

# Serpentine

Benjamin Bass

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**General Mineral Formula:**  $Mg_3Si_4O_{10}(OH)_2$

**Mineral Chemical Class:** Inosilicates : Phylosilicates

**Specific Gravity:** 2.5-3.2

**Hardness:** 2-5

**Cleavage:** Usually not discernable because of crystal development. Maybe basal cleavage in Chrysotile

**Luster:** Greasy, Waxy, or silky

**Streak:** White

**Characteristic Color(s):** White, yellow, green. Sometimes multicolored, especially green and yellow

**Crystal System:** Monoclinic

**Crystal Class:**

**Crystal Description (common forms, habit, etc.):** Antigorite, Clinochrysotile. Fibrous veins may be straight, more often curved. Some soft forms resemble wool.

**Environment (where you find the material):** Fairly common in many environments and is an important rock forming mineral in many metamorphic environments

**Common Mineral Associations** (in samples, also consult text,  
notes: Talc, Magnesite, Dolomite, Brucite, Olivine, Calcite, Magnetite.

**Scientific Usage/Significance:**

**Industrial or Social Use/Significance:** Primary source of industrial asbestos. 95% of all asbestos.

**Environmental Significance:**