

## INTRODUCTION

## QUADRATIC EQUATIONS

L=linear, Q=quadratic, N=neither, U=concave up, D=concave down

- |                              |                           |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1) $y = x^2 + 9$ , QU        | 7) $y = x^2 + x + 1$ , QU |
| 3) $y = -2x + 6$ , L         | 9) $y = -2x - 17$ , L     |
| 5) $y = -3x^2 - 3x + 9$ , QD |                           |

## VERTEX FORM OF A QUADRATIC

U=concave up, D=concave down

- |               |              |
|---------------|--------------|
| 1) (3, 4), U  | 7) (0, 4), U |
| 3) (-3, 4), U | 9) (0, 4), U |
| 5) (1, -7), D |              |

## FACTORING

## GREATEST COMMON FACTOR

- |                           |                                       |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1) $4(1 + 2b^2)$          | 17) $5(6b^9 + ab - 3a^2)$             |
| 3) $5(9x^2 - 5)$          | 19) $-8a^2b(6b - 7a - 7a^3)$          |
| 5) $7(8 - 5p)$            | 21) $5x^3y^2z(4x^5z + 3x^2 + 7y)$     |
| 7) $7ab(1 - 5a)$          | 23) $10(5x^2y + y^2 + 7xz^2)$         |
| 9) $-3a^2b(1 - 2ab)$      | 25) $5q(6pr - p + 1)$                 |
| 11) $-5x^2(1 + x + 3x^2)$ | 27) $-3(6n^5 - n^3 + 7n - 1)$         |
| 13) $10(2x^4 - 3x + 3)$   | 29) $-10x^{11}(4 + 2x - 5x^2 + 5x^3)$ |
| 15) $4(7m^4 + 10m^3 + 2)$ | 31) $-4mn(8n^7 - m^5 - 3n^3 - 4)$     |

## GROUPING

- |  |                           |
|--|---------------------------|
| 1) $(8r^2 - 5)(5r - 1) = (2\sqrt{2}r - \sqrt{5})(2\sqrt{2}r + \sqrt{5})(5r - 1)$ |                           |
| 3) $(n^2 - 3)(3n - 2) = (n - \sqrt{3})(n + \sqrt{3})(3n - 2)$                    |                           |
| 5) $(3b^2 - 7)(5b + 7) = (\sqrt{3}b - \sqrt{7})(\sqrt{3}b + \sqrt{7})(5b + 7)$   |                           |
| 7) $(3x^2 + 2)(x + 5)$   |                           |
| 9) $(7x^2 - 4)(5x - 4) = (\sqrt{7}x - 2)(\sqrt{7}x + 2)(5x - 4)$                 |                           |
| 11) $(7x + 5)(y - 7)$  | 17) $(2x + 7y^2)(y - 4x)$ |
| 13) $(8x + 3)(4y + 5x)$  | 19) $(5x - y)(8y + 7)$    |
| 15) $(8x + 1)(2y - 7)$   | 21) $(4u + 3)(8v - 5)$    |

- 23)  $(5x + 6)(2y + 5)$                       27)  $(8y - 3x)(2x + 1)$   
 25)  $(3u - 7)(v - 2u)$

#### TRINOMIALS WITH LEADING COEFFICIENT $a = 1$

- |                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) $(p + 9)(p + 8)$    | 19) $(m + 4n)(m - 2n)$  |
| 3) $(n - 8)(n - 1)$    | 21) $(x - 9y)(x - 2y)$  |
| 5) $(x - 10)(x + 1)$   | 23) $(x + 4y)(x - 3y)$  |
| 7) $(b + 4)(b + 8)$    | 25) $(x + 6y)(x - 2y)$  |
| 9) $(x + 10)(x - 7)$   | 27) $5(a + 2)(a + 10)$  |
| 11) $(n - 5)(n - 3)$   | 29) $6(a + 8)(a - 4)$   |
| 13) $(p + 9)(p + 6)$   | 31) $6(x + 2y)(x + y)$  |
| 15) $(n - 7)(n - 8)$   | 33) $6(x + 9y)(x + 7y)$ |
| 17) $(u - 5v)(u - 3v)$ |                         |

#### TRINOMIALS WITH LEADING COEFFICIENT $a \neq 1$

- |                         |                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1) $(7x - 6)(x - 6)$    | 21) $3(2x + 1)(x - 7)$    |
| 3) $(7b + 1)(b + 2)$    | 23) $3(7x + 6)(x - 5)$    |
| 5) $(5a + 7)(a - 4)$    | 25) $3(7x - 2)(x - 4)$    |
| 7) $(2x - 1)(x - 2)$    | 27) $(6x + 5)(x + 4)$     |
| 9) $(2x + 5)(x + 7)$    | 29) $(4x - 1)(x - 4)$     |
| 11) $(2b - 3)(b + 1)$   | 31) $(4x + y)(x + 2y)$    |
| 13) $(5x + 3)(x + 2)$   | 33) $(4m + 3n)(m - 3n)$   |
| 15) $(3x - 5)(x - 4)$   | 35) $(4x + y)(x + 3y)$    |
| 17) $(3x + 2y)(x + 5y)$ | 37) $2(3x + 5y)(2x + 7y)$ |
| 19) $(5x - 7y)(x + 7y)$ | 39) $4(6x - y)(x - 2y)$   |

#### SOLVING BY FACTORING

- |                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) $p = -9, -8$   | 21) $n = -8/5, 3$  |
| 3) $n = 1, 8$     | 23) $r = -2/3, 2$  |
| 5) $x = -1, 10$   | 25) $x = -5, 6/7$  |
| 7) $b = -4, -8$   | 27) $x = 6/5, 4$   |
| 9) $x = -10, 7$   | 29) $r = -3, -7/3$ |
| 11) $n = 3, 5$    | 31) $x = -1/2, 7$  |
| 13) $p = -6, -9$  | 33) $x = -6/7, 5$  |
| 15) $n = 7, 8$    | 35) $x = 2/7, 4$   |
| 17) $n = 2/7, 6$  | 37) $x = -4, -5/6$ |
| 19) $v = -4/7, 4$ | 39) $x = 1/4, 4$   |

## VERTEX FORM AND GRAPHING

### VERTEX FORM OF A QUADRATIC

V=vertex form, S=standard form, B=both

- |                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| 1) V, (12, 5)             | 7) S   |
| 3) B, (0, 8)              | 9) B, (0, -3)  |
| 5) V, (1, 2)              | 11) V, (1, 0)  |
| 13) $y = (x + 1)^2 - 2$   | 19) $y = (x + 4)^2 - 16$                                 |
| 15) $y = 3(x + 2)^2 - 13$ | 21) $y = (x + 2)^2 - 6$                                  |
| 17) $y = x^2 + 6$         | 23) $y = 4\left(x + \frac{5}{4}\right)^2 - \frac{25}{4}$ |

### GRAPHING QUADRATICS

No.)  $y$ -int, vertex,  $x$ -int(s)

- |                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1) (0, -8), (1, -9), (-2, 0), (4, 0) | 11) (0, -5), (3, 4), (1, 0), (5, 0)      |
| 3) (0, 10), (3, -8), (1, 0), (5, 0)  | 13) (0, -24), (4, 8), (2, 0), (6, 0)     |
| 5) (0, -18), (3, 0), (3, 0)          | 15) (0, 9), (-2, -3), (-3, 0), (-1, 0)   |
| 7) (0, -45), (4, 3), (3, 0), (5, 0)  | 17) (0, 75), (4, -5), (3, 0), (5, 0)     |
| 9) (0, 5), (2, 9), (-1, 0), (5, 0)   | 19) (0, -175), (-6, 5), (-7, 0), (-5, 0) |

## SQUARE ROOTS AND THE IMAGINARY NUMBER $i$

### SQUARE ROOTS

- |                    |                          |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) $7\sqrt{5}$     | 23) $-30\sqrt{m}$        |
| 3) 6               | 25) $3xy\sqrt{5}$        |
| 5) $2\sqrt{3}$     | 27) $4xy\sqrt{xy}$       |
| 7) $6\sqrt{3}$     | 29) $8x^2y^2\sqrt{5}$    |
| 9) $48\sqrt{2}$    | 31) $24y\sqrt{5x}$       |
| 11) $-112\sqrt{2}$ | 33) $35xy\sqrt{5y}$      |
| 13) $8\sqrt{3n}$   | 35) $-12u\sqrt{5uv}$     |
| 15) $14v$          | 37) $-48x^2yz^2\sqrt{5}$ |
| 17) $6x\sqrt{7}$   | 39) $8j^2\sqrt{5hk}$     |
| 19) $-10k^2$       | 41) $-12p\sqrt{6mn}$     |
| 21) $-56x^2$       |                          |

## INTRO TO COMPLEX NUMBERS

- |                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1) $11 + 4i$                      | 31) $-\frac{3}{2} + \frac{3}{4}i$       |
| 3) $-3 + 9i$                      | 33) $1 + 10i$                           |
| 5) $-3 - 13i$                     | 35) $\frac{4}{101} - \frac{40}{101}i$   |
| 7) $-4 - 11i$                     | 37) $\frac{56}{85} + \frac{48}{85}i$    |
| 9) $-8 - 2i$                      | 39) $\frac{70}{149} + \frac{49}{149}i$  |
| 11) $48$                          | 41) $-\frac{5}{37} - \frac{30}{37}i$    |
| 13) $40$                          | 43) $9i$                                |
| 15) $-49$                         | 45) $2\sqrt{5}$                         |
| 17) $11 + 60i$                    | 47) $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}i$ |
| 19) $80 - 10i$                    | 49) $2 - i$                             |
| 21) $27 + 38i$                    | 51) $i$                                 |
| 23) $44 + 8i$                     | 53) $1$                                 |
| 25) $-3 + 11i$                    | 55) $-1$                                |
| 27) $5 + 9i$                      | 57) $-1$                                |
| 29) $-\frac{3}{2} + \frac{5}{3}i$ |   |

#### SOLVING BY EXTRACTING SQUARE ROOTS

- |                      |                 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1) $12 \pm \sqrt{5}$ | 9) $1, 7$       |
| 3) $\pm 4$           | 11) $-2 \pm 4i$ |
| 5) $1 \pm \sqrt{5}$  |                 |
| 7) $-6 \pm \sqrt{2}$ |                 |

#### COMPLETING THE SQUARE

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1) $x^2 - 30x + \frac{225}{4} = (x - 15)^2$ | 5) $x^2 - 15x + \frac{225}{4} = (x - 15/2)^2$    |
| 3) $m^2 - 36m + \frac{324}{5} = (m - 18)^2$ | 7) $y^2 - y + \frac{1}{4} = (y - 1/2)^2$         |
| 11) $v = 4 \pm \sqrt{29}i$                  | 37) $b = -1 \pm \frac{\sqrt{258}}{6}i$           |
| 15) $k = 1 \pm \frac{\sqrt{215}}{5}i$       | 41) $v = -\frac{5}{2} \pm \frac{\sqrt{87}}{2}i$  |
| 17) $x = -\frac{5}{2} \pm \sqrt{86}$        | 45) $k = \frac{7}{2} \pm \frac{\sqrt{137}}{2}i$  |
| 21) $x = -1 \pm \sqrt{21}i$                 | 47) $x = -4, \frac{12}{5}$                       |
| 25) $x = -5 \pm 2i$                         | 51) $r = -\frac{5}{8} \pm \frac{\sqrt{415}}{8}i$ |
| 27) $n = 3, 7$                              | 55) $x = -\frac{5}{2}, 1$                        |
| 31) $x = 2 \pm \sqrt{29}i$                  |  |
| 35) $n = 1, 7$                              |  |

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1) Two real roots, $x = -1 \pm \sqrt{2}$            | 7) Two real roots, $x = 0, -8$                    |
| 3) Two real roots, $x = -2 \pm \frac{\sqrt{39}}{3}$ | 9) Two real roots, $x = -2 \pm \sqrt{6}$          |
| 5) No real roots                                    | 11) Two real roots, $x = 0, -\frac{5}{2}$         |
| 13) $k = \pm \frac{\sqrt{6}}{3}i$                   | 35) $r = -1 \pm \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}i$              |
| 15) $n = \pm \frac{\sqrt{6}}{6}$                    | 37) $a = -\frac{5}{12} \pm \frac{\sqrt{337}}{12}$ |
| 17) $p = -\frac{1}{5} \pm \frac{\sqrt{29}}{5}i$     | 41) $x = \pm 2\sqrt{2}$                           |
| 21) $b = \pm \sqrt{2}i$                             | 45) $x = \frac{2}{7} \pm \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{7}i$    |
| 25) $n = \frac{1}{4} \pm \frac{\sqrt{159}}{12}i$    | 47) $m = \frac{5}{14} \pm \frac{\sqrt{143}}{14}i$ |
| 27) $x = \pm \sqrt{3}$                              | 49) $x = \pm \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$                  |
| 31) $m = 5, -9$                                     |   |