



Computer Engineering Department CSE 493 – Senior Design Project II

IOT Smart Home Automation Project



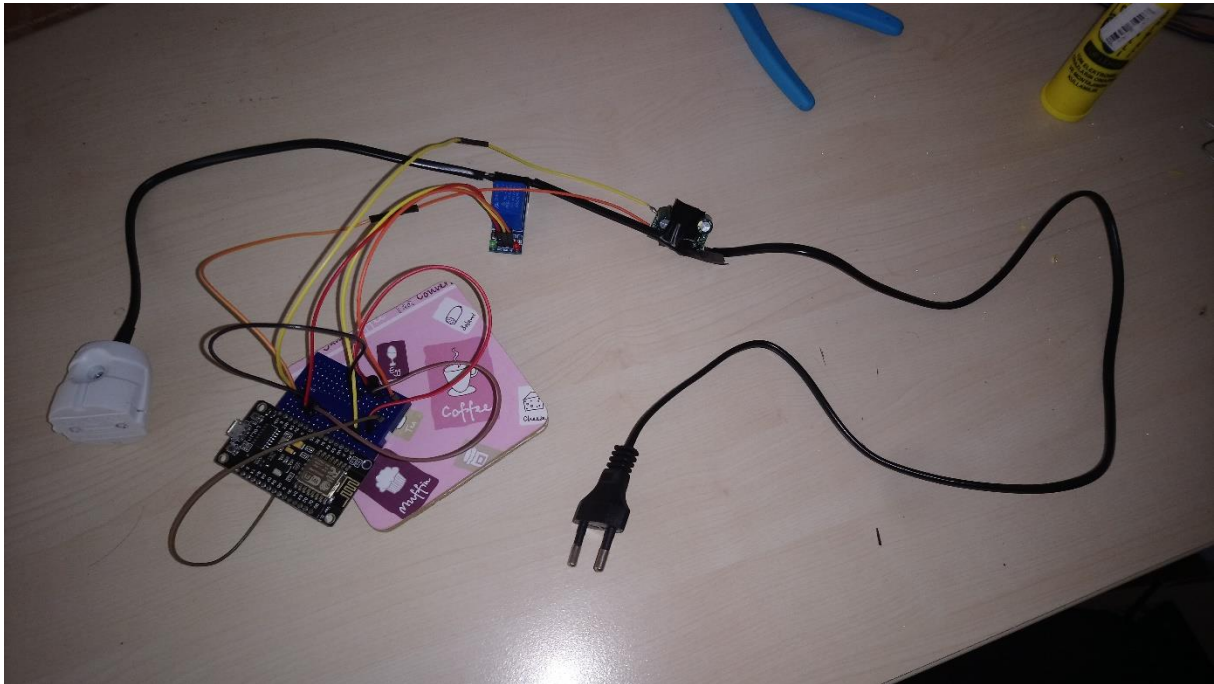
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Introduction

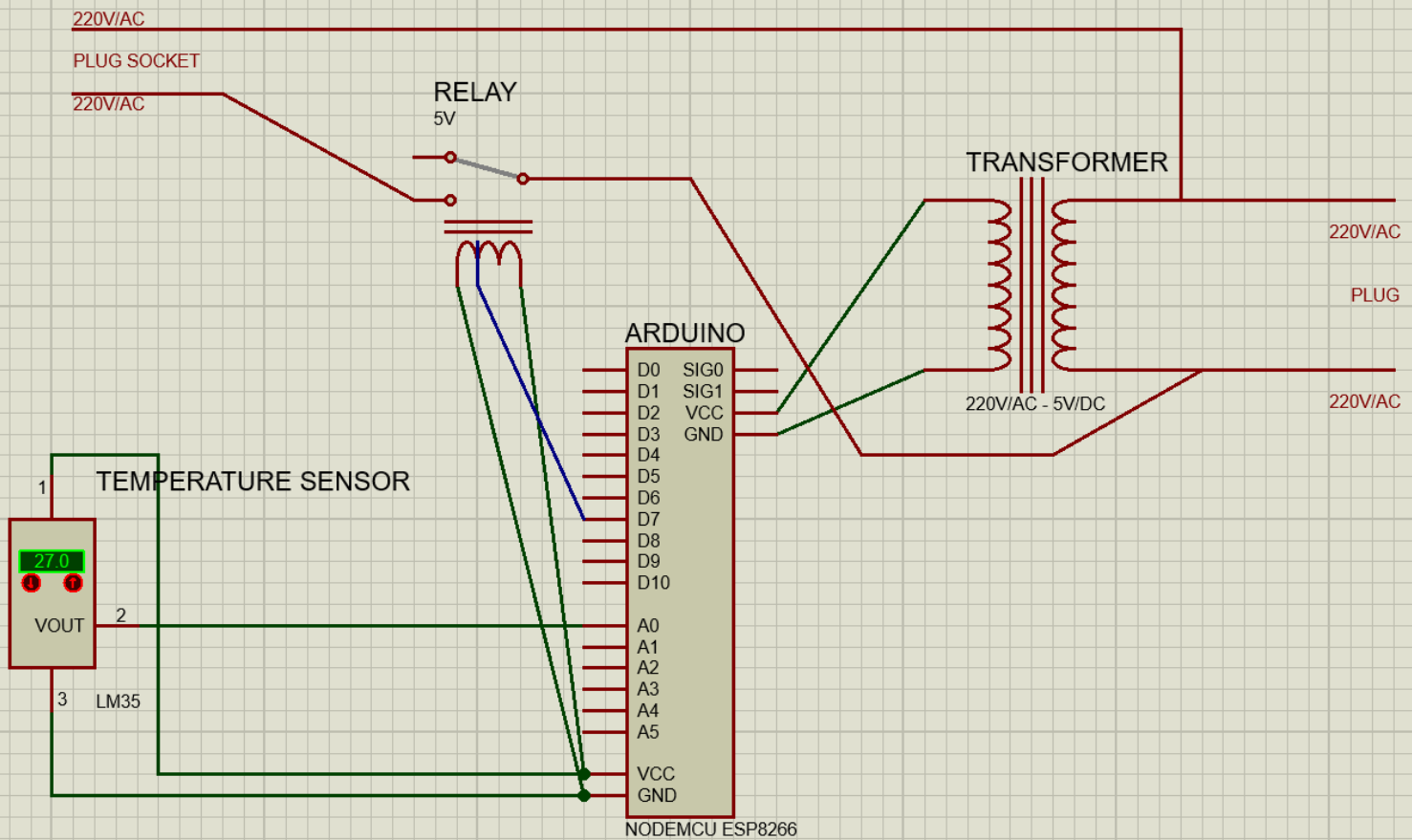
We have made an example of a smart plug to use in smart homes. Here is our circuit;



We have used these components;

- 1) **A Plug** to take energy from **220V** Power Grid.
- 2) **A NodeMCU ESP8266** as an **Arduino device**. It works as our **client**.
- 3) **A Transformer** to transform **220V/AC** to **5V/DC**.
- 4) **A Relay module** to **Open & Close** the circuit for plug socket.
- 5) **A Plug Socket** to **plug** users' devices in.
- 6) **A Mini Breadboard**
- 7) **An LM35 Temperature Sensor** to read temperature data.

Logic of Our Circuit



Codes of NodeMCU

```
1 #include <ESP8266WiFi.h>
2 #include <ESP8266WebServer.h>
3
4 const char* ssid = "EddaNetwork23"; // Enter targeted WIFI name
5 const char* password = "Zeynepbora2"; //Enter targeted WIFI password
6
7 ESP8266WebServer server(80); //We created a webserver object by using port 80
8
9 uint8_t LED1pin = D7; //Selecting the pins
10 bool LED1status = LOW;
11
12 uint8_t LED2pin = D6;
13 bool LED2status = LOW;
14
15 void setup() {
16     Serial.begin(115200);
17     delay(100);
18     pinMode(LED1pin, OUTPUT); //Setting the pins as output pins
19     pinMode(LED2pin, OUTPUT);
20
21
22     Serial.println(ssid);
23     Serial.println(" Ağına Bağlanılıyor");
24
25
26     WiFi.begin(ssid, password); //We access to wifi that has been specified earlier
27
28     //We check if the connection is established
29     while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
30         delay(1000);
31         Serial.print("."); // Until the connection is established, we print dots to serial port
32     }
33     Serial.println("");
34     Serial.println("Ağ Bağlantısı Sağlandı..!");
35     Serial.print("IP Adresiniz: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP()); //We learn the local IP from serial port and then we use the IP for browser access
36
37     server.on("/", handle_OnConnect);
38     server.on("/led1on", handle_led1on);
39     server.on("/led1off", handle_led1off);
40     server.on("/led2on", handle_led2on);
41     server.on("/led2off", handle_led2off);
42     server.onNotFound(handle_NotFound);
43
44     server.begin(); //Start the server
45     Serial.println("HTTP Sunucusu Başlatıldı");
46 }
47 float temp_val;
48 void loop() {
49     server.handleClient();
50     float temp_adc_val;
51     temp_adc_val = analogRead(A0); /* Read Temperature */
52     temp_val = (temp_adc_val / 1023.0)*5000; /* Convert adc value to equivalent voltage */
53     temp_val = (temp_val/10); /* LM35 gives output of 10mv/°C */
54     Serial.print("Temperature = ");
55     Serial.print(temp_val);
56     Serial.print(" Degree Celsius\n");
57     delay(1000);
58     //Change the pin voltages according to relevant variables(HIGH or LOW)
59     if(LED1status)
60     {digitalWrite(LED1pin, HIGH);}
61     else
62     {digitalWrite(LED1pin, LOW);}
63
64     if(LED2status)
65     {digitalWrite(LED2pin, HIGH);}
66     else
67     {digitalWrite(LED2pin, LOW);}
68 }
```

```

70 void handle_OnConnect() { //Default entries
71     LED1status = LOW;
72     LED2status = LOW;
73     Serial.println("GPIO7 Durumu: OFF | GPIO6 Durumu: OFF");
74     server.send(200, "text/html", SendHTML(LED1status,LED2status)); //Updates the html codes
75 }
76
77 void handle_led1on() { //Updates the variables after button event on browser
78     LED1status = HIGH;
79     Serial.println("GPIO7 Durumu: ON");
80     server.send(200, "text/html", SendHTML(true,LED2status)); //Updates the html codes
81 }
82
83 void handle_led1off() { //Updates the variables after button event on browser
84     LED1status = LOW;
85     Serial.println("GPIO7 Durumu: OFF");
86     server.send(200, "text/html", SendHTML(false,LED2status)); //Updates the html codes
87 }
88
89 void handle_led2on() { //Updates the variables after button event on browser
90     LED2status = HIGH;
91     Serial.println("GPIO6 Durumu: ON");
92     server.send(200, "text/html", SendHTML(LED1status,true)); //Updates the html codes
93 }
94
95 void handle_led2off() { //Updates the variables after button event on browser
96     LED2status = LOW;
97     Serial.println("GPIO6 Durumu: OFF");
98     server.send(200, "text/html", SendHTML(LED1status,false)); //Updates the html codes
99 }
100
101 void handle_NotFound() { //404 not found case
102     server.send(404, "text/plain", "Sayfa Bulunamadı");
103 }

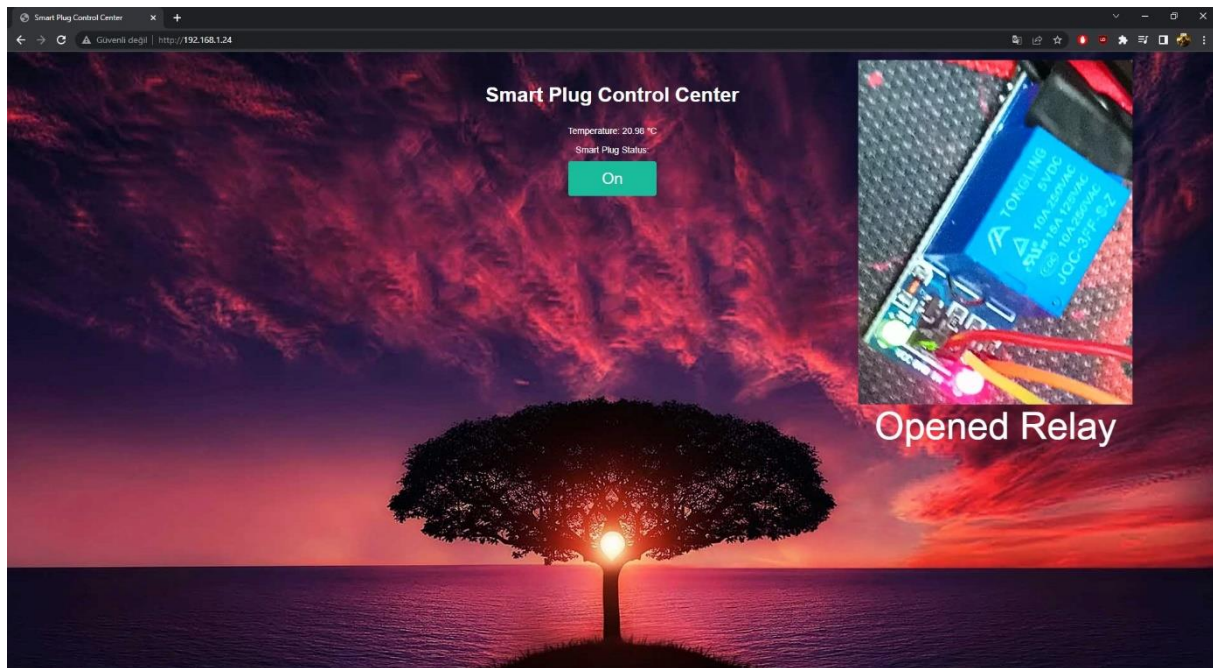
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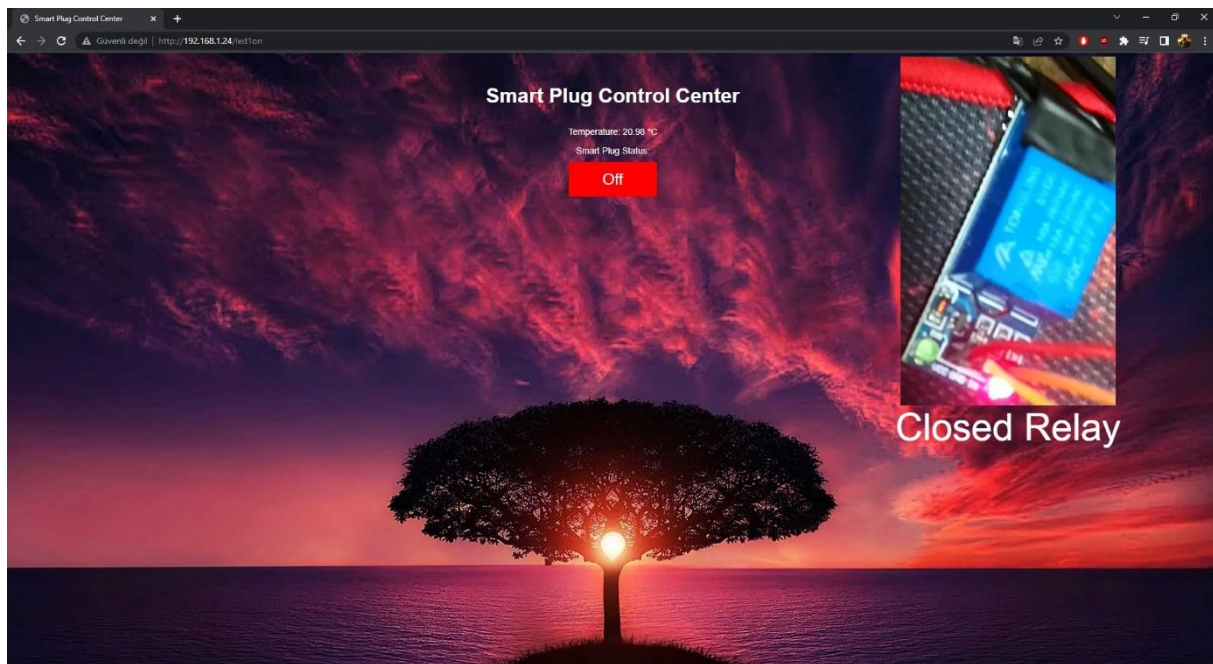
105 String SendHTML(uint8_t led1stat,uint8_t led2stat){ // Updating the html codes
106     String ptr = "<!DOCTYPE html> <html>\n";
107     ptr+="<<head><meta name=\"viewport\" content=\"width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0, user-scalable=no\"><meta http-equiv=\"Content-Type\">\n";
108     ptr+="<<h1 style=\"color:rgb(255, 255, 255);\">Smart Plug Control Center</h1>\n";
109     ptr+="<<p style=\"color:rgb(255, 255, 255);\">\" \"Temperature: \" + String(temp_val) + \" °C\" + \"</p>\n";
110     if(led1stat){
111         ptr+="<<p style=\"color:rgb(255, 255, 255);\">Smart Plug Status:</p> <a class=\"button button-off\" href=\"/led1off\">Off</a>\n";
112     }
113     else{ptr +="<<p style=\"color:rgb(255, 255, 255);\">Smart Plug Status:</p><a class=\"button button-on\" href=\"/led1on\">On</a>\n";}
114
115     /*if(led2stat){
116         ptr +="<<p style=\"color:rgb(255, 255, 255);\">LED2 Durum: On</p><a class=\"button button-off\" href=\"/led2off\">Off</a>\n";
117     }
118     else{
119         ptr +="<<p>LED2 Durum: Off</p><a class=\"button button-on\" href=\"/led2on\">On</a>\n";
120     }*/
121     ptr +="<</body>\n";
122     ptr +="<</html>\n";
123     return ptr;
124 }

```


Control Center of Plug



When button in control center is on, relay opens too and plug is working.



When button in control center is off, relay is closed and plug is not working