A Book of Abstract Algebra (2nd Edition)

Chapter 32	, Problem 1EI

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Problem

Throughout this set of questions, let K be a root field over F, let G = Gal(K : F), and let I be any intermediate field. Prove the following:

 $I^* = Gal(K:I)$ is a subgroup of **G**.

Step-by-step solution

Step 1 of 2

Consider a root field K over F, let G = Gal(K:F), and let I be any intermediate field. The objective is to prove that $I^* = Gal(K:I)$ is a subgroup of G.

Comment

Step 2 of 2

Let *I* be any intermediate field.

Then
$$Gal(K:I) = \{ \sigma \in Aut(F) : \sigma(b) = b \ \forall \ b \in I \} \subseteq \{ \sigma \in Aut(F) : \sigma(a) = a \ \forall \ a \in K \}$$

= $Gal(K:F)$.

Therefore Gal(K:I) is a subgroup of Aut(F) contained in Gal(K:F).

Hence $I^* = Gal(K:I)$ is a subgroup of G.

Comment