$$Y_{ijk\ell} = \beta_0 + \beta_j^d + \beta_\ell^v + \left(\beta^d \beta^t\right)_{jk} + \left(\beta^d \beta^v\right)_{j\ell} + \left(\beta^d \beta^v \beta^t\right)_{jk\ell} + \varepsilon_{ijk\ell}$$

$$Y_{ijk\ell} = \beta_0 + D_j + V_\ell + (DT)_{jk} + (DV)_{j\ell} + (DVT)_{jk\ell} + \varepsilon_{ijk\ell}$$

$$\ln\left[\mathbb{E}\left(Y_{ijk\ell}|\text{ density, variety, training}\right)\right] = \beta_0 + \beta_j^d + \beta_\ell^v + \left(\beta^d\beta^t\right)_{jk} + \left(\beta^d\beta^v\right)_{j\ell} + \left(\beta^d\beta^v\beta^t\right)_{jk\ell}$$

 $\ln \left[\mathbb{E} \left(Y_{ijk\ell} | \text{ density, variety, training} \right) \right] = \beta_0 + D_j + V_\ell + (DT)_{jk} + (DV)_{j\ell} + (DVT)_{jk\ell}$

$$logit (P_{ijk\ell}) = \beta_0 + \beta_j^d + \beta_\ell^v + (\beta^d \beta^t)_{jk} + (\beta^d \beta^v)_{j\ell} + (\beta^d \beta^v \beta^t)_{jk\ell}$$

logit
$$(P_{ijk\ell}) = \beta_0 + D_j + V_\ell + (DT)_{jk} + (DV)_{j\ell} + (DVT)_{jk\ell}$$

 $\begin{cases} \text{Block}: & \gamma_{oi} \sim \mathcal{N}\left(0, \sigma_{1}^{2}\right) \\ \text{Variety}: & \gamma_{oij} \sim \mathcal{N}\left(0, \sigma_{2}^{2}\right) \\ \text{Training}: & \gamma_{oijk} \sim \mathcal{N}\left(0, \sigma_{3}^{2}\right) \end{cases}$