Міністерство освіти і науки України Національний технічний університет України «Київський політехнічний інститут ім. І.І.Сікорського» Навчально-науковий комплекс «Інститут прикладного системного аналізу»

Лабораторна робота №2 з дисципліни: "Комп'ютерні мережі"

Виконав: студент III курсу

групи КА-74 Харченко А.А.

Прийняв: Кухарєв С.О

Пакети для відповідей 1-7 та 8-11:

No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info

739 8.917047 192.168.0.102 128.119.245.12 HTTP 453 GET /wireshark-

labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1

Frame 739: 453 bytes on wire (3624 bits), 435 bytes captured (3624 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: 42:9f:54:41:b6:99 (42:9f:54:41:b6:99), Dst: Tp-LinkT_ae:15:aa (30:b5:c2:ae:15:aa)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.102 (192.168.0.102), Dst: 128.119.245.12 (128.119.245.12)

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 5520 (5520), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 399

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1\r\n

Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/45.0\r\n

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8\r\n

Accept-Language: ru,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.5,uk;q=0.3

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n

Connection: keep-alive\r\n

 $\r \n$

[Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html]

[HTTP request 1/1]

[Response in frame: 748]

No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info

748 9.038187 128.119.245.12 192.168.1.245 HTTP 540 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)

Frame 748: 540 bytes on wire (4320 bits), 540 bytes captured (4320 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_ae:15:aa (30:b5:c2:ae:15:aa), Dst: 42:9f:54:41:b6:99 (42:9f:54:41:b6:99)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12 (128.119.245.12), Dst: 192.168.0.102 (192.168.0.102)

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: http (80), Dst Port: 5520 (5520), Seq: 1, Ack: 400, Len: 486

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n

Date: Sun, 08 Mar 2020 21:17:11 GMT\r\n

Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.1e-fips PHP/5.4.16 mod_perl/2.0.9dev Perl/v5.16.3\r\n

Last-Modified: Sun, 08 Mar 2020 06:59:03 GMT\r\n

ETag: "80-5a0526c077876"\r\n

Accept-Ranges: bytes $\r\$

Content-Length: 128\r\n

[Content length: 128]

Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n

Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n

Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n

r n

[HTTP response 1/1]

[Time since request: 0.121140000 seconds]

[Request in frame: 739]

Line-based text data: text/html

<html>\n

Congratulations. You've downloaded the file \n

http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html!\n

 $</html>\n$

No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info

754 9.107576 192.168.0.102 128.119.245.12 HTTP 334 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1

Frame 754: 334 bytes on wire (2672 bits), 334 bytes captured (2672 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: 42:9f:54:41:b6:99 (42:9f:54:41:b6:99), Dst: Tp-LinkT ae:15:aa (30:b5:c2:ae:15:aa)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.102 (192.168.0.102), Dst: 128.119.245.12 (128.119.245.12)

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 5521 (5521), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 280

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

 $GET\ /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file 1.html\ HTTP/1.1\ \backslash r\ \backslash n$

Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64)) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/45.0\r\n

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8\r\n

Accept-Language: ru,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.5,uk;q=0.3

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n

Connection: keep-alive $\r\$

Last-Modified: Sun, 08 Mar 2020 06:59:03 GMT\r\n

ETag: "80-5a0526c077876"\r\n

Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n

 $\r \n$

[Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html]

[HTTP request 1/1]

[Response in frame: 762]

 No.
 Time
 Source
 Destination
 Protocol Length Info

 762 9.224545
 128.119.245.12
 192.168.0.102
 HTTP
 539
 HTTP/1.1 304

Not Modified

Frame 762: 539 bytes on wire (4312 bits), 539 bytes captured (4312 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_ae:15:aa (30:b5:c2:ae:15:aa), Dst: 42:9f:54:41:b6:99 (42:9f:54:41:b6:99)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12 (128.119.245.12), Dst: 192.168.0.102 (192.168.0.102)

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: http (80), Dst Port: 5521 (5521), Seq: 1, Ack: 281, Len: 485

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n

Date: Sun, 08 Mar 2020 21:17:11 GMT\r\n

Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.1e-fips PHP/5.4.16 mod_perl/2.0.9dev Perl/v5.16.3\r\n

Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n

Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max= $100\r\n$

ETag: "80-5a0526c077876"\r\n

 $\backslash r \backslash n$

[HTTP response 1/1]

[Time since request: 0.116969000 seconds]

[Request in frame: 754]

Пакети для відповідей 12-15:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol Length Info		
	535 17.445530	192.168.0.102	178.18.231.115	HTTP	373	GET /success.txt
HTT	TP/1.1					

Frame 535: 373 bytes on wire (2984 bits), 373 bytes captured (2984 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: 42:9f:54:41:b6:99 (42:9f:54:41:b6:99), Dst: Tp-LinkT_ae:15:aa (30:b5:c2:ae:15:aa)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.102 (192.168.0.102), Dst: 178.18.231.115 (178.18.231.115)

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1141 (1141), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 319

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

GET /success.txt HTTP/1.1\r\n

[Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /success.txt HTTP/1.1\r\n]

[Message: GET /success.txt HTTP/1.1\r\n]

[Severity level: Chat]

[Group: Sequence]

Request Method: GET

Request URI: /success.txt

Request Version: HTTP/1.1

Host: detectportal.firefox.com\r\n

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:73.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/73.0\r\n

Accept: */*\r\n

Accept-Language: ru,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.5,uk;q=0.3

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n

Connection: keep-alive\r\n

r n

[Full request URI: http://www.detectportal.firefox.com/success.txt]

[HTTP request 1/1]

[Response in frame: 658]

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protoco	Length 1	Info
	658 17.678662 plain)	178.18.231.83	192.168.0.102	HTTP	438	HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Frame 658: 438 bytes on wire (3504 bits), 438 bytes captured (3504 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_ae:15:aa (30:b5:c2:ae:15:aa), Dst: 42:9f:54:41:b6:99 (42:9f:54:41:b6:99)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 178.18.231.83, Dst: 192.168.0.102

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 2286, Seq: 1, Ack: 320, Len: 384

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n

[Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]

[Message: HTTP/1.1 200 OK $\r\n$]

[Severity level: Chat]

[Group: Sequence]

Request Version: HTTP/1.1

Status Code: 200

Response Phrase: OK

Last-Modified: Mon, 15 May 2017 18:04:40 GMT\r\n

ETag: "ae780585f49b94ce1444eb7d28906123"\r\n

Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n

Server: AmazonS3\r\n

Cache-Control: no-cache, no-store, must-revalidate\r\n

Date: Mon, 09 Mar 2020 16:58:33 GMT\r\n

Connection: keep-alive\r\n

r n

[HTTP response 1/1]

[Request URI: http://detectportal.firefox.com/success.txt]

File Data: 8 bytes

Line-based text data: text/plain (1 lines)

Пакети для відповідей 16-17:

861 6.299418 192.168.0.102 128.119.245.12 HTTP 549 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html HTTP/1.1

Frame 861: 549 bytes on wire (4392 bits), 549 bytes captured (4392 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: 42:9f:54:41:b6:99 (42:9f:54:41:b6:99), Dst: Tp-LinkT_ae:15:aa (30:b5:c2:ae:15:aa)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.102, Dst: 128.119.245.12

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 2378, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 495

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html HTTP/1.1\r\n

Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n Connection: keep-alive\r\n

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/80.0.3987.132 Safari/537.36 \r\n

Accept:

 $text/html, application/xhtml+xml, application/xml; q=0.9, image/webp, image/apng, */*; q=0.8, application/signed-exchange; v=b3; q=0.9 \ r\ n$

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n

Accept-Language: ru,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.5,uk;q=0.3

r n

[Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html]

[HTTP request 1/3]

[Response in frame: 884]

[Next request in frame: 949]

No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info

884 6.425154 128.119.245.12 192.168.0.102 HTTP 1127HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)

Frame 884: 1127 bytes on wire (9016 bits), 1127 bytes captured (9016 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_ae:15:aa (30:b5:c2:ae:15:aa), Dst: 42:9f:54:41:b6:99 (42:9f:54:41:b6:99)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 192.168.0.102

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 2378, Seq: 1, Ack: 496, Len: 1073

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n

Date: Mon, 09 Mar 2020 18:26:30 GMT\r\n

Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/5.4.16 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n

Last-Modified: Mon, 09 Mar 2020 05:59:01 GMT\r\n

ETag: "2ca-5a065b3267fa9"\r\n

Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
Content-Length: 714\r\n

Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n

Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n

Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n

r n

[HTTP response 1/3]

[Time since request: 0.125736000 seconds]

[Request in frame: 861]

[Next request in frame: 949]

[Next response in frame: 1023]

[Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html]

File Data: 714 bytes

Line-based text data: text/html (17 lines)

No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info

949 6.520478 192.168.0.102 128.119.245.12 HTTP 481 GET /pearson.png HTTP/1.1

Frame 949: 481 bytes on wire (3848 bits), 481 bytes captured (3848 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: 42:9f:54:41:b6:99 (42:9f:54:41:b6:99), Dst: Tp-LinkT_ae:15:aa (30:b5:c2:ae:15:aa)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.102, Dst: 128.119.245.12

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 2378, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 496, Ack: 1074, Len: 427

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

GET /pearson.png HTTP/1.1\r\n

Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n

Connection: keep-alive $\r\$

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/80.0.3987.132 Safari/537.36\r\n

Accept: image/webp,image/apng,image/*,*/*; $q=0.8\rn$

Referer: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html\r\n

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n

Accept-Language: ru,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.5,uk;q=0.3

r n

[Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/pearson.png]

[HTTP request 2/3]

[Prev request in frame: 861]

[Response in frame: 1023]

[Next request in frame: 1732]

No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info

1023 6.659942 128.119.245.12 192.168.0.102 HTTP 745 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG)

Frame 1023: 745 bytes on wire (5960 bits), 745 bytes captured (5960 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_ae:15:aa (30:b5:c2:ae:15:aa), Dst: 42:9f:54:41:b6:99 (42:9f:54:41:b6:99)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 192.168.0.102

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 2378, Seq: 3994, Ack: 923, Len: 691

[3 Reassembled TCP Segments (3611 bytes): #1021(1460), #1022(1460), #1023(691)]

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n

Date: Mon, 09 Mar 2020 18:26:31 GMT\r\n

Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/5.4.16 mod_perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n

Last-Modified: Sat, 06 Aug 2016 10:08:14 GMT\r\n

ETag: "cc3-539645c7f1ee7"\r\n

Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
Content-Length: 3267\r\n

Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=99\r\n

Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n

Content-Type: image/png\r\n

 $r\n$

[HTTP response 2/3]

[Time since request: 0.139464000 seconds]

[Prev request in frame: 861] [Prev response in frame: 884]

[Request in frame: 949]

[Next request in frame: 1732]

[Next response in frame: 1856]

[Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/pearson.png]

File Data: 3267 bytes

Portable Network Graphics

No.	Time	e Source	Destination	Protocol Length Info
	1031	6.661353 192.168.0.102 128.119.	245.12 HTTP	495 GET /~kurose/cover_5th_ed.jpg HTTP/1.1

Frame 1031: 495 bytes on wire (3960 bits), 495 bytes captured (3960 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: 42:9f:54:41:b6:99 (42:9f:54:41:b6:99), Dst: Tp-LinkT_ae:15:aa (30:b5:c2:ae:15:aa)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.102, Dst: 128.119.245.12

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 2381, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 441

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

GET /~kurose/cover 5th ed.jpg HTTP/1.1\r\n

Host: manic.cs.umass.edu\r\n

Connection: keep-alive\r\n

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko)

Chrome/80.0.3987.132 Safari/537.36\r\n

Accept: image/webp,image/apng,image/*,*/*;q=0.8\r\n

 $Referer: \ http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html\r\n$

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n

Accept-Language: ru,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.5,uk;q=0.3

 $r\n$

[Full request URI: http://manic.cs.umass.edu/~kurose/cover 5th ed.jpg]

[HTTP request 1/1]

 No.
 Time
 Source
 Destination
 Protocol Length Info

 1732
 7.417241 192.168.0.102 128.119.245.12
 HTTP 481 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1

Frame 1732: 481 bytes on wire (3848 bits), 481 bytes captured (3848 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: 42:9f:54:41:b6:99 (42:9f:54:41:b6:99), Dst: Tp-LinkT_ae:15:aa (30:b5:c2:ae:15:aa)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.102, Dst: 128.119.245.12

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 2378, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 923, Ack: 4685, Len: 427

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1\r\n

Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n

Connection: keep-alive\r\n

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/80.0.3987.132 Safari/537.36\r\n

Accept: image/webp,image/apng,image/*,*/*;q= $0.8\rn$

Referer: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html\r\n

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n

Accept-Language: ru,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.5,uk;q=0.3

r n

[Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/favicon.ico]

[HTTP request 3/3]

[Prev request in frame: 949]

[Response in frame: 1856]

No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info

1856 7.544480 128.119.245.12 192.168.0.102 HTTP 538 HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)

Frame 1856: 538 bytes on wire (4304 bits), 538 bytes captured (4304 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: Tp-LinkT_ae:15:aa (30:b5:c2:ae:15:aa), Dst: 42:9f:54:41:b6:99 (42:9f:54:41:b6:99)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 192.168.0.102

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 2378, Seq: 4685, Ack: 1350, Len: 484

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

 $HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found\r\n$

Date: Mon, 09 Mar 2020 18:26:32 GMT\r\n

Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/5.4.16 mod perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n

Content-Length: 209\r\n

Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=98\r\n

Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n

Content-Type: text/html; charset=iso-8859-1\r\n

r n

[HTTP response 3/3]

[Time since request: 0.127239000 seconds]

[Prev request in frame: 949]

[Prev response in frame: 1023]

[Request in frame: 1732]

[Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/favicon.ico]

File Data: 209 bytes

Line-based text data: text/html (7 lines)

Контрольні запитання:

1. Яку версію протоколу НТТР використовує ваш браузер (1.0 чи 1.1)? Яку версію протоколу використовує сервер?

Обидва використовують версію 1.1

2. Які мови (якщо вказано) браузер може прийняти від сервера?

Американську англійську мову

Accept-Language: ru,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.5,uk;q=0.3

3. Які ІР-адреси вашого комп'ютера та цільового веб-сервера?

Мого компютера: 192.168.0.102

Веб-сервера: 128.119.245.12

4. Який статусний код сервер повернув у відповіді вашому браузеру?

200 OK

5. Коли на сервері в останній раз був модифікований файл, який запитується браузером?

Sun, 08 Mar 2020 06:59:03 GMT

6. Скільки байт контенту повертається сервером?

128

7. Переглядаючи нерозібраний байтовий потік пакету, чи бачите ви деякі заголовки в потоці, які не відображаються у вікні деталей пакету? Якщо так, назвіть один з них.

Не помітила

8. Перевірте вміст першого запиту HTTP GET від вашого браузера до сервера. Чи ϵ в ньому заголовок IF-MODIFIED-SINCE?

Hi, нема ε

9. Перевірте вміст першої відповіді сервера. Чи повернув сервер вміст файлу безпосередньо у відповіді?

Так

10. Перевірте вміст другого запиту HTTP GET. Чи є в ньому заголовок IF-MODIFIED-SINCE? Якщо так, яке значення йому відповідає?

Ні, немає

11. Який код та опис статусу другої відповіді сервера? Чи повернув сервер вміст файлу безпосередньо у відповіді?

304 Not Modified, ні

- **12.** Скільки повідомлень HTTP GET було відправлено вашим браузером? Одне
- 13. Скільки пакетів ТСР було необхідно для доставки одної відповіді НТТР-сервера?

294

14. Який код та опис статусу був у відповіді сервера?

200 OK

15. Чи зустрічаються у даних пакетів-продовжень протоколу ТСР стрічки з кодом та описом статусу відповіді, або ж якісь заголовки протоколу НТТР?

Так, таким чином починається перший пакет протоколу ТСР

16. Скільки запитів HTTP GET було відправлено вашим браузером? Якими були цільові IP-адреси запитів?

6 запитів.

17. Чи можете ви встановити, чи були ресурси отримані паралельно чи послідовно? Яким чином?

Послідовно, за часом надходження відповідей та адресами.

Висновки: В процесі виконання даної лабораторної роботи ми розглядали протоколи HTTP, досліджували їх з метою отримання більшої інформації про дослідження мережевих протоколів.