

Programmation fonctionnelle : TD2

Exercice 1

Sujet

On représente les ensembles d'entiers par des listes.

Définir les fonctions :

1. Ensemble vide
2. Cardinal
3. Appartenance
4. Inclusion
5. Intersection
6. Union
7. Egalité
8. Produit cartésien
9. Tous les sous-ensembles d'un ensemble

Résolution

Question 1

```
(define ensemble_vide?  
  (lambda(L)  
    (null? L)))  
  
(ensemble_vide? '())      ; #t  
(ensemble_vide? '(2 3))  ; #f
```

Question 2

```
(define cardinal  
  (lambda(L)  
    (if (ensemble_vide? L)  
        0  
        (+ (cardinal (cdr L)) 1))))
```

```
(cardinal '(1 2 3))      ; 3
(cardinal '())           ; 0
```

Question 3

```
(define appartenance?
  (lambda(x L)
    (if (ensemble_vide? L)
        #f
        (if (= (car L) x)
            #t
            (appartenance? x (cdr L))))))

(appartenance? 4 '(1 2 3))      ; #t
(appartenance? 2 '(1 2 3))      ; #t
```

Question 4

```
(define inclusion?
  (lambda(L1 L2)
    (if (ensemble_vide? L1)
        #t
        (if (appartenance? (car L1) L2)
            (inclusion? (cdr L1) L2)
            #f))))

(inclusion? '(1 4) '(1 2 3))      ; #f
(inclusion? '(1 2) '(1 2 3))      ; #t
```

Question 5

```
(define intersection
  (lambda(L1 L2)
    (if (ensemble_vide? L1)
        '()
        (if (appartenance? (car L1) L2)
            (cons (car L1) (intersection (cdr L1) L2))
            (intersection (cdr L1) L2)))))
```

```
(intersection '(1 4) '(1 2 3))      ; '(1)
(intersection '(1 2) '(1 2 3))      ; '(1 2)
```

Question 6

```
(define union
  (lambda(L1 L2)
    (if (ensemble_vide? L1)
        L2
        (if (appartenance? (car L1) L2)
            (union (cdr L1) L2)
            (cons (car L1) (union (cdr L1) L2))))))

(union '(1 4) '(1 2 3))      ; '(4 1 2 3)
(union '(1 2) '(1 2 3))      ; '(1 2 3)
```

Question 7

```
(define egalite?
  (lambda(L1 L2)
    (and (inclusion? L1 L2)
         (inclusion? L2 L1))))

(egalite? '(1 2 3) '(1 2 3))    ; #t
(egalite? '(1 2) '(1 2 3))      ; #f
```

Question 8

V1

```
(define produit_cartesien_helper
  (lambda(x L)
    (if (ensemble_vide? L)
        '()
        (cons (list x (car L)) (produit_cartesien_helper x (cdr L))))))

(define produit_cartesien
  (lambda(L1 L2)
    (if (ensemble_vide? L1)
        '()
        (cons (produit_cartesien_helper (car L1) L2)
                (produit_cartesien (cdr L1) L2)))))
```



```
(produit_cartesien '(1 2) '(4 5))      ; '(((1 4) (1 5)) ((2 4) (2 5)))
```

Question 9

```
(define sous_ensemble
  (lambda(L)
    (if (null? L)
        '()
        (let((x (sous_ensemble (cdr L))))
          (concatenation x (map (lambda(y)(cons (car L) y)) x))))))

(sous_ensemble '(1 2 3))      ; '(() (3) (2) (2 3) (1) (1 3) (1 2) (1 2 3))
```