

Lesson 12

BACKEND ACCESS REDUX

BACKEND ACCESS

Calculator

React App

localhost:3000

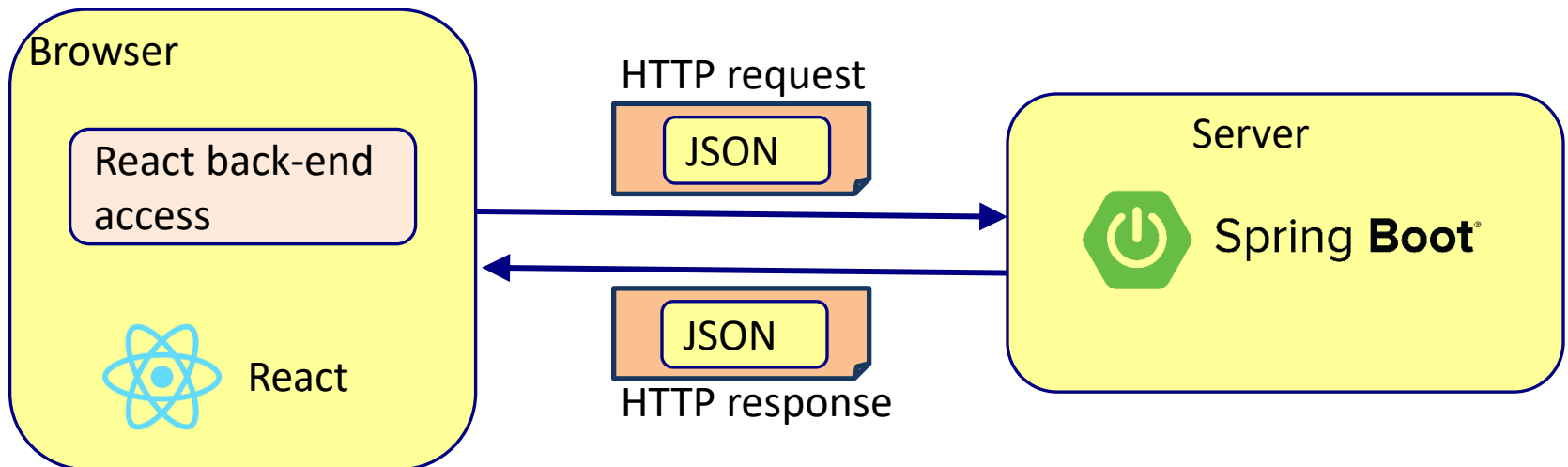
Calculator

First number

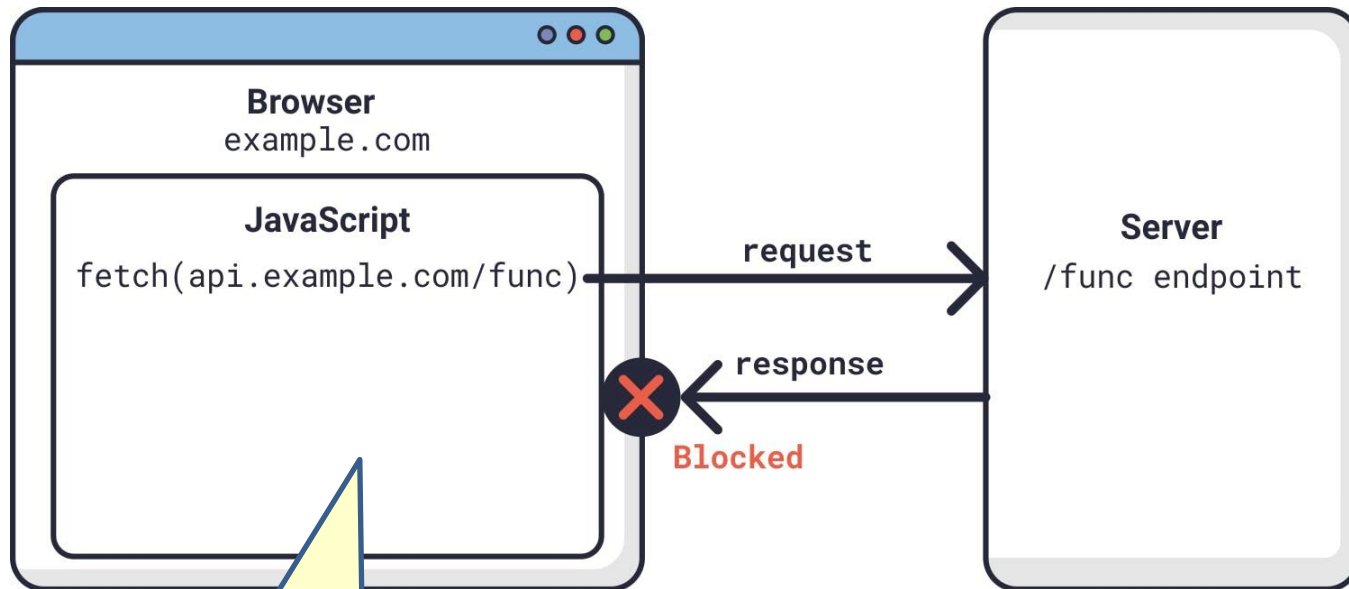
Second number

Operator

Result 48



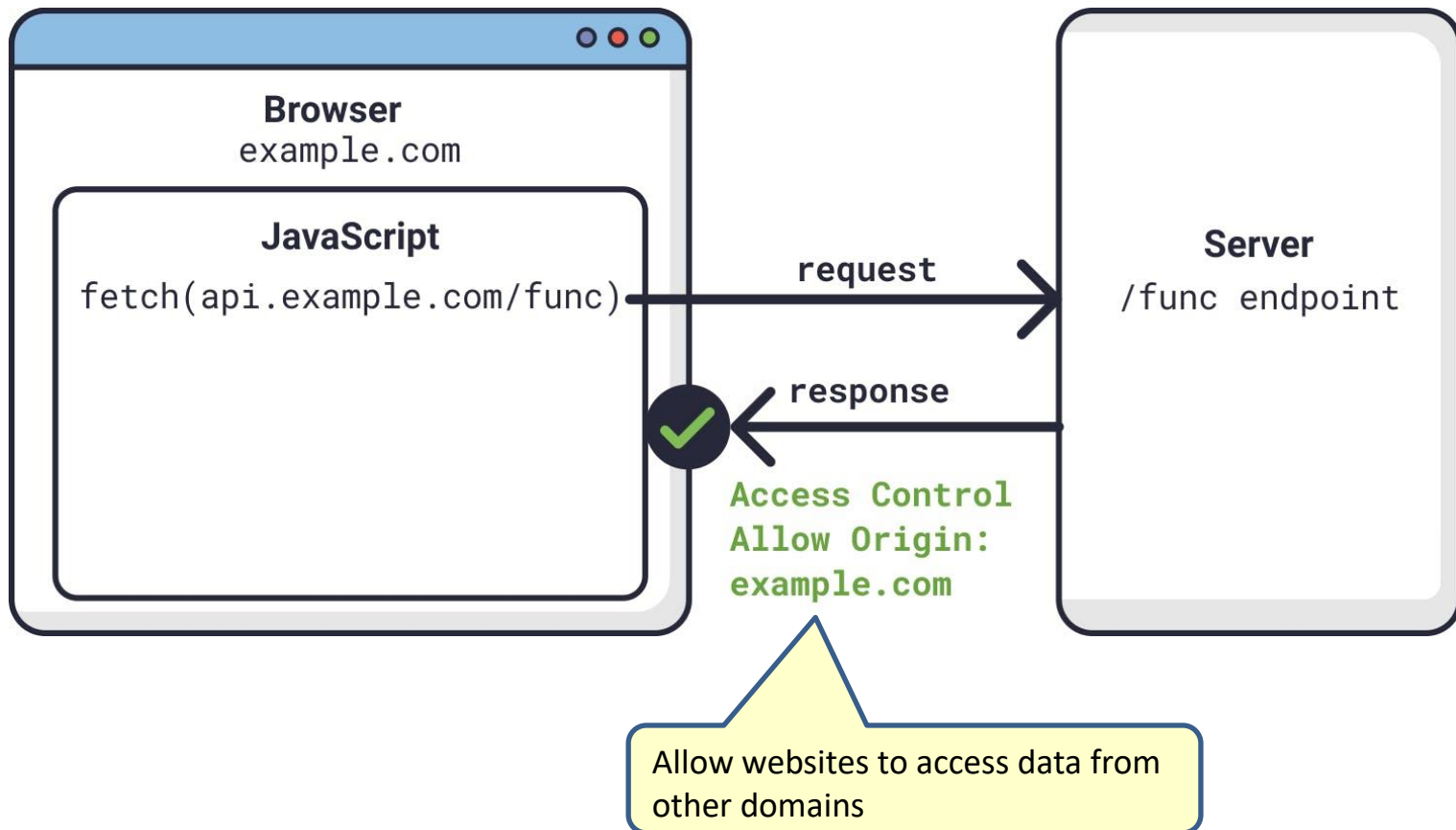
Same origin policy



By default, an application running on domain **example.com** may only request data from example.com, not **api.example.com**

CORS

- Cross-Origin Resource Sharing



Calculator Rest controller

@RestController

public class CalculatorController {

Enable CORS

@CrossOrigin

@GetMapping("/calc/{first}/{second}/{operator}")

public ResponseEntity<?> calculate(@PathVariable int first, @PathVariable int second, @PathVariable String operator) {

double result;

switch(operator) {

case "add":

result = first + second; break;

case "subtract":

result = first - second; break;

case "multiply":

result = first * second; break;

case "divide":

result = first / second; break;

case "clear":

result = 0; break;

default:

result = 0;

}

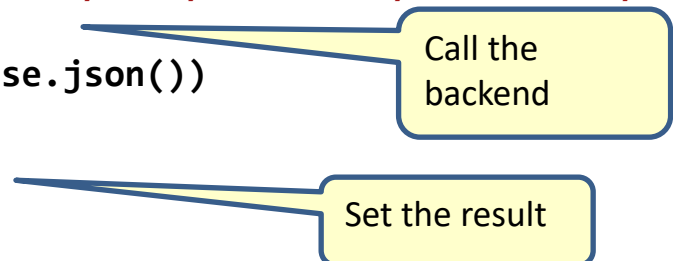
return new ResponseEntity<Result>(new Result(result), HttpStatus.OK);

}

}

Calculator.js

```
export const Calculator = () => {  
  const [first, setFirst] = useState(0);  
  const [second, setSecond] = useState(0);  
  const [operator, setOperator] = useState('add');  
  const [result, setResult] = useState(0);  
  
  const fetchBackend = e => {  
    const url = 'http://localhost:8080/calc/' + first + '/' + second + '/' + operator;  
    const response = fetch(url)  
      .then((response) => response.json())  
      .then((data) => {  
        setResult(data.value);  
      });  
    e.preventDefault();  
  }  
}
```



Call the backend

Set the result

Calculator.js

```
let calcpage = (  
  <form>  
    <h3>Calculator</h3>  
    <table class="center">  
      <tr>  
        <td>First number</td>  
        <td><input  
          type="text"  
          name="first"  
          value={first}  
          onChange={e => setFirst(e.target.value)} /></td>  
      </tr>  
      <tr>  
        <td>Second number</td>  
        <td><input  
          type="text"  
          name="second"  
          value={second}  
          onChange={e => setSecond(e.target.value)} /></td>  
      </tr>  
      <tr>
```

React App

localhost:3000

Calculator

First number

Second number

Operator

Result 48

Calculator.js

```
<td>Operator</td>
<td><select
  type="text"
  name="operator"
  value={operator}
  onChange={e => setOperator(e.target.value)} >
    <option>add</option>
    <option>subtract</option>
    <option>multiply</option>
    <option>divide</option>
    <option>clear</option>
  </select></td>
</tr>
<tr>
  <td></td>
  <td><button onClick={fetchBackend}>Submit</button></td>
</tr>
<tr>
  <td>Result</td>
  <td>{result}</td>
</tr>
</table>
</form>
```

```
);
return calcpage;
```

React App

localhost:3000

Calculator

First number	<input type="text" value="6"/>
Second number	<input type="text" value="8"/>
Operator	<input type="text" value="multiply"/>
	<input type="button" value="Submit"/>
Result	48

REST back-end

```
@CrossOrigin(origins = "*")
@RestController
public class CustomerController {

    @GetMapping("/customers/{customernumber}")
    public ResponseEntity<?> getCustomer(@PathVariable String customernumber) {
        Customer customer = new Customer("123", "Frank Brown", "06123897", "fbrown@gmail.com");
        return new ResponseEntity<Customer> (customer, HttpStatus.OK);
    }

    @GetMapping("/customers")
    public ResponseEntity<?> getCustomers() {
        Customers customers = new Customers();
        customers.addCustomer(new Customer("123", "Frank Brown", "06123897", "fbrown@gmail.com"));
        customers.addCustomer(new Customer("115", "James Bond", "06437894", "jbond@gmail.com"));

        return new ResponseEntity<Customers> (customers, HttpStatus.OK);
    }
}
```

Customers front-end

Customer number

123

Get customer

Customer 123 Frank Brown fbrown@gmail.com 06123897

Get customers

Customernumber	name	Phone	Email
123	Frank Brown	06123897	fbrown@gmail.com
115	James Bond	06437894	jbond@gmail.com

Customers front-end

```
export const Customers = () => {
  const cleanuser = { customernumber: "", name: "", phone: "", email: "" };
  const [customer, setCustomer] = useState(cleanuser);
  const [customers, setCustomers] = useState([]);
  const [customernumber, setCustomernumber] = useState("");

  const fetchCustomer = (e) => {
    const url = 'http://localhost:8080/customers/' + customernumber;
    const response = fetch(url)
      .then((response) => response.json())
      .then((data) => {
        setCustomer(data);
      })
  }

  const fetchCustomers = (e) => {
    const url = 'http://localhost:8080/customers';
    const response = fetch(url)
      .then((response) => response.json())
      .then((data) => {
        setCustomers(data.customers);
      })
  }
}
```

Customers front-end

```
return (  
  <div>  
    Customer number  
    <div>  
      <input  
        type="text"  
        name="customernumber"  
        value={customernumber}  
        onChange={e => setCustomernumber(e.target.value)} /></div>  
  
    <div><button onClick={e => fetchCustomer()} >Get customer</button></div>  
  
    <div>Customer  
    {customer.customernumber} {customer.name} {customer.email} {customer.phone}</div>  
  </div>  
)
```

Customer number

Get customer

Customer 123 Frank Brown fbrown@gmail.com 06123897

Get customers

Customernumber	name	Phone	Email
123	Frank Brown	06123897	fbrown@gmail.com
115	James Bond	06437894	jbond@gmail.com

Customers front-end

```
<div><button onClick={e => fetchCustomers()} >Get customers</button></div>
<div>
  <table border = {1} >
    <thead>
      <tr><th>Customernumber</th><th>name</th><th>Phone</th><th>Email</th></tr>
    </thead>
    <tbody>
      {customers.map(customer => (
        <tr key={customer.customernumber}>
          <td>{customer.customernumber}</td>
          <td>{customer.name}</td>
          <td>{customer.phone}</td>
          <td>{customer.email}</td>
        </tr>
      ))}
    </tbody>
  </table>
</div>
</div>
);
};
```

Customer number

Customer 123 Frank Brown fbrown@gmail.com 06123897

Customernumber	name	Phone	Email
123	Frank Brown	06123897	fbrown@gmail.com
115	James Bond	06437894	jbond@gmail.com

Async-await

```
export const Customers = () => {
  const cleanuser = { customernumber: "", name: "", phone: "", email: "" };
  const [customer, setCustomer] = useState(cleanuser);
  const [customers, setCustomers] = useState([]);
  const [customernumber, setCustomernumber] = useState("");

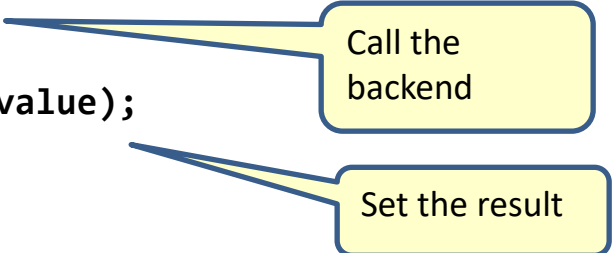
  const fetchCustomer = async() => {
    const url = 'http://localhost:8080/customers/' + customernumber;
    const response = await fetch(url);
    const data = await response.json();
    setCustomer(data);
  }

  const fetchCustomers = async() => {
    const url = 'http://localhost:8080/customers';
    const response = await fetch(url);
    const data = await response.json();
    setCustomers(data.customers);
  }
}
```

BACKEND ACCESS WITH AXIOS

Calling the backend with axios

```
const fetchBackend = e => {  
  const url = 'http://localhost:8080/calc/' + first + '/' + second + '/' + operator;  
  const response = axios.get(url)  
    .then((response) => {  
      setResult(response.data.value);  
    });  
  e.preventDefault();  
}
```



Call the backend

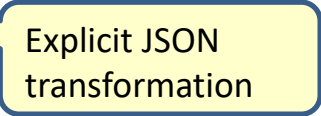
Set the result

Axios vs. Fetch

- Advantages of Axios
 - Request and response interception
 - Streamlined error handling
 - Protection against XSRF
 - Support for upload progress
 - Response timeout
 - The ability to cancel requests
 - Support for older browsers
 - Automatic JSON data transformation

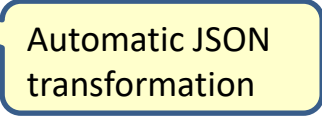
Fetch vs. Axios

```
const fetchBackend = e => {  
  const url = 'http://localhost:8080/calc/'+first+'/'+second+'/'+operator;  
  const response = fetch(url)  
    .then((response) => response.json())  
    .then((data) => {  
      setResult(data.value);  
    });  
  e.preventDefault();  
}
```



Explicit JSON transformation

```
const fetchBackend = e => {  
  const url = 'http://localhost:8080/calc/'+first+'/'+second+'/'+operator;  
  const response = axios.get(url)  
    .then((response) => {  
      setResult(response.data.value);  
    });  
  e.preventDefault();  
}
```



Automatic JSON transformation

Contacts back-end

@RestController

@CrossOrigin

public class ContactController {

private Map<String, Contact> contacts = new HashMap<String, Contact>();

public ContactController() {

contacts.put("Frank", new Contact("Frank", "Brown", "fbrown@acme.com", "2341678453"));

contacts.put("Mary", new Contact("Mary", "Jones", "mjones@acme.com", "2341674376"));

}

@GetMapping("/contacts/{firstName}")

public ResponseEntity<?> getContact(@PathVariable String firstName) {}

@PostMapping("/contacts")

public ResponseEntity<?> addContact(@RequestBody Contact contact) {}

@DeleteMapping("/contacts/{firstName}")

public ResponseEntity<?> deleteContact(@PathVariable String firstName) {

}

@PutMapping("/contacts/{firstName}")

public ResponseEntity<?> updateContact(@PathVariable String firstName, @RequestBody Contact contact) {}

@GetMapping("/contacts")

public ResponseEntity<?> getAllContacts() {}

}

Contacts front-end

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title 'React App' and the address bar displaying 'localhost:3000'. The page content is as follows:

Contacts

First name	Last name	Email	Phone	
Frank	Brown	fbrown@acme.com	2341678453	<button>Remove</button>
Mary	Jones	mjones@acme.com	2341674376	<button>Remove</button>

Load contacts

Add a new Contact

Firstname

Lastname

Email

Phone

Add Contact

Contacts front-end

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
import axios from 'axios';
export const Contacts = () => {
  const cleancontact = { firstName: "", lastName: "", email: "", phone: "" };
  const [contact, setContact] = useState(cleancontact);
  const [contactlist, setContactlist] = useState([]);

  const loadContacts = () => {
    const contacts = axios.get("http://localhost:8080/contacts")
      .then((response) => {
        console.log(response.data.contacts);
        setContactlist(response.data.contacts);
      });
  };

  const addContact = (contact) => {
    axios.post("http://localhost:8080/contacts", contact)
      .then((response) => {
        console.log("added contact "+response.data.firstname);
        loadContacts();
      }); //add user to the list
  };

  const removeContact = (e) => {
    let url = "http://localhost:8080/contacts/"+e.target.value;
    console.log("removing contact with url="+url);
    axios.delete(url)
      .then((response) => {
        console.log("removed contact "+response.headers);
        loadContacts();
      }); //remove user to the list
  };
}
```

get

post

Reload contacts

delete

Reload contacts

First name	Last name	Email	Phone	
Frank	Brown	fbrown@acme.com	2341678453	Remove
Mary	Jones	mjones@acme.com	2341674376	Remove

Load contacts

Add a new Contact

Firstname

Lastname

Email

Phone

Add Contact

Contacts front-end

```
const handleSubmit = (e) => {  
  //prevent POST request  
  e.preventDefault();  
  console.log("handleSubmit");  
  if (contact) {  
    console.log("call the server");  
    addContact(contact);  
  }  
  //clear user  
  setContact(cleancontact);  
  console.log("load contacts");  
  loadContacts();  
  console.log("load contacts done");  
}
```

```
const handleFieldChange = (e) => {  
  setContact({ ...contact, [e.target.name]: e.target.value });  
}
```

Called when we
click the **Add
Contact** button

Contacts

First name	Last name	Email	Phone	
Frank	Brown	fbrown@acme.com	2341678453	<button>Remove</button>
Mary	Jones	mjones@acme.com	2341674376	<button>Remove</button>

Load contacts

Add a new Contact

Firstname

Lastname

Email

Phone

Add Contact

Contacts front-end

```
return (  
  <div>  
    <h1>Contacts</h1>  
  
    <table>  
      <thead>  
        <tr><th>First name</th><th>Last name</th><th>Email</th><th>Phone</th></tr>  
      </thead>  
      <tbody>  
        {contactlist.map(contact => (  
          <tr key={contact.firstName}>  
            <td>{contact.firstName}</td>  
            <td>{contact.lastName}</td>  
            <td>{contact.email}</td>  
            <td>{contact.phone}</td>  
            <td><button onClick={removeContact} value={contact.firstName}>Remove</button></td>  
          </tr>  
        ) )}  
      </tbody>  
    </table>  
    <button onClick={loadContacts}>Load contacts</button>  
  </div>  
)
```

Contacts

First name	Last name	Email	Phone	
Frank	Brown	fbrown@acme.com	2341678453	Remove
Mary	Jones	mjones@acme.com	2341674376	Remove

Load contacts

Add a new Contact

Firstname

Lastname

Email

Phone

Add Contact

Contacts front-end

```
<h2>Add a new Contact</h2>
<form onSubmit={handleSubmit}>
  <div>
    Firstname
    <input
      type="text"
      placeholder="First name"
      name="firstName"
      value={contact.firstName}
      onChange={handleFieldChange} />
  </div>
  <div>
    Lastname
    <input
      type="text"
      placeholder="Last name"
      name="lastName"
      value={contact.lastName}
      onChange={handleFieldChange} />
  </div>
  <div>
    Email
    ...
  </div>
  <div>
    Phone
    ...
  </div>
  <button type="submit">Add Contact</button>
</form>
</div>
```

First name	Last name	Email	Phone	
Frank	Brown	fbrown@acme.com	2341678453	Remove
Mary	Jones	mjones@acme.com	2341674376	Remove

Load contacts

Add a new Contact

Firstname

Lastname

Email

Phone

Add Contact

Load contacts

```
import React, { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
import axios from 'axios';

export const Contacts = () => {
  const cleancontact = { firstName: "", lastName: "", email: "", phone: "" };
  const [contact, setContact] = useState(cleancontact);
  const [contactlist, setContactlist] = useState([]);

  React.useEffect(() => {
    loadContacts();
  }, []);
}
```

Call
loadContacts()
after the page
is rendered

Load contacts
when we load
the page

Contacts

First name	Last name	Email	Phone
Mary	Jones	mjones@acme.com	2341674376

Add a new Contact

Firstname

Lastname

Email

Phone

Load contacts

```
const client = axios.create({  
  baseURL: "http://localhost:8080/contacts"  
});
```

Create a react client

```
const loadContacts = () => {  
  const contacts = client.get()  
    .then((response) => {  
      setContactlist(response.data.contacts);  
    });  
}
```

Use the client

```
const addContact = (contact) => {  
  client.post("http://localhost:8080/contacts", contact)  
    .then((response) => {  
      loadContacts();  
    }); //add user to the list  
}
```

POST still needs
the URL

```
const removeContact = (e) => {  
  client.delete("/"+e.target.value)  
    .then((response) => {  
      loadContacts();  
    }); //remove user from the list  
}
```

Use the client

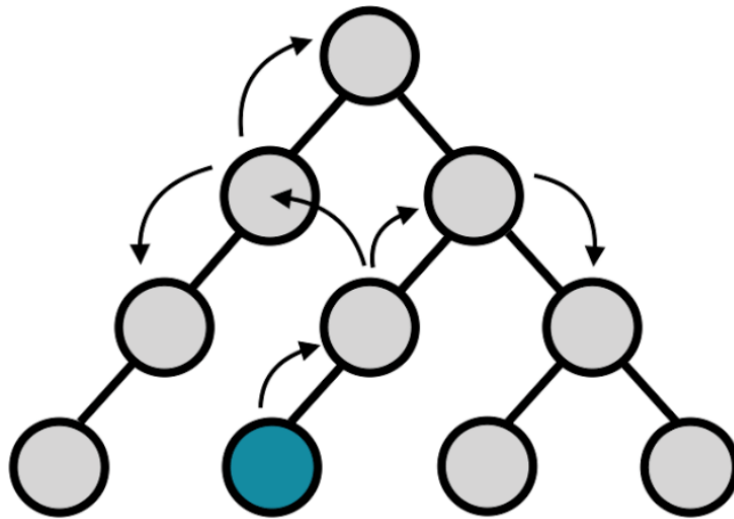
REDUX

What is redux?

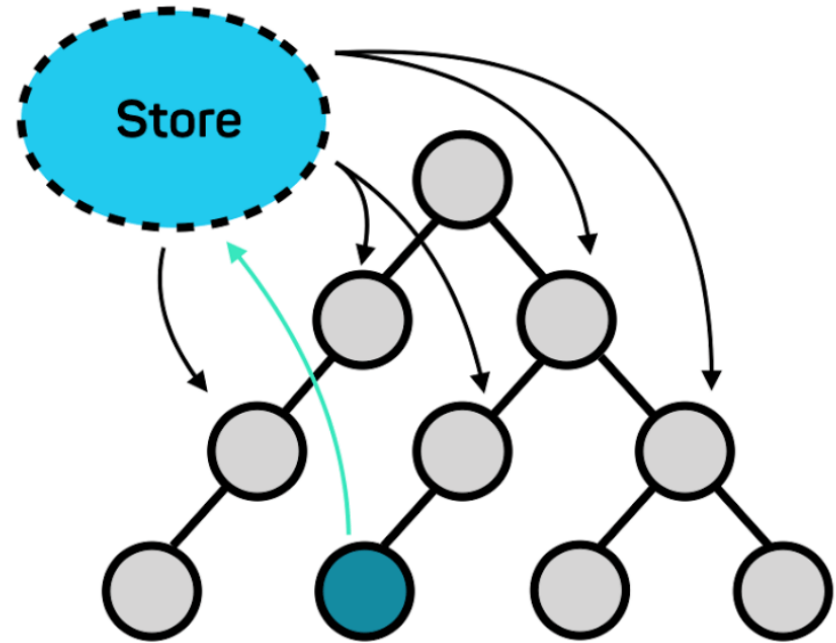
- State management system for app-wide state.
- Local state within 1 component
 - `useState()`
- State shared between components
 - Placing state in parent component
 - Passing state to next component
 - Redux

Why Redux?

Without Redux

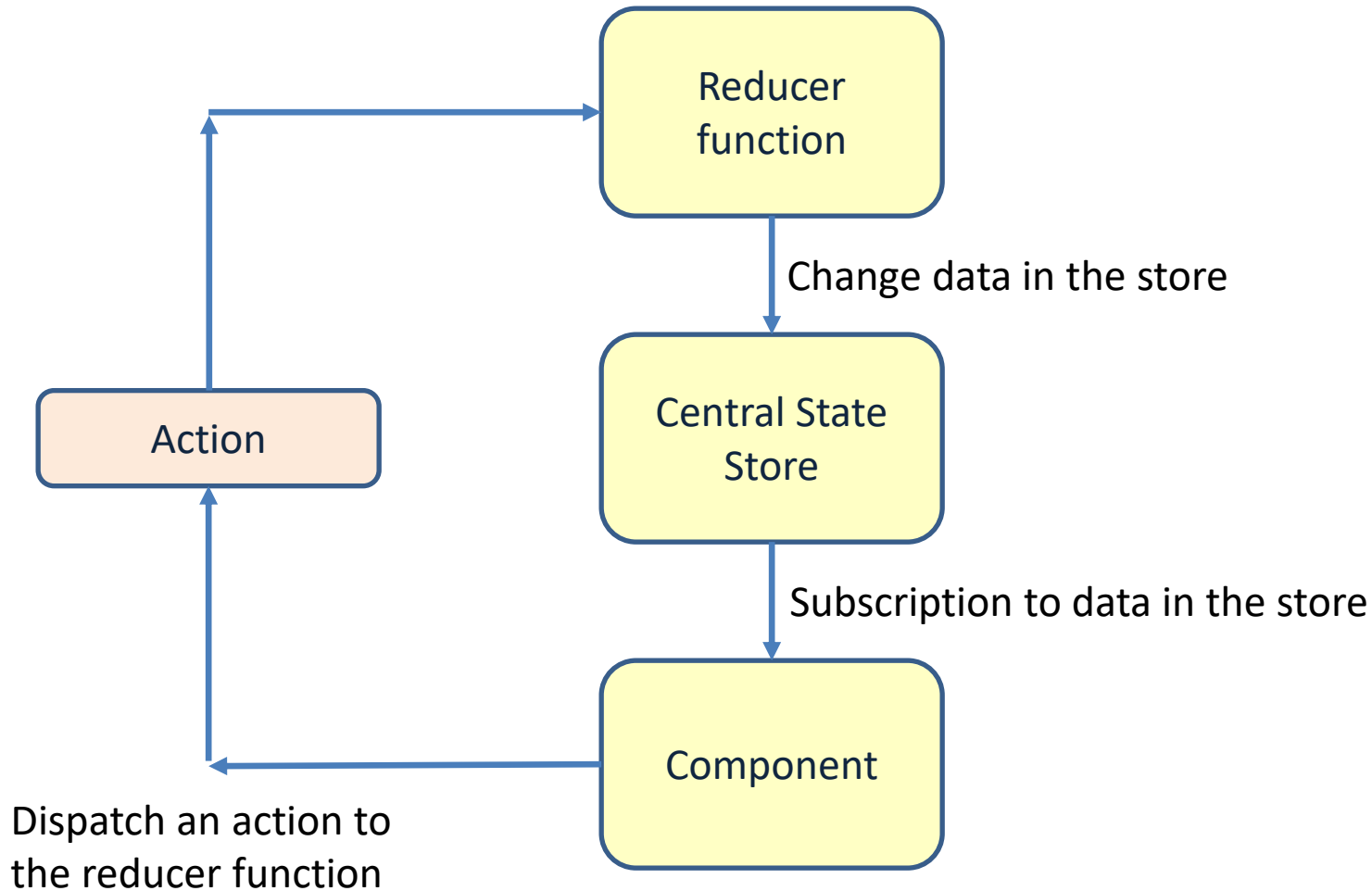


With Redux

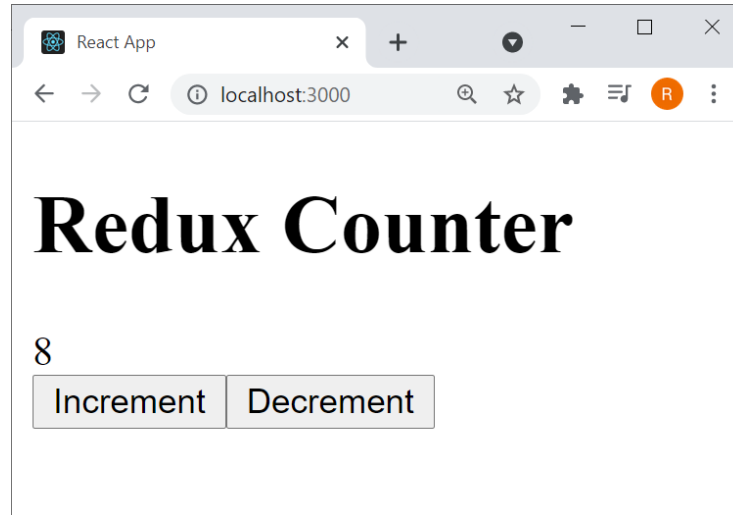


Component initiating change

How does redux work?



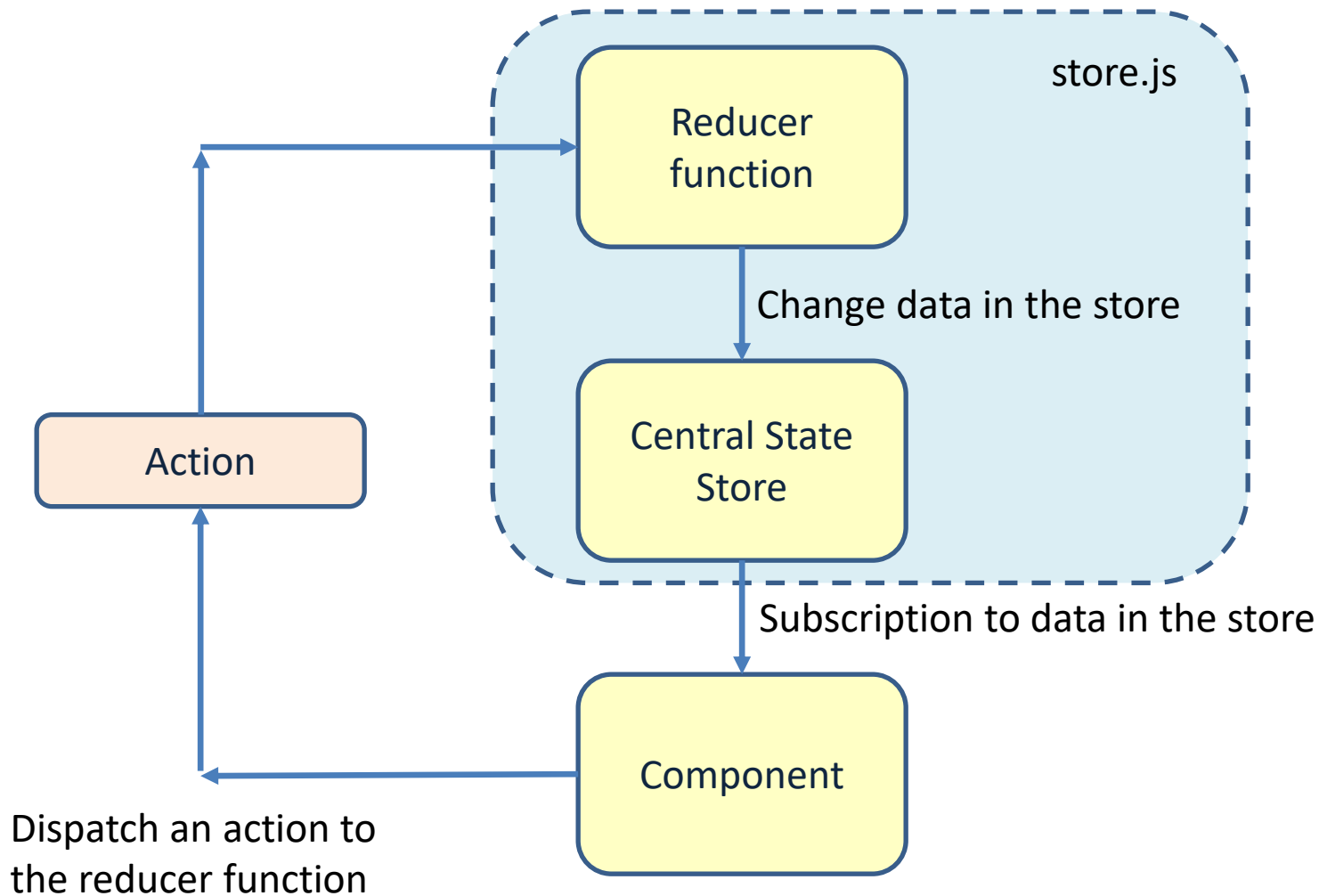
Simple counter



Create a react redux app

1. Create a store
2. Make the store available to the whole app
3. Let the component use the store

1. Create the store



1. Create the store

store/store.js

```
import { configureStore } from "@reduxjs/toolkit";

const counterReducer = (state = { counter : 0 }, action ) => {
  if (action.type === 'increment'){
    return { counter : state.counter + 1};
  }
  if (action.type === 'decrement'){
    return { counter : state.counter - 1};
  }
  return state;
}
```

Initial state

Reducer function
for the store

```
const store = configureStore({
  reducer: counterReducer
});
```

Create the store

```
export default store;
```

Export the store



File explorer showing project structure:

- src
 - components
 - JS Counter.js
 - store
 - JS Store.js** (highlighted with a red arrow)
 - # App.css
 - JS App.js
 - JS App.test.js
 - # index.css
 - JS index.js
 - logo.svg
 - JS reportWebVitals.js
 - JS setupTests.js

2. Make the store available to the whole app

index.js

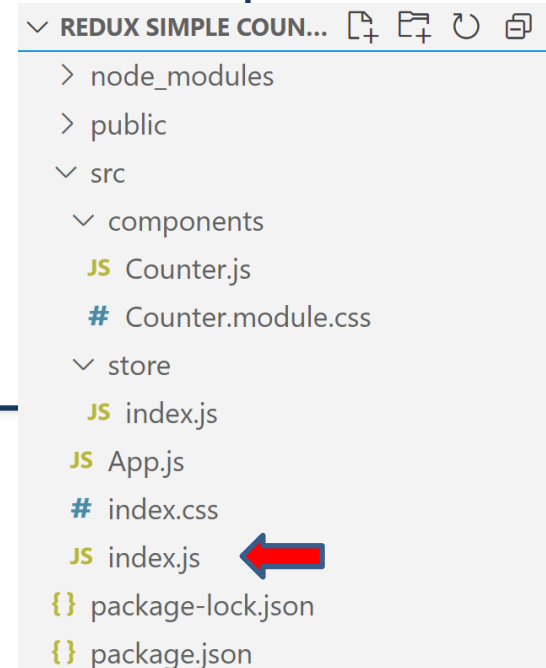
```
import React from 'react';
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom';
import { Provider } from 'react-redux'
```

```
import './index.css';
import App from './App';
import store from './store/store'
```

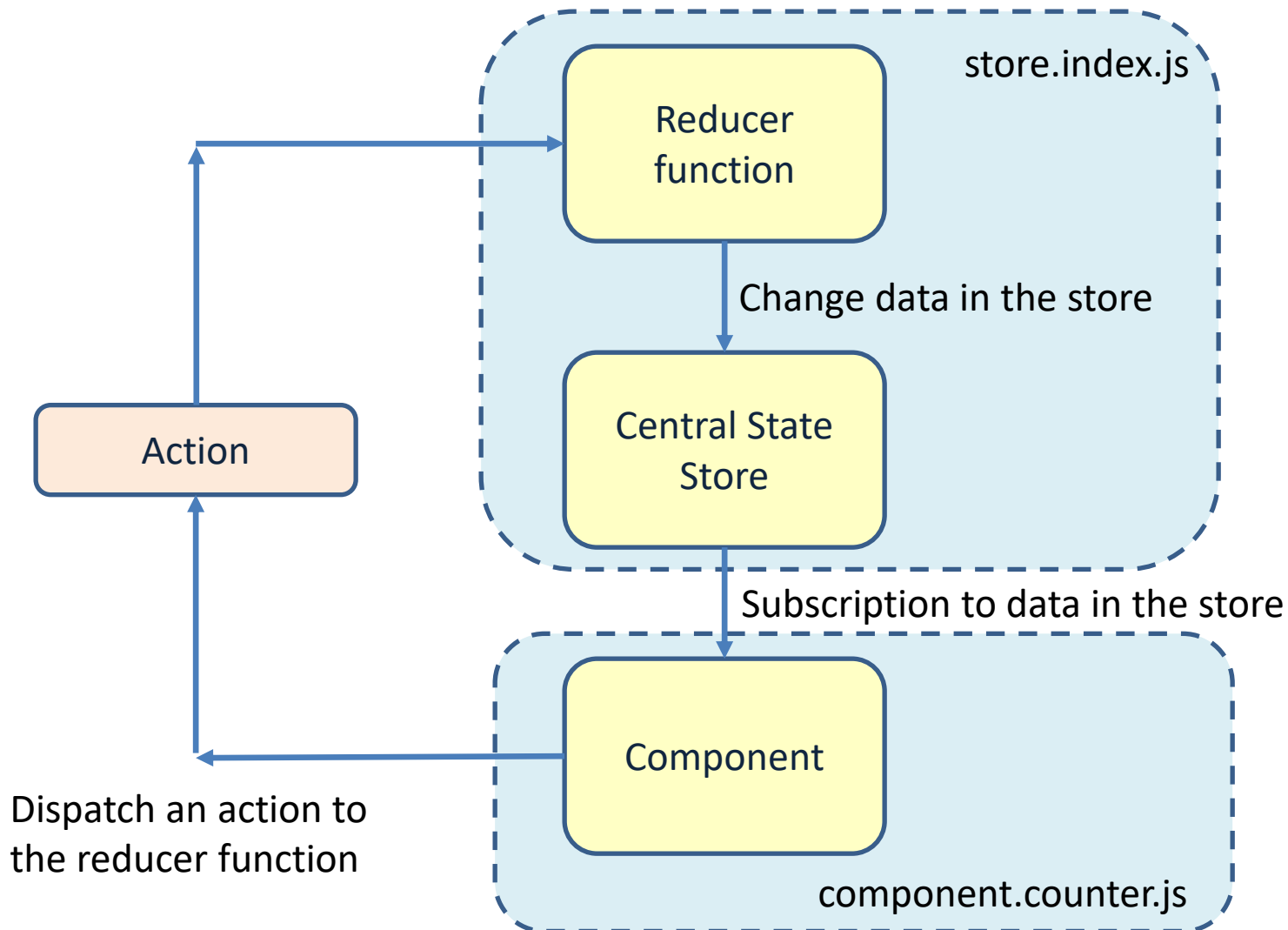
```
ReactDOM.render(
  <Provider store={store}>
    <App />
  </Provider>,
  document.getElementById('root')
);
```

Provide the store at the highest level of the application structure

Provide the store to all child components of the App



3. Let the component use the store



3. Let the component use the store

components/counter.js

```
import { useSelector, useDispatch } from 'react-redux';

const Counter = () => {
  const dispatch = useDispatch();
  const counter = useSelector(state => state.counter);

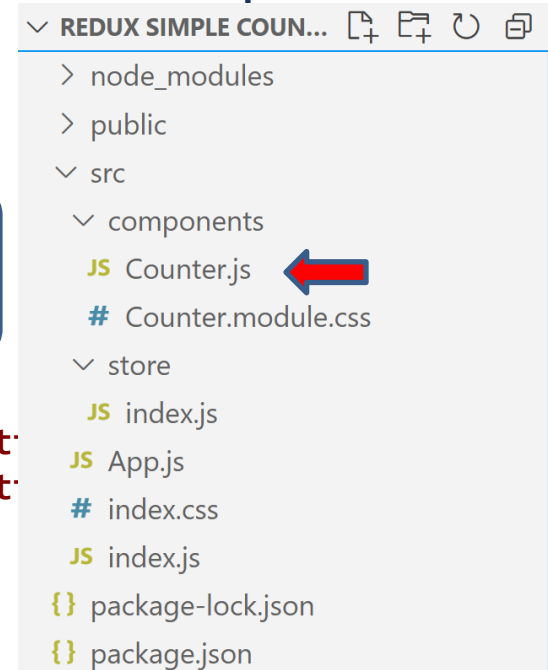
  const incrementHandler = () => {
    dispatch({ type: 'increment' });
  }
  const decrementHandler = () => {
    dispatch({ type: 'decrement' });
  }
  return (
    <div>
      <h1>Redux Counter</h1>
      <div>{counter}</div>
      <div>
        <button onClick={incrementHandler}>Increment</button>
        <button onClick={decrementHandler}>Decrement</button>
      </div>
    </div>
  );
};

export default Counter;
```

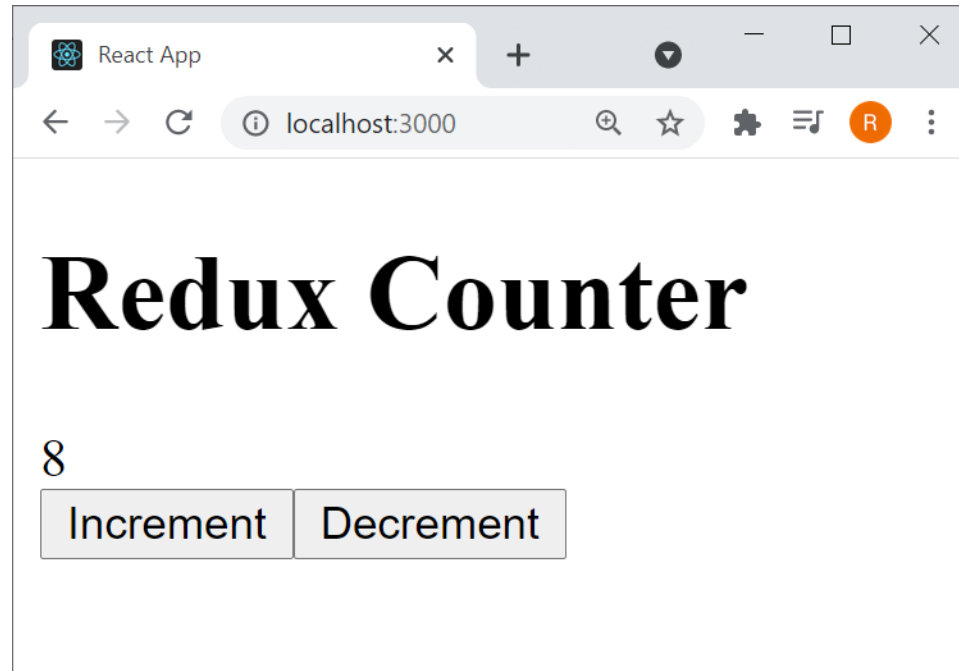
Select state.counter from the store

The counter value gets a subscription to the provided selector

Dispatch the 'decrement' action to the reducer function in the store



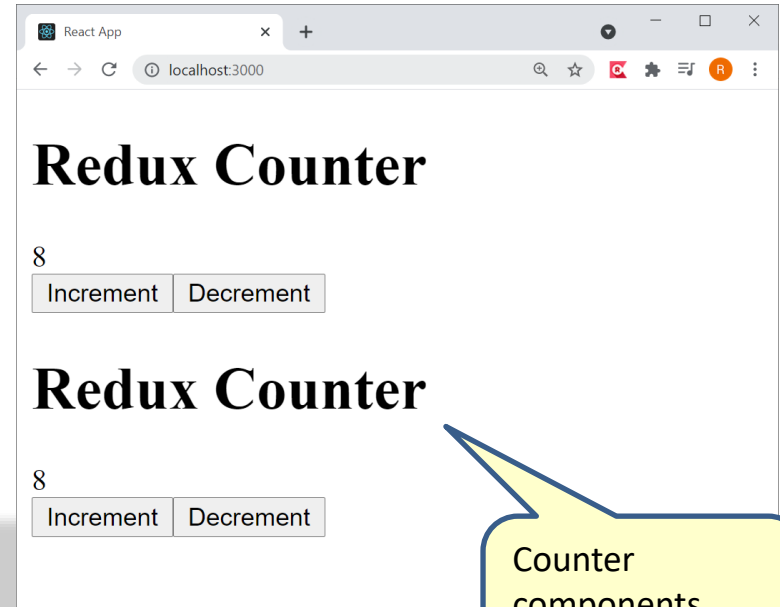
Simple Counter app



2 Counter components

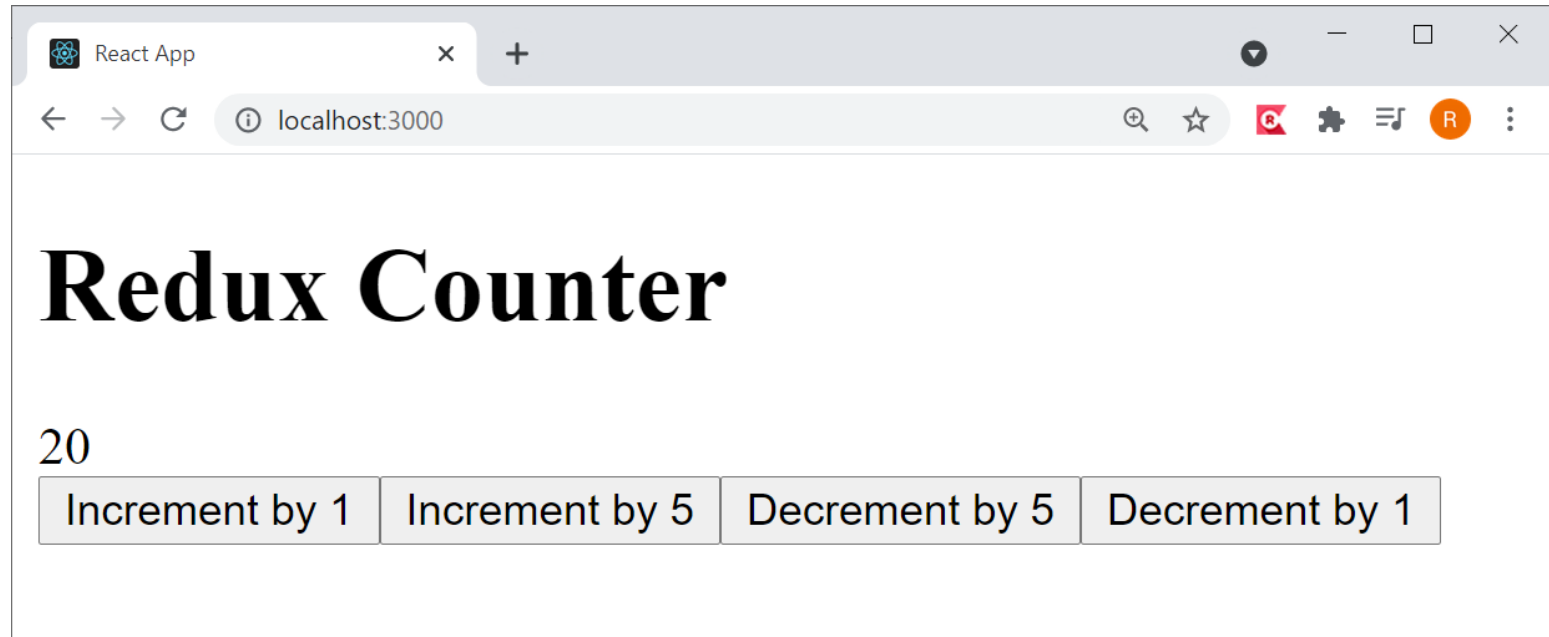
```
import Counter from './components/Counter';
```

```
function App() {  
  return (  
    <div>  
      <Counter />  
      <Counter />  
    </div>  
  );  
}  
  
export default App;
```



ADD A PAYLOAD TO THE ACTION

Counter with a value



Counter.js

components/counter.js

```
const Counter = () => {
  const dispatch = useDispatch();
  const counter = useSelector(state => state.counter);
  const incrementHandler = () => {
    dispatch({ type : 'increment' });
  }
  const increaseHandler = () => {
    dispatch({ type : 'increase', amount : 5 });
  }
  const decrementHandler = () => {
    dispatch({ type : 'decrement' });
  }
  const decreaseHandler = () => {
    dispatch({ type : 'decrease', amount : 5 });
  }
  return (
    <div>
      <h1>Redux Counter</h1>
      <div>{counter}</div>
      <div>
        <button onClick={incrementHandler}>Increment by 1</button>
        <button onClick={increaseHandler}>Increment by 5</button>
        <button onClick={decreaseHandler}>Decrement by 5</button>
        <button onClick={decrementHandler}>Decrement by 1</button>
      </div>
    </div>
  );
};
```

Add a payload to the action



store.js

```
import { configureStore } from "@reduxjs/toolkit";

const counterReducer = (state = { counter: 0 }, action) => {
  if (action.type === 'increment') {
    return { counter: state.counter + 1 };
  }
  if (action.type === 'increase') {
    return { counter: state.counter + action.amount };
  }
  if (action.type === 'decrement') {
    return { counter: state.counter - 1 };
  }
  if (action.type === 'decrease') {
    return { counter: state.counter - action.amount };
  }
  return state;
}

const store = configureStore({
  reducer: counterReducer
});

export default store;
```

Get the payload from the action



Simple Greeter App



Greeter.js

```
import { useSelector, useDispatch } from 'react-redux';
import { useState } from 'react';
export const Greeter = () => {
  const [name, setName] = useState('');
  const dispatch = useDispatch();
  const greetingMessage = useSelector(state => state.greeting);
  const greetingHandler = () => {
    dispatch({ type: 'getgreeting', name: name });
  }
  return (
    <div>
      <h1>Redux Greeter</h1>
      <div>{greetingMessage}</div>
      <div>
        <div>
          Name
          <input
            type="text"
            placeholder="Your name"
            name="name"
            value={name}
            onChange={e => setName(e.target.value)} />
        </div>
        <button onClick={greetingHandler}>Show greeting</button>
      </div>
    </div>
  );
};
```

components/Greeter.js

store.js

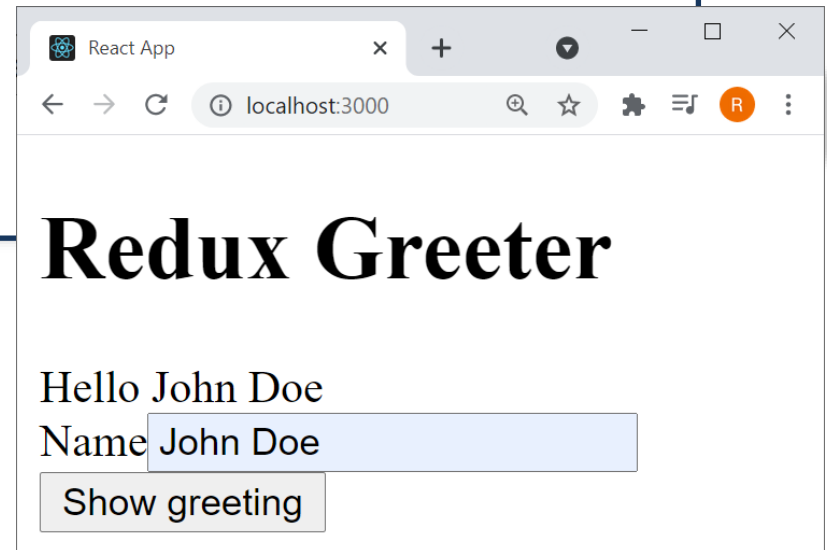
```
import { configureStore } from "@reduxjs/toolkit";

const reducer = (state = {greeting: 'Hello'}, action) => {
  if (action.type === 'getgreeting') {
    return { greeting: "Hello " + action.name };
  }
  return state;
}

const store = configureStore({
  reducer: reducer
});

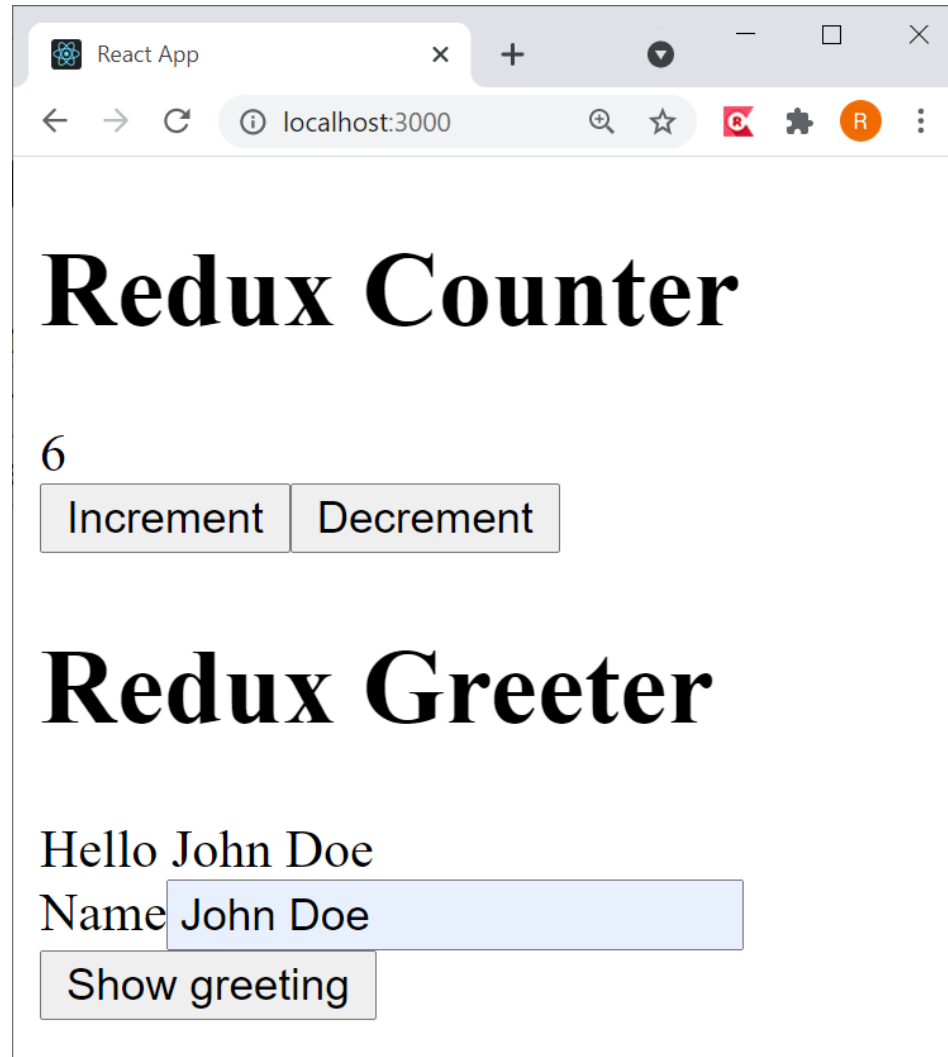
export default store;
```

Initial state



MULTIPLE STATE PROPERTIES

Multiple state properties



Counter.js

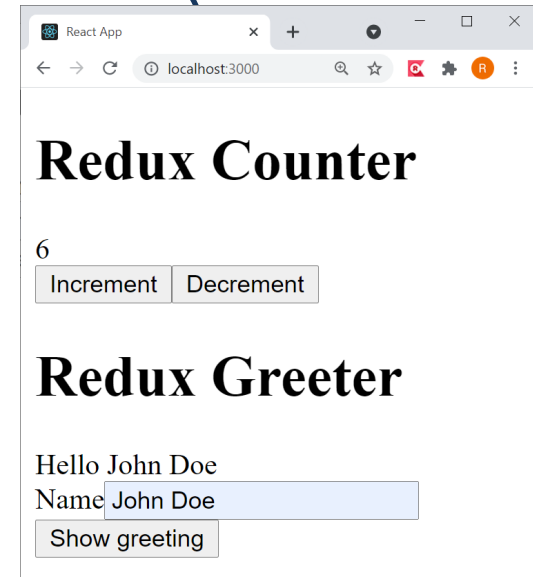
components/Counter.js

```
import { useSelector, useDispatch } from 'react-redux';

const Counter = () => {
  const dispatch = useDispatch();
  const counter = useSelector(state => state.counter);

  const incrementHandler = () => {
    dispatch({ type: 'increment' });
  }
  const decrementHandler = () => {
    dispatch({ type: 'decrement' });
  }
  return (
    <div>
      <h1>Redux Counter</h1>
      <div>{counter}</div>
      <div>
        <button onClick={incrementHandler}>Increment</button>
        <button onClick={decrementHandler}>Decrement</button>
      </div>
    </div>
  );
};

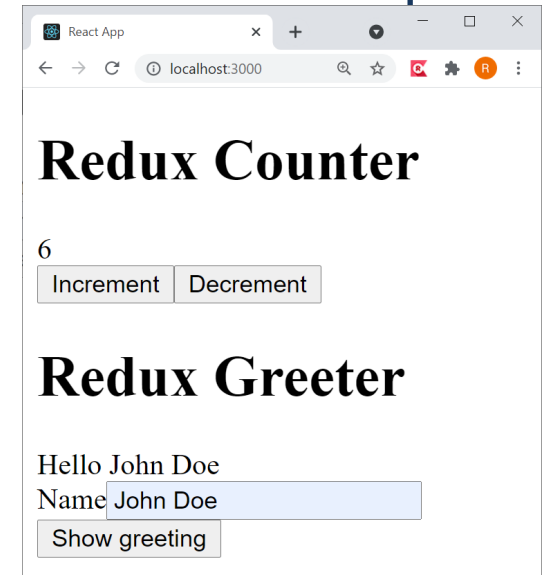
export default Counter;
```



Greeter.js

```
import { useSelector, useDispatch } from 'react-redux';
import { useState } from 'react';
export const Greeter = () => {
  const [name, setName] = useState('');
  const dispatch = useDispatch();
  const greetingMessage = useSelector(state => state.greeting);
  const greetingHandler = () => {
    dispatch({ type: 'getgreeting', name: name });
  }
  return (
    <div>
      <h1>Redux Greeter</h1>
      <div>{greetingMessage}</div>
      <div>
        <div>
          Name
          <input
            type="text"
            placeholder="Your name"
            name="name"
            value={name}
            onChange={e => setName(e.target.value)} />
        </div>
        <button onClick={greetingHandler}>Show greeting</button>
      </div>
    </div>
  );
};
```

components/greeter.js



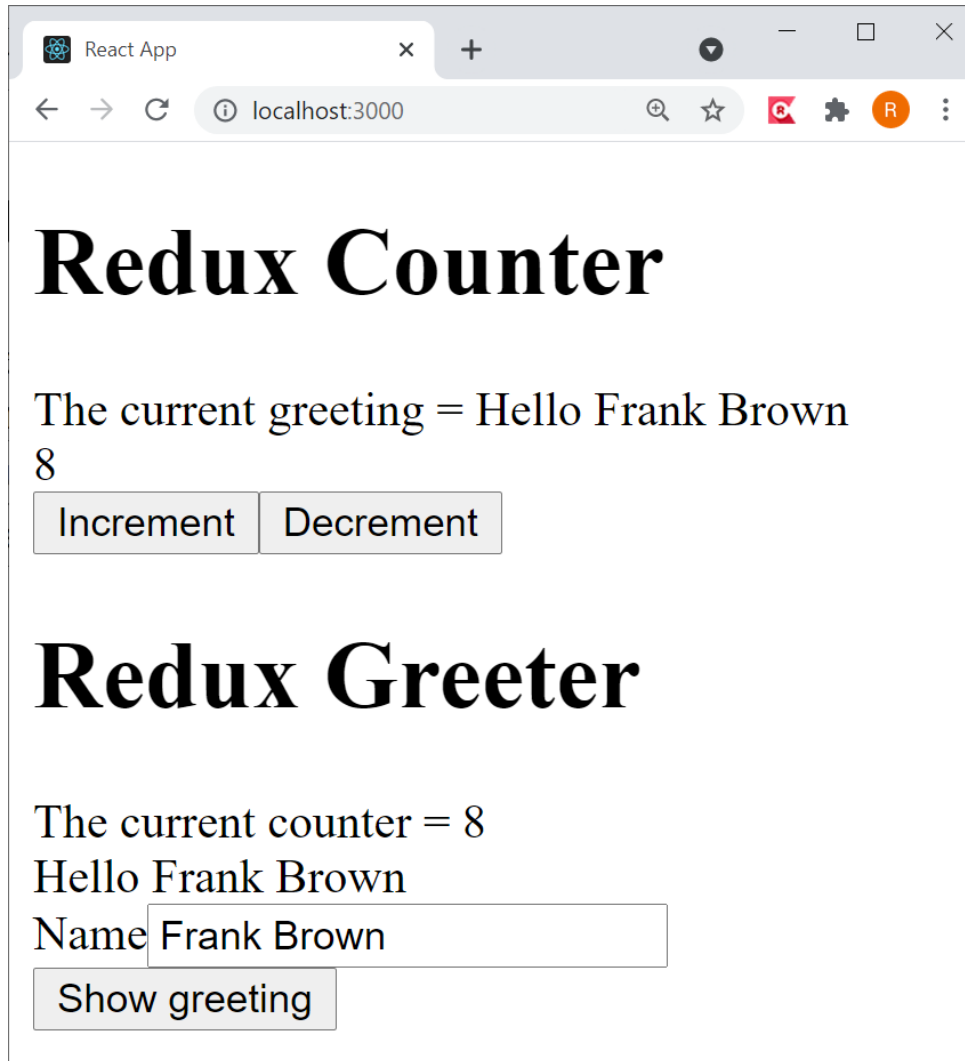
store.js

State contains a counter and a greeting

```
const initialstate = { counter: 0, greeting: 'Hello' };
const reducer = (state = initialstate, action) => {
  if (action.type === 'increment') {
    return {
      counter: state.counter + 1,
      greeting: state.greeting
    };
  }
  if (action.type === 'decrement') {
    return {
      counter: state.counter - 1,
      greeting: state.greeting
    };
  }
  if (action.type === 'getgreeting') {
    return {
      counter: state.counter,
      greeting: "Hello " + action.name
    };
  }
  return state;
}
const store = configureStore({
  reducer: reducer
});
export default store;
```

ALWAYS return a newly created state

Get state from the store



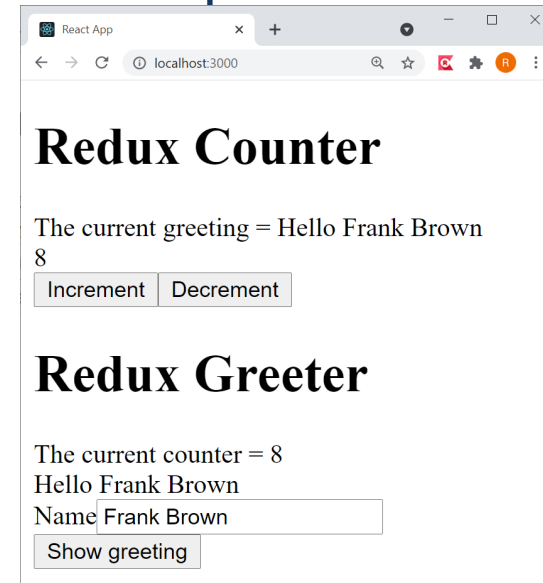
Counter.js

components/Counter.js

```
export const Counter = () => {  
  const dispatch = useDispatch();  
  const counter = useSelector(state => state.counter);  
  const greeting = useSelector(state => state.greeting);  
  
  const incrementHandler = () => {  
    dispatch({ type: 'increment' });  
  }  
  
  const decrementHandler = () => {  
    dispatch({ type: 'decrement' });  
  }  
  
  return (  
    <div>  
      <h1>Redux Counter</h1>  
      <div>The current greeting = {greeting}</div>  
      <div>{counter}</div>  
      <div>  
        <button onClick={incrementHandler}>Increment</button>  
        <button onClick={decrementHandler}>Decrement</button>  
      </div>  
    </div>  
  );  
};
```

Get greeting state

Show greeting state



Greeter.js

```
export const Greeter = () => {  
  const [name, setName] = useState('');  
  const dispatch = useDispatch();  
  const greetingMessage = useSelector(state => state.greeting);  
  const counter = useSelector(state => state.counter);
```

components/Greeter.js

Get counter state

```
  const greetingHandler = () => {  
    dispatch({ type: 'getgreeting', name: name });  
  }  
  return (  
    <div>
```

```
      <h1>Redux Greeter</h1>  
      <div>The current counter = {counter}</div>  
      <div>{greetingMessage}</div>  
      <div>  
        <div>  
          Name  
          <input  
            type="text"  
            placeholder="Your name"  
            name="name"  
            value={name}  
            onChange={e => setName(e.target.value)} />  
        </div>  
        <button onClick={greetingHandler}>Show greeting</button>  
      </div>  
    </div>  
  );  
</div>
```

Show counter state

