

root@localhost:~\$ echo "b477l3 Of l337"

► BATTLE_OF_1337 CTF 2022

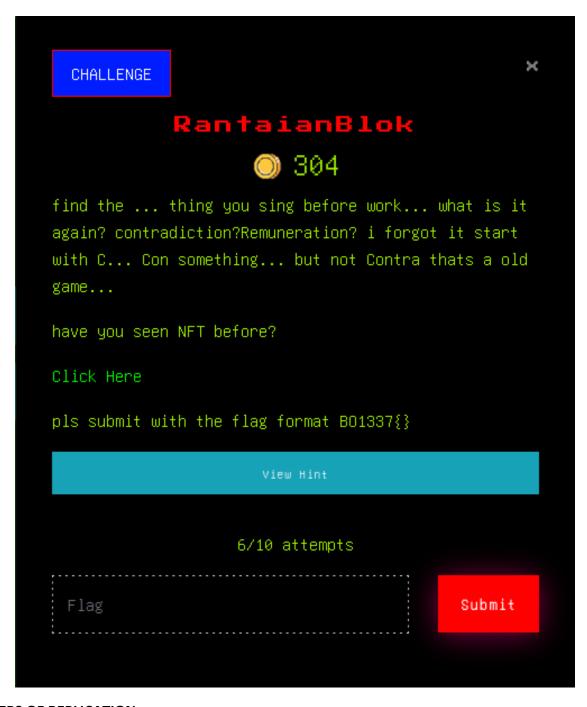
BATTLE OF 1337 OFFICIAL WRITEUP

Writeup By: thomaswayne

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RANTAIANBLOK



STEPS OF REPLICATION

- install quasar using NPM I -G @QUASAR/CLI, we will also need ethers NPM I ETHERS
- initatiate a new project by running NPM INIT QUASAR

```
~/Dev
 .d88888b.
d88P" "Y88b
888
         888
888 888 888 888 888b. .d8888b 8888b. 888d888
888 888 888 888 "88b 88K "88b 888P"
888 Y8b 888 888 888 .d888888 "Y8888b. .d888888 888
Y88b.Y8b88P Y88b 888 888 X88 888 888 888
 "Y888888" "Y88888 "Y888888 88888P' "Y888888 888
        Y8b
  What would you like to build? > App with Quasar CLI, let's go!
  Project folder: ... blokrantaian
  Pick Quasar version: → Quasar v2 (Vue 3 | latest and greatest)
 Pick script type: → Javascript

    Pick Quasar App CLI variant: → Quasar App CLI with Webpack

  Package name: ... blokrantaian
  Project product name: (must start with letter if building mobile apps) ... Quasar App
  Project description: ... A Quasar Project
  Author: ... s3ns3 <s3ns3xy@yahoo.com>
  Pick your CSS preprocessor: > Sass with SCSS syntax
  Check the features needed for your project: > ESLint
```

• place the ABI file in any folder that you wish, in my case i placed it under the /UTILS folder. i have also format the json using https://jsonformatter.curiousconcept.com/#

```
Press ? for help
                                  1
                                     "abi":[
. (up a dir)
/home/vecna/Dev/rantaianblok/
 [ @ ]node_modules/
   ■ ]public/
 [ • ]src/
                                          "stateMutability": "nonpayable",
                                          "type": "constructor"
     ■ ]assets/
     ■ ]boot/
     ■ ]components/
  [ • ]css/
     ■ ]layouts/
    ■ ]pages/
                                          "name": "flag",
     ■ ]router/
 ▼ [ ■ ]utils/
      {} rantai.json
     App.vue
                                                "internalType": "string",
    o index.template.html
                                                "name":""
                                                "type": "string"
   babel.config.js
  i jsconfig.json
  f) package-lock.json
                                          "stateMutability": "view",
  package.json
                                          "type": "function"

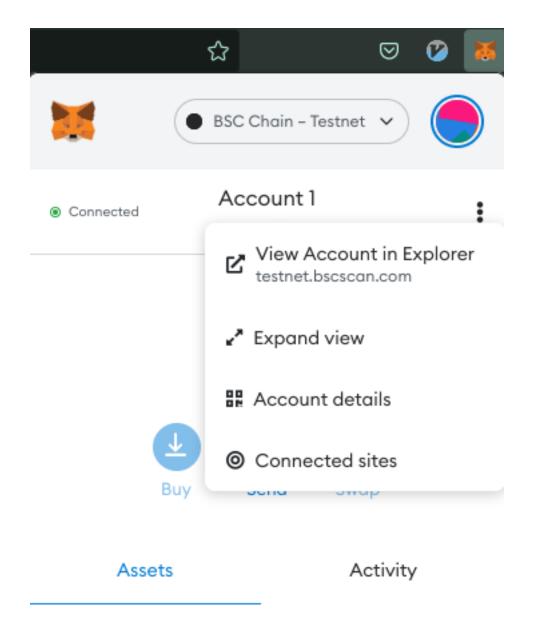
↓s quasar.config.js

   README.md
                               24
25
```

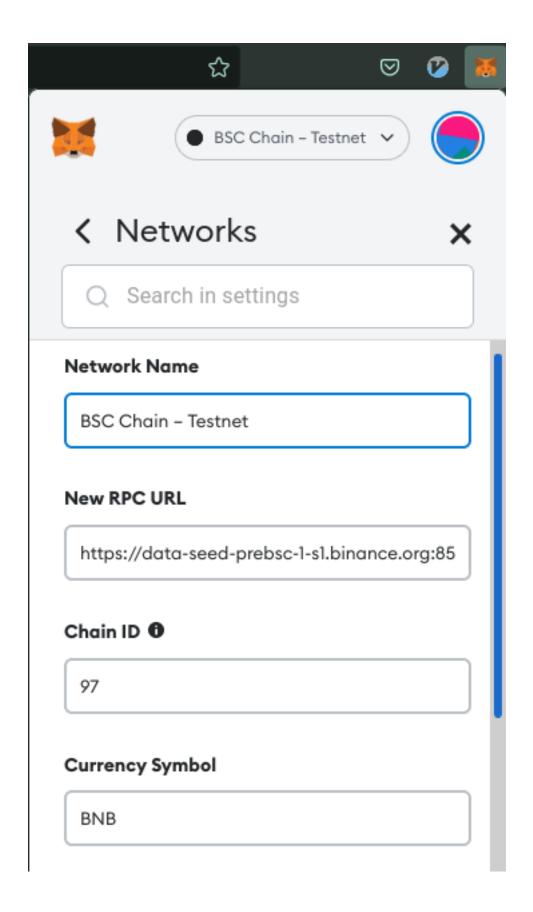
below are the source code for /SRC/PAGES/INDEXPAGE.VUE. we will need to make asynchronous call
to the FLAG() function as it will return a promise.

```
<q-page class="flex flex-center">
                                                  <q-btn @click='getFlag' class="col" color="primary" label="Flag pls" />
{{ flag }} 
   @ Inode modules/
   ■ ]public/
[ • ]src/
                                              </q-page>
                                       23 <script>
22 import { defineComponent } from 'vue'
21 import { ethers } from 'ethers'
20 import abi from '../utils/rantai.json'
► [ ■ ]css/
► [ ■ ]layouts/
▼ [ ■ ]pages/
       ▼ IndexPage.vue
▶ [ ■ ]router/
▼ [ ■ ]utils/
                                        17 const contractABI = abi.abi
        () rantai.json
                                        14 export default defineComponent({
      o index.template.html
                                               let contract = null;
   0 package-lock.json
   () package.json
     quasar.config.js
   README.md
                                                 this.checkIfWalletIsThere()
                                       33
                                               methods: {
                                                checkIfWalletIsThere() {
                                                  window.addEventListener('load', () => {
                                                     const { ethereum } = window
if (!ethereum) {
  console.log('No metamask')
                                                      console.log('We have an ethereum object!!', ethereum)
                                                 createContract() {
                                                   const { ethereum } = window
                                                    const provider = new ethers.providers.Web3Provider(ethereum)
                                                   const signer = provider.getSigner()
this.contract = new ethers.Contract(contractAddress, contractABI, signer)
                                                 async getFlag() {
  let r = this.createContract();
  this.flag = await r.flag();
  console.log('flag', this.flag)
home/vecna/Dev/rantaianblok src/pages/IndexPage.vue
```

- run the apllication with QUASAR DEV
- on the browser, metamask will be needed for us to connect into the BSC test network, upon installed and register account on metamask, click the Connected SITES like image below and click connect to LOCALHOST:8080



connecting to the test network by adding a new network in metamask setting like so.



• if all works as intended, we should get our flag from the address by calling its public FLAG() function.

FLAG PLS a82cbce07689283cfc897f4310b634d3e3f8e751

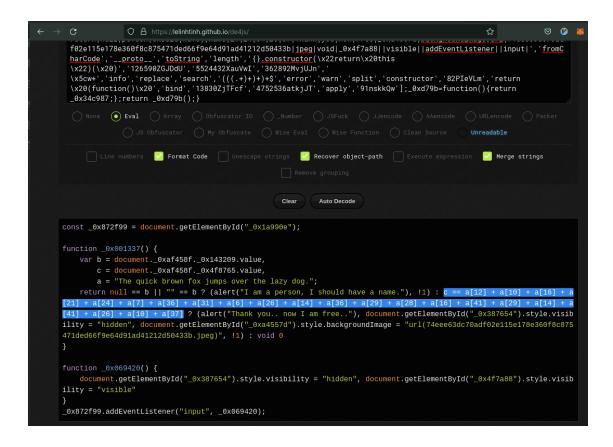
• a good resource to learn more about web3 for free -> HTTPS://BUILDSPACE.SO

AND EKCELI



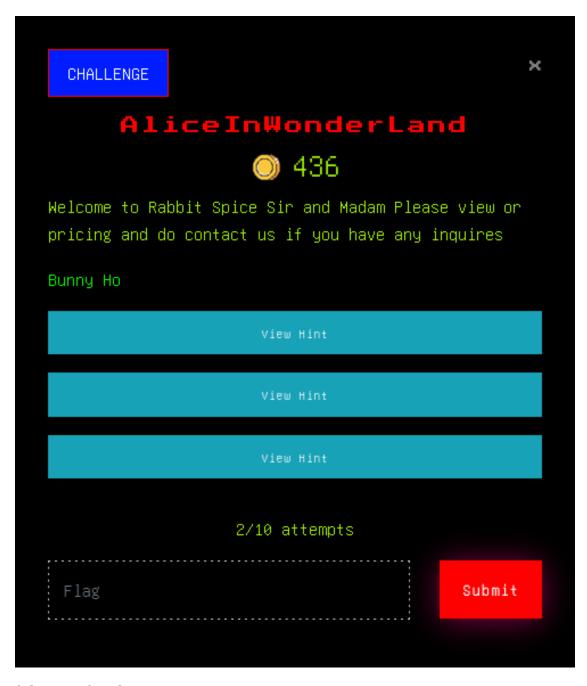
STEPS OF REPLICATION

- input the password -> **DOWN HERE**
- inspect the element and go into the **DEBUGGER** tab. take note of the troll face as there is only one long function that doesn't have troll face below it.
- copy the function and throw it into de4js https://lelinhtinh.github.io/de4js/



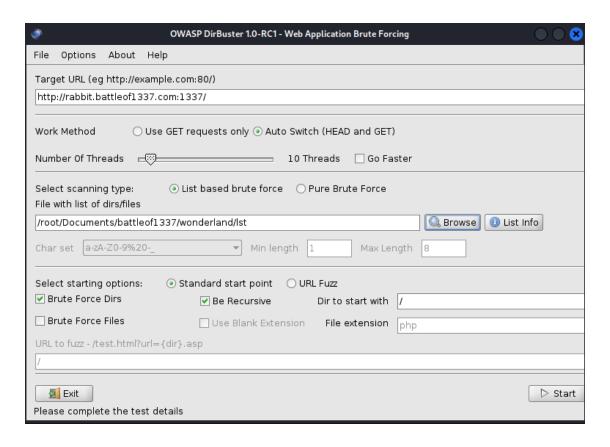
retrieve the flag like the image below

ALICEINWONDERLAND



STEPS OF REPLICATION

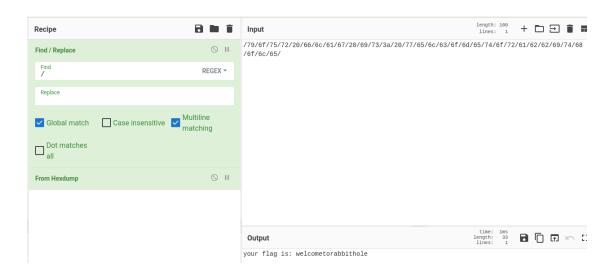
- head over to /ROBOTS.TXT and copy all of them and put it in a wordlist
- i use DIRBUSTER to bruteforce the directory as FFUF and GOBUSTER didn't work for me (not sure why)



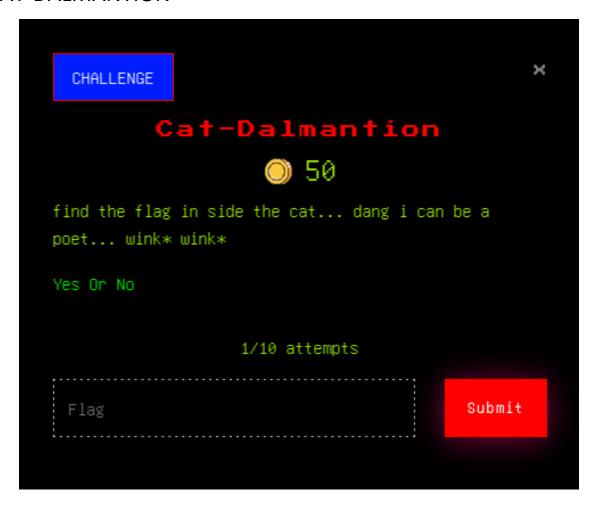
we will need to follow a 403 Forbidden response

```
found:
                        /79/6f/75/ - 403
Dir found: /79/6f/75/72/ - 403
Dir found: /79/6f/75/72/20/ - 403
Dir found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/ - 403
Dir found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/ - 403
                       /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/ - 403
Dir
         found:
Dir found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/ - 403
Dir found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/ - 403
Dir found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/ - 403
         found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/ - 403
Dir
                       /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/ - 403
Dir
         found:
                        /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/ - 403
Dir found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/ - 403
Dir found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/ - 403
Dir found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/ - 403
         found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/63/ - 403
Dir
         found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/63/6f/ - 403
Dir
         found: \ /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/63/6f/6d/ \ - \ 403/6f/6d/ \
Dir found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/63/6f/6d/65/ - 403
Dir found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/63/6f/6d/65/74/ - 403
                       /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/63/6f/6d/65/74/6f/ - 403
Dir
         found:
         found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/63/6f/6d/65/74/6f/72/ - 403
Dir
                        /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/63/6f/6d/65/74/6f/72/61/ - 403
         found:
Dir found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/63/6f/6d/65/74/6f/72/61/62/ - 403
Dir found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/63/6f/6d/65/74/6f/72/61/62/62/ - 403
Dir found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/63/6f/6d/65/74/6f/72/61/62/62/69/ - 403
         found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/63/6f/6d/65/74/6f/72/61/62/62/69/74/ - 403
                        /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/63/6f/6d/65/74/6f/72/61/62/62/69/74/68/ - 403
         found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/63/6f/6d/65/74/6f/72/61/62/62/69/74/68/6f/ - 403
Dir
Dir found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/63/6f/6d/65/74/6f/72/61/62/62/69/74/68/6f/6c/ - 403
Dir found: /79/6f/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/63/6f/6d/65/74/6f/72/61/62/62/69/74/68/6f/6c/65/ - 200
DirBuster Stopped
```

- the achieved final url looks like this
 http://rabbit.battleof1337.com:1337/79/6F/75/72/20/66/6c/61/67/20/69/73/3a/20/77/65/6c/63/6F/6d/65/74/6F/72/61/62/62/69/74/68/6F/6c/65/
- head over to cyberchef and replace / into nothing then convert it **FROM HEXDUMP** and we got our flag

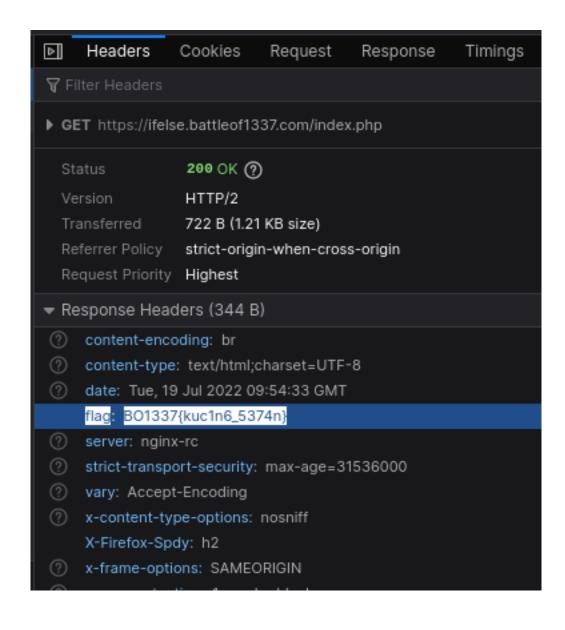


CAT-DALMANTION



STEPS OF REPLICATION

• we click click both button while viewing **NETWORK** tab in the inspect element will reveal the flag inside the response headers.

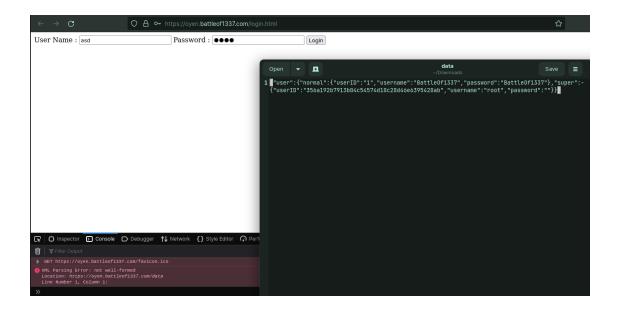


BREAK THE STORAGE



STEPS OF REPLICATION

there are a XML parsing error in the CONSOLE tab, visiting the url that will download us a file
which turns out to be the credentials for us to login.



• upon successful login, viewing the source code reveal a Js file which contains the flag



REDPOINT



STEPS OF REPLICATION

• this challenge shows us the flag which is the SCREWDRIVER

HEIHAWRU



STEPS OF REPLICATION

• the encoded text from downloaded file is **ROT13** crypto with 6 rotation, hence by using cyberchef we will retrieved the decoded text like below image

```
Assalamualaikum, dari jeneral
RAP, rythm and poetry
Terjemahannya ritma atas puisi
Berjasa pada semua macam pensil 2B
Otak kanan tekan tubi pena jadi deltoid
Lagu minum protein rap suntik steroid
Dua kati creatine aku android
Datang sesekali impak asteroid (boom)
Aku kejam kuhilang kau rindu
Lepas tampar mau cium satu minggu
Jangan begitu jangan mengada
Macam mana boleh rindu Mawi kan ada kan?
(Assalamualaikum)
Realitinya ini 083
Bintang realiti kujadikan sarapan
Makan lima mangkuk tanya, mana sarapanku?
Makan lima mangkuk tanya, mana sarapanku?
Aku bakar terbalikkan di pasar macam mussolini
Mana kundalini? tak kunjung tiba
Sakti jadi hiba tapi fokus
Chakra berputar-putar kejar titik lokus
Tafakur, asmara, semua posisi lotus
Yup, best of both worlds I'm the dopest
Look into the mirror, yup yup you the closest
I flip language like sandwich
Either side same phat shit like goddamn it
And if you got a problem with me being malay dude
Lets take it back to 1511
Ya, ya 1511
Jom bertikam lidah dengan hamba dalam aku
Aku pantang kalah, bangun bila jatuh
Kalau patah sayap bertongkatkan paruh (shhh)
Ku punya teman yang punya teman
Yang boleh buat engkau hilang teman
Jadi dari buat lawan, baik buat kawan
Dari bagi jari, baik angkat tangan
Sepuluh jari ke atas macam kena tangkap
Kalau ingkar kupotong tujuh jadi pengakap
Ikan duri, gelama, senohong, siakap
Rapper penipu pembohong semua ku pap pap
Bukan terhandal, bukan 7erkuat
Cuma terhandal dalam apa yang ku buat
Jadi bila general berucap, sampai darah gusi
Tolong ceraikan buntut dari kerusi
Bangun
Assalamualaikum, dari jeneral
             Bangun
Assalamualaikum, dari jeneral
RAP, rythm and poetry
Terjemahannya ritma atas puisi
Jurucakap institusi puisi
Berjasa pada semua macam pensil 2B
Otak kanan tekan tubi pena jadi deltoid
Lagu minum protein rap suntik steroid
Dua kati creatine aku android
Datang sesekali impak asteroid (boom)
Aku kejam kuhilang kau rindu
Lepas tampar mau cium satu minggu
Jangan begitu jangan mengada
Macam mana boleh rindu Mawi kan ada kan?
(Assalamualaikum)
```

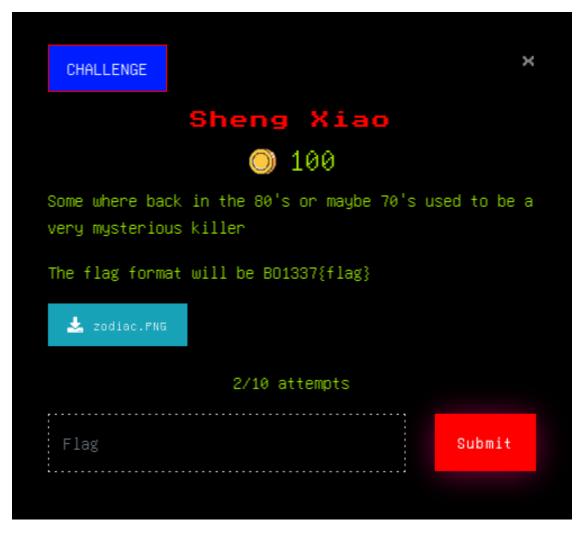
• in the downloaded file, there are some code for us whereas the code is used to find the location of characters of the flag

5:6:2 6:1:1 31:3:1 15:3:3 15:3:3 43:4:1 27:2:1 32:3:1 33:1:1 41:3:1 38:3:4 24:2:2 10:5:4 41:5:3 45: 6:3 35:1:1 15:3:3 1:3:3 36:2:2 34:1:1 45:2:3 21:2:2 17:1:2 11:4:2

COPY

decoding it manually revealed the flag - > BO1337FLAGISDARK3NOKLUAI

SHENG XIAO



STEPS OF REPLICATION

using an online tool to decode the code http://zodiackillerciphers.com/typewriter/



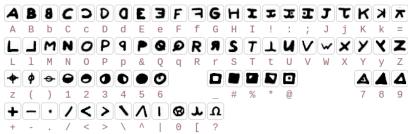
Make your own cipher text using Zodiac's symbols:

B01337(f4ec90216d2d7d5edb7c201919fce008e8)

Your cipher:

 ϕ Leave carred and ϕ are all ϕ and ϕ and ϕ are all ϕ and ϕ are all ϕ are all ϕ are all ϕ and ϕ are all ϕ are all ϕ are all ϕ and ϕ are all ϕ are all ϕ are all ϕ and ϕ are all ϕ are all ϕ are all ϕ are all ϕ and ϕ are all ϕ are

Available symbols: hide



Click one of the symbols above to place it in your cipher.

SIMPLIFY



STEPS OF REPLICATION

- upload the executable on HTTPS://DOGBOLT.ORG
- using hexrays reveal an interesting function

Hex-Rays C

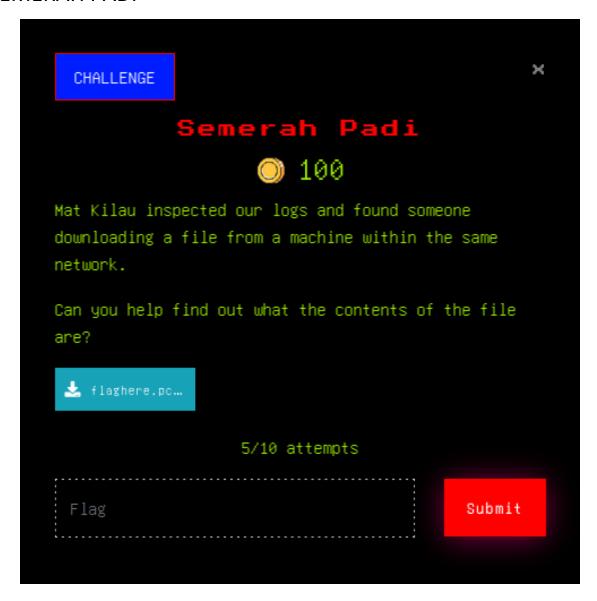
```
7.7.0.220218
              unsigned int v4; // [rsp+18h] [rbp-18h] BYREF
unsigned int v5; // [rsp+10h] [rbp-14h] BYREF
unsigned int v6; // [rsp+20h] [rbp-10h] BYREF
unsigned int v7; // [rsp+24h] [rbp-Ch] BYREF
unsigned __int64 v8; // [rsp+28h] [rbp-8h]
 150
 151
 152
 153
 154
 155
156
157
             v8 = __readfsqword(0x28u);
printf("Enter code: ");
__isoc99_scanf("%i-%i-%i-%i-", &v4, &v5, &v6, &v7);
if ( 3 * v7 + v4 == 18044 && 3 * v6 * v5 == 5174190 && v4 == 1010 && v7 + 49363 * v6 == 63683948 )
printf("Correct code! The flag is %i-%i-%i-%i\n", v4, v5, v6, v7);
 158
 160
 161
                 puts("Wrong code..");
 162
 163
              return 0;
         }
// 10B0: using guessed type __int64 __isoc99_scanf(const char *, ...);
 164
 167 //---- (000000000012A0) ------
```

• all we have to do left is to solve the mathematics equation

v4 = 1010 v5 = 1337 v6 = 1290 v7 = 5678 COPY

• input the code into the executable and we get our flag

SEMERAH PADI



STEPS OF REPLICATION

upon opening the .PCAP file, we see a request to /FLAG

- 1	₋ 73	6.617216	192.168.0.36	192.168.0.37	TCP	74 54578 → 31	1337 [SYN]	Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 TSval
- 1	8 3	6.617605	192.168.0.37	192.168.0.36	TCP	74 31337 → 54	4578 [SYN,	ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65160 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_P
	9 3	6.617622	192.168.0.36	192.168.0.37		66 54578 → 31	1337 [ACK]	Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0 TSval=4070910277 TSe
		6.617691			HTTP	201 GET /Flag		
- [11 3	6.617995	192.168.0.37	192.168.0.36	TCP	66 31337 → 54	4578 [ACK]	Seq=1 Ack=136 Win=65152 Len=0 TSval=893119764 TS
- 1	12 3	6.618621	192.168.0.37	192.168.0.36	TCP	269 31337 → 54	4578 [PSH,	ACK] Seq=1 Ack=136 Win=65152 Len=203 TSval=89311
- 1	13 3	6.618622	192.168.0.37	192.168.0.36	TCP	7306 31337 - 54	4578 [PSH,	ACK] Seq=204 Ack=136 Win=65152 Len=7240 TSval=89

• follow the packets using **HTTP STREAM**, and we got a long ascii text, if we take a really really close look we can find somewhat peculiar string inside it.

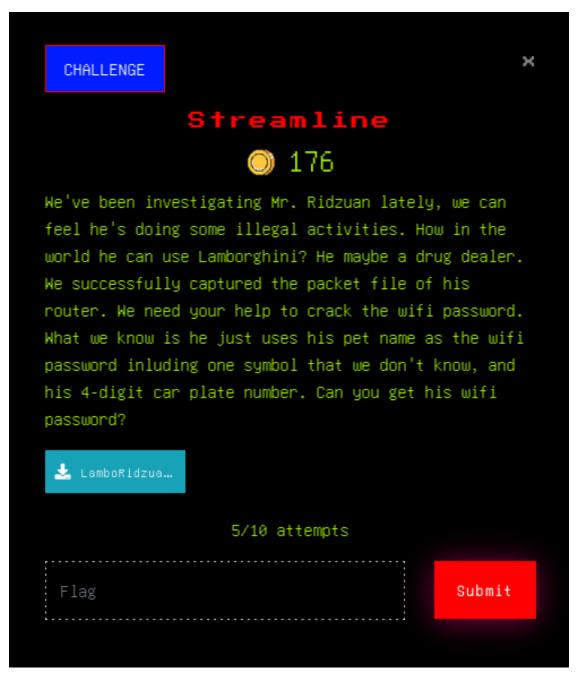
Diam donec adipiscing tristique risus nec feugiat in fermentum. Scelerisque eu ultrices vitae auctor eu augue ut. Duis at tellus at urna condimentum mattis. Malesuada pellentesque elit eget gravida cum. Gravida dictum fusce ut placerat orci nulla. Lorem mollis aliquam ut porttitor hts/psei.o/WzUetp:/atbncm5NAV Lectus sit amet est placerat. Nec nam aliquam sem et tortor. Gravida in fermentum et sollicitudin ac orci. Dis parturient montes nascetur ridiculus mus mauris vitae ultricies leo. Nisi lacus sed viverra tellus in hac. Dui nunc mattis enim ut tellus elementum sagittis vitae et. Vivamus at augue eget arcu dictum varius duis at. Nec dui nunc mattis enim ut tellus. Orci a scelerisque purus semper eget. Aliquet enim tortor at auctor urna.

Nibh praesent tristique magna sit amet purus gravida. Justo laoreet sit amet cursus sit amet dictum. Quis enim

- i figured this is an url by the way it was scrambled and its characters. the way we can decode this is by reading the characters from front then back. we will get a pastebin link HTTPS://PASTEBIN.COM/5WNZAUVE which gives us two audio file
- i use several tools online to view its spectogram, but the one that working is HTTPS://www.sonicvisualiser.org/ and we got the flag.

BO1337{2878f7b0f8deea26a56d642ebe045620efc43091}

STREAMLINE



STEPS OF REPLICATION

using STEGHIDE to reveal its hidden file inside the image

• based on the challenge description, we will need to crack the the handshake captured using the info given. seeing an orange cat and there's one challenge called oyen, we can safely assume that the name of the cat is oyen. hence we can generate a wordlist like image below using CRUNCH

```
(root@kali)-[~/Downloads]
# crunch 9 9 -t oyen^%%%% > pls.txt
Crunch will now generate the following amount of data: 3300000 bytes
3 MB
0 GB
0 TB
0 PB
Crunch will now generate the following number of lines: 330000

(root@kali)-[~/Downloads]
```

we can next crack the .CAP file using AIRCRACK-NG

```
Aircrack-ng 1.6

[00:00:03] 20520/330000 keys tested (6152.09 k/s)

Time left: 50 seconds 6.22%

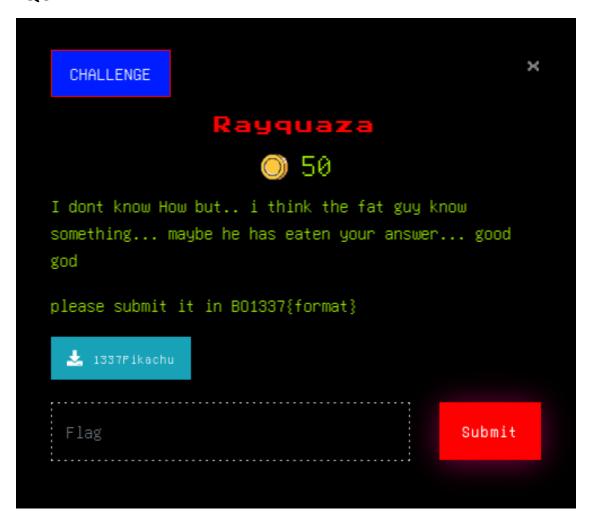
KEY FOUND! [ oyen@9367 ]

Master Key : E7 F0 93 EC 46 85 39 40 10 90 31 B3 62 CE E0 13 77 9E A4 F8 A5 07 00 F8 33 4B 1F 7A 22 BA D5 57

Transient Key : 0B 56 BD 4D AF AD 2B 8D 4E A8 CF EC 26 3E C3 5D AC CC 49 8D D3 AD CC AB 73 B9 15 02 3B 90 1F 10 6A 1D BB 51 41 84 B3 5D EA D0 94 C4 B3 77 4B 62 71 E1 D6 5F 88 B8 D6 F8 57 D4 4F DF D4 A9 BF 98

EAPOL HMAC : 8B D0 54 60 09 84 7E 11 0A 17 83 CA 4A 7D 1B 11
```

RAYQUAZA

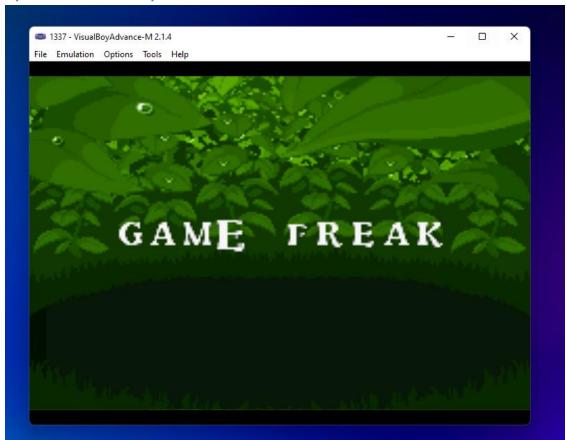


STEPS OF REPLICATION

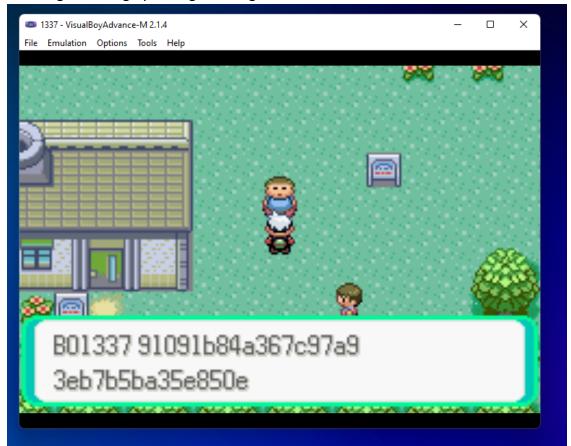
we can run file to the executable and take note of what its filetype is

- googling Game Boy Advance's extension gives us .GBA which we can rename the file to.
- i use an emulator from github that has a release for windows, so i then next transferred the .GBA file into my windows vm. https://github.com/visualboyadvance-

M/VISUALBOYADVANCE-M/RELEASES



we can get the flag by talking to a neighbour

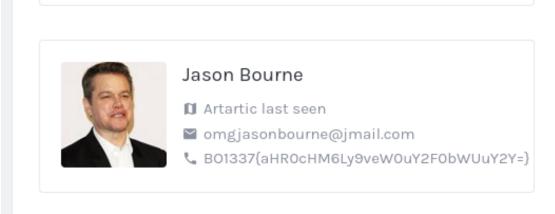


BACK TO THE FUTURE



STEPS OF REPLICATION

by using the wayback machine, we can find the flag
 https://web.archive.org/web/20220704083124/https://b2f.battleof1337.com/

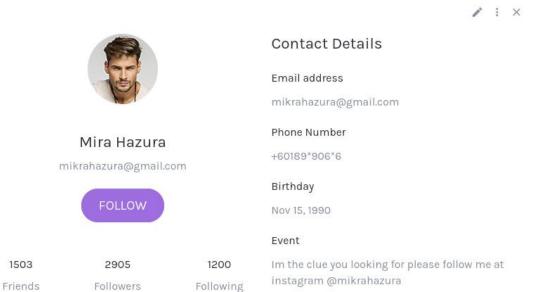


1GRAM

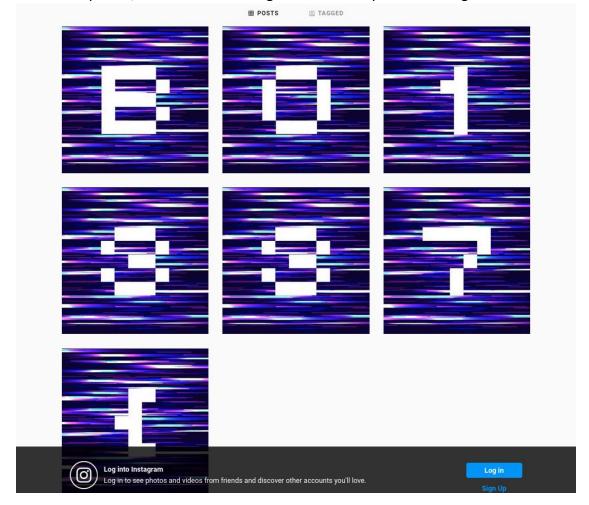


STEPS OF REPLICATION

• by clicking any one of the card, we get a hint to visit someone's Instagram



in the user profile, we can see few images that reveals part of the flag.



•	in one of those images, there are few people tagged, hence by viewing each one of them, we can retrieve the full flag -> BO1337{S74LK_4P4_7U?}						

SNAP



STEPS OF REPLICATION

 on each of profiles that we retrieved the flag from previous challenge, notice that the user profile picture is somewhat related to each other. by inspecting the element and get the url path of the image, we can arrange the full image.

```
<span class="_aa8h" role="link" style="width: 150px; height: 150px;" tabindex="-1">
<img class="_aa8j" alt="mikrahazura's profile picture" crossorigin="anonymous" draggable="false"
    src="https://instagram.fkul8-1.fna.fbcdn.net/v/t51.2885-19/290975...
    Q8biYfJvsZDTrqJatrWyE7veL0NryGefw&oe=62DCA62A&_nc_sid=8fd12b"> event
    ::after
```

• all that's left is to arrange the image, so we can get the idea where it is the location. i use canva to arrange the images.



• the image that we are looking at is the station of Imbi hence the flag is -> BO1337{IMBI}