

Genomic Copy Number Variation Resources

Powered by Genomic Beacons



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GA4GH Workstream Co-lead *DISCOVERY*

Co-lead ELIXIR Beacon API Development

Co-lead ELIXIR hCNV Community



Universität
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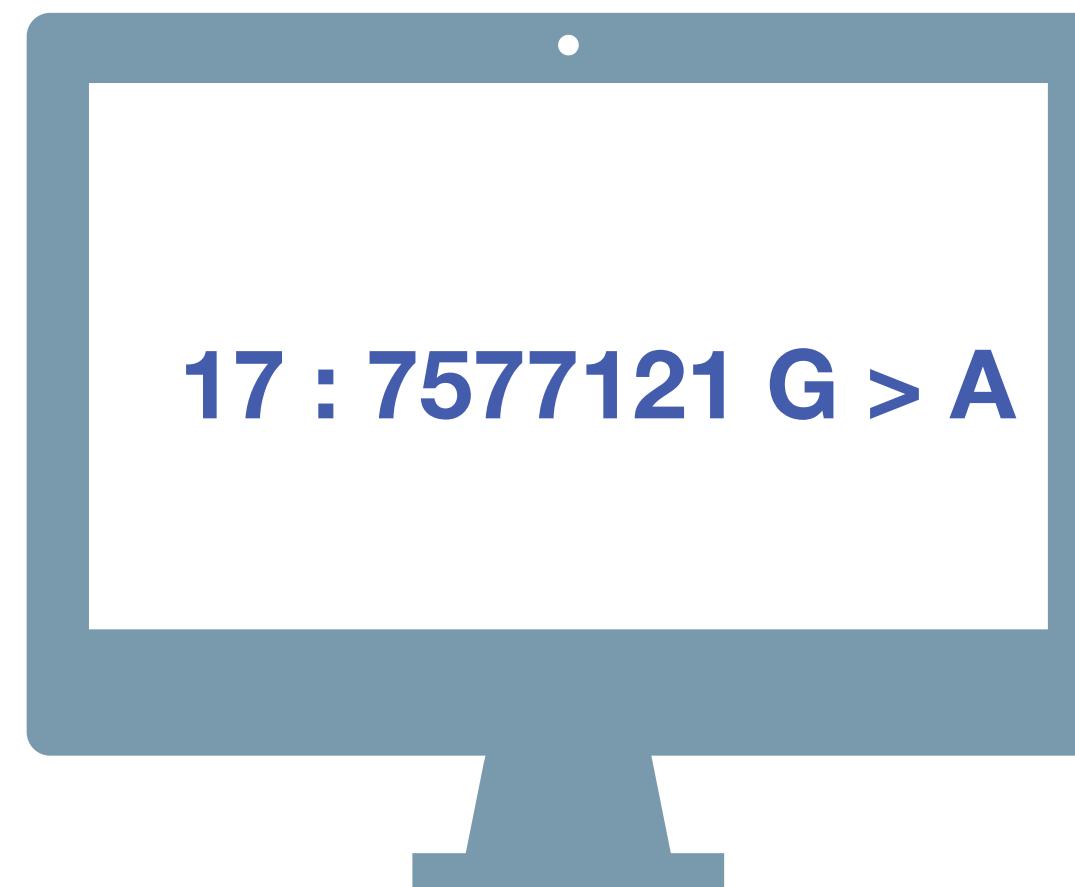


Global Alliance
for Genomics & Health
Collaborate. Innovate. Accelerate.



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Bioinformatics





Beacon

A **Beacon** answers a query for a specific genome variant against individual or aggregate genome collections

YES | NO | \0

Beacon v1 Development

2014

GA4GH founding event; Jim Ostell proposes Beacon concept including "more features ... version 2"

2015

- beacon-network.org aggregator created by DNAstack

2016

- Beacon v0.3 release
- work on queries for structural variants (brackets for fuzzy start and end parameters...)

2017

- OpenAPI implementation
- integrating **CNV parameters** (e.g. "startMin, statMax")
- Beacon v0.4 release in January; feature release for GA4GH approval process
- **GA4GH Beacon v1 approved** at Oct plenary

2019

- ELIXIR Beacon Network

2020



2021

Beacon v2 Development

- Beacon+ concept implemented @ [progenetix.org](#)
- concepts from GA4GH Metadata (ontologies...)
- entity-scoped query parameters ("individual.age")

- Beacon+ demos "handover" concept

- Beacon hackathon Stockholm; settling on **filters**
- Barcelona goes Zurich developers meeting
- Beacon API v2 Kick off
- adopting "handover" concept

- "**Scouts**" teams working on different aspects - filters, genomic variants, compliance ...

- **framework + models** concept implemented
- range and bracket queries, variant length
- starting of GA4GH review process

- changes in default model, aligning with Phenopackets and VRS
- unified beacon-v2 code & docs repository
- **Beacon v2 approved** at April GA4GH Connect

2022

Related ...

- ELIXIR starts Beacon project support

- GA4GH re-structuring (workstreams...)
- Beacon part of Discovery WS

- new Beacon website (March)

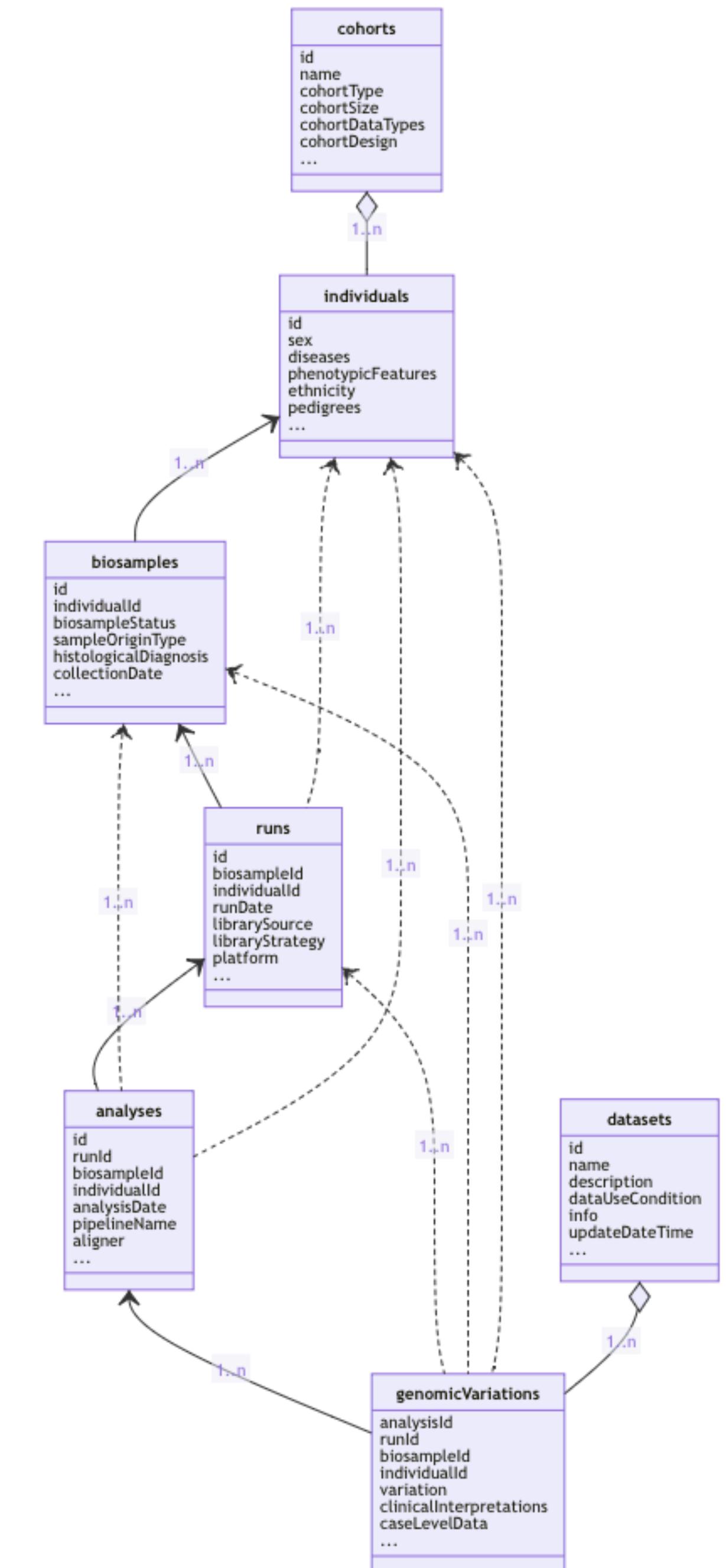
- Beacon publication at Nature Biotechnology

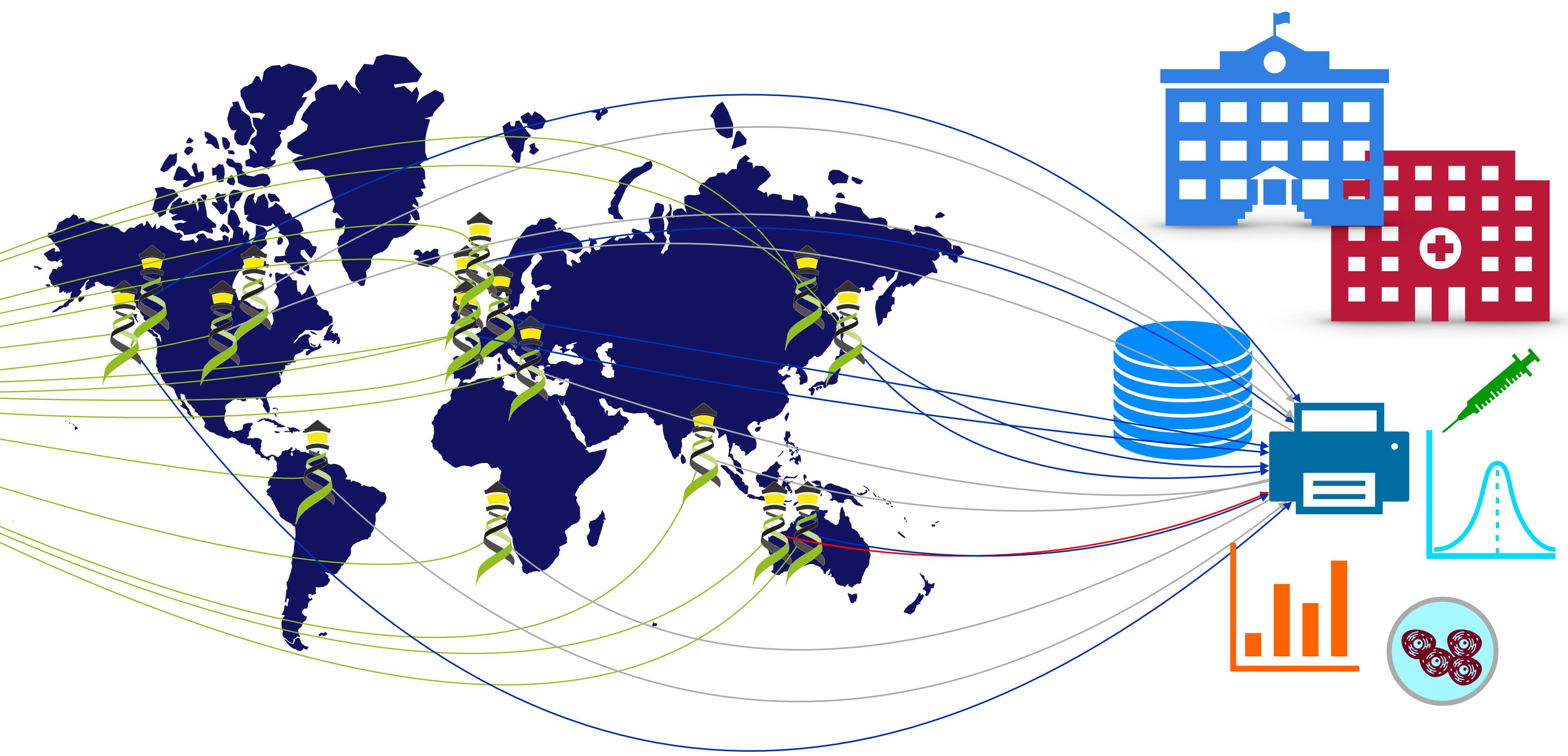
- Phenopackets v2 approved

- [docs.genomebeacons.org](#)

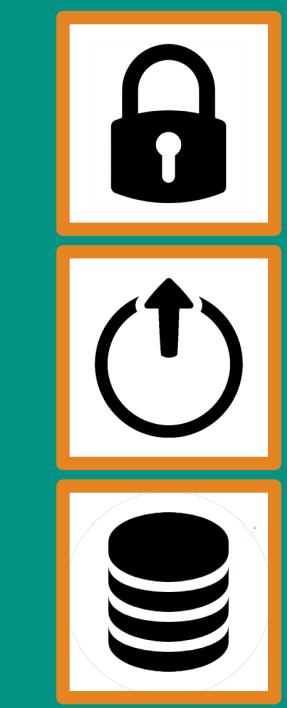
Beacon Default v2 Model

- The Beacon **framework** describes the overall structure of the API requests, responses, parameters, the common components, etc.
- Beacon **models** describe the set of concepts included in a Beacon, like individual or biosample, and also the relationships between them.
- Besides logical concepts, the Beacon **models** represent the schemas for data delivery in “record” granularity
- Beacon explicitly allows the use of *other models* besides its *version specific default*.
- Adherence to a shared **model** empowers federation
- Use of the **framework** w/ different models extends adoption





Can you provide data about focal deletions in CDKN2A in Glioblastomas from juvenile patients with unrestricted access?



Beacon API

The Beacon API v2 represents a simple but powerful **genomics API** for **federated** data discovery and retrieval

Cancer Genomics Reference Resource

- **open** resource for oncogenomic profiles
- over **150'000 cancer CNV profiles**
- more than **900 diagnostic types**
- runs on a **Beacon API**
- inclusion of reference datasets (e.g. TCGA)
- support for SNV data (TCGA, cell lines...)
- standardized encodings (e.g. NCIIt, ICD-O 3)
- identifier mapping for PMID, GEO, Cellosaurus, TCGA, cBioPortal where appropriate
- core clinical data (TNM, sex, survival ...)
- data mapping services

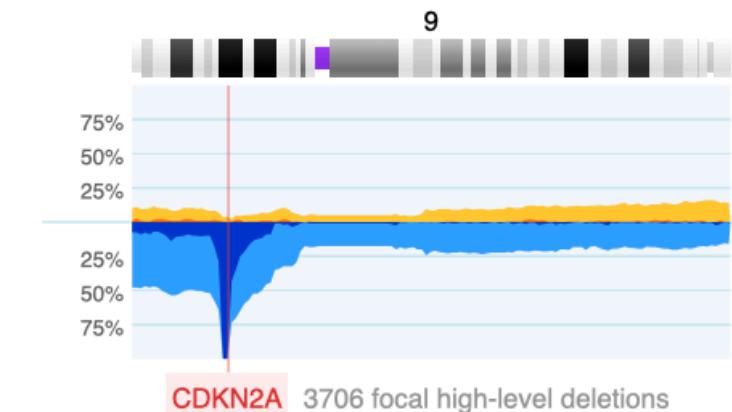


Cancer genome data @ progenetix.org

The Progenetix database provides an overview of mutation data in cancer, with a focus on copy number abnormalities (CNV / CNA), for all types of human malignancies. The data is based on *individual sample data* of currently **156871** samples from **912** different cancer types (NCIt neoplasm classification)

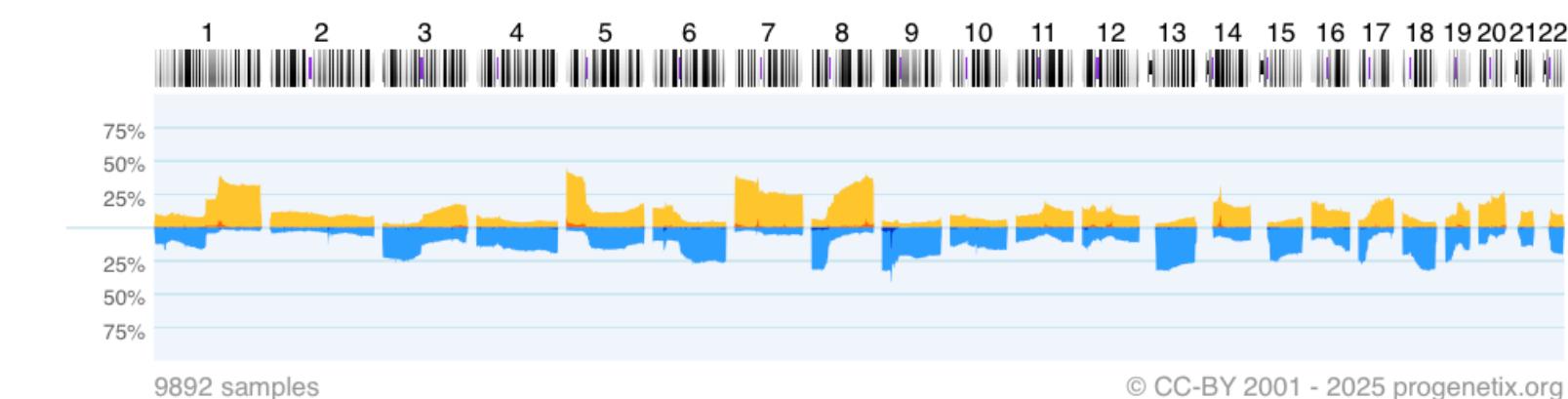
Local CNV Frequencies

A typical use case on Progenetix is the search for local copy number aberrations - e.g. involving a gene - and the exploration of cancer types with these CNVs. The [[Search Page](#)] provides example use cases for designing queries. Results contain basic statistics as well as visualization and download options.



Cancer CNV Profiles

Frequency profiles of regional genomic gains and losses for all categories (diagnostic entity, publication, cohort ...) can be accessed through the respective Cancer Types pages with visualization and sample retrieval options. Below is a typical example of the aggregated CNV data in 9087 samples in Lung Non-Small Cell Carcinoma with the frequency of regional **copy number gains (high level)** and **losses (high level)** displayed for the 22 autosomes.



© CC-BY 2001 - 2025 progenetix.org

[Download SVG](#) | [Go to NCIT:C2926](#) | [Download CNV Frequencies](#)

Cancer Genomics Publications

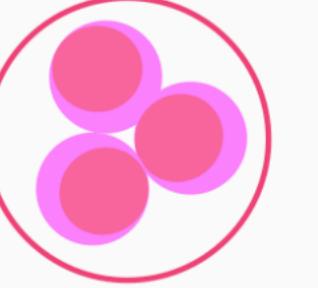
Through the [[Publications](#)] page Progenetix provides annotated references to research articles from cancer genome screening experiments (WGS, WES, aCGH, cCGH). The numbers of analyzed samples and possible availability in the Progenetix sample collection are indicated.

Cancer Cell Lines

&&

refCNV

cancercelllines.org
refcnv.org



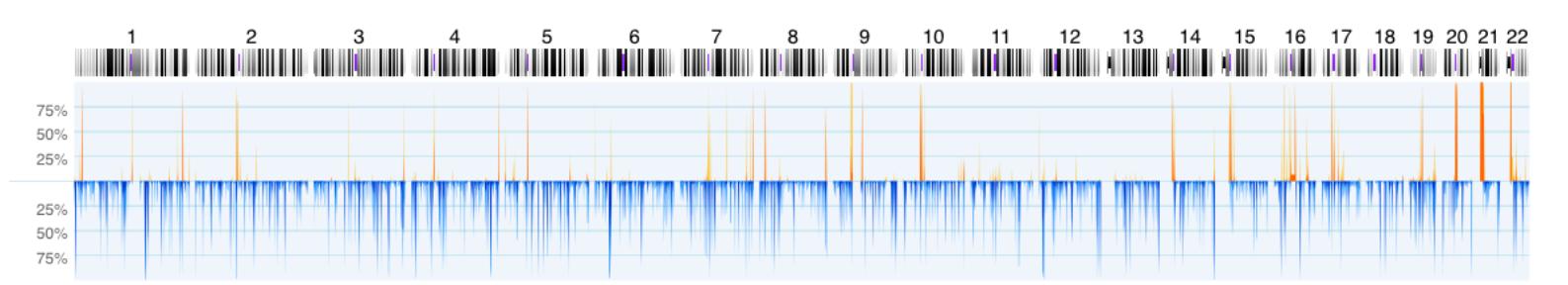
cancercelllines

Genomic Copy Number Variation (CNV) data from reference samples

Under Construction

This site is currently under construction, with contributions by groups from the University of Zurich and Erasmus MC. Neither data content nor representation have been finalized. PLEASE DO NOT USE FOR ANY RESEARCH OR REFERENCE PURPOSES!

Frequency profiles of regional genomic gains and losses for all categories (diagnostic entity, publication, cohort ...) can be accessed through the respective Cancer Types pages with visualization and sample retrieval options. Below is a typical example of the aggregated CNV data in 3201 samples of the 1000 Genomes Dragen CNV analysis set. The frequency of regional **copy number gains (high level)** and **losses (high level)** displayed for the 22 autosomes as occurrence of any of these CNVs in the 1Mb binned intervals.



Download SVG | Go to DRAGEN-CNV | Download CNV Frequencies

The repository contains CNV tracks for many of the 1000 Genomes samples, analyzed by different platforms or data pipelines and therefore allows to compare private analysis data to results from these different call sets, to avoid interpretation biases from using reference data with a different analysis profile from the one used in your study. The plot below shows analysis specific CNV tracks for chromosome 13 in the HG01572 sample from the 1000 Genomes set, for several calling pipelines.



Please be aware that the small size of most CNVs is not correctly represented at this zoom level (overplotting due to limited resolution).

Assembly: GRCh38 Chro: NC_000007.14 Start: 140713328 End: 140924929

Type: SNV

cellz

Matched Samples: 1058
Retrieved Samples: 1000
Variants: 127
Calls: 1444

UCSC region
Variants in UCSC
Dataset Responses (JSON)

Visualization options

Results Biosamples Variants Annotated Variants

Digest	Gene	Pathogenicity	Variant type	Variant Instances
7:140834768-140834769:G>A	BRAF		Missense variant	V: pgxvar-63ce6abca24c83054b B: pgxbs-3fB2a14B
7:140734714-140734715:G>A	BRAF		Missense variant	V: pgxvar-63ce6acda24c83054b B: pgxbs-3fB2a14B
7:140753334-140753339:T>TGTA	BRAF	Pathogenic		V: pgxvar-

hierarchies

Cell Line Details

HOS (cellosaurus:CVCL_0312)

Subset Type

- Cellosaurus - a knowledge resource on cell lines cellosaurus:CVCL_0312

Sample Counts

(204 s)

H650 (6)

UC-3 (9)

Search Samples

Select cellosaurus:CVCL_0312 samples in the Search Form

Raw Data (click to show/hide)

562/Ad

umi-1 (9)

97 (2 sam)

(11 sam)

:U-1 (1 s)

M-3 (1 s)

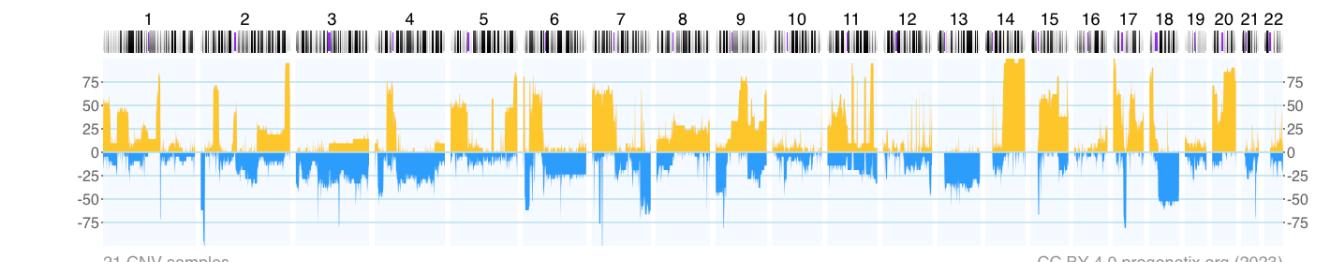
JOI-90 (

Reh/Eph

NSU-CL

C827 (2)

HOS (cellosaurus:CVCL_0312)

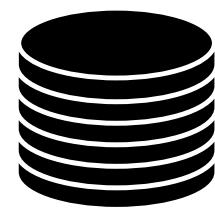


Download SVG | Go to cellosaurus:CVCL_0312 | Download CNV Frequencies

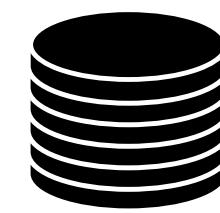
Gene Matches	Cytoband Matches	Variants	
ALK	. ABC-14 cells harbored no ALK mutations and were sensitive to ... crizotinib while also exhibiting MNNG HOS transforming gene (MET)	Rapid Acquisition of Alectinib Resistance in ALK-Positive Lung Cancer With High Tumor Mutation Burden (31374369)	ABSTRACT
AREG	crizotinib while also exhibiting MNNG HOS	Rapid Acquisition of Alectinib Resistance	ABSTRACT

bycon based Beacon+ Stack

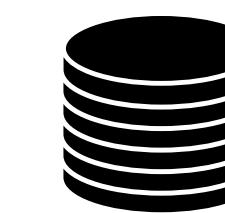
- *collations* contain pre-computed data (e.g. CNV frequencies, statistics) and information for all grouping entity instances and correspond to **filter values**
 - ▶ pubmed:10027410, NCIT:C3222, pgx:cohort-TCGA, pgx:icdom-94703...
 - ▶ precomputed frequencies per collection informative e.g. in form autofills
- *querybuffer* stores id values of all entities matched by a query and provides the corresponding **accessid** for **handover** generation
- complete query aggregation; i.e. individual queries are run against the corresponding entities and ids are intersected
 - ➡ retrieval of any entity, e.g. all individuals which have queried variants analyzed on a given platform
 - ➡ allows multi-variant queries, i.e. all bio samples or individuals which had matches of all of the individual variant queries



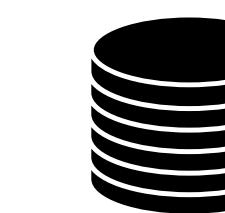
variants



analyses



biosamples



individuals



collations



geolocs



genespans



qBuffer



Entity collections

Utility collections

github.com/progenetix/bycon

Beacon⁺: Phenopackets

Testing alternative response schemas...

<https://progenetix.org/beacon/phenopackets/pgxind-kftx26j0>

- the v2 default schemas are mostly aligned w/ Phenopackets v2
- creating phenopackets can be done mostly by re-wrapping of Beacon entities (individual, biosample)
- variants can be included through file resource URLs; in Beacon⁺ this is done through *ad hoc* handover URIs

```

    "id": "pgpxpf-kftx3tl5",
    "metaData": {
      "phenopacketSchemaVersion": "v2",
      "resources": [
        {
          "id": "NCIT",
          "iriPrefix": "http://purl.obolibrary.org/obo/NCIT_",
          "name": "NCIt Plus Neoplasm Core",
          "namespacePrefix": "NCIT",
          "url": "http://purl.obolibrary.org/obo/ncit/neoplasm-core.c",
          "version": "2022-04-01"
        },
        ...
      ],
      "subject": {
        "dataUseConditions": {
          "id": "DUO:0000004",
          "label": "no restriction"
        },
        "diseases": [
          {
            "clinicalTnmFinding": [],
            "diseaseCode": {
              "id": "NCIT:C3099",
              "label": "Hepatocellular Carcinoma"
            },
            "onset": {
              "age": "P48Y9M26D"
            },
            "stage": {
              "id": "NCIT:C27966",
              "label": "Stage I"
            }
          }
        ],
        "id": "pgxind-kftx3tl5",
        "sex": {
          "id": "PATO:0020001",
          "label": "male genotypic sex"
        },
        "updated": "2018-12-04 14:53:11.674000",
        "vitalStatus": {
          "status": "UNKNOWN_STATUS"
        }
      }
    },
    "biosamples": [
      {
        "biosampleStatus": {
          "id": "EFO:0009656",
          "label": "neoplastic sample"
        },
        "dataUseConditions": {
          "id": "DUO:0000004",
          "label": "no restriction"
        },
        "description": "Primary Tumor",
        "externalReferences": [
          {
            "id": "pgx:TCGA-0004d251-3f70-4395-b175-c94c2f5b1b81",
            "label": "TCGA case_id"
          },
          {
            "id": "pgx:TCGA-TCGA-DD-AAVP",
            "label": "TCGA submitter_id"
          },
          {
            "id": "pgx:TCGA-9259e9ee-7279-4b62-8512-509cb705029c",
            "label": "TCGA sample_id"
          },
          {
            "id": "pgx:TCGA-LIHC",
            "label": "TCGA LIHC project"
          }
        ],
        "files": [
          {
            "fileAttributes": {
              "fileFormat": "pgxseg",
              "genomeAssembly": "GRCh38"
            },
            "uri": "https://progenetix.org/beacon/biosamples/pgxbss-kftvhvzb/variants/?output=pgxseg"
          }
        ],
        "histologicalDiagnosis": {
          "id": "NCIT:C3099",
          "label": "Hepatocellular Carcinoma"
        },
        "id": "pgxbss-kftvhvzb",
        "individualId": "pgxind-kftx3tl5",
        "pathologicalStage": {
          "id": "NCIT:C27966",
          "label": "Stage I"
        },
        "sampledTissue": {
          "id": "UBERON:0002107",
          "label": "liver"
        },
        "timeOfCollection": {
          "age": "P48Y9M26D"
        }
      }
    ]
  }
}

```

pgxRpi: an R/Bioconductor package

Client for Accessing Beaconized Data

pgxRpi

This is the **development** version of pgxRpi; for the stable release version, see [pgxRpi](#).

R wrapper for Progenetix

platforms all rank 2178 / 2266 support 0 / 0 in Bioc < 6 months build unknown updated < 1 month dependencies 137
DOI: [10.18129/B9.bioc.pgxRpi](https://doi.org/10.18129/B9.bioc.pgxRpi)

Bioconductor version: Development (3.20)

The package is an R wrapper for Progenetix REST API built upon the Beacon v2 protocol. Its purpose is to provide a seamless way for retrieving genomic data from Progenetix database—an open resource dedicated to curated oncogenomic profiles. Empowered by this package, users can effortlessly access and visualize data from Progenetix.

Author: Hangjia Zhao [aut, cre]  Michael Baudis [aut] 

Maintainer: Hangjia Zhao <hangjia.zhao at uzh.ch>

- **Query and export variants**

https://progenetix.org/beacon/biosamples/pgxbs-kftvh94d/g_variants

```
> variants <- pgxLoader(type="variant",biosample_id="pgxbs-kftvh94d")
```

- **Query metadata of biosamples and individuals by filters (e.g. NCIt, PMID)**

<http://progenetix.org/services/sampletable/?filters=NCIT:C3697>

```
> biosamples <- pgxLoader(type="biosample",filters="NCIT:C3697")
```

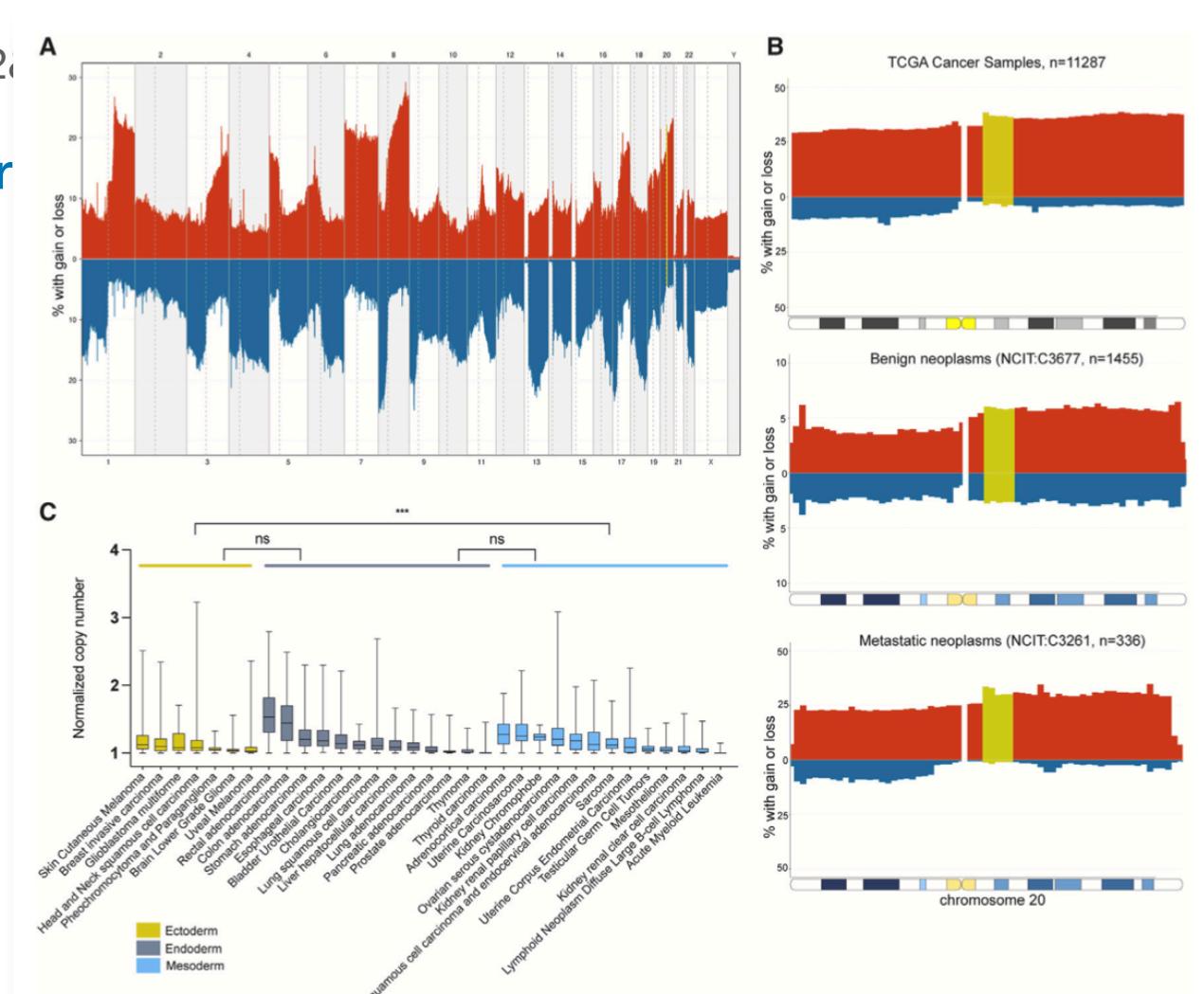
- **Query and visualize CNV frequency by filters**

<http://www.progenetix.org/services/intervalFrequencies/?filters=NCIT:C3512>

```
> freq <- pgxLoader(type="frequency",output="pgxfreq",filter  
> pgxFreqplot(freq)
```

- **Process local .pgxseg files**

```
> info <- pgxSegprocess(file=file, show_KM_plot = T,  
return_seg = T, return_metadata = T, return_frequency = T)
```



Use case: 2024 article using Progenetix' *pgxRpi* to retrieve & visualize 117'587 cancer CNV profiles for a study into pluripotent stem cells' genomics

Stem Cell Reports Review



OPEN ACCESS

Gains of 20q11.21 in human pluripotent stem cells: Insights from cancer research

Nuša Krivec,^{1,2} Manjusha S. Ghosh,^{1,2} and Claudia Spits^{1,2,*}

¹Research Group Reproduction and Genetics, Faculty of Medicine and Pharmacy, Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussels, Laarbeeklaan 103, 1090 Brussels, Belgium

²These authors contributed equally

*Correspondence: claudia.spits@vub.be

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.stemcr.2023.11.013>

Figure 2. Copy-number alterations of human chromosome 20q11.21 in cancers

(A) Aggregated copy-number variation (CNV) data of 117,587 neoplasms (NCIT: C3262) from the Progenetix database (Huang et al., 2021) were plotted using R library pgxRpi. The percentage of samples with aberrations (red, gain; blue, loss) for the whole chromosome are indicated on the y axis. Chromosomal regions are depicted on the x axis; the minimal region of interest at chr20:31216079–35871578 is marked in moss green. NCIT, National Cancer Institute Thesaurus.

(B) Top to bottom: Aggregated CNV data of 11,287 TCGA cancer samples, 336 metastatic neoplasms (NCIT: C3261), and 1,455 benign neoplasms (NCIT: C3677) from the Progenetix database (Huang et al., 2021), respectively, were plotted using R library pgxRpi. The percentage of samples with aberrations (red, gain; blue, loss) for the whole chromosome are indicated on the y axis. Chromosomal regions are depicted on the x axis; the minimal region of interest at chr20:31216079–35871578 is marked in moss green.



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Front End

Code Repositories

bycon

Progenetix Front End

More Info

Progenetix Site

baudisgroup@UZH

Beacon Documentation

Changes & To Do

Changes Tracker

While changes are documented for individual point versions we actually do not push releases out for all of them; they serve more as internal development milestones.

2025-05-15: (v2.4.3 "Bologna")

- expanded `NCITsex` ontology to have hierarchical terms with the current NCIT terms at the tip of the branches
 - e.g. `pgx:sex => pgx:sex-female => PATO:0020001 => NCIT:C16576`
 - allows for query expansion & use of alternate terms (e.g. PATO)
 - not strictly correct since the NCIT terms are for "any description of biological sex or gender", whereas PATO is for genotypic sex; so might be flipped later w/ annotations in the database switched accordingly (this was the original state but Beacon docs used NCIT ...)
- changed `byconautServiceResponse` to `byconServiceResponse`
- added a new subset / cancer type histogram multi-selection to the `beaconplusWeb` front-end (at beaconplus.progenetix.org/subsetsSearch/)

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Changes Tracker

2025-05-15: (v2.4.3 "Bologna")

2025-05-02 (v2.4.2)

2025-04-25 (v2.4.1)

2025-04-25 (v2.4.0)
"Cotswolds")

2025-04-15 (v2.3.1)

2025-04-04 (v2.3.0 "Logan
Airport")

2025-03-10 (v2.2.6)

2025-03-06 (v2.2.5)

2025-03-03 (v2.2.4)

2025-02-26 (v2.2.3)

2025-02-21 (v2.2.2)

2025-02-21 (v2.2.1)

2025-02-14 (v2.2.0)

2025-02-08 (v2.1.5)

2025-01-29 (v2.1.4)

2025-01-16 (v2.1.3)

2024-12-20 (v2.1.2)

2024-12-19 (v2.1.1)

2024-12-09 (v2.1.0)

Looking for implementers and contributors

- containerization
- data I/O ...
- standard library integration
(VRSification of variants...)

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for 'bycon'. The repository is public and has 4 branches and 25 tags. The main branch is 'main'. The commit history is listed, showing contributions from 'mbaudis' for version 1.3.6. The commits include creating mk-bycon-docs.yaml, updating .gitignore, creating LICENSE, and major library & install disentanglement. Other commits mention README.md, install.py, install.yaml, mkdocs.yaml, requirements.txt, setup.cfg, setup.py, and updev.sh. The commits are dated from 3 days ago to 9 months ago.

File / Commit	Description	Date
.github/workflows	Create mk-bycon-docs.yaml	8 months ago
bycon	1.3.6	3 days ago
docs	1.3.6	3 days ago
local	1.3.5 preparation	2 weeks ago
.gitignore	Update .gitignore	3 months ago
LICENSE	Create LICENSE	3 years ago
MANIFEST.in	major library & install disentanglement	9 months ago
README.md	#### 2023-07-23 (v1.0.68)	4 months ago
install.py	1.3.6	3 days ago
install.yaml	v1.0.57	5 months ago
mkdocs.yaml	1.1.6	3 months ago
requirements.txt	1.3.6	3 days ago
setup.cfg	...	10 months ago
setup.py	1.3.6	3 days ago
updev.sh	1.3.6	3 days ago

bycon.progenetix.org
github.com/progenetix/bycon/

What Can You Do?

- find a way to make your (patients') **data discoverable** - through adding *at least* the relevant metadata to national or project centric repositories
- use forward looking consent and data protection models (**ORD** principle "as secure as necessary, as open as possible")
- **support** and/or get involved with international **data standards** efforts and projects
- ... **talk to us**

bycon.progenetix.org
github.com/progenetix/bycon/

