

# AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY-BANGLADESH (AIUB)

# FACULTY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

# SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

### **EVA ANALYSIS AND RISK MANAGEMENT ON**

Robo Hatch - A Robotics Development Platform

## **Supervised By**

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# **Effort Table on Project Tasks**

No.	Project Tasks	Planned Effort (hrs)	Actual Effort (hrs)
1	Stakeholder Identification	2	2
2	Initial Requirement Gathering	3	3
3	Competitive Analysis	2	2
4	Feature Brainstorming & Categorization	3	3
5	Technical Feasibility Study	2	2
6	Legal and GDPR Feasibility Review	2	2
7	Financial Viability Study	2	2
8	Risk Identification Workshop	2	2
9	Risk Mitigation Planning	2	2
10	Project Charter Finalization	1	1
11	User Role Matrix Design	2	2
12	Functional Requirement Specification	3	3
13	Non-Functional Requirement Spec	2	2
14	Use Case Modeling (All roles)	4	4
15	Flowchart Creation (Process-level)	2	2
16	UI Wireframes (Freelancer side)	2	2
17	UI Wireframes (Company/Team)	2	2
18	UI Wireframes (Admin)	2	2
19	User Journey Mapping	2	2
20	Prototyping (Low-Fidelity)	3	3
21	Prototyping (High-Fidelity)	3	3
22	Feedback Collection (Prototype)	2	2
23	Adjustments from UI feedback	2	2
24	Entity Relationship Diagram (ERD)	2	2

25	Database Schema Design	3	3
26	DB Normalization	2	2
27	Table Indexing & Optimization	2	2
28	Tech Stack Finalization	1	1
29	Backend Framework Setup	2	2
30	Frontend Framework Setup	2	2
31	Version Control (GitHub Repository)	1	1
32	Registration Module – UI	2	2
33	Registration Module – Logic	2	2
34	Email/OTP Verification Logic	2	2
35	Login, Logout, Session Handling	3	3
36	Forgot Password, 2FA Logic	2	2
37	Freelancer Dashboard – UI	2	2
38	Freelancer Dashboard – Backend	2	2
39	Company Dashboard – UI	2	2
40	Company Dashboard – Backend	2	2
41	Admin Dashboard (All Controls)	3	3
42	Research Upload UI	2	2
43	Research Upload Validation	2	2
44	Research Licensing and Pricing	2	2
45	CAD Upload UI	2	2
46	CAD Upload Validation & Parsing	2	2
47	CAD Purchase & Preview Logic	3	3
48	Task Posting by Companies	2	2
49	Task Matching Logic (AI Input)	3	3
50	Freelancer Application System	2	2

51	Company Task Approval System	2	2
52	AI Preference Collection Form	2	2
53	AI Model Development (ML Flow)	4	4
54	AI Matching – Training	3	3
55	Matching Engine – Integration	3	3
56	Matching Result Evaluation	2	2
57	Match Scoring and Ranking	2	2
58	Skill-based Filtering System	2	2
59	Review & Rating Engine	2	2
60	Wallet System (Top-up, Withdrawal)	3	3
61	Transaction History Module	2	2
62	Escrow Logic for Payments	3	3
63	Admin Finance Dashboard	2	2
64	Chat Module (Freelancer, Company)	3	3
65	Message History Storage	2	2
66	Notification Module	2	2
67	Notification Preferences Panel	1	1
68	Community Feed UI	2	2
69	Feed Moderation Logic	2	2
70	Sponsorship Portal – UI	2	2
71	Sponsorship Request Logic	2	2
72	Project Delivery Management Panel	2	2
73	Feedback Collection UI	2	2
74	Feedback Analysis Dashboard	2	2
75	Admin Reports – Usage Metrics	2	2
76	GDPR Compliance Module	2	2

77	Security Audit Tools Integration	2	2
78	File Encryption Logic	2	2
79	Intrusion Detection Alert System	2	2
80	Patch Management Panel	2	2
81	Dynamic Role Permission Logic	2	2
82	Test Case Writing – Unit	3	3
83	Test Execution – Unit	3	3
84	Test Case Writing – Integration	2	2
85	Test Execution – Integration	3	3
86	Test Case Writing – Security	2	2
87	Test Execution – Security	2	2
88	Load Testing & Metrics	2	2
89	Regression Testing Rounds	2	2
90	Final System Testing	2	2
91	Setup – AWS EC2 & S3	2	2
92	Setup – Azure Backup	2	2
93	Setup – DNS & SSL	2	2
94	CI/CD Pipeline via GitHub Actions	2	2
95	Docker Containerization	2	2
96	Kubernetes Deployment (Staging)	2	2
97	Final QA in Staging	2	2
98	Production Deployment	2	2
99	Post-launch Monitoring	2	2
100	Crash Report System	2	2
101	Bug Reporting Portal	2	2
102	Post-launch Patch Deployment	2	2

103	User Training Docs	2	2
104	Live Training Sessions	2	2
105	Tutorial Video Production	2	2
106	Launch Event Planning	2	2
107	Public Relations Content	2	2
108	Social Media Campaign	2	2
109	Newsletter Integration	1	1
110	Early Access Program Management	2	2
111	Onboarding Enhancements	2	2
112	Community Moderation Panel	2	2
113	Project Showcase UI	2	2
114	Freelance Leaderboard & Gamification	2	2
115	Role Upgrade Automation	2	2
116	Sponsor Approval Workflow	2	2
117	Project Revisions Management	2	2
118	Feedback-Based Iterations	2	2
119	Project Archiving System	1	1
120	Documentation Finalization	2	2
121	Final Project Review with Stakeholders	2	2

**Total Effort:** BAC (Planned Effort) =  $\sim$ 250 hours

# **EVA Calculations:**

Metric	Value
BAC (Budget at Completion)	250 hrs
BCWP (Earned Value)	215 hrs
BCWS (Planned Value)	230 hrs

ACWP (Actual Cost)	200 hrs
SPI (Schedule Performance Index)	0.935 (BCWP / BCWS)
SV (Schedule Variance)	-15 hrs (BCWP - BCWS)
CPI (Cost Performance Index)	1.075 (BCWP / ACWP)
CV (Cost Variance)	15 hrs (BCWP - ACWP)

### **Performance Indicators**

Indicator	Status	Meaning
SPI < 1	Behind Schedule	You're delivering less value than planned in the same time.
CPI > 1	Under Budget	You're spending less than planned to deliver the earned value.
SV < 0	Negative	You're 15 hours behind your original plan.
CV > 0	Positive	You're saving 15 hours' worth of cost.

## **Completion Percentages**

Metric	Value
% Schedule Completion (BCWS / BAC)	92% (230 / 250)
% Work Completed (BCWP / BAC)	86% (215 / 250)

### **Explanation of EVA for Robo Hatch**

The Earned Value Analysis (EVA) reveals how the Robo Hatch project is performing in terms of schedule and budget:

- The total planned effort (BAC) is 250 hours.
- 230 hours of work were scheduled to be completed (BCWS), and 215 hours of actual value was earned (BCWP).
- This means the project is behind schedule, with a Schedule Performance Index (SPI) of 0.935, and a Schedule Variance (SV) of -15 hours.
- The actual cost incurred (ACWP) is 200 hours, meaning the team is under budget.

• The Cost Performance Index (CPI) is 1.075 and the Cost Variance (CV) is 15 hours indicating efficient resource utilization.

# Risk Management

Risk	Category	Probability	Impact	Risk Mitigation, Monitoring, Management
1. Underestimation of development effort	Project Scope	65%	3	Mitigation: Break down tasks in detail with buffer. Monitoring: Weekly progress reviews against milestones. Management: Add flexible sprint backlog for overflows.
2. Hardware team delay (due to supply chain issues)	Technical Execution	60%	3	Mitigation: Pre-order critical parts and define alternate vendors.  Monitoring: Track shipping timelines. Management:  Maintain buffer in hardware phases.
3. AI model accuracy fails for task-user mapping	AI and Data	50%	2	Mitigation: Use hybrid rule- based fallback logic. Monitoring: Measure success rate in live testing. Management: Retrain model and allow manual override.
4. Security vulnerability in freelancing module	Compliance and Security	70%	3	Mitigation: Perform code audits and threat modeling. Monitoring: Set up intrusion detection, audit logs. Management: Regular patching and pen-testing.
5. User adoption resistance (new platform behavior)	Business/User	50%	2	Mitigation: Early user demos and onboarding flows. Monitoring: Track usage behavior analytics.

				Management: Incentivize usage, update based on feedback.
6. Cloud infrastructure scalability bottleneck	Deployment and Environment	40%	2	Mitigation: Use scalable cloud services (K8s, autoscaling). Monitoring: Cloud dashboards & load tests. Management: Adjust resources based on load metrics.
7. Misalignment between freelancer and company expectations	Business/User	55%	3	Mitigation: Define clear task requirements and contracts. Monitoring: Project manager moderates task delivery. Management: Add milestone payments and conflict resolution features.
8. GDPR or local compliance gaps in data handling	Compliance and Security	50%	2	Mitigation: Data encryption and pseudonymization. Monitoring: Conduct audits and maintain logs. Management: Align platform with legal advisor review.
9. Multiple team dependencies cause bottlenecks	Project Scope	60%	3	Mitigation: Use dependency maps and cross-team syncups. Monitoring: Blocker tracking in task boards.  Management: Adjust task sequencing and ownership quickly.
10. Talent availability gap for specialized AI tasks	Human Resources	40%	3	Mitigation: Hire early or outsource niche AI work. Monitoring: Skill matrix tracking and training schedules. Management:

				Maintain freelancer bench or backups.
11. Server cost overruns (esp. in testing and deployment)	Compliance and Security	55%	2	Mitigation: Use test environments and reserved instances. Monitoring: Track billing and resource usage. Management: Set hard budget alerts and limit resource-intensive tasks.
12. Poor cross- platform UX performance	Technical Execution	50%	2	Mitigation: Cross-device testing from day one. Monitoring: Browser/device testing logs. Management: Refactor with adaptive design components.
13. Delay in sponsor payouts or payments	Business/User	45%	3	Mitigation: Use escrow or milestone payment plans. Monitoring: Automate payment tracking. Management: Lock work delivery to payment fulfillment.
14. Version conflicts during rapid module updates	Technical Execution	60%	2	Mitigation: Set code freeze dates before major merges. Monitoring: CI/CD version logs. Management: Enforce semantic versioning and rollback tools.
15. Misuse of community features (abuse, spam)	Business/User	40%	2	Mitigation: Use content moderation tools.  Monitoring: Flag reports and suspicious activity.  Management: Set up moderation team or AI autoflagging.