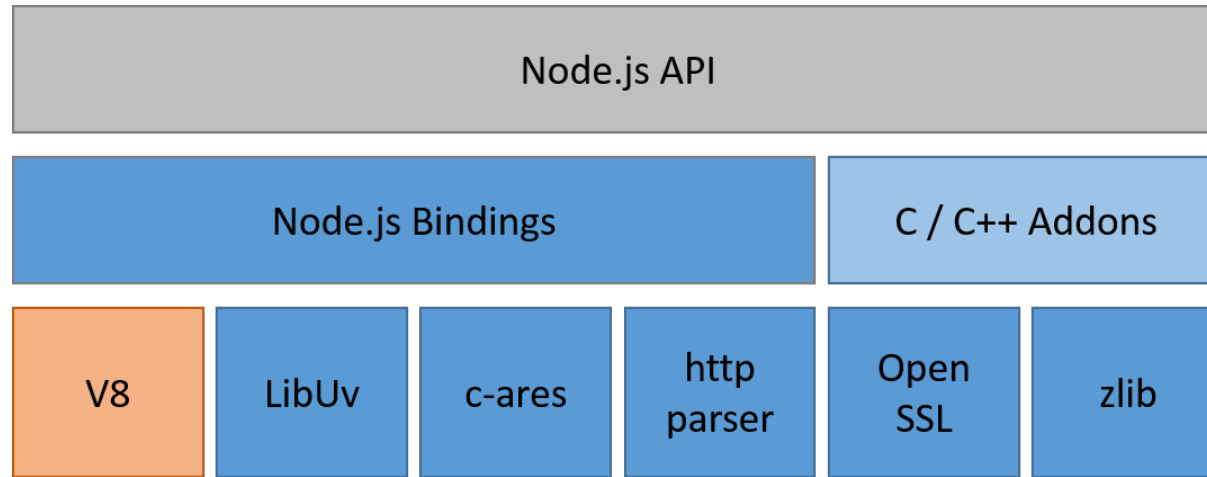




libuu

















리뷰비가 크아앙 하고 울부지저따

libuv란?



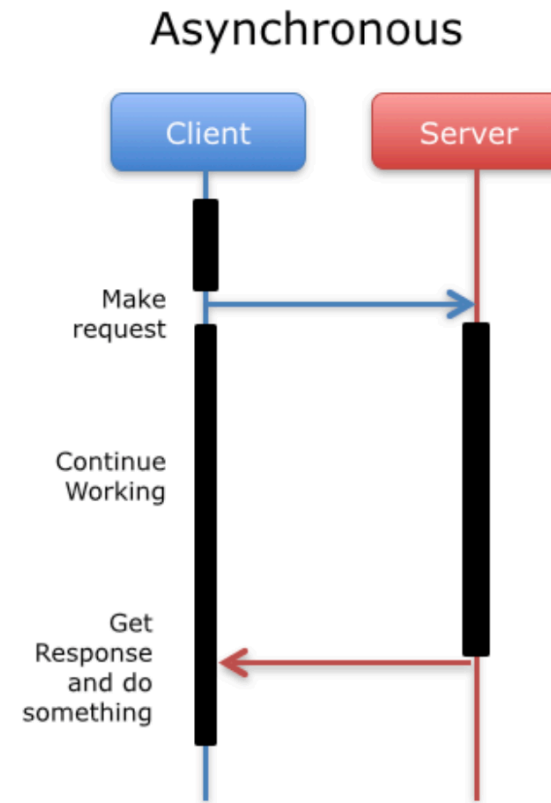
↑
애입니다!

libuv란?

 acorn-plugins	deps: update acorn to v8.0.4	3 months ago
 acorn	deps: update acorn to v8.0.4	3 months ago
 brotli	deps: update brotli to v1.0.9	5 months ago
 cares	deps: update to c-ares 1.17.1	2 months ago
 cjs-module-lexer	deps: upgrade to cjs-module-lexer@1.0.0	3 months ago
 histogram	deps: histogram: unexport symbols	2 years ago
 icu-small	deps: update ICU to 68.2	12 days ago
 llhttp	http: unset `F_CHUNKED` on new `Transfer-Encoding`	28 days ago
 nghttp2	deps: update nghttp2 to 1.42.0	21 days ago
 node-inspect	deps: update node-inspect to v2.0.0	9 months ago
 npm	deps: upgrade npm to 7.5.0	2 days ago
 openssl	deps: update openssl config	2 days ago
 uv	deps: upgrade to libuv 1.40.0	4 months ago
 uvwasi	deps: update to uvwasi 0.0.11	5 months ago
 v8	deps: V8: cherry-pick fe191e8d05cc	14 days ago
 zlib	build: fix zlib inlining for IA-32	3 months ago

libuv란?

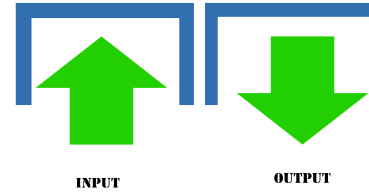
C로 작성되었으며,
노드의 특징인 **EVENT LOOP**, **비동기 I/O**를 가능하게 해준다.



libuv의 구성요소



Event Loop



uv_io

libuv의 구성요소

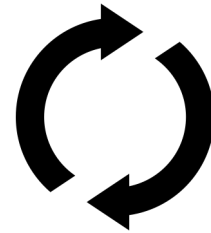
uv_io

- 작업에 따라 **커널 API 호출 또는 워커 스레드 pool에 넘겨주는** 역할을 한다.
 - 작업이 완료되면, 콜백을 큐에 등록한다.
 - 워커 스레드는 **Default 4개**이다.
- › 커널에서 작업이 끝나면 SIGNAL을 통해 작업 완료를 알린다!

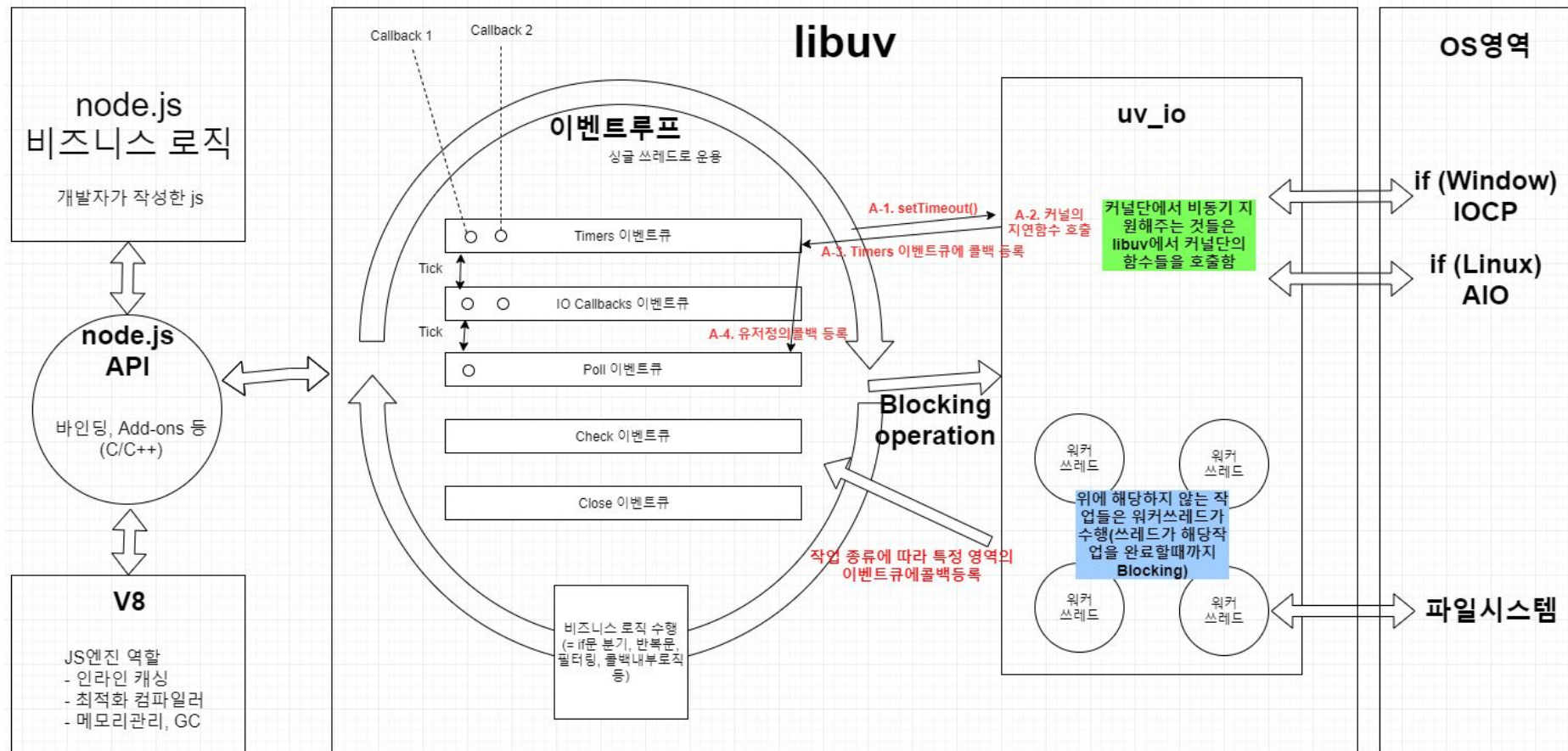
libuv의 구성요소

event loop

- uv_run() 을 통해 호출된다.
- 메인 스레드이자, 싱글 스레드이다.
- 비지니스 로직을 수행한다.
- phase를 넘어가며 콜백함수를 실행한다.



구성도



event loop 코드

setTimeout(Interval)에 등록된 콜백을 가지는 큐



```
while (r != 0 && loop->stop_flag == 0) {  
    uv__update_time(loop);  
    uv__run_timers(loop);  
    ran_pending = uv__run_pending(loop);  
    uv__run_idle(loop);  
    uv__run_prepare(loop);  
  
    timeout = 0;  
    if ((mode == UV_RUN_ONCE && !ran_pending) || mode == UV_RUN_DEFAULT)  
        timeout = uv__backend_timeout(loop);
```

setTimeout(Interval), setImmediate를 제외한 콜백



```
    uv__io_poll(loop, timeout);  
  
    /* Run one final update on the provider_idle_time in case uv__io_poll  
    * returned because the timeout expired, but no events were received. This  
    * call will be ignored if the provider_entry_time was either never set (if  
    * the timeout == 0) or was already updated b/c an event was received.  
    */  
    uv__metrics_update_idle_time(loop);
```

setImmediate에 등록된 콜백을 가지는 큐



```
    uv__run_check(loop);  
    uv__run_closing_handles(loop);  
  
    if (mode == UV_RUN_ONCE) {  
        /* UV_RUN_ONCE implies forward progress: at least one callback must have  
        * been invoked when it returns. uv__io_poll() can return without doing  
        * I/O (meaning: no callbacks) when its timeout expires - which means we  
        * have pending timers that satisfy the forward progress constraint.  
        *  
        * UV_RUN_NOWAIT makes no guarantees about progress so it's omitted from  
        * the check.  
        */  
        uv__update_time(loop);  
        uv__run_timers(loop);  
    }  
  
    r = uv__loop_alive(loop);  
    if (mode == UV_RUN_ONCE || mode == UV_RUN_NOWAIT)  
        break;  
}
```

감사합니다