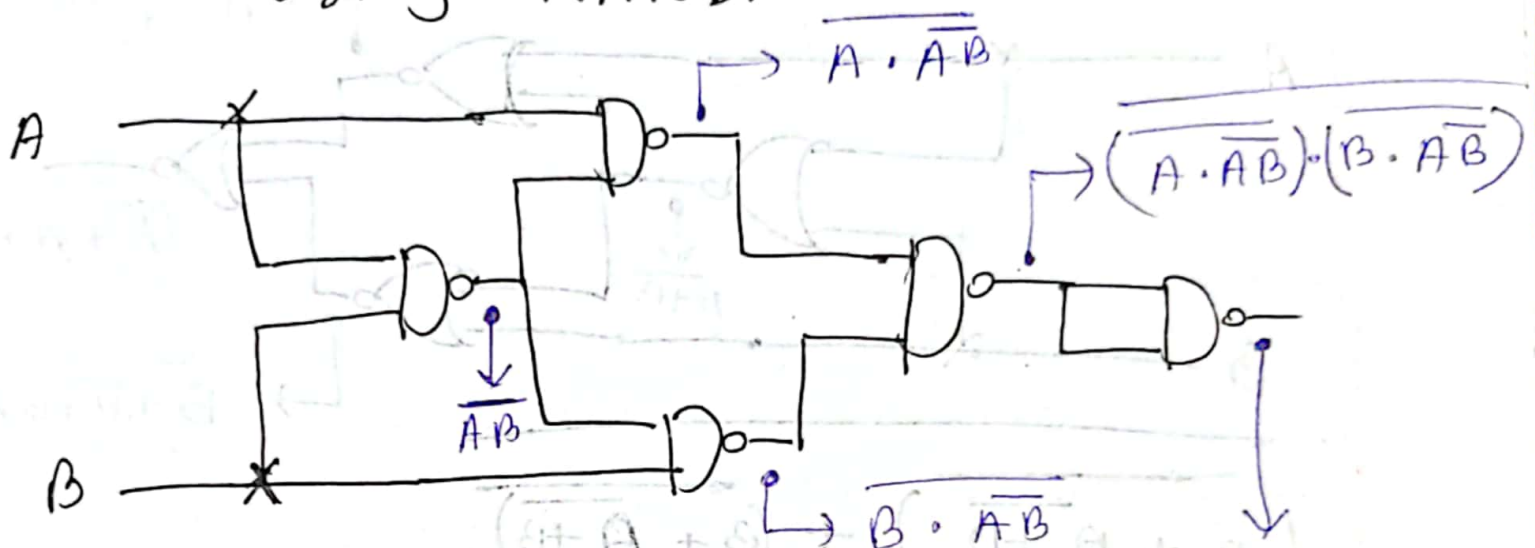
$$= (\bar{A} + \bar{B}) \cdot (A + B)$$

$$= A\bar{A} + \bar{A}B + \bar{B} \cdot A + \bar{B}B$$

$$= 0 + \bar{A}B + A\bar{B} + 0$$

$$\boxed{= \bar{A}B + A\bar{B}}$$

XNOR Using NAND:



$$\overline{(A \cdot \overline{AB}) \cdot (B \cdot \overline{AB})}$$

$$= (\overline{A} + \overline{\overline{AB}}) \cdot (\overline{B} + \overline{\overline{AB}})$$

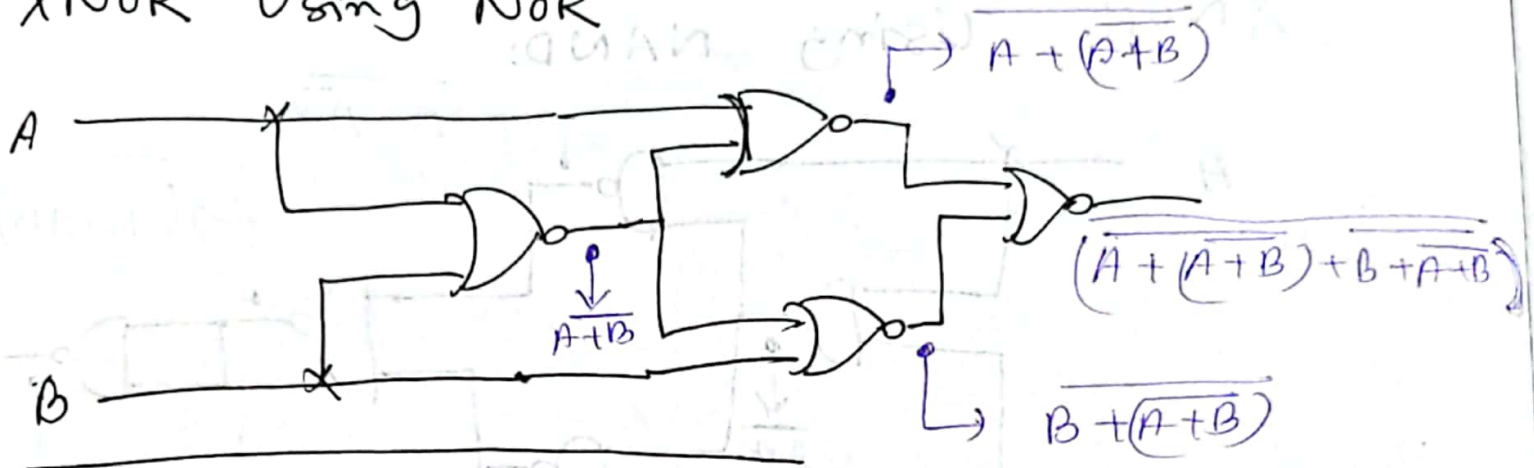
$$= (\overline{A} + AB) \cdot (\overline{B} + AB)$$

$$= \overline{A} \overline{B} + \overline{A} \cdot AB + AB \cdot \overline{B} + AB$$

$$= \overline{A} \overline{B} + 0 + 0 + AB$$

$$\boxed{= AB + \overline{A} \overline{B}}$$

XNOR Using NOR



$$(A + \overline{A+B}) + (B + \overline{A+B})$$

$$= \overline{(A + \overline{A+B})} \cdot \overline{(B + \overline{A+B})}$$

$$= (A + (\overline{A+B})) \cdot (B + (\overline{A+B}))$$

$$= (A + (\overline{A} \overline{B})) \cdot (B + (\overline{A} \overline{B}))$$

~~$$= A \overline{A} \overline{B} + A \overline{B} + \overline{A} \overline{B} B + \overline{A} \overline{B}$$~~

$$= (A + \overline{A} \overline{B}) \cdot (B + \overline{A} \overline{B})$$

$$= AB + A \overline{A} \overline{B} + \overline{A} \overline{B} B + \overline{A} \overline{B}$$

$$\boxed{= AB + \overline{A} \overline{B}}$$