

**Benjamin Wolfe, Ph.D.**  
Curriculum Vitae

Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Lab (CSAIL)  
77 Massachusetts Avenue, 32-D540  
Cambridge, MA, 02139  
bwolfe@mit.edu / benwolfe.net

**EDUCATION**

- 2015            Ph.D., Psychology  
                  University of California at Berkeley  
                  Advisor: Professor David Whitney; Cognition, Brain and Behavior Program  
                  Dissertation: Before the Eye Moves: Remapping, Visual Stability and Perisaccadic Perception
- 2008            B.A., Psychology  
                  Boston University

**PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS**

- 2016 -            Postdoctoral Associate, Rosenholtz Lab  
                  Department of Brain and Cognitive Sciences  
                  Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
                  Advisor: Dr. Ruth Rosenholtz
- 2015 – 2016    Postdoctoral Associate, AgeLab  
                  Center for Transportation Logistics  
                  Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
                  Advisors: Dr. Bryan Reimer and Bruce Mehler

**RESEARCH INTERESTS**

Visual perception; peripheral vision, scene perception, eye movements, visual attention, driving

**GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS**

- 2019            TRI-CSAIL Joint Research Program Grant  
                  “Driver Perception and the Car-to-Driver Handoff”  
                  PI: Rosenholtz, supporting Benjamin Wolfe  
                  *\$230,000 in total support for 2019*
- 2016 – 2018    TRI-CSAIL Joint Research Program Grant  
                  “Reducing the Pain Points in Driving”  
                  PI: Rosenholtz; supporting Benjamin Wolfe  
                  *\$300,000 per year in direct support to Rosenholtz Lab*
- 2017            Transport Research Laboratories (via CSAIL Alliances)  
                  “Critical Event Response Thresholds”  
                  *\$20,000 in direct support (gift award)*

- 2015 Google Faculty Research Award  
 “The role of eye movements in successful navigation during smartphone use”  
 PI: Rosenholtz  
 \$67,000 in direct support (gift award)
- 2011 – 2014 Graduate Research Fellowship to Benjamin Wolfe  
 National Science Foundation  
 \$120,000 in direct support and tuition coverage
- 2005 – 2008 Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program (UROP)  
 Boston University; 8 Competitive Renewals  
 \$20,000 in direct support over three years

## AWARDS AND HONORS

- 2018 Transportation Review Board; Operations Section Young Author Award  
 2015, 2014 UC Berkeley Research Impact Initiative (Open Access Publication)  
 2015 UC Berkeley Psychology Department Travel Award  
 2014, 2013 UC Berkeley Graduate Division Travel Award

## MANUSCRIPTS IN REVISION

**Wolfe, B. A.**, Sawyer, B., Kosovicheva, A., Reimer, B., Rosenholtz, R., Detection of Brake Lights While Distracted: Separating Peripheral Vision from Cognitive Load. *Attention, Perception and Psychophysics*.

**Wolfe, B. A.**, Seppelt, B., Mehler, B., Reimer, B., Rosenholtz, R., Rapid Detection and Localization of Road Hazards. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*.

**Wolfe, B. A.**, Sawyer, B., Rosenholtz, R., Towards a Mechanistic Understanding of Situational Awareness in Driving. *Human Factors*.

## MANUSCRIPTS IN PREPARATION

Sawyer, B., **Wolfe, B. A.**, Dobres, J., The Science of Style: Design Guidelines for Legible Typography in Conventional and Augmented Reality (AR) Interface

Sawyer, B., **Wolfe, B. A.**, Dobres, J., Chahine, N., Mehler, B., Reimer, B., Better Bakery Windows: Toward Glanceable, Legible Typography over Complex Backgrounds.

Kosovicheva, A., **Wolfe, B. A.**, & Whitney, D., Position representations for action lead perception: Evidence from saccades to drifting Gabor targets

## PUBLISHED PAPERS AND ARTICLES

(2019) **Wolfe, B. A.**, Fridman, L. Kosovicheva, A., Seppelt, B., Mehler, B., Reimer, B., Rosenholtz, R., Predicting Road Events from Brief Views of Driving Video. *Journal of Vision*

(2018) **Wolfe, B.A.**, Rosenholtz, R., Peripheral Vision, Models Of. *Encyclopedia of Cognitive Neuroscience*.

(2018) Dobres, J., **Wolfe, B.**, Chahine, N., Reimer, B. The Effects of Visual Crowding, Text Size, and Positional Uncertainty on Text Legibility at a Glance. *Applied Ergonomics*. 70, 240-246

- (2018) Chen, Z., Kosovicheva, A., **Wolfe, B.**, Cavanagh, P., Gorea, A., Whitney, D. Unifying Visual Space Across the Right and Left Hemifields. *Psychological Science*. 9(3), 356-369
- (2017) **Wolfe, B.A.**, Dobres, J., Rosenholtz, R., & Reimer, B. More Than the Useful Field: Considering Peripheral Vision in Driving. *Applied Ergonomics*. 65, 316-325
- (2017) **Wolfe, B.**, Fridman, L., Kosovicheva, A., Seppelt, B., Mehler, B., Reimer, B. Perceiving The Roadway In The Blink Of An Eye – Rapid Perception Of The Road Environment And Prediction Of Events. *Conference Proceedings, Driving Assessment 2017*.
- (2017) Dobres, J., Chrysler, S. T., **Wolfe, B.**, Chahine, N., & Reimer, B. Signs of the Times: An Empirical Assessment of the Legibility of Highway Gothic and Clearview Signage Fonts. In *Transportation Research Board 96th Annual Meeting* (No. 17-04920). *Won Operations Section Young Author Award from Transportation Review Board*.
- (2016) **Wolfe, B.**, Dobres, J., Kosovicheva, A., Rosenholtz, R., Reimer, B., Age-related differences in the legibility of degraded text. *Cognitive Research: Principles and Implications*. 1(1), 22
- (2015) **Wolfe, B. A.**, Whitney, D. Saccadic remapping of object-selective information. *Attention, Perception and Psychophysics*. 77:7, 2260-2269.
- (2015) **Wolfe, B. A.**, Kosovicheva, A. A., Leib, A. Y., Wood, K. & Whitney, D. Foveal input is not required for ensemble perception of emotional faces. *Journal of Vision*. 15(4), 11-11.
- (2014) Kosovicheva, A. A., **Wolfe, B. A.**, & Whitney, D. Visual motion shifts saccade targets. *Attention, Perception, & Psychophysics*, 1-11.
- (2014) **Wolfe, B. A.**, Whitney, D. Facilitating recognition of crowded faces with presaccadic attention. *Frontiers in Human Neuroscience*. 8:103
- (2010) **Wolfe, B.A.**, Rushmore, R.J., Valero-Cabre, A. Coping With Spatial Attention in Real Space: A Low-Cost Portable Testing System for the Investigation of Visuo-Spatial Processing in the Human Brain. *Journal of Neuroscience Methods*. 187(2):190-8.
- (2010) Swisher, J.D., Gatenby, J.C., Gore, J.C., **Wolfe, B.A.**, Moon, C.H., Kim, S.G., Tong., F.. Multiscale pattern analysis of orientation-selective activity in the primary visual cortex. *Journal of Neuroscience*. 30(20):6811-2.

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

- Spring 2015    Mind, Brain and Behavior, Graduate Student Instructor  
                     Departments: Psychology; Molecular and Cellular Biology  
                     Average student evaluation: 5.97 (department mean, 5.92 / 7)
- Spring 2011    Sensation and Perception, Graduate Student Instructor  
                     Department: Psychology  
                     Average student evaluation: 6.33 (department mean, 6.27 / 7)
- Fall 2010        Drugs and the Brain; Graduate Student Instructor  
                     Departments: Psychology and Molecular/Cell Biology  
                     Average student evaluation: 6.09 (department mean, 6.32 / 7)

**MENTORING EXPERIENCE**

2017	Sohan Subhash, High School Student in Rosenholtz Lab
2017	Yrvine Thelusma, High School Student in Rosenholtz Lab
2015	Martin A Lopez, MIT, Aeronautics and Astronautics Undergraduate Completed Senior Project in AgeLab
2015	Riley Ledezma, MIT, Aeronautics and Astronautics Undergraduate Completed Senior Project in AgeLab
2013-2015	Katherine Wood, Undergraduate Student, UC Berkeley Completed Honors Thesis in Psychology
2013	Omead Kohanteb, Undergraduate Student, UC Berkeley
2012	Claire Jeon, Undergraduate Student, UC Berkeley

**SERVICE**

2018 – Present	Vision Sciences Society Demo Night Committee Member
2017 – Present	Member, Ad-Hoc Working Group on NIH Clinical Trials Policy for Basic Science

**ADDITIONAL TRAINING**

2008 - 2010	Research Associate, Tong Lab Department of Psychology, Vanderbilt University Supervisor: Dr. Frank Tong
2005 – 2008	Research Assistant, Cerebral Dynamics Laboratory Department of Anatomy and Neurobiology, Boston University Medical School Advisors: Dr. R. Jarrett Rushmore and Dr. Antoni Valero-Cabré

**REVIEWING EXPERIENCE**

Journals:	Attention, Perception and Psychophysics; Vision Research; Journal of Experimental Psychology: General; Cognitive Science; Human Factors; Traffic, Injury and Prevention; Experimental Psychology; Cognitive Research, Principles and Implications; Ergonomics; Applied Ergonomics
Conferences:	IEEE Visualization and Graphics Technical Committee (VGTC), Driving Assessment, IEEE Information Visualization (InfoVis), NIPS, AutomotiveUI
Agencies:	US-Israel Binational Science Foundation

**COMMUNITY OUTREACH AND PRESENTATIONS**

2010 – 2015	Whitney Lab K-12 Outreach Program
2014	Vision Sciences Society Demo Night Presenter, “Strobwheel”

2012 Vision Sciences Society Demo Night Presenter, "An Aftereffect Based on Texture Element Ratios"

## GUEST LECTURES AND INVITED TALKS

(2019) Reconsidering the Mechanisms of Situation Awareness in Driving  
Toyota Research Institute, May 13, 2019

(2019) Using Driving to Understand Vision  
New England College of Optometry, April 16, 2019

(2018) Information Acquisition for Driving  
Schepens Eye Research Institute, August 29, 2018

(2018) Visual Attention in Driving  
Tufts University, Department of Psychology, January 25, 2018

## SELECTED CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

(2019) **Wolfe, B.A.**, Rosenholtz, R. Why Uber Drivers Scare You: Detecting Road Hazards With Peripheral Vision. Vision Sciences Society Annual Meeting 2019.

(2018) **Wolfe, B.A.**, Rosenholtz, R. Was that a moose on the road? Gist-like perception of emerging driving hazards. Vision Sciences Society Annual Meeting, May 18-23, 2018.

(2017) **Wolfe, B.A.**, Fridman, L., Kosovicheva, A.A., Reimer, B. & Rosenholtz, R. Seeing the road in the blink of an eye - rapid perception of the driver's visual environment. Vision Sciences Society Annual Meeting, May 19–24, 2017.

(2017) Rosenholtz, R., **Wolfe, B.A.**, Sawyer, B., Kosovicheva, A.A. & Reimer, B. Perceptual and attentional factors in detection of driving-relevant visual events. Vision Sciences Society Annual Meeting, May 19–24, 2017.

(2016) **Wolfe, B.A.**, Dobres, J., Kosovicheva, A.A., Rosenholtz, R., Reimer, B. Reduction in Legibility with Degradation in Older and Younger Observers. Vision Sciences Society Annual Meeting, May 13–18, 2016.

(2015) **Wolfe, B.A.**, Whitney, D. Object-selective processing of remapped information. Vision Sciences Society Annual Meeting. May 15–20, 2015.

(2015) Kosovicheva, A. A., **Wolfe, B.A.**, Cavanagh, P., Gorea, A., Whitney, D. Dynamic recalibration of perceived space across the visual hemifields. Vision Sciences Society Annual Meeting. May 15–20, 2015.

(2015) Wood, K., **Wolfe, B. A.**, Kosovicheva, A. A., Whitney, D. Speeded breakthrough of faces in interocular suppression requires configural information. Vision Sciences Society Annual Meeting. May 15–20, 2015.

(2014) **Wolfe, B.A.**, Whitney, D. Presaccadic Induction and Spatial Tuning of the Face Aftereffect. Vision Sciences Society Annual Meeting. May 16–21, 2014.

(2014) Wood, K., **Wolfe, B. A.**, Kosovicheva, A. A., Leib, A. Y., Whitney, D. Foveal input is not required for ensemble coding of emotional faces. Vision Sciences Society Annual Meeting. May 16–21, 2014.

(2013) **Wolfe, B. A.**, Kosovicheva, A. A., Leib, A. Y., Whitney, D. Beyond fixation: Ensemble coding and eye movements. Vision Sciences Society Annual Meeting. May 10–15, 2013.

(2012) Kosovicheva, A. A., **Wolfe, B.A.**, Whitney, D. Effects of motion-induced mislocalizations on saccade landing position. Vision Sciences Society Annual Meeting. May 11–16, 2012.

(2012) **Wolfe, B.A.**, Whitney, D. Presaccadic foveal priming diminishes crowding. Vision Sciences Society Annual Meeting. May 11–16, 2012.

(2011) **Wolfe, B.A.**, Whitney, D. Egocentric but not allocentric perceptual distortions from saccadic adaptation. Vision Sciences Society Annual Meeting. May 6–11, 2011.

(2008) **Wolfe, B.A.**, Rowe, C.K., Rushmore, R.J., Valero-Cabre, A. Spatial distribution and temporal dynamics of visuo-spatial attention capabilities in human subjects as revealed by transcranial magnetic stimulation (TMS) on parietal systems and associated networks. Twelfth International Conference on Cognitive and Neural Systems. May 14-17, 2008.

## PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

2009 – Present          Vision Sciences Society

2014 – Present          Psychonomics Society

## REFERENCES

### **Ruth Rosenholtz, Ph.D.**

Principal Research Scientist, Department of Brain and Cognitive Sciences  
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### **Dennis Levi, OD, Ph.D.**

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### **Frank Tong, Ph.D.**

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