

Omphacite

Benjamin Bass

2 March 2016



General Mineral Formula: $(\text{Ca},\text{Na})(\text{Mg},\text{Fe},\text{Al})\text{Si}_2\text{O}_6$

Mineral Chemical Class: Inosilicates, Clinopyroxene

Specific Gravity: 3.3-3.4

Hardness: 5-6

Cleavage: 1,2, prismatic at angles of 87 and 93 (like usual pyroxenes)

Luster: Vitreous, dull

Streak: White to light green

Characteristic Color(s): Light to dark green

Crystal System: Monoclinic

Crystal Class: $2/m$

Crystal Description (common forms, habit, etc.): As prismatic or equant crystals with cross-section. Often twinned.

Environment (where you find the material): High pressure metamorphic rocks. Major part of eclogite deposits.

¹In the rock. Associated with garnet or kyanite to help separate it from other pyroxenes.

²In the rock. Brilliant green pyroxene. Forms in eclogite facies rocks.

Common Mineral Associations (in samples, also consult text,
notes: Quartz, Biotite, Muscovite, Glaucophnae

Scientific Usage/Significance: None

Industrial or Social Use/Significance: None

Environmental Significance: None