

Experiment - 4

★ Aim

- Write a program to implement Linear Search and analyze its time complexity
- Write a program to implement Binary Search and analyze its time complexity.

A) Linear Search

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
void LinearSearch (int *arr, int n, int num) {
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        if (arr[i] == num) {
            cout << endl << num << " found at index:" << i;
            return;
        }
    }
    cout << endl << num << " not found \n";
    return;
}
```

```

int main () {
    cout << "\t\t\t\t\t Linear Search \n\n";
    int arr[] = { 10, 34, 12, 67, 23, 1, 5, 99, 55, 25 };
    int n = size of (arr) / size of (int);
    cout << "Array is: ";
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        cout << arr[i] << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;
    cout << "Enter element to search: ";
    int num;
    cin >> num;
    LinearSearch (arr, n, num);
    return 0;
}

```

Time complexity

$$T(n) = T(n-1) + O(1)$$

$$T(n-1) = T(n-2) + 1$$

!

$$\Rightarrow T_n = 1 + 1 + \dots + 1$$

$$T(2) = T(1) + 1$$

$$T_n = n$$

$$\text{Time Complexity} = O(n)$$

$$\text{Space Complexity} = O(1)$$

b) Binary Search

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
void BinarySearch (int* arr, int n, int num) {
```

```
    int s=0;
```

```
    int l=n-1;
```

```
    while (s<=l) {
```

```
        int mid = s + (l-s)/2 ;
```

```
        if (arr[mid] == num) {
```

```
            cout<<endl<<num<<" found at index:"  
                <<mid ;
```

```
            return ;
```

```
        }
```

```
        else if (arr[mid] > num) {
```

```
            l = mid - 1;
```

```
        }
```

```
    else {
```

```
        s = mid + 1;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
    cout<<endl<<num<<" not found";
```

```
    return;
```

```
}
```

```

int main () {
    cout << "\t\t\t\t\t Binary Search \n\n";
    int arr[] = { 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100 };
    int n = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(int);
    cout << "Array is:";
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        cout << arr[i] << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;
    cout << "Enter number of search ";
    int num;
    cin >> num;
    BinarySearch(arr, n, num);
    return 0;
}

```

Complexity

$$\begin{aligned}
 T(n) &= T(n/2) + C \\
 &= T(n/4) + 2C \\
 &= T(n/8) + 3C
 \end{aligned}$$

$$T(n) = T\left(\frac{n}{2^k}\right) + kC$$

$$\frac{n}{2^k} = 1 \quad k = \log_2 n$$

$$T(n) = T(1) + \log_2 n \cdot C$$

$$T(n) = O(\log_2 n)$$

Experiment-5

★ Aim: Write a program to implement matrix Chain Multiplication

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int m[10][10] = {0}, s[10][10] = {0}, l, k, i, j, q, p[8], n, min, d;
```

```
void mat_ch(int);
```

```
void optimal(int, int);
```

```
void mat_ch(int n) {
```

```
    for(d=1; d<n; d++) {
```

```
        for(i=1; i<=n-d; i++) {
```

```
            j = i+d;
```

```
            min = INT_MAX;
```

```
            for(k=1; k<=j-i; k++) {
```

```
                q = m[i][k] + m[k+1][j] + p[i-1]*p[k]*p[j];
```

```
                if (q < min) {
```

```
                    min = q;
```

```
                    s[i][j] = k;
```

```
                }
```

```
                m[i][j] = min;
```

```
            } } } }
```



```

void optimal (int i, int j) {
    if (i == j) {
        printf ("A %d", i);
    }
    else {
        printf ("(");
        optimal (i, s[i][j]);
        optimal ((s[i][j] + 1), j);
        printf (")");
    }
}

```

```

int main () {
    printf ("enter the matrix size:");
    scanf ("%d", &n);
    printf ("enter the matrix elements:");

    for (i=0; i<n; i++)
        scanf ("%d", &p[i]);
    for (i=1; i<n; i++)
        printf ("A %d %d * %d\n", i, p[i-1], p[i]);
    mat-ch (n);
    printf ("The M Matrix\n");
    for (i=0; i<n; i++) {
        for (j=0; j<n; j++) {
            if (i > j)
                printf (" -\t");

```

```
        else  
            printf("%d\t", m[i][j]);  
    }  
    printf("\n");  
}
```

```
printf("The S matrix is\n");  
for(i=0; i<=n; i++) {  
    for(j=0; j<=n; j++) {  
        if(i>j)  
            printf("-\t");  
        else  
            printf("%d\t", s[i][j]);  
    }  
    printf("\n");  
}
```

```
optimal(1, n);  
printf("\n Min product = %d", m[1][n]);  
  
return 0;  
}
```

Experiment-6

★ Aim: Write a program to implement Longest Common Subsequence

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
void lcsAlgo (char *S1, char *S2, int m, int n) {
    int LCS-table [m+1][n+1];
```

```
    for (int i=0; i<=m; i++) {
        for (int j=0; j<=n; j++) {
```

```
            if (i==0 || j==0)
```

```
                LCS-table[i][j] = 0;
```

```
            else if (S1[i-1] == S2[j-1])
```

```
                LCS-table[i][j] = LCS-table[i-1][j-1] + 1;
```

```
            else
```

```
                LCS-table[i][j] = max(LCS-table[i-1][j], LCS-table[i][j-1]);
```

```
        }
    }
```



```
int index = LCS-table[m][n];
char lcsAlgo [index+1];
lcsAlgo [index] = '\0';
```

```
int i=m, j=n;
```

```
while (i>0 & j>0) {
```

```
    if (S1[i-1] == S2[j-1]) {
```

```
        lcsAlgo [index-1] = S1[i-1];
```

```
        i--;
```

```
        j--;
```

```
        index--;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if (LCS-table[i-1][j] > LCS-table[i][j-1])
```

```
        i--;
```

```
    else
```

```
        j--;
```

```
    }
```

```
    cout << "S1: " << S1 << "\nS2: " << S2 << "\nLCS: "
```

```
    << lcsAlgo << "\n";
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    char S1[] = "ACADDBDA",
```

```
    char S2[] = "CBDA";
```

```
    int m = strlen(S1);
```

```
    int n = strlen(S2);
```

```
    lcsAlgo (S1, S2, m, n); }
```

Bubble Sort

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{ int n=5;
  int arr[5];
  cout<<endl<<endl<<endl;
  cout<<"Bubble_Sort\nMade By: Ramit Batra\nCSE-A\nRoll
no:23\nenter array:\n";

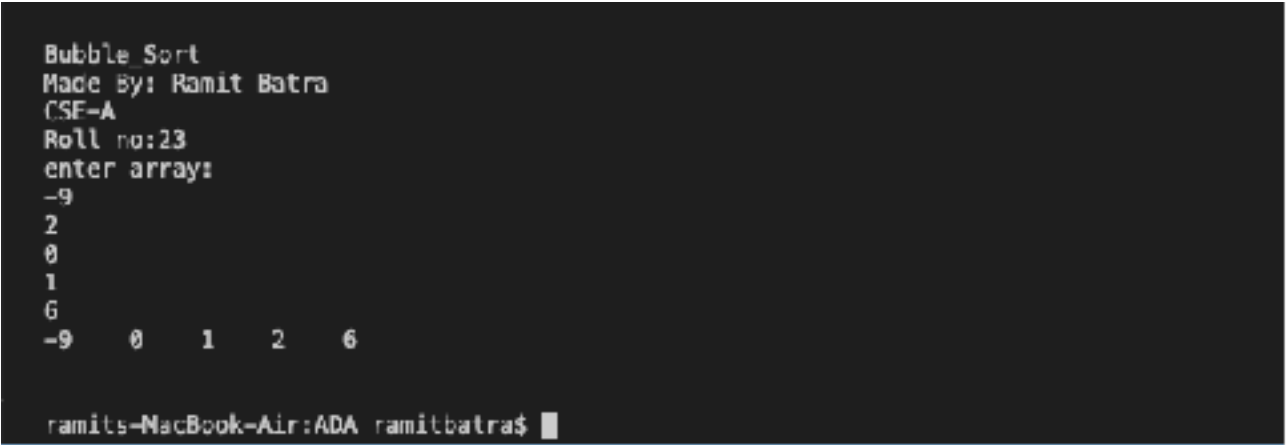
  for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    cin>>arr[i];

  for(int j=n-1;j>=0;j--){
    for(int k=0;k<j;k++){
      if(arr[k]>arr[k+1]){

        int temp=arr[k];
        arr[k]=arr[k+1];

        arr[k+1]=temp;}}
  }
  for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
  cout<<endl<<endl<<endl;

  return 0;
}
```

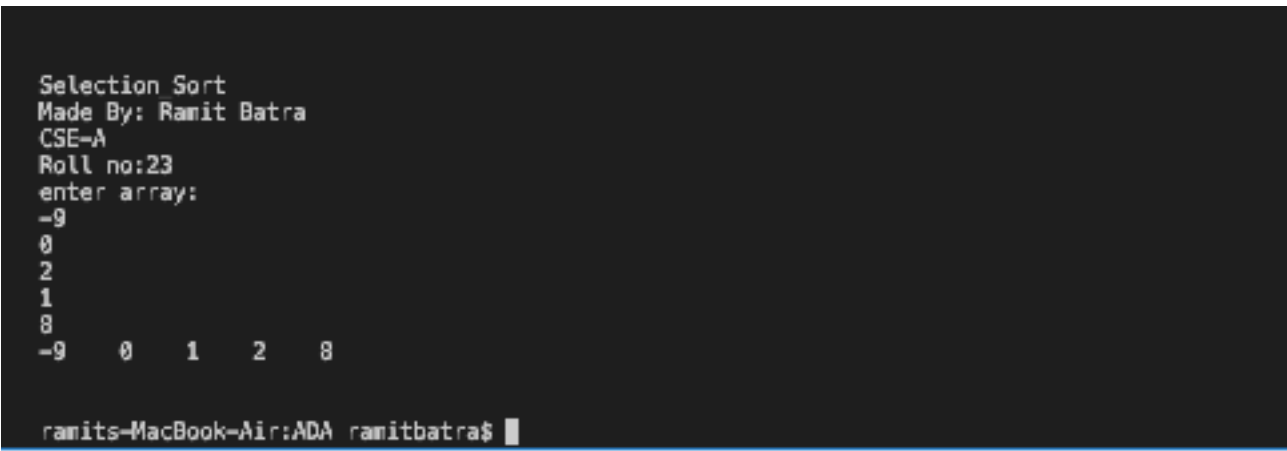


```
Bubble Sort
Made By: Ramit Batra
CSE-A
Roll no:23
enter array:
-9
2
0
1
6
-9  0  1  2  6
```

```
ramits-MacBook-Air:ADA ramitbatra$
```

Selection Sort

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int n=5,arr[5],min=0;
    cout<<endl<<endl<<endl;
    cout<<"Selection_Sort\nMade By: Ramit Batra\nCSE-A\nRoll
no:23\nenter array:\n";
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
        cin>>arr[i];
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
min=i;
for(int j=i;j<n;j++){
if(arr[j]<arr[min])
min=j;
}
    int temp=arr[min];
    arr[min]=arr[i];
    arr[i]=temp;
}
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
        cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
    cout<<endl<<endl<<endl;
    return 0;
}
```



```
Selection Sort
Made By: Ramit Batra
CSE-A
Roll no:23
enter array:
-9
0
2
1
8
-9  0  1  2  8
```

```
ramits-MacBook-Air:ADA ramitbatra$
```

Insertion Sort

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
void insertionSort(int arr[], int n)
{
    int i, key, j;
    for (i = 1; i < n; i++)
    {
        key = arr[i];
        j = i - 1;

        /* Move elements of arr[0..i-1], that are
        greater than key, to one position ahead
        of their current position */
        while (j >= 0 && arr[j] > key)
        {
            arr[j + 1] = arr[j];
            j = j - 1;
        }
        arr[j + 1] = key;
    }
}

// A utility function to print an array of size n
void printArray(int arr[], int n)
{
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
        cout << arr[i] << " ";
    cout << endl;
}

/* Driver code */
int main()
{
    int arr[5] ;
    int n = 5;
    cout<<endl<<endl<<endl;
```

```
cout<<"Insertion_Sort\nMade By: Ramit Batra\nCSE-A\nRoll  
no:23\nenter array:\n";  
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)  
    cin>>arr[i];  
    insertionSort(arr, n);  
    printArray(arr, n);  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
Insertion_Sort  
Made By: Ramit Batra  
CSE-A  
Roll no:23  
enter array:  
12  
5  
3  
4  
1  
1 3 4 5 12  
ramits-MacBook-Air:ADA ramitbatra$
```


Linear Search

```
#include <iostream>
#include <stdio.h>

using namespace std;

class Array {
public:
    int linearsearch(int arr[], int size, int item) {
        for (int i=0; i<size; i++) {
            if (arr[i]==item) {
                int pos = i+1;
                return (pos);
            }
        }
        return (-1);
    }
};

int main() {
    int item, n;
    Array obj;

    cout << "Enter the size of array: ";
    cin >> n;

    int *arr = new int[n];

    cout << "Enter the elements of array: ";
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
        cin >> arr[i];

    cout << "Enter the element to be searched: ";
    cin >> item;

    int pos = obj.linearsearch(arr, n, item);
    (pos == -1)
        ? cout << "Element is not present in the array."
```

```
        : cout << "Element "<< item <<" is present at position "  
<< pos;  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
ramits-MacBook-Air:Exp_5 ramitbatra$ cd "/Users/ramitbatra/Desktop/Coding 5th Sem/ADA/Exp_4/" && g++ Linear.cpp -o Linear && "/Users/ramitbatra/Desktop  
/Coding 5th Sem/ADA/Exp_4/" ./Linear  
Enter the size of array: 10  
Enter the elements of array: 1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
0  
Enter the element to be searched: 3  
Element 3 is present at position 3ramits-MacBook-Air:Exp_4 ramitbatra$
```

Binary Search

```
#include <iostream>
#include <stdio.h>
using namespace std;

class Array {
public:
    int binarysearch(int arr[], int item, int l, int r) {
        if (r >= l) {
            int mid = l + (r - l) / 2;

            // Item in middle
            if (arr[mid] == item)
                return mid;

            // Item in left sub-array
            if (arr[mid] > item)
                return binarysearch(arr, item, l, mid - 1);

            // Item in right sub-array
            return binarysearch(arr, item, mid + 1, r);
        }
        return -1;
    }
};

int main() {
    Array obj;

    int n;
    cout << "Enter the size of array: ";
    cin >> n;
    int *arr = new int[n];
    cout << "Enter " << n*n << " elements in the array: ";

    for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
        cin >> arr[i];

    int item;
    cout << "Enter the element to be searched: ";
```

```

cin >> item;

int pos = obj.binarysearch(arr, item, 0, n-1);
(pos == -1)
    ? cout << "Element is not present in the array."
    : cout << "Element "<< item <<" is present at position "
<< pos;
    return 0;
}

```

```

ramits-MacBook-Air:Exp_5 ramitbatra$ cd "/Users/ramitbatra/Desktop/Coding 5th Sem/ADA/Exp_4/" && g++ Linear.cpp -o Linear && "/Users/ramitbatra/Desktop
/Coding 5th Sem/ADA/Exp_4/"Linear
Enter the size of array: 10
Enter the elements of array: 1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
0
Enter the element to be searched: 3
Element 3 is present at position 3ramits-MacBook-Air:Exp_4 ramitbatra$ cd "/Users/ramitbatra/Desktop/Coding 5th Sem/ADA/Exp_4/" && g++ Binary.cpp -o Bi
/Coding 5th Sem/ADA/Exp_4/"Binary
Enter the size of array: 10
Enter 100 elements in the array: 2
4
3
6
7
8
9
12
14
17
Enter the element to be searched: 8
ramits-MacBook-Air:Exp_4 ramitbatra$

```

Matrix Multiplication

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<limits.h>
#include<iostream>
int m[10][10]={0},s[10][10]={0},l,k,i,j,q,p[8],n,min,d;

void mat_ch(int);
void optimal(int ,int);

void mat_ch(int n) {
    for(d=1;d<n;d++) {
        for(i=1;i<=n-d;i++){
            j=i+d;
            min=INT_MAX;
            for(k=i;k<=j-1;k++) {
                q=m[i][k]+m[k+1][j]+ p[i-1] * p[k] * p[j];
                if(q<min) {
                    min=q;
                    s[i][j]=k;
                }
                m[i][j]=min;
            }
        }
    }
}

void optimal(int i,int j) {
    if(i==j) {
        printf("A%d",i);
    }
    else {
        printf("(");
        optimal(i,s[i][j]);
        optimal((s[i][j]+1),j);
        printf(")");
    }
}

int main() {
    printf("enter the matrix size: ");
```



```

scanf("%d",&n);
printf("enter the matrix elements: ");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    scanf("%d",&p[i]);
for(i=1;i<n;i++)
    printf("A%d    %d * %d\n",i,p[i-1],p[i]);
mat_ch(n);
printf(" the M matrix\n");
for(i=0;i<=n;i++) {
    for(j=0;j<=n;j++) {
        if(i>j)
            printf("-\t ");
        else
            printf("%d\t ",m[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
printf(" the S matrix\n");
for(i=0;i<=n;i++) {
    for(j=0;j<=n;j++) {
        if(i>j)
            printf("-\t ");
        else
            printf("%d\t ",s[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
optimal(1,n);
printf(" \n Minimum Product = %d",m[1][n]);
// getch();
return 0;
}

```

```

ram:to:MacBook-Air:Exp_5 ramitbarra: cd "/Users/ramitbarra/Desktop/Coding 5th Sem/ADA/Exp_5/" && g++ Matrix_Chain.cpp -o Matrix_Chain && "/Users/ramitb
stra/Desktop/Coding 5th Sem/ADA/Exp_5/Matrix_Chain
enter the matrix size: 5
enter the matrix elements: 2
5
4
4
A1 2 * 3
A2 3 * 5
A3 5 * 1
A4 4 * 1
The M matrix
0 0 4 0 0 0
0 0 12 41 74 0
0 0 6 36 84 0
0 0 0 0 40 0
0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0
the S matrix
0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 1 2 3 1
0 0 0 2 2 2
0 0 0 3 3 3
0 0 0 0 4 0
(A1 A2 A3 A4 A5)
ram:to:MacBook-Air:Exp_5 ramitbarra:

```

LCS

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

void lcsAlgo(char *S1, char *S2, int m, int n) {
    int LCS_table[m + 1][n + 1];

    // Building the mtrix in bottom-up way
    for (int i = 0; i <= m; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j <= n; j++) {
            if (i == 0 || j == 0)
                LCS_table[i][j] = 0;
            else if (S1[i - 1] == S2[j - 1])
                LCS_table[i][j] = LCS_table[i - 1][j - 1] + 1;
            else
                LCS_table[i][j] = max(LCS_table[i - 1][j], LCS_table[i][j]
- 1));
        }
    }

    int index = LCS_table[m][n];
    char lcsAlgo[index + 1];
    lcsAlgo[index] = '\0';

    int i = m, j = n;
    while (i > 0 && j > 0) {
        if (S1[i - 1] == S2[j - 1]) {
            lcsAlgo[index - 1] = S1[i - 1];
            i--;
            j--;
            index--;
        }

        else if (LCS_table[i - 1][j] > LCS_table[i][j - 1])
            i--;
        else
            j--;
    }
}
```

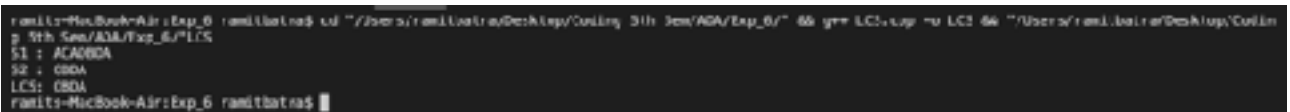
```

// Printing the sub sequences
cout << "S1 : " << S1 << "\nS2 : " << S2 << "\nLCS: " << lcsAlgo
<< "\n";
}

int main() {
    char S1[] = "ACADBDA";
    char S2[] = "CBDA";
    int m = strlen(S1);
    int n = strlen(S2);

    lcsAlgo(S1, S2, m, n);
}

```



```

ranits-MacBook-Air:Exp_6 ranitbatna$ cd "/Users/ranitbatna/Desktop/Coding_3th_Sem/ADA/Exp_6/" && g++ LCS.cpp -o LCS && "/Users/ranitbatna/Desktop/Coding_3th_Sem/ADA/Exp_6/"LCS
S1 : ACADBDA
S2 : CBDA
LCS: CBDA
ranits-MacBook-Air:Exp_6 ranitbatna$

```