

Updates on Progenetix Oncogenomics resource



2020 Oct 30

Qingyao Huang
Baudis group

Presentation Agenda



01

Introduction

Progenetix resource

02

New meta-data features

Domain-specific mapping

03

New data sources

Sample expansion

04

Data standards

CURIE, GA4GH, Phenopackets schema

05

Beacon protocol

Features and prospects

06

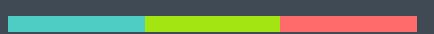
New web interface

Many features...

1

Introduction

Copy number variation (CNV)

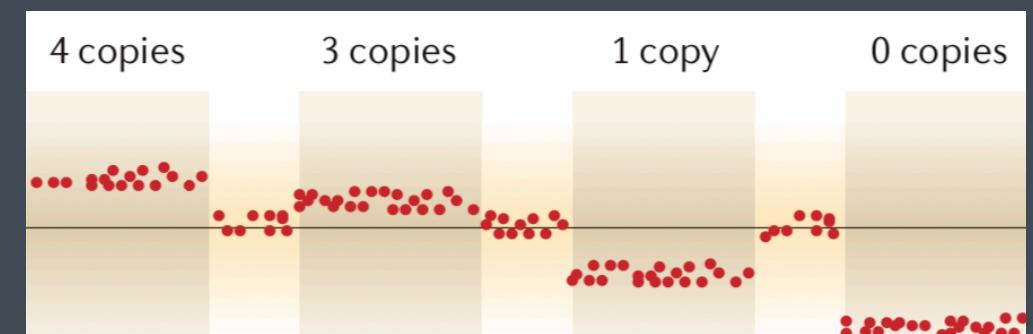
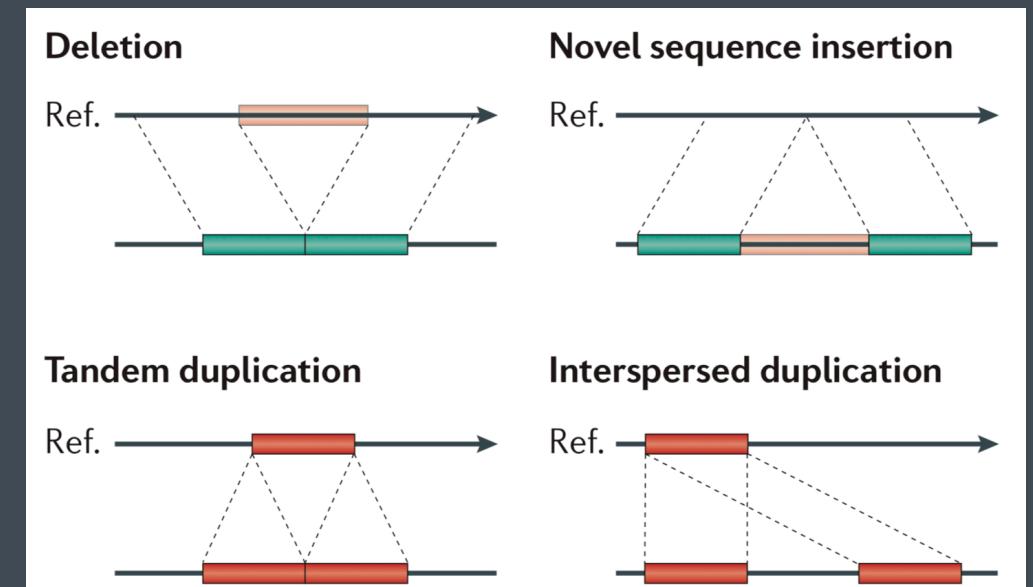


Structural changes in cancer genomes

Exhibit distinct patterns cross cancer types

Marker for prognostic and subtype stratification

Molecular pathways in cancer development



Progenetix



- Released in 2001, currently the most comprehensive reference resources for copy number aberration in cancer.
- Currently hosts 138'334 copy number samples (incl. 115'158 cancer samples of 788 types) from array-based as well as sequencing platforms.
- Supports development of data standard and exchange protocols through Global Alliance for Genomics and Health (GA4GH)

2

Meta-data

Ontology features

Cancer type classification

ICD-O and NCI



Geographical location

Where cancer research is conducted



Uberon anatomy

Tissue origin

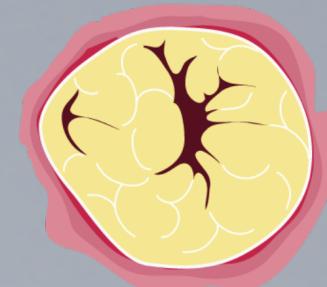
Ancestry background

HANCESTRO

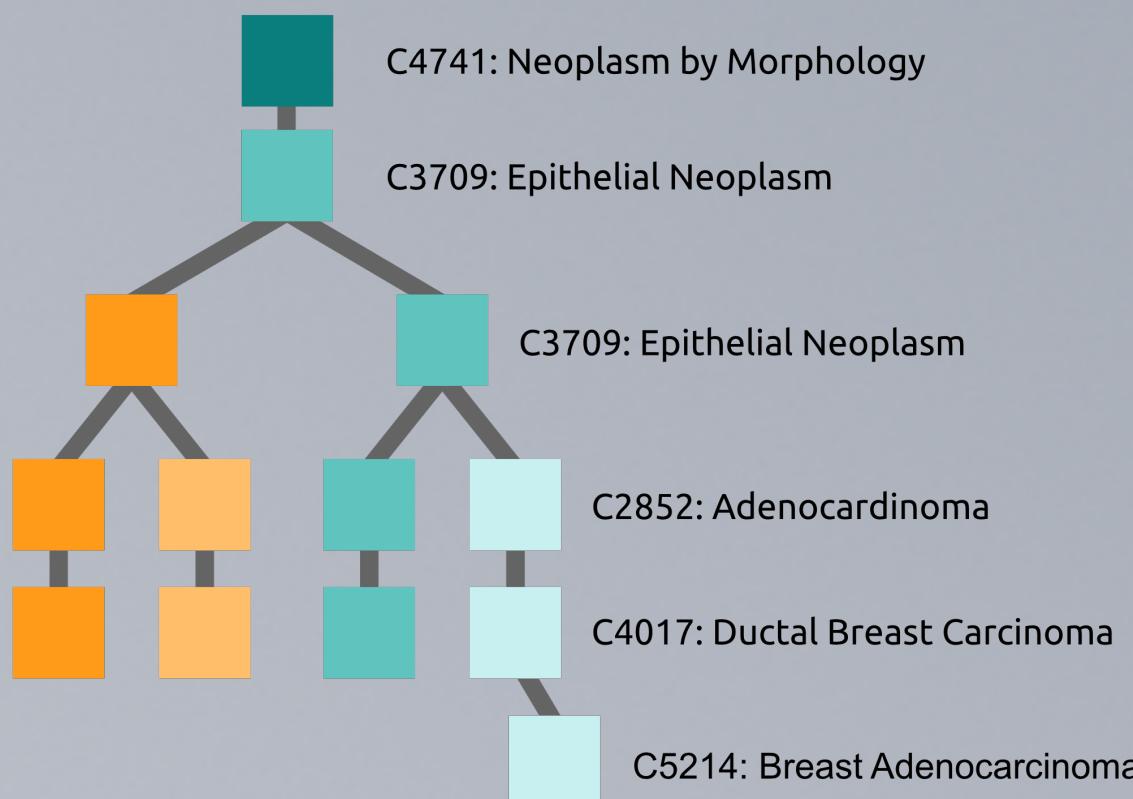
Cancer type classification



C50.9: Breast, NOS



8500/3: Infiltrating duct carcinoma, NOS



ICD-O system

- Classical standard dual coding system for oncology
- Primary site (topography)
- Type of tissue (morphology)

NCI thesaurus (NCIt)

- Logic-based terminology
- Organised in hierarchical structure
- 7'579 terms in current Neoplasm Core (v20.05)
- Relate key terms, molecular characteristics, EVS resources...

Pro and cons of both systems

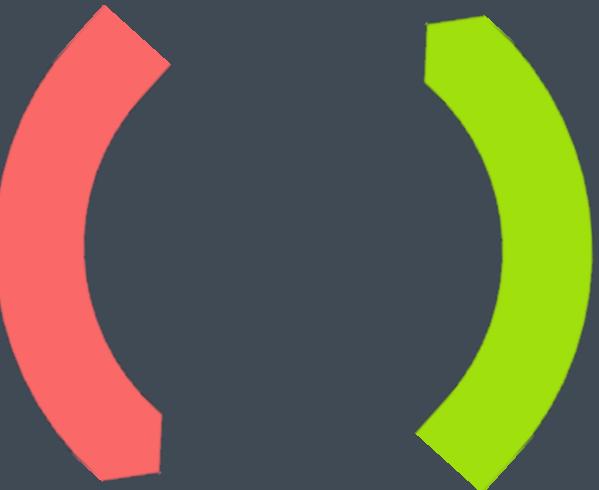
ICD-O M+T (1550 pairs)

Location specificity

icdot-C18.5: **Splenic flexure of** colon

icdom-81403: Adenocarcinoma, NOS

NCIT:C4349: Colon Adenocarcinoma



Molecular Marker specificity

Triple-negative breast cancer

Gene translocation

TP53 status

NCIt (788 terms)



mondo
THE WORLD'S DISEASE CONCEPTS, UNIFIED

ICD topography

Clinical and diagnostic aspects of tumor entities

Mapped all **221** ICD topography codes
Text mining + manual curation

Uberon

Cross-species anatomical ontology
Functional and developmental lineages
Cross-database reference
Spatial relations

UBERON:0000002
uterine cervix

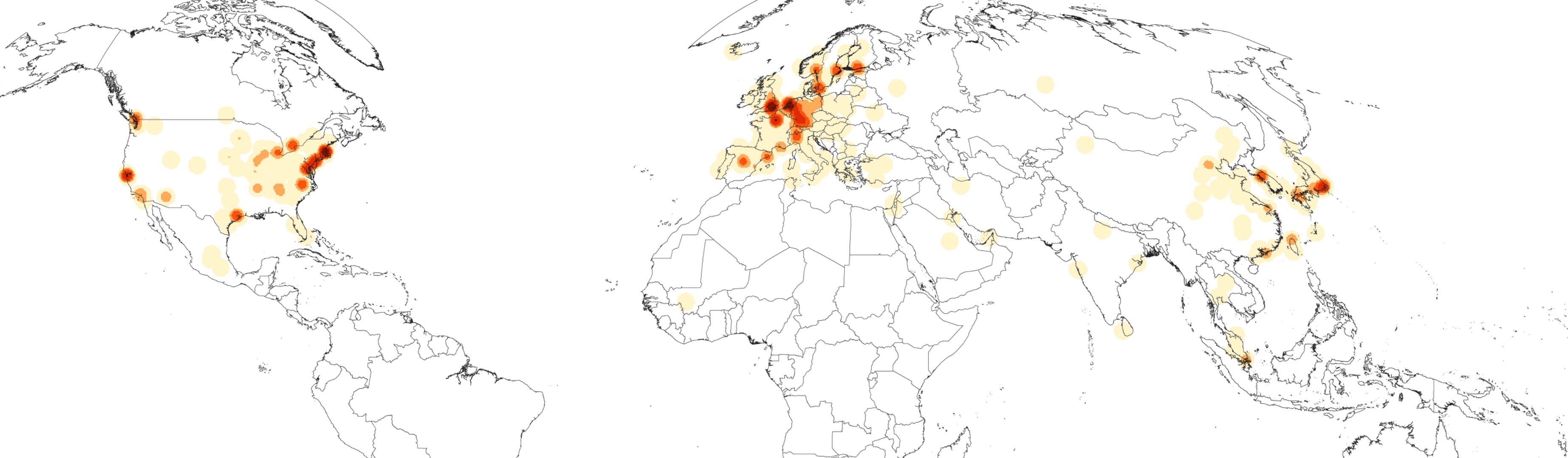
UBERON:0034978
paraganglion (generic)

UBERON:0011601
gingiva of upper jaw

icdot-C53.9 cervix uteri

icdot-C75.5
Aortic body and other paraganglia

icdot-C03.0 Upper Gum



Geographical location of research

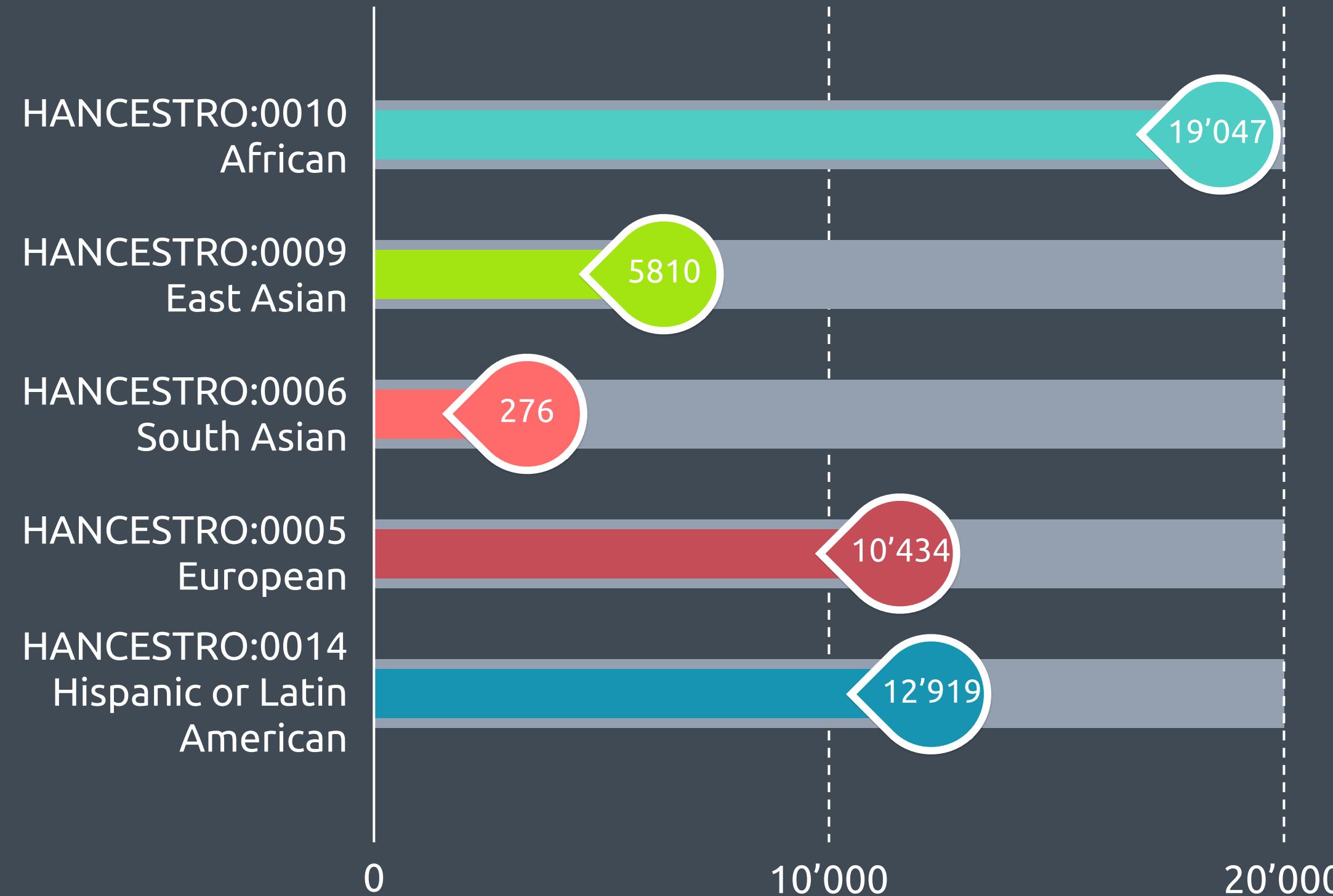
“GeoLocation” attribute from GA4GH SchemaBlocks (v0.0.1)

properties:

label, longitude, latitude, altitude, city, country, precision

Population background classification

Currently estimated individuals, mapping ongoing...



Data-driven estimation of population background

Genome-wide SNP information of cancer genome

Benchmarked on noise from somatic changes

Classification to labels from 1000 Genomes Project

Label mapping to HANCESTRO

5 continent groups and 26 population groups

Mapped to

5 and 24 HANCESTRO terms

3

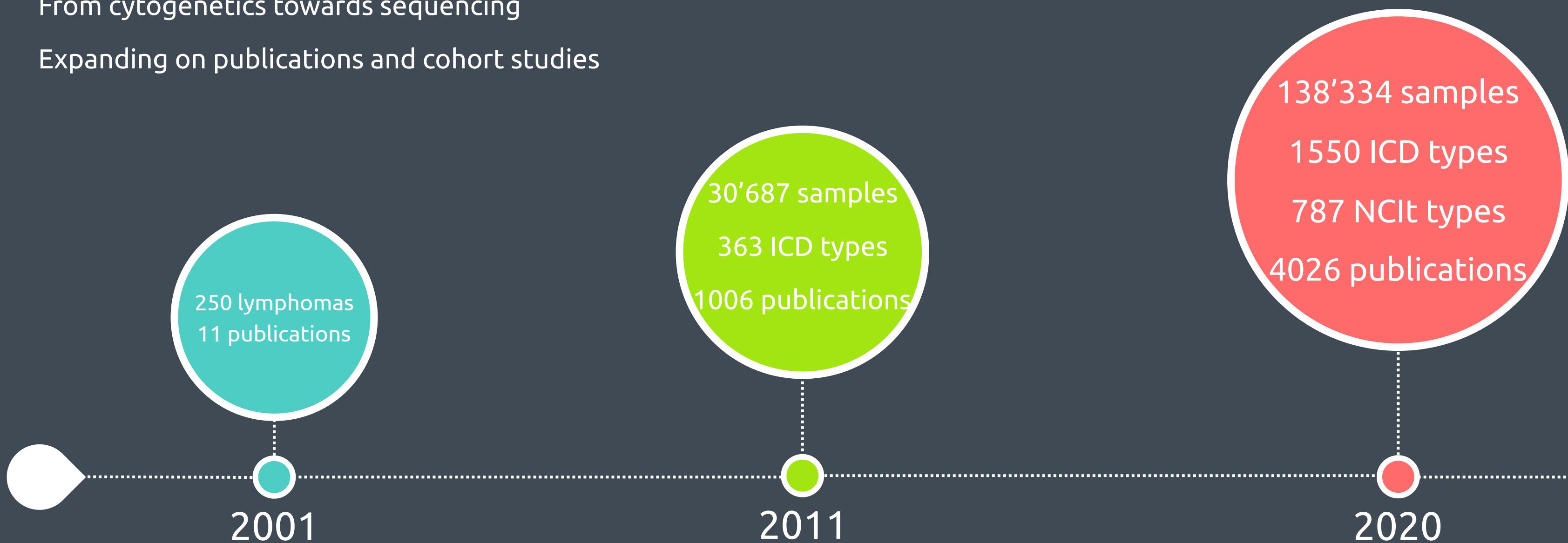
Data expansion

Data growth

From hematological malignancy to most studied cancer types

From cytogenetics towards sequencing

Expanding on publications and cohort studies



Public data repositories

Gene Expression Omnibus (GEO)

63'568 samples
346 NCI cancer types
cCGH and aCGH

The Cancer Genome Atlas (TCGA)

22'142 samples
182 NCI cancer types
aCGH



Array Express

4351 samples
148 NCI cancer types
aCGH

cBioPortal

19712 samples
422 NCI cancer types
aCGH, WES and WGS

Total: 138'334 samples with 787 NCI cancer types

Data inclusion Process



01 Data retrieval & analysis

- Total and allelic copy number estimation
- CNV segmentation

02 Data quality evaluation

- Baseline adjustment
- Segment evaluation
- Global CNV fraction

03 Metadata extraction & curation

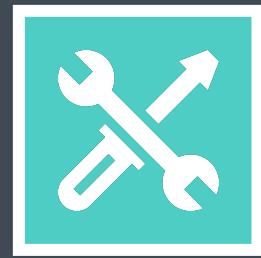
- Automated text extraction and inference
- Manual curation



4

Data standards
&
Modeling

Why data standards?



Inter-operable

Exchange

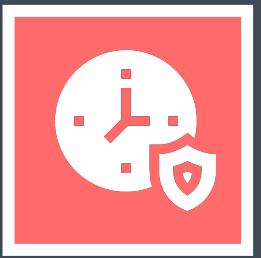
Integration



Accessible

Permission

Protection



Reliable

Consistency

Reduce redundancy

Progenetix-conformed data exchange formats



Progenetix data objects are identified with Compact URI (CURIE) syntax,

e.g. Biosample ID as `pgx:pgxbs-kftvgk8h`

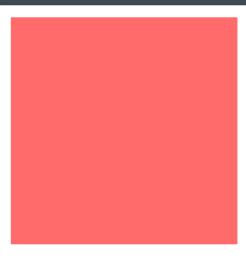
`prefix:reference`

NCIT:C4349, PMID:23079654, arrayexpress:E-MEXP-1330, geo:GSE21420...



GA4GH specification

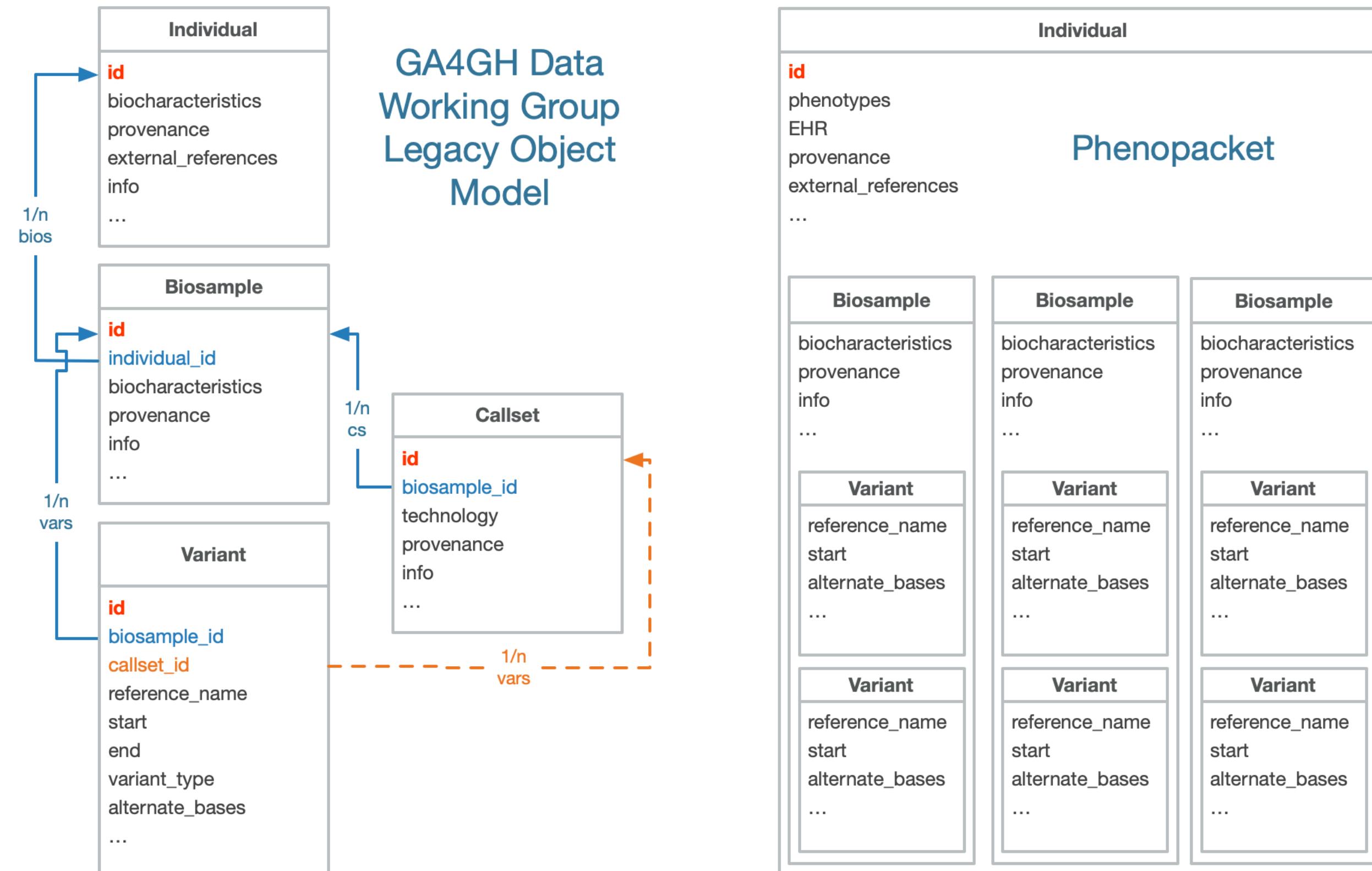
For sequence and variation data



Phenopacket Schema

For clinical phenotypes and environment data

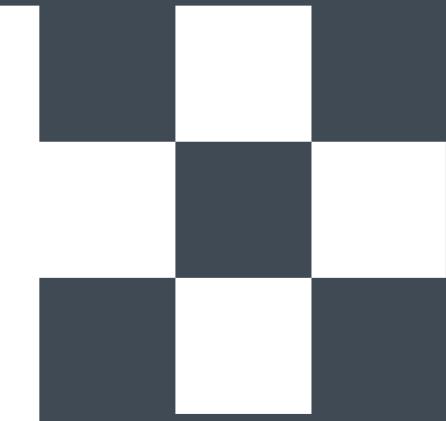
Current data object model



5

Beacon⁺
Protocol

Beacon project



Global Alliance
for Genomics & Health

Facilitate genomic data sharing

Driver Project of GA4GH

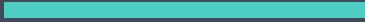
Framework of web services and queries

Security standards to protect sensitive data

Features and prospects of Beacon specifications



Query types



Precise (chr17:7577121G>A)

Range (start to end positions with specified tolerance)

Gene element-centered

Filters



CURIE standard prefixes

NCIt, phenotype, experiment factor

Handover object delivery



Anonymous link to external services with own security/
privacy implementations

Authentication



Network authentication empowered by ELIXIR AAI
integration

6

Web interface

Cancer genome data @ progenetix.org

The Progenetix database provides an overview of mutation data in cancer, with a focus on copy number abnormalities (CNV / CNA), for all types of human malignancies.

About Progenetix

Cancer CNV Profiles

Search Samples

Publication DB

Services

Upload & Plot

Documentation

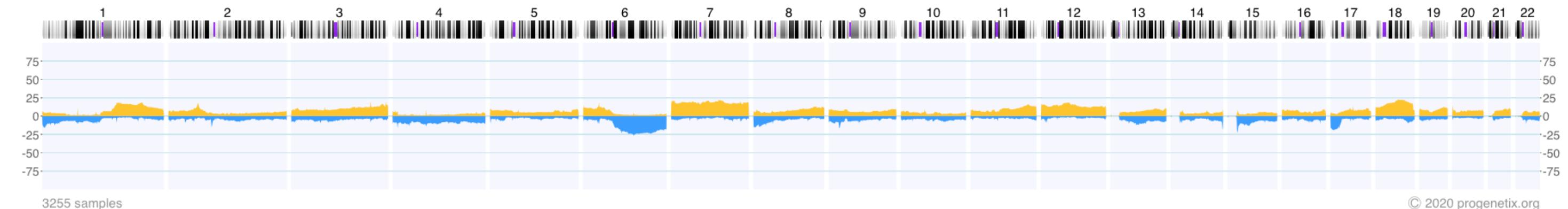
Beacon⁺

Baudisgroup @ UZH

For exploration of the resource it is suggested to either start with:

- [Cancer Types](#)
- [searching](#) for CNVs in genes of interest

Progenetix: Diffuse Large B-Cell Lymphoma (NCIT:C8851)



The resource currently contains genome profiles of **138334** individual samples and represents **698** cancer types, according to the NCIt "neoplasm" classification.

Additionally to this genome profiles and associated metadata, the website present information about publications (currently **4026** articles) referring to cancer genome profiling experiments.

Homepage

[Intro and summary statistics](#)

[Aggregated CNV profile of a randomly chosen set of samples](#)



About Progenetix

Cancer CNV Profiles

Search Samples

Publication DB

Services

Upload & Plot

Documentation

Beacon⁺

Baudisgroup @ UZH

Cancer Types

Cancer Classification:

NCIT Cancer Core

Dataset:

Progenetix

glioblas

Collapse all

Expand

1 level

Search Samples from selection

Glioblastoma (4358)

NCIT:C4741: Neoplasm by Morphology (106867 samples)



NCIT:C35562: Neuroepithelial, Perineurial, and Schwann Cell Neoplasm (10875 samples)



NCIT:C3787: Neuroepithelial Neoplasm (10399 samples)



NCIT:C3059: Glioma (7873 samples)



NCIT:C129325: Diffuse Glioma (5965 samples)



NCIT:C3058: Glioblastoma (4358 samples)



NCIT:C39750: Glioblastoma, IDH-Wildtype (84 samples)

NCIt term visualisation in hierarchical tree

Search by keywords

Expand/Collapse tree branches to certain level

Select samples for data visualisation and download

Sample search by CNV

progenetix

Search Samples

CDKN2A Deletion Example MYC Duplication TP53 Del. in Cell Lines

This example shows the query for CNV deletion variants overlapping the CDKN2A gene's coding region with at least a single base, but limited to "highly focal" hits (here i.e. <= ~1Mbp in size). The query is against the Progenetix and arrayMap collections. It can be modified e.g. through changing the position parameters or diagnosis.

Gene Spans Cytoband(s)

Reference name i
9

(Structural) Variant Type i
DEL (Deletion)

Start or Position i
21500001-21975098

End (Range or Structural Var.) i
21967753-22500000

Cancer Classification(s) i
NCIT:C3058: Glioblastoma (4358) x

Biosample Type i

Filters i

Filter Logic i
AND

City
Select...

21500001 21975098

21967753 22500000

Query Beacon

Sample search by CNV Results Tab

progenetix X

About Progenetix

Cancer CNV Profiles

Search Samples

Publication DB

Services

Upload & Plot

Documentation

Beacon +

Baudisgroup @ UZH

Search Samples

Assembly: GRCh38 Chro: 9 Start: 21500001-21975098 End: 21967753-22500000 T

progenetix

Samples: 668 Variants: 286 Calls: 675 $f_{alleles}$: 0.000088

Phenopackets Callsets Variants Variants in UCSC

UCSC region JSON Response

Results Biosamples Biosamples Map Variants

```
{ "data": [ { "biosamples": [ { "externalReferences": [ { "id": "PMID:23079654" } ], "histologicalDiagnosis": { "id": "NCIT:C3058", "label": "Glioblastoma" }, "id": "pgxbs-kftvgk8h", "sampledTissue": { "id": "UBERON:0001869", "label": "cerebral hemisphere" }, "variants": [ { "_id": "5bab578b727983b2e00ca99e", "biosample_id": "pgxbs-kftvgk8h", "callset_id": "pgxcs-kftvmlzx", "digest": "9:21548871-21999595:DEL", "end_max": 21999595.0, "end_min": 21999595.0, "info": { "cnv_length": 450724, "cnv_value": null }, "mate_name": null, "reference_name": "9", "start_max": 21548871.0, "start_min": 21548871.0, "updated": "2018-09-26 09:50:58.094031", "variant_type": "DEL", "variantset_id": "AM_VS_GRCH36" }, { "id": "pxf_pgxind-kftx2am8", "subject": "pgxind-kftx2am8" } ] } ] }
```

Sample search by CNV Results Tab

progenetix

Search Samples 

Assembly: GRCh38 Chro: 9 Start: 21500001-21975098 End: 21967753-22500000 Type: DEL Filters: NCIT:C3058

progenetix

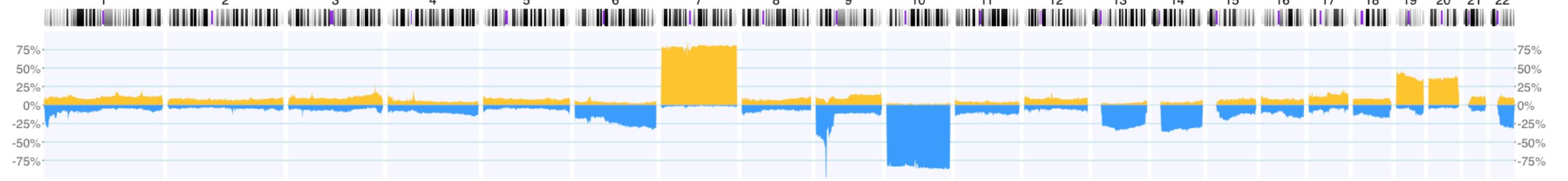
Samples: 668 Variants: 286 Calls: 675 $f_{alleles}$: 0.000088

Phenopackets  Callsets Variants  Variants in UCSC 

UCSC region  JSON Response 

Visualization options

Results Biosamples Biosamples Map Variants



progenetix: 670 samples © 2020 progenetix.org

Subsets	Subset Samples	Query Matches	Subset Match Frequencies
icdot-C71.4	4	1	0.250
icdom-94403	4274	664	0.155
NCIT:C3058	4358	664	0.152
icdot-C71.1	14	2	0.143
icdot-C71.9	6684	651	0.097
NCIT:C3796	84	4	0.048
icdom-94423	84	4	0.048
icdot-C71.0	1712	14	0.008

Search Samples



About Progenetix

Cancer CNV Profiles

Search Samples

Publication DB

Services

Upload & Plot

Documentation

Beacon⁺

Baudisgroup @ UZH

Assembly: GRCh38 Chro: 9 Start: 21500001-21975098 End: 21967753-22500000 Type: DEL Filters: NCIT:C3058

progenetix

Samples: 668

Variants: 286

Calls: 675

f_{alleles}: 0.000088

Phenopackets ↗

Callsets Variants ↗

Variants in UCSC ↗

UCSC region ↗

JSON Response ↗

Visualization options

Results Biosamples Biosamples Map Variants

JSON Download Response

Id	Description	Classifications	Identifiers	DEL	DUP	CNV
pgxbs-kftvgk8h	Glioblastoma	icdot-C71.0 Cerebrum icdom-94403 Glioblastoma NCIT:C3058 Glioblastoma	PMID:23079654	0.079	0.17	0.249
pgxbs-kftvgk90	Glioblastoma	icdot-C71.0 Cerebrum icdom-94403 Glioblastoma NCIT:C3058 Glioblastoma	PMID:23079654	0.162	0.128	0.29
pgxbs-kftvgka5	Glioblastoma	icdot-C71.9 brain, NOS icdom-94403 Glioblastoma NCIT:C3058 Glioblastoma	PMID:23079654	0.09	0.058	0.148
pgxbs-kftvgkae	Glioblastoma	icdot-C71.9 brain, NOS icdom-94403 Glioblastoma NCIT:C3058 Glioblastoma	PMID:23079654	0.076	0.128	0.204
pgxbs-kftvgkaf	Glioblastoma	icdot-C71.9 brain, NOS icdom-94403 Glioblastoma NCIT:C3058 Glioblastoma	PMID:23079654	0.004	0.018	0.021

<< < > >>

Page 1 of 134

Sample search by CNV Map Tab

progenetix

Search Samples

About Progenetix

Cancer CNV Profiles

Search Samples

Publication DB

Services

Upload & Plot

Documentation

Beacon⁺

Baudisgroup @ UZH

Assembly: GRCh38 Chro: 9 Start: 21500001-21975098 End: 21967753-22500000 Type: DEL Filters: NCIT:C3058

progenetix

Samples: 668 Variants: 286 Calls: 675 $f_{alleles}$: 0.000088

Phenopackets ↗ Callsets Variants ↗ Variants in UCSC ↗

UCSC region ↗ JSON Response ↗

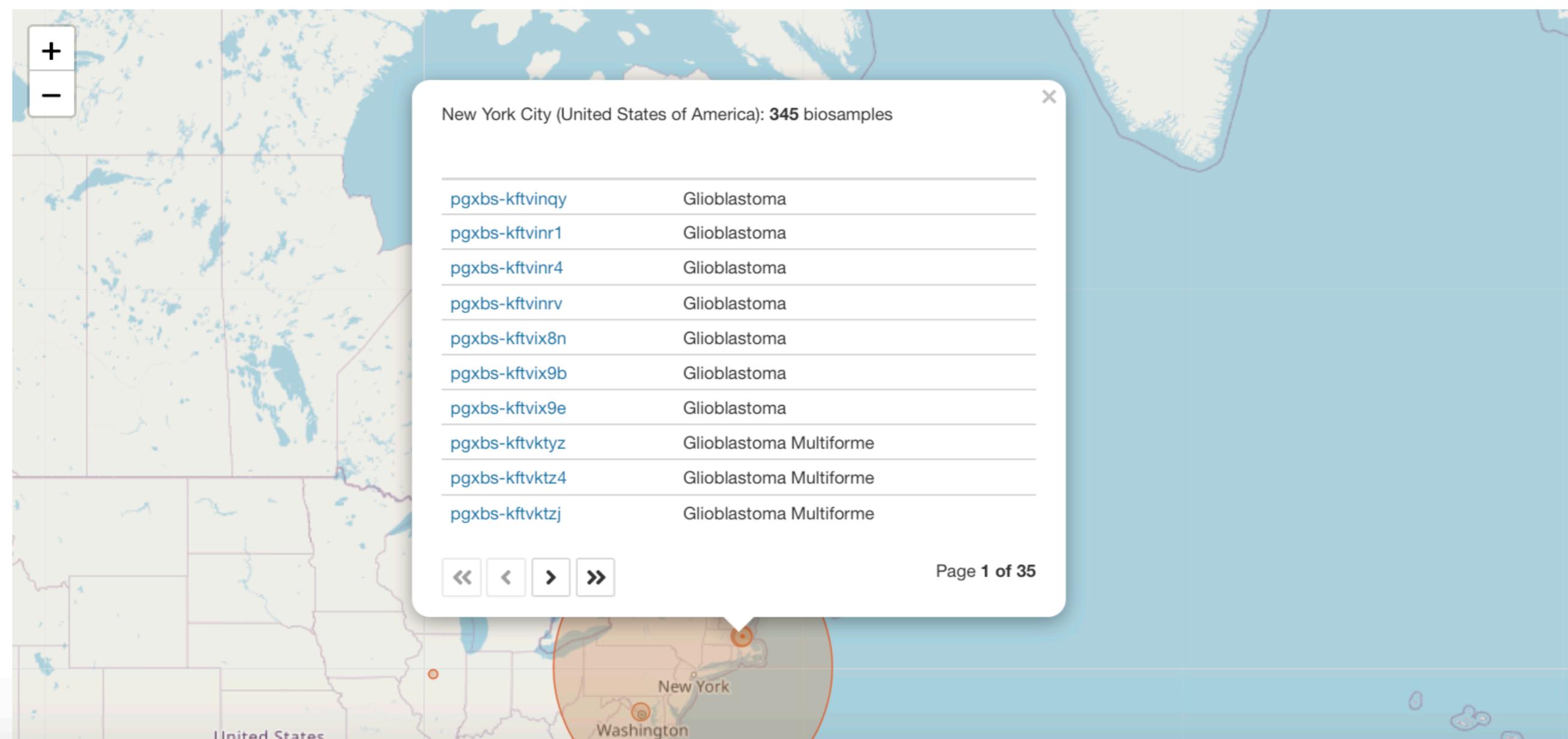
Visualization options

Results Biosamples Biosamples Map Variants

New York City (United States of America): 345 biosamples

pgxbs-kftvinqy	Glioblastoma
pgxbs-kftvinr1	Glioblastoma
pgxbs-kftvinr4	Glioblastoma
pgxbs-kftvinrv	Glioblastoma
pgxbs-kftvix8n	Glioblastoma
pgxbs-kftvix9b	Glioblastoma
pgxbs-kftvix9e	Glioblastoma
pgxbs-kftvktzy	Glioblastoma Multiforme
pgxbs-kftvktz4	Glioblastoma Multiforme
pgxbs-kftvktzj	Glioblastoma Multiforme

Page 1 of 35



Sample search by CNV Variants Tab

progenetix

Search Samples

Assembly: GRCh38 Chro: 9 Start: 21500001-21975098 End: 21967753-22500000 Type: DEL Filters: NCIT:C3058

progenetix

Samples: 668 Phenopackets ↗ UCSC region ↗ Visualization options

Variants: 286 Callsets Variants ↗ JSON Response ↗

Calls: 675 Variants in UCSC ↗

f_{alleles}: 0.000088

Results Biosamples Biosamples Map Variants

JSON Download Response

Int. ID	Digest	Callset	Biosample	Chr.	Ref. Base(s)	Alt. Base(s)	Type
5bab578b727983b2e00ca99e	9:21548871-21999595:DEL	pgxcs-kftvmlzx	pgxbs-kftvgk8h	9			DEL
5bab578d727983b2e00cb505	9:21958233-21999595:DEL	pgxcs-kftvmm5j	pgxbs-kftvgk90	9			DEL
5bab5793727983b2e00cdc18	9:21958233-21999595:DEL	pgxcs-kftvmmjj	pgxbs-kftvgka5	9			DEL
5bab5794727983b2e00ce2c6	9:21791897-21999595:DEL	pgxcs-kftvmmlu	pgxbs-kftvgkae	9			DEL
5bab5794727983b2e00ce49a	9:21958233-21999595:DEL	pgxcs-kftvmmmb	pgxbs-kftvgkaf	9			DEL

<< < > >>

Page 1 of 135



About Progenetix

Cancer CNV Profiles

Search Samples

Publication DB

Services

Upload & Plot

Documentation

Beacon⁺

Baudisgroup @ UZH

Progenetix Publication Collection

The current page lists articles describing whole genome screening (WGS, WES, aCGH, cCGH) experiments in cancer, registered in the Progenetix publication collection. For each publication the table indicates the numbers of samples analysed with a given technology and if sample profiles are available in Progenetix and/or arraymap (array source files).

Please [contact us](#) to alert us about additional articles you are aware of.

Search	City	Range (km)
melanoma	Zurich (Switzerland)	x ↕ 500
Publications (13)		Samples
id	Publication	cCGH aCGH WES WGS pgx am
PMID:27261508	Zhao F, Sucker A, Horn S, Heeke C, Bielefeld N, Schrörs et al. (2016): Melanoma Lesions Independently Acquire T-cell Resistance during Metastatic Latency. Cancer Res. 76(15), 2016	0 5 0 0 5 5
PMID:8033101	Speicher MR, Prescher G, du Manoir S, Jauch A, Horsthemke et al. (1994): Chromosomal gains and losses in uveal melanomas detected by comparative genomic hybridization. Cancer Res. 54(14), 1994	11 0 0 0 0 0
PMID:23633454	Griewank KG, Westekemper H, Murali R, Mach M, Schilling et al. (2013): Conjunctival melanomas harbor BRAF and NRAS mutations and copy number changes similar to cutaneous and mucosal ... Clin. Cancer Res. 19(12), 2013	0 30 0 0 0 0

Cancer publications collection

Search by keywords, approximate location

Publications with sample&technology count and if present in progenetix

Internal link to summary information and external link to Pubmed

About Progenetix

Cancer CNV Profiles

Search Samples

Publication DB

Services

Upload & Plot

Documentation

Beacon⁺

Baudisgroup @ UZH

Services: Ontologymaps

The **ontologymaps** service provides equivalency mapping between ICD-O and other classification systems, notably NCIt. It makes use of the sample-level mappings for NCIT and ICD-O 3 codes developed for the individual samples in the Progenetix collection.

While NCIT treats diseases as **histologic** and **topographic** described entities (e.g. [NCIT:C7700: Ovarian adenocarcinoma](#)), these two components are represented separately in ICD-O, through the **Morphology** and **Topography** coding arms (e.g. here [8140/3 + C56.9](#)).

More documentation with focus on the API functionality can be found on the [documentation pages](#).

Code Selection

[NCIT:C4349: Colon Adenocarcinoma](#) X | ▾

Optional: Limit with second selection | ▾

Matching Code Mappings [{JSON ↗}](#)

NCIT:C4349: Colon Adenocarcinoma	icdom-81403: Adenocarcinoma, NOS	icdot-C18.9: Colon, NOS
NCIT:C4349: Colon Adenocarcinoma	icdom-81403: Adenocarcinoma, NOS	icdot-C18.0: Cecum
NCIT:C4349: Colon Adenocarcinoma	icdom-81403: Adenocarcinoma, NOS	icdot-C18.2: Ascending colon

Ontology mapping service

Currently supports mutual mapping between

NCIt and ICD-O M+T pair

About Progenetix

Cancer CNV Profiles

Search Samples

Publication DB

Services

Upload & Plot

Documentation

Beacon⁺

Baudisgroup @ UZH

Data visualization Upload

Drag and drop some files here, or click to select files.

File format

Data has to be submitted as tab-delimited **.tsv** segment files. An example file is being provided [here](#).

While the header values are not being interpreted, the column order has to be followed:

1. **sample**

- please use only word characters, underscores, dashes
- the **sample** value is used for splitting multi-sample files into their individual profiles

2. **chro**

- the reference chromosome
- 1-22, X, Y (23 => X; 24 => Y)

3. **start**

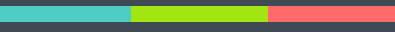
- base positions according to the used reference genome

4. **end**

User data upload

For customised visualisation for single sample or aggregated summary plots

Thank you!



Any questions?

Acknolwdgement:

Paula Carrio Cordo
Bo Gao
Rahel Paloots
Pierre-Henri Toussai
Prof. Michael Baudis