



<code>--enable-debug</code>	compile all projects with debug options
<code>--enable-debug-symphony</code>	compile only SYMPHONY project with debug options
<code>--enable-msvc</code>	Under MSys2, compile so that executables can be built on Windows
<code>--enable-static</code>	build static libraries
<code>--enable-static-executable</code>	create a complete static executable (not recommended)
<code>--enable-gnu-packages</code>	compile with GNU packages
<code>--enable-optimizer</code>	compile interactive optimizer with debug options
<code>--disable-cgl-cuts</code>	disable generic cut generation
<code>--enable-sensitivity-analysis</code>	compile in the sensitivity analysis module
<code>--enable-root-only</code>	process only the root node
<code>--enable-frac-branching</code>	compile in the fractional branching module
<code>--enable-tests</code>	perform additional sanity checks (if time permits)
<code>--enable-tm-tests</code>	perform more tests
<code>--enable-trace-path</code>	additional debugging options
<code>--enable-cut-check</code>	additional debugging options
<code>--enable-statistics</code>	additional statistics
<code>--enable-pseudo-costs</code>	enable some experimental pseudo-costs
<code>--enable-draw-graph</code>	enable IGD graph drawing application
<code>--with-XXX-incdir</code>	specify the directory with the header files for XXX where XXX is one of LP solver packages: cgl, cplex, xpress
<code>--with-XXX-lib</code>	specify the flags to link with the library for XXX where XXX is one of LP solver packages: cgl, cplex, xpress
<code>--with-lp-solver[=lpsolver]</code>	specify the LP solver in small letters
<code>--with-application</code>	compile the application library
<code>--enable-openmp</code>	compile in OpenMP features
<code>--with-pvm</code>	compile in parallel architecture (as long as PVM is installed and the variable PVM_ROOT is set)
<code>--without-cg</code>	compile without cut generator module
<code>--without-cp</code>	compile without cut pool module
<code>--without-lp</code>	compile without LP solver module
<code>--without-tm</code>	compile without tree manager module

```
[frame=lines]
```

```
int main(int argc, char **argv)
```

```
{
```

```
    sym_environment *env = sym_open_environment();
```

```
    sym_parse_command_line(env, argc, argv);
```

```
    sym_load_problem(env);
```

```
    sym_solve(env);
```

```
    sym_close_environment(env);
```

```
[frame=lines]
```

```
int main(int argc, char **argv)
```

```
{
```

```
    sym_environment *env = sym_open_environment();
```

```
    sym_parse_command_line(env, argc, argv);
```

```
    sym_load_problem(env);
```

```
    sym_set_int_param(env, "find_first_feasible", TRUE);
```

```
    sym_set_int_param(env, "node_selection_strategy", DEPTH_FIRST);
```

```
    sym_solve(env);
```

```
    sym_set_int_param(env, "find_first_feasible", FALSE);
```

```
    sym_set_int_param(env, "node_selection_strategy", BEST_FIRST);
```

```
    sym_warm_solve(env);
```

```
[frame=lines]
```

```
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    warm_start_desc *ws;
    sym_environment *env = sym_open_environment();
    sym_parse_command_line(env, argc, argv);
    sym_load_problem(env);
    sym_set_int_param(env, "node_limit", 100);
    sym_set_int_param(env, "keep_warm_start", TRUE);
    sym_solve(env);
    ws = sym_get_warm_start(env);
    sym_set_int_param(env, "node_limit", -1);
    sym_warm_solve(env);
    sym_set_obj_coeff(env, 0, 100);
    sym_set_obj_coeff(env, 200, 150);
    sym_set_warm_start(ws);
    sym_warm_solve(env);
}
```





```
[frame=lines]
```

```
int main(int argc, char **argv)
```

```
{
```

```
    sym_environment *env = sym_open_environment();
```

```
    sym_parse_command_line(env, argc, argv);
```

```
    sym_load_problem(env);
```

```
    sym_set_obj2_coeff(env, 0, 1);
```

```
    sym_mc_solve(env);
```



```
[frame=lines]
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    OsiSymSolverInterface si;
    si.parseCommandLine(argc, argv);
    si.loadProblem();
    si.branchAndBound();
}
```



ERIS







2020-2021

WORLDWIDE

Bounding Operation

Input: A subproblem \mathcal{S} , described in terms of a “small” set of inequalities $\mathcal{S} = \{x^s : s \in \mathcal{F} \text{ and } ax^s \leq \beta \ \forall (a, \beta) \in \mathcal{L}'\}$ and α , an upper bound on the optimal value.

Output: Either (1) an optimal solution $s^* \in \mathcal{S}$ to the subproblem, (2) the optimal value of the subproblem, or (3) a message **pruned** indicating the subproblem should not be considered further.

Step 1. Set $\mathcal{C} \leftarrow \mathcal{L}'$.

Step 2. Solve the LP $\min\{cx : ax \leq \beta \ \forall (a, \beta) \in \mathcal{C}\}$.

Step 3. If the LP has a feasible solution \hat{x} , then go to Step 4. Otherwise, output **pruned**. This subproblem has no feasible solutions.

Step 4. If $c\hat{x} < \alpha$, then go to Step 5. Otherwise, STOP and output the optimal value of the subproblem cannot produce a solution of value better than α .

Step 5. If \hat{x} is the incidence vector of some $\hat{s} \in \mathcal{S}$, then \hat{s} is the optimal solution to this subproblem. STOP and output \hat{s} as s^* . Otherwise, apply separation heuristics to \hat{x} to get a set of violated inequalities \mathcal{C}' . If $\mathcal{C}' = \emptyset$, then return the value of an optimal element of \mathcal{S} . STOP and return \hat{x} and its value. Otherwise, set $\mathcal{C} \leftarrow \mathcal{C} \cup \mathcal{C}'$ and go to Step 2.















Handwritten text: *Handwritten text, possibly a signature or name, rendered in a stylized, cursive script.*

Branching Operation

Input: A subproblem \mathcal{S} and \hat{x} , the LP solution yielding the lower bound.

Output: S_1, \dots, S_p such that $\mathcal{S} = \cup_{i=1}^p S_i$.

Step 1. Determine sets $\mathcal{L}_1, \dots, \mathcal{L}_p$ of inequalities such that $\mathcal{S} = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^n : ax \leq \beta \ \forall (a, \beta) \in \mathcal{L}_i\}$ and $\hat{x} \notin \cup_{i=1}^n S_i$.

Step 2. Set $S_i = \{x \in \mathcal{S} : ax \leq \beta \ \forall (a, \beta) \in \mathcal{L}_i \cup \mathcal{L}'\}$ where \mathcal{L}' is the set of inequalities used to describe \mathcal{S} .

Generic Branch and Cut Algorithm

Input: A data array specifying the problem instance.

Output: The global optimal solution s^* to the problem instance.

Step 1. Generate a “good” feasible solution \hat{s} using heuristics. Set $\hat{c}\hat{s}$ as the current best objective value.

Step 2. Generate the first subproblem \mathcal{S}^I by constructing a small subproblem that is valid for \mathcal{P} . Set $A \leftarrow \{\mathcal{S}^I\}$.

Step 3. If $A = \emptyset$, STOP and output \hat{s} as the global optimum s^* . Otherwise, select a subproblem $\mathcal{S} \in A$. Set $A \leftarrow A \setminus \{\mathcal{S}\}$. Process \mathcal{S} .

Step 4. If the result of Step 3 is a feasible solution \bar{s} , then $c\bar{s} < c\hat{s}$. Set $\hat{s} \leftarrow \bar{s}$ and go to Step 3. If the subproblem was pruned, go to Step 3. Otherwise, go to Step 5.

Step 5. Perform the branching operation. Add the set of subproblems generated by branching to A . Go to Step 3.

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \text{vmin} & [cx, dx], \\
 \text{s.t.} & Ax \leq b, \\
 & x \in \mathbb{Z}^n.
 \end{array}$$











100 + 100 = 200











max $\{ \varphi_1 - \varphi_2, 1 - \varphi_1 - \varphi_2 \}$.









C++ Interface	C Interface	Description
OsiSymSolverInterface	sym_open_environment	create a new environment.
loadProblem	sym_load_problem	load the problem read trough an MIP file.
branchAndBound	sym_solve/sym_warm_solve	solve the MILP problem from scratch or from a warm start if loaded.
resolve	sym_warm_solve	re-solve the MILP problem after some changes.
initialSolve	sym_solve	solve the MILP problem from scratch.
multiCriteriaBranchAndBound	sym_mc_solve	solve the multi criteria problem.
setInitialData	sym_set_defaults	set the parameters to their defaults.
parseCommandLine	sym_parse_command_line	read the command line arguments.
findInitialBounds	sym_find_initial_bounds	find the initial bounds via the user callback.
createPermanentCutPools	sym_create_permanent_cut_pools	save the global cuts.
loadProblem	sym_explicit_load_problem	load the problem through a set of arrays.
getWarmStart	sym_get_warm_start	get the warm start description.
setWarmStart	sym_set_warm_start	set the warm start description.
getLbForNewRhs	sym_get_lb_for_new_rhs	find a lower bound to the new rhs values using the post solution info.
getUbForNewRhs	sym_get_lb_for_new_rhs	find an upper bound to the new rhs values using the post solution info.
getLbForNewObj	sym_get_lb_for_new_rhs	find a lower bound to the new obj value using the post solution info.
getUbForNewObj	sym_get_lb_for_new_rhs	find an upper bound to the new obj value using the post solution info.
reset	sym_close_environment	return the allocated memory.
setIntParam	sym_set_int_param	set the integer type OSI parameter.
setSymParam(int)	sym_set_int_param	set the integer type SYMPHONY parameter.
setDblParam	sym_set_dbl_param	set the double type OSI parameter.
setSymParam(double)	sym_set_dbl_param	set the double type SYMPHONY parameter.
setStrParam	sym_set_str_param	set the string type OSI parameter.
setSymParam(string)	sym_set_str_param	set the string type SYMPHONY parameter.
getIntParam	sym_get_int_param	get the value of the integer type OSI parameter.
getSymParam(int &)	sym_get_int_param	get the value of the integer type SYMPHONY parameter.
getDblParam	sym_get_dbl_param	get the value of the double type OSI parameter.
getSymParam(double &)	sym_get_dbl_param	get the value of the double type SYMPHONY parameter.
getStrParam	sym_get_str_param	get the value of the string type OSI parameter.
getSymParam(string &)	sym_get_str_param	get the value of the string type SYMPHONY parameter.
isProvenOptimal	sym_is_proven_optimal	query the problem status.
isProvenPrimalInfeasible	sym_is_proven_primal_infeasible	query the problem status.
isPrimalObjectiveLimitReached	sym_is_target_gap_achieved	query the problem status.
isIterationLimitReached	sym_is_iteration_limit_reached	query the problem status.
isTimeLimitReached	sym_is_time_limit_reached	query the problem status.
isTargetGapReached	sym_is_target_gap_achieved	query the problem status.
getNumCols	sym_get_num_cols	get the number of columns.
getNumRows	sym_get_num_rows	get the number of rows.
getNumElements	sym_get_num_elements	get the number of nonzero elements.
getColLower	sym_get_col_lower	get the column lower bounds.
getColUpper	sym_get_col_upper	get the column upper bounds.
getRowSense	sym_get_row_sense	get the row senses.
getRightHandSide	sym_get_rhs	get the rhs values.
getRowRange	sym_get_row_range	get the row range values.
getRowLower	sym_get_row_lower	get the row lower bounds.
getRowUpper	sym_get_row_upper	get the row upper bounds.
getObjCoefficients	sym_get_obj_coeff	get the objective function vector.

C++ Interface	C Interface	Description
getObjSense	sym_get_obj_sense	get the objective sense.
isContinuous	sym_is_continuous	query the variable type.
isBinary	sym_is_binary	query the variable type.
isInteger	sym_is_integer	query the variable type.
isIntegerNonBinary	-	query the variable type.
isFreeBinary	sym_is_binary	query the variable type.
getMatrixByRow	-	get the constraint matrix by row orientation.
getMatrixByCol	-	get the constraint matrix by column orientation.
getInfinity	-	get the infinity definition of SYMPHONY.
getColSolution	sym_get_col_solution	get the current best column solution.
getRowActivity	sym_get_row_activity	get the current row activity.
getObjValue	sym_get_obj_val	get the current best objective value.
getPrimalBound	sym_get_primal_bound	get the primal upper bound.
getIterationCount	sym_get_iteration_count	get the number of the analyzed tree nodes.
setObjCoeff	sym_set_obj_coeff	set the objective function vector.
setObj2Coeff	sym_set_obj2_coeff	set the second objective function vector.
setColLower	sym_set_col_lower	set the column lower bounds.
setColUpper	sym_set_col_upper	set the column upper bounds.
setRowLower	sym_set_row_lower	set the row lower bounds.
setRowUpper	sym_set_row_upper	set the row upper bounds.
setRowType	sym_set_row_type	set the row characteristics.
setObjSense	sym_set_obj_sense	set the objective sense.
setColSolution	sym_set_col_solution	set the current solution.
setContinuous	sym_set_continuous	set the variable type.
setInteger	sym_set_integer	set the variable type.
setColName	sym_set_col_names	set the column names.
addCol	sym_add_col	add columns to the constraint matrix.
addRow	sym_add_row	add rows to the constraint matrix.
deleteCols	sym_delete_cols	delete some columns from the constraint matrix.
deleteRows	sym_delete_rows	delete some rows from the constraint matrix.
writeMps	-	write the current problem in MPS format.
applyRowCut	-	add some row cuts.
applyColCut	-	add some column cuts.
SymWarmStart(warm_start_desc *)	sym_create_copy_warm_start	create a SYMPHONY warm start by copying.
SymWarmStart(char *)	sym_read_warm_start	create a SYMPHONY warm start reading.
getCopyOfWarmStartDesc	sym_create_copy_warm_start	get the copy of the warm start structure.
writeToFile	sym_write_warm_start_desc	write the loaded warm start to a file.













12 + 12 = 24



















$$s_z = a \times \min\{z_+, z_-\} + (1 - a) \times \max\{z_+, z_-\}$$



0.1





C++ Interface	C Interface	Value
OsiSymVerbosity	verbosity	-user
OsiSymWarmStart	warm_start	-boolean
OsiSymNodeLimit OsiMaxNumIteration OsiMaxNumIterationHotStart	node_limit	-user
OsiSymFindFirstFeasible	find_first_feasible	-boolean
OsiSymSearchStrategy	node_selection_rule	LOW HIGH BREAK DEPTH
OsiSymUsePermanentCutPools	use_permanent_cut_pools	-boolean
OsiSymGenerateCglGomoryCuts	generate_cgl_gomory_cuts	-boolean
OsiSymGenerateCglKnapsackCuts	generate_cgl_knapsack_cuts	-boolean
OsiSymGenerateCglOddHoleCuts	generate_cgl_oddhole_cuts	-boolean
OsiSymGenerateCglProbingCuts	generate_cgl_probing_cuts	-boolean
OsiSymGenerateCglCliqueCuts	generate_cgl_clique_cuts	-boolean
OsiSymGenerateCglFlowAndCoverCuts	generate_cgl_flow_and_cover_cuts	-boolean
OsiSymGenerateCglRoundingCuts	generate_cgl_rounding_cuts	-boolean
OsiSymGenerateCglLiftAndProjectCuts	generate_cgl_lift_and_project_cuts	-boolean
OsiSymKeepWarmStart	keep_warm_start	-boolean
OsiSymTrimWarmTree	trim_warm_tree * -boolean-	
OsiSymDoReducedCostFixing	do_reduced_cost_fixing	-boolean
OsiSymMCFSupportedSolutions	mc_find_supported_solutions	-boolean
OsiSymSensitivityAnalysis	sensitivity_analysis	-boolean
OsiSymRandomSeed	random_seed	-user
OsiSymDivingStrategy	diving_strategy	BEST COM COM
OsiSymDivingK	diving_k	-user
OsiSymDivingThreshold	diving_threshold	-user
OsiSymGranularity	granularity	-user
OsiSymTimeLimit	time_limit	-user
OsiSymGapLimit	gap_limit	-user
OsiObjOffset	-	-user
OsiProbName	problem_name	-user