# Mathematics and Algorithms

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#### April 8, 2020

#### Abstract

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#### Contents

L	Mathematics	
	1.1	Fractions
	1.2	Align Environment
	1.3	Integration and Differentiation
	1.4	Braces
	1.5	Conditionals
2	Algorithms	
	2.1	algorithm2e
	2.2	algorithmic
	2.3	listings

# 1 Mathematics

This is an equations that is in a line  $x_1 = y^2$ In Equation 1 we see the binomial formula.

$$\sum_{i=0}^{n} \binom{n}{i} a^{i} b^{n-i} = (a+b)^{n} \tag{1}$$

#### 1.1 Fractions

$$\frac{a+b}{c} \tag{2}$$

$$\sqrt{2} - 1 = \frac{1}{2 + \frac{1}{2 + \dots}}. (3)$$

## 1.2 Align Environment

$$z = a + b + c \tag{4}$$

$$= \sum_{min}^{max} x^2$$

$$= f + r$$

$$(5)$$

### 1.3 Integration and Differentiation

$$\int_{a}^{b} 3x^{2} dx = x^{3} \Big|_{a}^{b} = b^{3} - a^{3}.$$

Let  $z = x^2 + xy$ , then

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = 2x + y.$$

#### 1.4 Braces

$$x^k = \underbrace{1 \times x \times x \times \cdots \times x}_{k \text{times } \times x}.$$

#### 1.5 Conditionals

$$n! = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } n = 0; \\ (n-1)! \times n & \text{if } n > 0. \end{cases}$$

1

1

1 1

1

2

2

```
switch order do
   case bloody mary do
      Add tomato juice;
      Add vodka;
      if vodka \leq 2l then
       buy more
      end
      break:
   case hot whiskey do
      Add whiskey;
      Add hot water;
      Add lemon and cloves;
      Add sugar or honey to taste;
      break;
   otherwise do
      Serve water;
   end
end
```

# 2 Algorithms

#### 2.1 algorithm2e

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### 2.2 algorithmic

```
Algorithm 1 My Algorithm

Require: Input

Ensure: Output

1: if some condition is true then
2: do some processing
3: else if some other condition is true then
4: do some different processing
5: else
6: do the default actions
```

As seen in Algorithm 1. In Line 1 we can see the if statement. In Line 6 we present the default statements.

#### 2.3 listings

7: end if

```
Listing 1: Some C++ Code

for (i = 0; i < 10; i++){
// increment the pointer

*p++ = i;
}
```