

Gross domestic expenditure on research & development (GERD)

Gross domestic expenditure on research and development (GERD) as a % of GDP

5-
4-
3-
2-
1-
0-

2003

2005

2007

2009

2011

2013

- Canada
- G7 average
- OECD average
- Australia
- Israel
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Spain
- UK
- US

2003

2005

2007

2009

2011

2013