# Subdomains

## **Objectives**

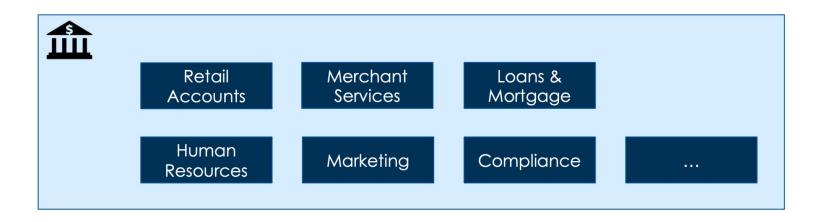
- IT project's primary focus is on the core domain and domain logic
- Break a unified model into smaller more manageable models
- Iterative improvements to the model to solve a domain problem

## Objectives

Domain Driven Design approach provides principles and patterns to address the challenges faced with developing complex domain models

#### **Subdomains**

A business domain is composed of multiple subdomains



#### **Subdomains**

Sub-Domains are specific to the Enterprise

Business may not operate in all sub domains in that overarching domain (industry)





## **Subdomains Granularity**

Depends on the focus of the business



## **Subdomain Complexity**

Each Sub-Domain has a different level of complexity

Business Rules

Complex Calculations

Process & Handovers

Dynamicity

...

## **Subdomain Categories**

Sub-domains are categorized into 3 types based on their complexity & business value Generic Supporting Core

#### Generic Subdomain

Known solutions exist for such subdomains

Generic

- Nothing special about these subdomains
- Best practices are available
- NO business advantage in re inventing the wheel

#### Core Subdomain

This is the Differentiator for the business



- Secret sauce is in the core subdomain
- Business looks for ways to get competitive advantage
- Fast pace & ever evolving

## **Supporting Subdomain**

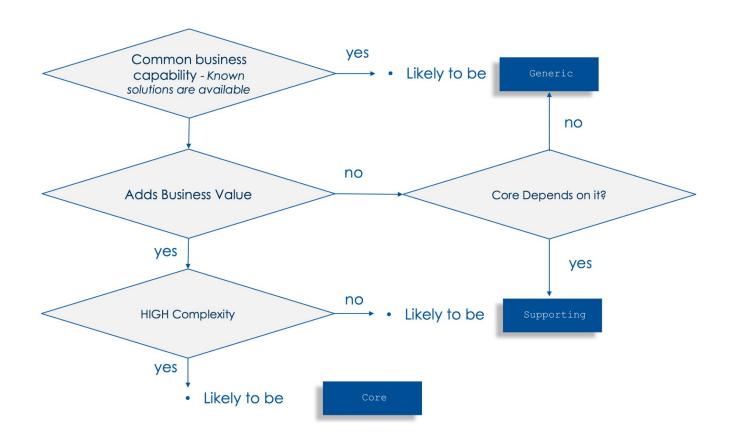
Does not provide business advantage but core depends on it

Supporting

Well known practices but solutions not readily available

Relatively simple to build as no complex business logic

#### **Subdomains**



## Why do we categorize the subdomains?

- Limited Resource; drives prioritization
- Return on Investments
- Build Vs. Buy decisions

## Why do we categorize the subdomains?

Generic

Buy





Supporting

Outsource • Customized



Core

Built by 'A' teams

#### **Subdomains**

3 type of Subdomains

Generic Co

Core

Supporting

Categorization helps with build vs. buy decisions

Businesses gets the most ROI by investing

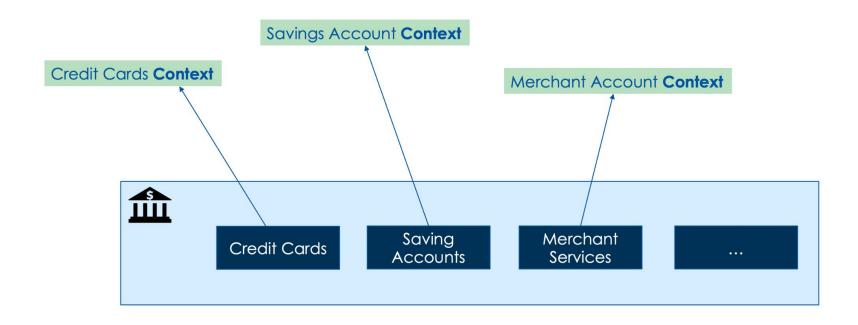
Core

#### **Business Context**

The circumstances or facts that form the setting for a statement, event or idea

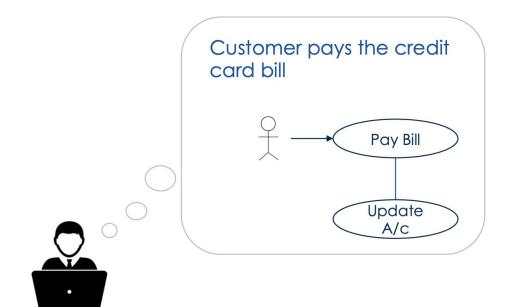
#### **Business Context**

Focus areas for knowledge crunching



#### **Business Context**

In order to understand the business domain one MUST understand the business context



Same terms used in different region may lead to confusion

Tuna

Japanese = Large Fish



Pasta

Italian = Noodle



Spanish = Cactus



Polish = Toothpaste



Each industry | profession has its own lingo

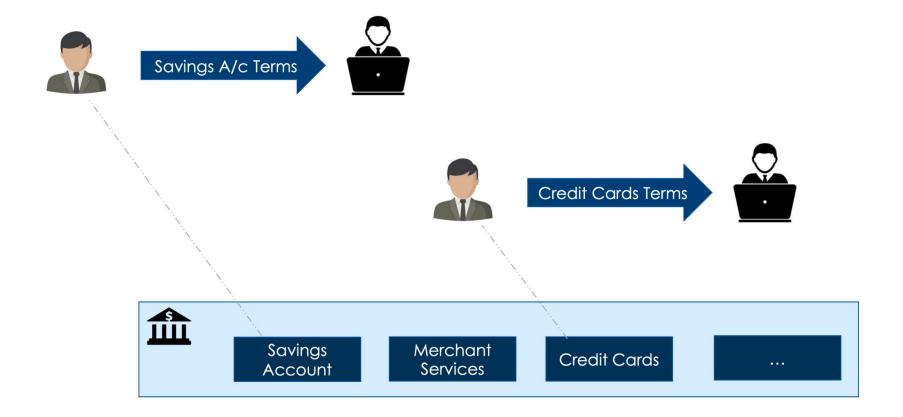




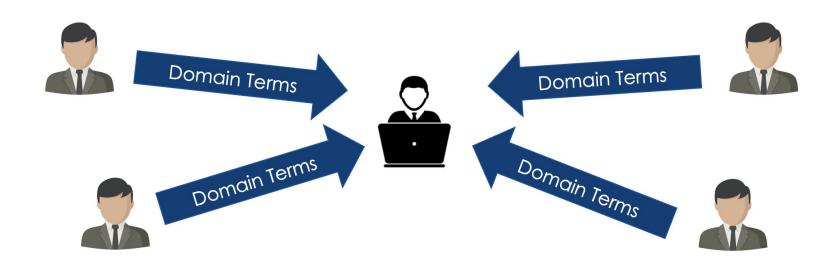


Teams within enterprise have their own lingo

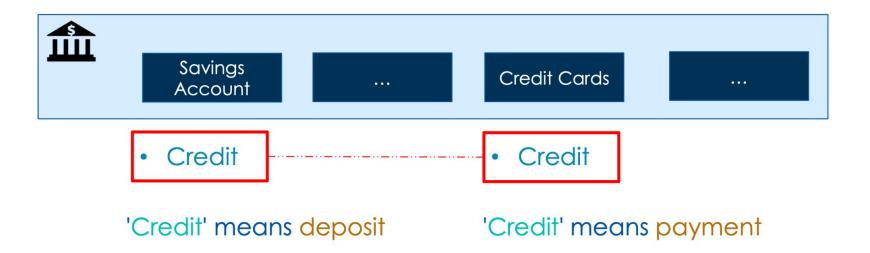
Experts use the team's language in all their communication



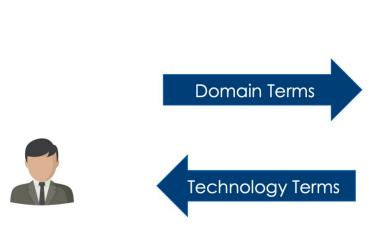
Multiple business languages across the enterprise



Conflicting meaning of terms



Technology teams tend to translate business terms to IT lingo



- getters / setters
- create / delete
- Object
- DB
- •

We check customer's credit history

I open a Savings A/c for customer

Deposit the initial \$ to account



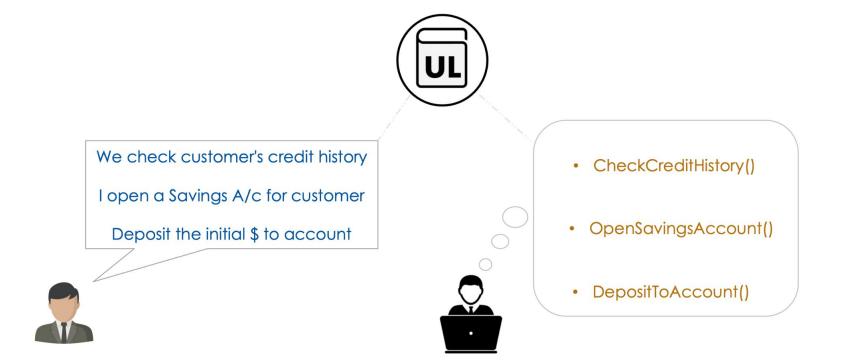




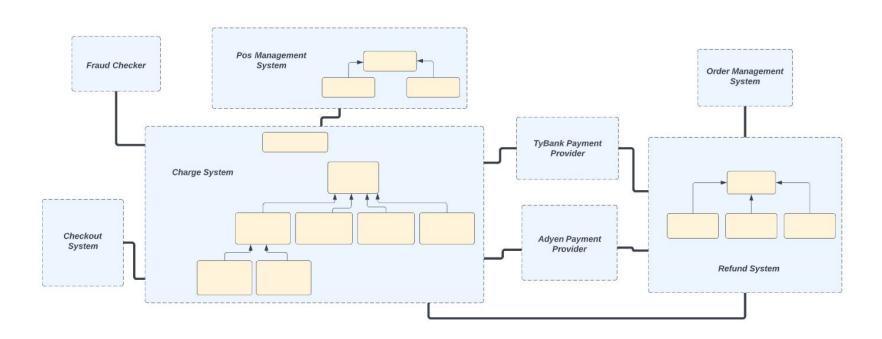
Customer deposits funds to the savings account

- Call getCreditHistory()
- CreateAccountInDB()
- AddToAccountObject()





# Example



# Example

