



INSTITUTO SUPERIOR DE ENGENHARIA DE LISBOA

ÁREA DEPARTAMENTAL DE ENGENHARIA DE ELECTRÓNICA E TELECOMUNICAÇÕES E DE COMPUTADORES

## **Image Processing**

1<sup>st</sup> Laboratory Project – Coin Detection and Counting

## 1. Goal

- a. Develop a computer vision algorithm able to automatically count the amount of money (coins), placed upon a table;
- b. Familiarization with the OpenCV (Open Source Computer Vision) library to develop real-time computer vision applications (for the Python programming language).

## 2. Description

- a. The aim is to develop an algorithm to count the sum of money (euro coins), placed in a table of clear and homogeneous surface and observed by a camera mounted on a tripod, adjusted so that the sensor plane is parallel to the table plane;
- b. The algorithm should be able to overcome the following perturbations: (i) the presence of objects other than coins, (ii) presence of minor shadows and (iii) possible contact of objects;
- c. A training set of images is provided to the development the algorithm;
- d. The algorithm will be evaluated with a test set of images, different from the training set, but acquired under the same conditions.

### A typical sequence of tasks and related operations

	OpenCV
1. Image read	<i>imread</i>
2. Gray-scale conversion	<i>cvtColor</i>
3. Thresholding	<i>threshold</i>
4. Binary image improving	<i>getStructuringElement,</i> <i>morphologyEx</i> <i>dilate</i> <i>erode</i>
5. Connected component labeling	<i>findContours, drawContours,</i> <i>connectedComponents</i>
6. Feature extraction	<i>contourArea, arcLength,</i> <i>moments,</i> <i>connectedComponentsWithStats</i>
7. Object classification	

**Other useful functions/methods:**

	OpenCV
Image displaying	<i>imshow</i>
Saving images to the disk	<i>imwrite</i>
Computing the histogram	<i>calcHist</i>
Placing text on the image/figure	<i>putText</i>
Graphics displaying	<i>matplotlib library: plot, bar</i>
Separate color components	<i>split</i>
Compute the area inside a contour	<i>contourArea</i>
Compute the contour length	<i>arcLength</i>