

05/06/25

• 다 | 다 | 요 - innid a

- it is

- to identify something

> condition

1. If it ended in consonant then it should be 다 | 다 | 요

2. If it ended in vowel then it should be 다 | 요 only.

⇒ batchim

은 / 는 → 저 | 는 - eun / nun → jedneun

⇒ no batchim - topic markers

> condition

1. Use 은 if the subject ends w/
a batchim

2. Use 는 if the subject ends in no

batchim

• 다 | 다 | 요 / 다 | 요 - ndeyo / dyo
- polite endings

For present tense verbs

> conditions

1. study - n. 공부 (gongbu)

- v. 공부하 [t] (gongbuhada)

- 공부하 [yo] (gongbuhayo)

⇒ present tense verb

> Conditions

1. Verbs ending with **ㅏ** is not present tense
 2. If the end of the verb ends with a vowel then it should be **ㅕ요**.
- **ㅏ** **ㅏ** **ㅏ** - to go to a place
 - **ㅏ** - location particle; means "to"
 - **ㅏ** **ㅏ** - verb that means to go

Sentence Structure:

[place] + **ㅏ** + **요**?

◦ activities - **ㅏ** **ㅏ**

- **ㅏ** / **ㅏ** 무엇을 **ㅏ** **ㅏ**? or

- **ㅏ** / **ㅏ** 뭐 **ㅏ** **ㅏ**? (What are they doing?)