	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri_pie	1.265536	.16273	7.78	0.000	.9465909	1.584481
	1.254934	.1654198	7.59	0.000	.9307169	1.579151
	0023086	.0024543	-0.94	0.347	0071189	.0025018
	0033386	.0234733	-0.14	0.887	0493454	.0426683
	.0162491	.0071875	2.26	0.024	.0021619	.0303363

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. All

# -> Summary

```
Outcome
             (yvar): Age_dementia
             (avar): infectionburdenhospbr
  Exposure
  Mediator
             (mvar): zvcan
  Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8_TOTALSCORE
  Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
  Model for the mediator (mreg): linear
  Referent exposure level (a0):
                                            0
  Actual exposure level (a1):
                                            1
  Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0
  Fixed values of the covariates (c):
                                          60.18 1.531 .04637 2.216 -.07448 500.6
-> Model for the outcome
        Failure _d: dem_diag==1
```

```
ID variable: n_eid
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9160.406
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -9067.1656
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -9059.0464
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -9059.027
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -9059.027
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9059.027
```

Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia Enter on or after: time baselineage

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

```
36,751
                                                        Number of obs = 36,751
No. of subjects =
                          977
No. of failures =
Time at risk
               = 446,451.479
                                                        LR chi2(9)
                                                                      = 202.76
Log likelihood = -9059.027
                                                        Prob > chi2
                                                                      = 0.0000
```

t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.267717	.1633861	11.36	0.000	1.969068	2.611661
zvcan	1.12552	.0435509	3.06	0.002	1.043319	1.214199
_infectionburXzvcan_000	.8739307	.0608269	-1.94	0.053	.7624862	1.001664
AGE	1.031888	.0129609	2.50	0.012	1.006795	1.057606
SEX	.7418932	.0483548	-4.58	0.000	.6529233	.8429865
NonWhite	1.099748	.1869466	0.56	0.576	.7881289	1.534579
householdsize	.9337559	.0394778	-1.62	0.105	.8594998	1.014427
SES	.8172131	.0401428	-4.11	0.000	.7422034	.8998035
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9989746	.0003537	-2.90	0.004	.9982815	.9996681

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -51465.008 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -51465.008

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 36,751Wald chi2(7) = 1389.43

Log likelihood = -51465.008 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

zvcan	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.0783472	.0149457	5.24	0.000	.0490543	.1076402
AGE	.0249925	.000978	25.55	0.000	.0230757	.0269094
SEX	.1666686	.010353	16.10	0.000	.1463772	.18696
NonWhite	2310504	.0248369	-9.30	0.000	2797298	182371
householdsize	0101603	.0049177	-2.07	0.039	0197989	0005218
SES	0030819	.007775	-0.40	0.692	0183206	.0121568
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.0007896	.0000551	14.32	0.000	.0006815	.0008977
_cons	-2.132372	.0709131	-30.07	0.000	-2.271359	-1.993385
sigma2						
_cons	.9635446	.0071081	135.56	0.000	.949613	.9774762

# -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri	1.253176	.1611828	7.77	0.000	.9372638	1.569089
ereri_cde	1.260826	.162085	7.78	0.000	.9431458	1.578507
ereri_intref	004734	.005396	-0.88	0.380	0153099	.0058419
ereri_intmed	0122234	.0109764	-1.11	0.265	0337368	.00929
ereri_pie	.0093073	.0035417	2.63	0.009	.0023656	.0162489

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al

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Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): zvegfa

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): 0
Actual exposure level (a1): 1
Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.18 1.531 .04666 2.218 -.07553 500.4

#### -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia
Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable: **n\_eid** 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9144.5242
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -9053.0762
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -9042.9642
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -9042.924
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -9042.924
Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9042.924

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 36,716 Number of obs = 36,716

No. of failures = 976 Time at risk = 446,032.046

LR chi2(9) = 203.20 Log likelihood = -9042.924 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.306447	.1642827	11.73	0.000	2.005924	2.651994
zvegfa	.9766141	.0382048	-0.60	0.545	.9045326	1.05444
_infectionburXzvegfa_000	.932517	.0674926	-0.97	0.334	.8091882	1.074642
AGE	1.036579	.0130195	2.86	0.004	1.011373	1.062414
SEX	.7566387	.0491417	-4.29	0.000	.6662009	.8593535
NonWhite	1.020399	.1781622	0.12	0.908	.7246863	1.43678
householdsize	.9399121	.0391738	-1.49	0.137	.8661851	1.019914
SES	.8156884	.0400844	-4.15	0.000	.7407893	.8981603
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9989756	.0003589	-2.85	0.004	.9982723	.9996793

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -51193.788
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -51193.788

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 36,716 Wald chi2(7) = 1852.12

Log likelihood = -51193.788 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

zvegfa	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.1171148	.014866	7.88	0.000	.087978	.1462515
AGE	.0121603	.0009699	12.54	0.000	.0102594	.0140612
SEX	.0677864	.0102935	6.59	0.000	.0476116	.0879612
NonWhite	0323305	.0246131	-1.31	0.189	0805712	.0159102
householdsize	0104408	.0046907	-2.23	0.026	0196343	0012472
SES	0693247	.007719	-8.98	0.000	0844536	0541958
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0018513	.0000548	-33.78	0.000	0019588	0017439
_ cons	.0941278	.0700923	1.34	0.179	0432506	.2315063
sigma2						
_cons	.951952	.0070259	135.49	0.000	.9381815	.9657225

## -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri	1.292831	.1633957	7.91	0.000	.9725814	1.613081
ereri_cde	1.305597	.1642573	7.95	0.000	.9836586	1.627535
ereri_intref	.0124876	.0152137	0.82	0.412	0173306	.0423059
ereri_intmed	022486	.0177018	-1.27	0.204	057181	.0122089
ereri_pie	0027675	.0045823	-0.60	0.546	0117486	.0062135

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al:

## -> Summary

Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): zvegfc

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): Actual exposure level (a1): 1 Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.19 1.531 .04641 2.217 -.0748 500.6

## -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable:  $n\_eid$ 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9132.2436 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -9046.9755 Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -9026.0236 Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -9025.5759 Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -9025.5755

Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9025.5755

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 36,540 Number of obs = 36,540

No. of failures = 975 Time at risk = 443,893.259

LR chi2(9) = 213.34 Log likelihood = -9025.5755 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.208709	.1597929	10.95	0.000	1.916711	2.545189
zvegfc	.9039128	.0346085	-2.64	0.008	.838564	.9743541
_infectionburXzvegfc_000	.8871294	.0619928	-1.71	0.087	.7735793	1.017347
AGE	1.033259	.0129827	2.60	0.009	1.008124	1.059021
SEX	.7849381	.0511118	-3.72	0.000	.6908899	.8917887
NonWhite	1.057917	.1822861	0.33	0.744	.7547163	1.482925
householdsize	.9277506	.0395289	-1.76	0.078	.8534221	1.008553
SES	.8210467	.0404125	-4.01	0.000	.7455403	.9042001
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.998879	.0003561	-3.15	0.002	.9981813	.9995771

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -51514.565 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -51514.565

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood)

Number of obs = 36,540Wald chi2(7) = 672.00 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

Log likelihood = -51514.565

zvegfc	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	0142699	.0151408	-0.94	0.346	0439454	.0154056
AGE	.0019878	.0009874	2.01	0.044	.0000526	.0039231
SEX	.1212245	.0104797	11.57	0.000	.1006846	.1417643
NonWhite	1750815	.0251166	-6.97	0.000	2243091	1258539
householdsize	0121699	.0047718	-2.55	0.011	0215225	0028173
SES	025792	.0078667	-3.28	0.001	0412105	0103736
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0011732	.0000558	-21.03	0.000	0012826	0010638
_cons	.3172372	.0713995	4.44	0.000	.1772968	.4571776
sigma2						
_cons	.9819144	.0072645	135.17	0.000	.9676763	.9961525

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri pie	1.257468 1.202908 .0474586 .0056586 .0014426	.1610991 .1589541 .0283539 .0063485	7.81 7.57 1.67 0.89 0.89	0.000 0.000 0.094 0.373 0.375	.9417193 .8913636 008114 0067843 0017454	1.573216 1.514452 .1030312 .0181015 .0046306
_		.0016266	0.89	0.375	0017454	.004636

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Prob > chi2

= 0.0000

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. All

# -> Summary

Log likelihood = -9054.8055

```
Outcome
              (yvar): Age_dementia
              (avar): infectionburdenhospbr
   Exposure
   Mediator
              (mvar): zvegfd
   Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8_TOTALSCORE
   Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
   Model for the mediator (mreg): linear
   Referent exposure level (a0):
                                               0
   Actual exposure level (a1):
                                              1
   Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0
   Fixed values of the covariates (c):
                                            60.18 1.531 .04662 2.218 -.07544 500.5
-> Model for the outcome
         Failure _d: dem_diag==1
   Analysis time _t: Age_dementia
  Enter on or after: time baselineage
        ID variable: n_eid
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9155.7698
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -9064.2826
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -9054.8346
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -9054.8055
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -9054.8055
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9054.8055
Cox regression with Breslow method for ties
                        36,764
                                                          Number of obs = 36,764
No. of subjects =
                           977
No. of failures =
Time at risk
                = 446,596.621
                                                          LR chi2(9)
                                                                        = 201.93
```

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.278157	.1620103	11.58	0.000	1.981759	2.618886
zvegfd	1.047279	.0408858	1.18	0.237	.9701333	1.130559
_infectionburXzvegfd_000	1.006184	.0705623	0.09	0.930	.8769685	1.154439
AGE	1.035327	.0129868	2.77	0.006	1.010184	1.061096
SEX	.7460272	.0487809	-4.48	0.000	.6562914	.8480327
NonWhite	1.06608	.1840083	0.37	0.711	.7600988	1.495235
householdsize	.9399263	.039204	-1.49	0.137	.8661447	1.019993
SES	.8170372	.0400998	-4.12	0.000	.7421048	.8995357
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9990472	.0003533	-2.70	0.007	.9983549	.9997399

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -51408.836
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -51408.836

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 36,764 Wald chi2(7) = 1544.61

Log likelihood = -51408.836 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

zvegfd	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.0154189	.0149186	1.03	0.301	0138211	.0446589
AGE	.0040505	.0009731	4.16	0.000	.0021433	.0059578
SEX	.3295357	.0103287	31.90	0.000	.3092919	.3497796
NonWhite	3214256	.0247043	-13.01	0.000	3698451	2730061
householdsize	0253627	.0047077	-5.39	0.000	0345897	0161357
SES	.0108991	.0077462	1.41	0.159	0042832	.0260814
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.0006765	.000055	12.30	0.000	.0005687	.0007843
_cons	-1.016788	.0703297	-14.46	0.000	-1.154632	8789445
sigma2						
_cons	.9596538	.0070781	135.58	0.000	.9457809	.9735267

# -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri pie	1.280632 1.276975 .0018162 .001128 .0007125	.1621171 .1618552 .0066344 .0024104	7.90 7.89 0.27 0.47 0.78	0.000 0.000 0.784 0.640 0.436	.9628884 .9597451 011187 0035963 0010822	1.598376 1.594206 .0148194 .0058523 .0025073

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. All

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Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): **zvim** 

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): 0 Actual exposure level (a1): 1 Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.18 1.531 .04648 2.218 -.07459 500.6

#### -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1 Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable: n\_eid

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8905.4114 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8821.8628 Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8813.6381 Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8813.6072
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8813.6072 Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8813.6072

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 35,755 Number of obs = 35,755

No. of failures = 953 Time at risk = 434,342.674

LR chi2(**9**) = 183.61 Log likelihood = -8813.6072 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.189814	.1594346	10.77	0.000	1.8986	2.525695
zvim	1.025701	.0405636	0.64	0.521	.9492007	1.108366
_infectionburXzvim_000	1.045407	.0806584	0.58	0.565	.8986924	1.216074
AGE	1.037147	.0131796	2.87	0.004	1.011635	1.063303
SEX	.7522757	.0494162	-4.33	0.000	.6613975	.8556409
NonWhite	1.117015	.1900321	0.65	0.515	.8002922	1.559085
householdsize	.9383909	.0396818	-1.50	0.133	.8637519	1.01948
SES	.8341599	.041504	-3.64	0.000	.7566542	.9196047
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9990106	.0003582	-2.76	0.006	.9983087	.9997129

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -50685.264 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -50685.264

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 35,755Wald chi2(7) = 96.90

Log likelihood = -50685.264 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

zvim	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf	interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.0186981	.0154184	1.21	0.225	0115213	.0489175
AGE	.0034724	.0010064	3.45	0.001	.0015	.0054448
SEX	0084985	.0106768	-0.80	0.426	0294247	.0124277
NonWhite	060333	.0255658	-2.36	0.018	1104411	0102249
householdsize	0002695	.0048688	-0.06	0.956	0098122	.0092732
SES	0096372	.0080173	-1.20	0.229	0253507	.0060763
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0004406	.0000569	-7.75	0.000	0005521	0003291
_cons	.0246776	.0727599	0.34	0.734	1179291	.1672844
sigma2						
_cons	.9972694	.0074586	133.71	0.000	.9826508	1.011888

## -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri	1.197045	.1593916	7.51	0.000	.884643	1.509447
ereri_cde	1.18951	.1593703	7.46	0.000	.8771504	1.50187
ereri_intref	.0046696	.0097878	0.48	0.633	0145142	.0238534
ereri_intmed	.0023902	.0034441	0.69	0.488	0043601	.0091406
ereri_pie	.0004746	.000837	0.57	0.571	0011659	.0021151

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al:

## -> Summary

Outcome

(yvar): Age\_dementia
(avar): infectionburdenhospbr Exposure

(mvar): **zvmo1** 

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): Actual exposure level (a1): 1 Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.18 1.531 .04658 2.216 -.07524 500.8

## -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable:  $n\_eid$ 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9057.6167
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8969.4264
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8960.7185
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8960.6949
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8960.6949
Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8960.6949

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 36,264 Number of obs = 36,264

No. of failures = 968 Time at risk = 440,524.906

LR chi2(9) = 193.84 Log likelihood = -8960.6949 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.24435	.1621814	11.19	0.000	1.947964	2.585831
zvmo1	.9773866	.0372864	-0.60	0.549	.906972	1.053268
_infectionburXzvmo1_000	1.044097	.0713439	0.63	0.528	.9132244	1.193724
AGE	1.031908	.0130021	2.49	0.013	1.006737	1.057709
SEX	.7511412	.0489387	-4.39	0.000	.6610949	.8534527
NonWhite	1.085914	.1847159	0.48	0.628	.7780447	1.515606
householdsize	.9367344	.0393414	-1.56	0.120	.862715	1.017105
SES	.8169314	.0402876	-4.10	0.000	.7416653	.8998357
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9990491	.0003577	-2.66	0.008	.9983482	.9997505

## -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -50900.96
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -50900.96

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood)

Number of obs = 36,264 Wald chi2(7) = 1127.01 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

Log likelihood = -50900.96

zvmo1	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.0812918	.0150923	5.39	0.000	.0517115	.1108722
AGE	.0146651	.0009855	14.88	0.000	.0127335	.0165966
SEX	.0254272	.0104542	2.43	0.015	.0049373	.0459172
NonWhite	0033093	.0250154	-0.13	0.895	0523386	.04572
householdsize	0023103	.0047545	-0.49	0.627	0116289	.0070083
SES	0031921	.0078406	-0.41	0.684	0185594	.0121751
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0015151	.0000557	-27.21	0.000	0016242	001406
_cons	1690772	.0712229	-2.37	0.018	3086716	0294828
sigma2						
_cons	.969832	.0072023	134.66	0.000	.9557157	.9839483

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri pie	1.246836 1.243713 0005781 .0055586 0018577	.1613126 .1621445 .0017174 .0108579 .0031146	7.73 7.67 -0.34 0.51 -0.60	0.000 0.000 0.736 0.609 0.551	.930669 .9259157 0039441 0157225 0079621	1.563003 1.561511 .0027879 .0268397 .0042468

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

LR chi2(**9**)

Prob > chi2

= 193.69

= 0.0000

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al

# -> Summary

Log likelihood = -8960.7702

```
Outcome
              (yvar): Age_dementia
              (avar): infectionburdenhospbr
   Exposure
   Mediator
              (mvar): zvnn2
   Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8_TOTALSCORE
   Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
   Model for the mediator (mreg): linear
   Referent exposure level (a0):
                                               0
   Actual exposure level (a1):
                                              1
   Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0
   Fixed values of the covariates (c):
                                            60.18 1.531 .04658 2.216 -.07524 500.8
-> Model for the outcome
         Failure _d: dem_diag==1
   Analysis time _t: Age_dementia
  Enter on or after: time baselineage
        ID variable: n_eid
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9057.6167
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8969.6111
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8960.7963
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8960.7702
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8960.7702
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8960.7702
Cox regression with Breslow method for ties
                                                          Number of obs = 36,264
No. of subjects =
                        36,264
                           968
No. of failures =
Time at risk
                = 440,524.906
```

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.249854	.1619925	11.26	0.000	1.95374	2.590849
zvnn2	1.016048	.0398197	0.41	0.685	.940925	1.097169
_infectionburXzvnn2_000	1.009742	.0732671	0.13	0.894	.8758847	1.164055
AGE	1.031586	.0129953	2.47	0.014	1.006428	1.057373
SEX	.749854	.0488953	-4.41	0.000	.659892	.8520803
NonWhite	1.093653	.1864574	0.53	0.600	.782993	1.527571
householdsize	.9368886	.0393514	-1.55	0.121	.8628505	1.01728
SES	.8177277	.0403561	-4.08	0.000	.7423362	.9007759
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9990807	.0003568	-2.58	0.010	.9983816	.9997803

## -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -50983.399
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -50983.399

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 36,264 Wald chi2(7) = 957.40 Log likelihood = -50983.399 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

zvnn2	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.0555632	.0151266	3.67	0.000	.0259155	.0852109
AGE	.0047332	.0009877	4.79	0.000	.0027973	.0066692
SEX	.1232128	.010478	11.76	0.000	.1026762	.1437494
NonWhite	3011529	.0250723	-12.01	0.000	3502938	252012
householdsize	0097986	.0047653	-2.06	0.040	0191385	0004588
SES	0582041	.0078584	-7.41	0.000	0736064	0428019
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0012169	.0000558	-21.81	0.000	0013263	0011076
_cons	.1594823	.071385	2.23	0.025	.0195702	. 2993944
sigma2						
_cons	.9742515	.0072352	134.66	0.000	.9600708	.9884321

# -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri_pie	1.253332	.1614703	7.76	0.000	.9368561	1.569808
	1.249853	.1619823	7.72	0.000	.9323741	1.567333
	.0002738	.0024099	0.11	0.910	0044496	.0049971
	.0023198	.0079838	0.29	0.771	0133282	.0179679
	.000885	.0021928	0.40	0.687	0034128	.0051828

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. All

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Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): zvps37a

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): 0
Actual exposure level (a1): 1
Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.18 1.531 .04658 2.216 -.07524 500.8

#### -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia
Enter on or after: time baselineage
ID variable: n\_eid

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9057.6167
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8966.5715
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8957.8298
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8957.8041
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8957.8041
Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8957.8041
Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

36,264

No. of failures = 968

No. of subjects =

Time at risk = 440,524.906

LR chi2(9) = 199.63 Log likelihood = -8957.8041 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.260398	.1620711	11.37	0.000	1.964054	2.601454
zvps37a	.9133967	.0357338	-2.32	0.021	.8459775	.9861887
_infectionburXzvps37a_000	1.03527	.0739116	0.49	0.627	.9000843	1.190759
AGE	1.032242	.0129864	2.52	0.012	1.0071	1.058011
SEX	.7492455	.0487992	-4.43	0.000	.6594539	.8512633
NonWhite	1.089885	.1853803	0.51	0.613	.780905	1.521118
householdsize	.9363186	.0392768	-1.57	0.117	.8624171	1.016553
SES	.8173252	.0402837	-4.09	0.000	.7420643	.9002192
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9989824	.0003561	-2.86	0.004	.9982846	.9996806

Number of obs = 36,264

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -51221.752
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -51221.752

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 36,264 Wald chi2(7) = 471.31

zvps37a	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.0001119	.0152264	0.01	0.994	0297313	.0299551
AGE	0004064	.0009943	-0.41	0.683	0023551	.0015423
SEX	0863081	.0105471	-8.18	0.000	1069801	0656361
NonWhite	.0119038	.0252377	0.47	0.637	0375611	.0613687
householdsize	0033162	.0047967	-0.69	0.489	0127176	.0060852
SES	0031704	.0079102	-0.40	0.689	0186742	.0123334
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0010566	.0000562	-18.81	0.000	0011666	0009465
_ cons	.6922562	.0718558	9.63	0.000	.5514215	.8330909
sigma2						
_cons	.987143	.0073309	134.66	0.000	.9727747	1.001511

## -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri pie	1.254724 1.255302 0005636 -3.97e-06 0000101	.1613803 .1612762 .008215 .0005409	7.77 7.78 -0.07 -0.01	0.000 0.000 0.945 0.994 0.994	.9384241 .9392059 0166648 0010641 0027137	1.571023 1.571397 .0155376 .0010561 .0026934

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al:

## -> Summary

Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): zvps53

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): Actual exposure level (a1): 1 Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.18 1.531 .04658 2.216 -.07524 500.8

## -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable:  $n\_eid$ 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9057.6167 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8966.7074 Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8957.8897 Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8957.8627 Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8957.8627 Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8957.8627

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 36,264 968

No. of failures = Time at risk = 440,524.906

Log likelihood = -8957.8627

Number of obs = 36,264

= 199.51 LR chi2(9) Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.260697	.162148	11.37	0.000	1.96422	2.601924
zvps53	.916792	.0362165	-2.20	0.028	.8484873	.9905953
_infectionburXzvps53_000	1.018947	.0739534	0.26	0.796	.883838	1.174709
AGE	1.032327	.0129897	2.53	0.011	1.007179	1.058103
SEX	.7513046	.0489428	-4.39	0.000	.6612499	.8536237
NonWhite	1.091239	.1855903	0.51	0.608	.7819044	1.522952
householdsize	.936588	.0393211	-1.56	0.119	.8626057	1.016915
SES	.8158473	.0402301	-4.13	0.000	.7406882	.8986329
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9989971	.0003556	-2.82	0.005	.9983003	.9996944

## -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -51320.649 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -51320.649

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood)

Number of obs = 36,264Wald chi2(7) = 271.49 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

Log likelihood = -51320.649

zvps53	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.0162767	.015268	1.07	0.286	013648	.0462014
AGE	001451	.000997	-1.46	0.146	0034051	.000503
SEX	0099199	.0105759	-0.94	0.348	0306484	.0108086
NonWhite	.0720827	.0253066	2.85	0.004	.0224827	.1216827
householdsize	.000596	.0048098	0.12	0.901	0088311	.0100231
SES	0225623	.0079318	-2.84	0.004	0381085	0070162
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0008174	.0000563	-14.51	0.000	0009278	000707
_cons	.503192	.072052	6.98	0.000	.3619727	.6444114
sigma2						
_cons	.9925419	.007371	134.66	0.000	.978095	1.006989

	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P>   z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri_pie	1.254839	.1613693	7.78	0.000	.938561	1.571117
	1.255737	.1613546	7.78	0.000	.939488	1.571987
	.0016028	.0102186	0.16	0.875	0184254	.0216309
	0010879	.0025495	-0.43	0.670	0060847	.0039089
	001413	.0014719	-0.96	0.337	004298	.0014719

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

LR chi2(**9**)

Prob > chi2

= 197.57

= 0.0000

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. All

# -> Summary

Time at risk

Log likelihood = -9002.0924

= 442,200.227

```
Outcome
              (yvar): Age_dementia
              (avar): infectionburdenhospbr
   Exposure
   Mediator
              (mvar): zvsig4
   Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8_TOTALSCORE
   Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
   Model for the mediator (mreg): linear
                                               0
   Referent exposure level (a0):
   Actual exposure level (a1):
                                              1
   Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0
   Fixed values of the covariates (c):
                                            60.19 1.531 .04636 2.215 -.07462 500.6
-> Model for the outcome
         Failure _d: dem_diag==1
   Analysis time _t: Age_dementia
  Enter on or after: time baselineage
        ID variable: n_eid
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9100.8752
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -9012.2124
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -9002.1734
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -9002.0925
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -9002.0924
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9002.0924
Cox regression with Breslow method for ties
                        36,407
                                                          Number of obs = 36,407
No. of subjects =
                           972
No. of failures =
```

t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.24067	.172488	10.48	0.000	1.926868	2.605577
zvsig4	1.094409	.0439448	2.25	0.025	1.011581	1.184019
_infectionburXzvsig4_000	.9502897	.0620459	-0.78	0.435	.8361415	1.080021
AGE	1.032445	.0130898	2.52	0.012	1.007105	1.058422
SEX	.7628345	.0498207	-4.15	0.000	.6711791	.8670063
NonWhite	1.101628	.1873304	0.57	0.569	.7893862	1.537378
householdsize	.9377007	.0394088	-1.53	0.126	.8635566	1.018211
SES	.8316175	.0410676	-3.73	0.000	.7548991	.9161325
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9991664	.0003589	-2.32	0.020	.9984633	.99987

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -49263.67
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -49263.67

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 36,407 Wald chi2(7) = 5119.68

zvsig4	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.293094	.0143239	20.46	0.000	.2650196	.3211684
AGE	.0368964	.0009373	39.36	0.000	.0350593	.0387335
SEX	1610274	.0099221	-16.23	0.000	1804744	1415805
NonWhite	1203101	.0237932	-5.06	0.000	1669438	0736763
householdsize	.0002199	.0047141	0.05	0.963	0090196	.0094593
SES	126752	.0074537	-17.01	0.000	1413609	1121431
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0018388	.0000528	-34.80	0.000	0019424	0017353
_cons	-1.098726	.0679691	-16.17	0.000	-1.231943	9655091
sigma2						
_cons	.8766895	.0064978	134.92	0.000	.8639539	.889425

# -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri	1.264725	.1653641	7.65	0.000	.9406177	1.588833
ereri_cde	1.240798	.1722474	7.20	0.000	.9031994	1.578397
ereri_intref	0019611	.0017351	-1.13	0.258	0053618	.0014397
ereri_intmed	0009057	.0360108	-0.03	0.980	0714856	.0696742
ereri_pie	.026794	.0121568	2.20	0.028	.0029671	.050621

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. All

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Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): zvsir

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): 0
Actual exposure level (a1): 1
Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.18 1.531 .04653 2.218 -.07575 500.5

#### -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia
Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable: n\_eid

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9043.3766
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8952.4129
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8939.2609
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8939.1668
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8939.1668
Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8939.1668

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 36,382 Number of obs = 36,382

No. of failures = 966 Time at risk = 441,961.344

LR chi2(9) = 208.42 Log likelihood = -8939.1668 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.273967	.1632494	11.44	0.000	1.975494	2.617534
zvsir	.9191122	.036996	-2.10	0.036	.8493879	.99456
_infectionburXzvsir_000	.9161518	.0700818	-1.14	0.252	.7885951	1.064341
AGE	1.034601	.0130599	2.69	0.007	1.009319	1.060518
SEX	.7494175	.0488967	-4.42	0.000	.6594564	.8516507
NonWhite	1.011402	.178996	0.06	0.949	.7149566	1.430763
householdsize	.92408	.0400134	-1.82	0.068	.8488909	1.005929
SES	.8286971	.0410305	-3.80	0.000	.7520576	.9131468
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9989585	.0003575	-2.91	0.004	.9982581	.9996594
<del>-</del>						

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -51401.47
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -51401.47

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 36,382 Wald chi2(7) = 446.42 Log likelihood = -51401.47 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

sigma2 _cons	.9878512	.0073243	134.87	0.000	.973496	1.002206
cons	.5409332	.0717518	7.54	0.000	.4003023	.6815641
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0010214	.0000562	-18.18	0.000	0011315	0009113
SES	0369011	.0079053	-4.67	0.000	0523952	0214071
householdsize	0044267	.0047922	-0.92	0.356	0138193	.0049659
NonWhite	1040625	.0252115	-4.13	0.000	1534761	0546489
SEX	0265608	.0105342	-2.52	0.012	0472074	0059143
AGE	.0003283	.0009929	0.33	0.741	0016178	.0022745
<b>mu</b> infectionburdenhospbr	.0218011	.015197	1.43	0.151	0079845	.0515867
mil						
zvsir	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf	. interval]

## -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri pie	1.29132 1.269173 .0307507 0067669 0018372	.1636876 .1625573 .026064 .0058419 .0015506	7.89 7.81 1.18 -1.16 -1.18	0.000 0.000 0.238 0.247 0.236	.9704978 .9505667 0203337 0182168 0048762	1.612142 1.587779 .0818351 .004683

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al:

## -> Summary

Outcome

(yvar): Age\_dementia
(avar): infectionburdenhospbr Exposure

Mediator (mvar): zvstm1
Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): Actual exposure level (a1): 1 Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.18 1.531 .04688 2.215 -.07424 500.5

## -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable:  $n\_eid$ 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8819.5642 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8733.7988 Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8724.4993 Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8724.407 Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8724.4069

Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8724.4069

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 35,601 No. of failures = 943

Time at risk = 432,443.367

Log likelihood = -8724.4069

Number of obs = 35,601

= 190.31 LR chi2(**9**) Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.202308	.1618029	10.75	0.000	1.906956	2.543406
zvstm1	1.084282	.0408163	2.15	0.032	1.007163	1.167306
_infectionburXzvstm1_000	.9870137	.0655375	-0.20	0.844	.8665699	1.124198
AGE	1.037166	.0132104	2.87	0.004	1.011594	1.063383
SEX	.7511522	.0496148	-4.33	0.000	.6599405	.8549706
NonWhite	1.10993	.1913994	0.60	0.545	.7916113	1.556249
householdsize	.9309706	.0401345	-1.66	0.097	.85554	1.013052
SES	.8170319	.0407699	-4.05	0.000	.7409076	.9009775
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9992288	.0003607	-2.14	0.033	.9985221	.9999359

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -50367.46 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -50367.46

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood)

Number of obs = 35,601Wald chi2(7) = 296.57 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

Log likelihood = -50367.46

zvstm1	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.0955581	.0154017	6.20	0.000	.0653713	.1257449
AGE	.0018644	.0010084	1.85	0.064	000112	.0038408
SEX	062335	.0106697	-5.84	0.000	0832472	0414228
NonWhite	2327969	.025459	-9.14	0.000	2826955	1828982
householdsize	003098	.0050618	-0.61	0.541	0130189	.0068228
SES	0355511	.0080152	-4.44	0.000	0512607	0198415
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0004765	.0000569	-8.38	0.000	000588	000365
_cons	.2235543	.073106	3.06	0.002	.0802693	.3668394
sigma2						
_cons	.9917106	.0074331	133.42	0.000	.977142	1.006279

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri_pie	1.214881 1.199699 .0008689 .006551	.161273 .1613433 .0069617 .012139 .0038365	7.53 7.44 0.12 0.54 2.02	0.000 0.000 0.901 0.589 0.043	.8987916 .8834718 0127758 0172411 .000243	1.53097 1.515926 .0145135 .030343 .0152817

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

LR chi2(**9**)

Prob > chi2

= 182.16

= 0.0000

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

953

= 434,342.674

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al

# -> Summary

No. of failures = Time at risk =

Log likelihood = -8814.3327

```
Outcome
              (yvar): Age_dementia
              (avar): infectionburdenhospbr
   Exposure
   Mediator
              (mvar): zvstm21
   Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8_TOTALSCORE
   Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
   Model for the mediator (mreg): linear
   Referent exposure level (a0):
                                               0
   Actual exposure level (a1):
                                              1
   Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0
   Fixed values of the covariates (c):
                                            60.18 1.531 .04648 2.218 -.07459 500.6
-> Model for the outcome
         Failure _d: dem_diag==1
   Analysis time _t: Age_dementia
  Enter on or after: time baselineage
        ID variable: n_eid
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8905.4114
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8821.6541
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8814.3479
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8814.3327
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8814.3327
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8814.3327
Cox regression with Breslow method for ties
                        35,755
                                                          Number of obs = 35,755
No. of subjects =
```

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.198007	.1594833	10.85	0.000	1.906634	2.533906
zvstm2l	1.011176	.0378272	0.30	0.766	.9396884	1.088101
_infectionburXzvstm2l_000	.9823547	.0713165	-0.25	0.806	.852066	1.132566
AGE	1.037251	.0131774	2.88	0.004	1.011743	1.063402
SEX	.7520692	.0494672	-4.33	0.000	.6611047	.85555
NonWhite	1.115072	.1896948	0.64	0.522	.7989088	1.556353
householdsize	.938424	.0396702	-1.50	0.133	.8638056	1.019488
SES	.8340485	.0414908	-3.65	0.000	.7565667	.9194655
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9989979	.000359	-2.79	0.005	.9982945	.9997018

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -50590.065
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -50590.065

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 35,755 Wald chi2(7) = 288.32 Log likelihood = -50590.065 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

zvstm2l	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.048783	.0153774	3.17	0.002	.0186439	.0789221
AGE	.0006504	.0010037	0.65	0.517	0013167	.0026176
SEX	.0701875	.0106484	6.59	0.000	.0493169	.091058
NonWhite	0308458	.0254978	-1.21	0.226	0808206	.0191291
householdsize	.0000895	.0048559	0.02	0.985	0094279	.0096068
SES	.0175484	.0079959	2.19	0.028	.0018766	.0332201
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0008788	.0000567	-15.49	0.000	00099	0007676
_cons	.2891079	.0725664	3.98	0.000	.1468803	.4313354
sigma2						
_cons	.991973	.007419	133.71	0.000	.977432	1.006514

# -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri_pie	1.197469	.159371	7.51	0.000	.8851071	1.50983
	1.198023	.1594839	7.51	0.000	.8854407	1.510606
	.0001624	.0018524	0.09	0.930	0034682	.0037929
	0012595	.006938	-0.18	0.856	0148576	.0123386
	.0005423	.0018339	0.30	0.767	0030521	.0041367

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. All

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Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): **zvta1** 

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): 0
Actual exposure level (a1): 1
Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.18 1.531 .04637 2.216 -.07448 500.6

#### -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia
Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable: **n\_eid** 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9160.406
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -9071.2224
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -9063.1572
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -9063.1405
Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9063.1405

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 36,751 Number of obs = 36,751

No. of failures = 977

Time at risk = **446,451.479** 

LR chi2(9) = 194.53 Log likelihood = -9063.1405 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.230864	.1594688	11.22	0.000	1.939218	2.566372
zvta1	.9609753	.036917	-1.04	0.300	.8912762	1.036125
_infectionburXzvta1_000	1.027999	.0723756	0.39	0.695	.8954977	1.180106
AGE	1.034113	.012962	2.68	0.007	1.009018	1.059833
SEX	.7548187	.0489595	-4.34	0.000	.6647089	.857144
NonWhite	1.087803	.1849919	0.49	0.621	.779462	1.518119
householdsize	.9334879	.0394405	-1.63	0.103	.8593001	1.014081
SES	.8167119	.0401149	-4.12	0.000	.7417541	.8992447
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9990194	.0003537	-2.77	0.006	.9983265	.9997128
SES	.8167119	.0401149	-4.12	0.000	.7417541	.899

## -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -52082.381
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -52082.381

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 36,751Wald chi2(7) = 129.29Log likelihood = -52082.381 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

zvta1	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	0214713	.0151989	-1.41	0.158	0512605	.0083179
AGE	0048054	.0009946	-4.83	0.000	0067547	0028561
SEX	0059022	.0105283	-0.56	0.575	0265374	.0147329
NonWhite	.0863211	.0252576	3.42	0.001	.036817	.1358251
householdsize	.0050181	.005001	1.00	0.316	0047838	.0148199
SES	0167467	.0079067	-2.12	0.034	0322435	0012498
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0004648	.0000561	-8.29	0.000	0005747	0003549
_cons	.5175019	.0721144	7.18	0.000	.3761603	.6588435
sigma2						
_cons	.9964673	.007351	135.56	0.000	.9820597	1.010875

# -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri pie	1.230036 1.230039 0005865 0002714 .0008551	.1591819 .1593135 .0018546 .0029493	7.73 7.72 -0.32 -0.09 0.84	0.000 0.000 0.752 0.927 0.404	.9180452 .9177901 0042215 006052 0011516	1.542027 1.542288 .0030485 .0055092

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al:

## -> Summary

Outcome

(yvar): Age\_dementia
(avar): infectionburdenhospbr Exposure

Mediator (mvar): zvtcn1
Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): Actual exposure level (a1): 1 Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.19 1.531 .04669 2.217 -.07551 500.6

## -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable:  $n\_eid$ 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8882.1967 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8797.9975 Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8788.0037 Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8787.9061 Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8787.9061 Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8787.9061

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 35,573

No. of failures = 951 Time at risk = 432,088.637

Log likelihood = -8787.9061

Number of obs = 35,573

LR chi2(9) = 188.58 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.246426	.1624875	11.19	0.000	1.949501	2.588576
zvtcn1	.9798483	.039621	-0.50	0.615	.9051899	1.060664
_infectionburXzvtcn1_000	1.109953	.0803547	1.44	0.150	.9631241	1.279167
AGE	1.037497	.0131915	2.90	0.004	1.011962	1.063677
SEX	.7469172	.0491891	-4.43	0.000	.6564711	.8498246
NonWhite	1.108717	.1887794	0.61	0.544	.7941232	1.547937
householdsize	.9392695	.0396609	-1.48	0.138	.8646652	1.020311
SES	.8277542	.0412932	-3.79	0.000	.7506518	.9127761
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9992174	.0003587	-2.18	0.029	.9985145	.9999208

## -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -50419.815 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -50419.815

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood)

Number of obs = 35,573Wald chi2(7) = 111.34 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

Log likelihood = -50419.815

zvtcn1	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.039265	.0154662	2.54	0.011	.0089518	.0695782
AGE	0049534	.0010085	-4.91	0.000	00693	0029768
SEX	0644736	.0107018	-6.02	0.000	0854487	0434985
NonWhite	.1501375	.0255763	5.87	0.000	.1000089	.2002661
householdsize	.0027623	.0048708	0.57	0.571	0067842	.0123088
SES	001352	.0080266	-0.17	0.866	0170839	.0143799
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.0001513	.000057	2.66	0.008	.0000396	.000263
_cons	.3023968	.0728871	4.15	0.000	.1595408	.4452529
sigma2						
_cons	.9968517	.0074746	133.37	0.000	.9822019	1.011502

	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri_pie	1.260027	.163295	7.72	0.000	.9399742	1.580079
	1.246031	.1624081	7.67	0.000	.927717	1.564345
	.0065572	.0106928	0.61	0.540	0144004	.0275147
	.0082374	.0064671	1.27	0.203	004438	.0209127
	000799	.0016173	-0.49	0.621	0039689	.0023709

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

LR chi2(**9**)

Prob > chi2

= 205.19

= 0.0000

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. All

# -> Summary

Log likelihood = -9087.0197

```
Outcome
               (yvar): Age_dementia
               (avar): infectionburdenhospbr
   Exposure
   Mediator
               (mvar): zvwa1
   Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8_TOTALSCORE
   Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
   Model for the mediator (mreg): linear
   Referent exposure level (a0):
                                                 0
   Actual exposure level (a1):
                                                 1
   Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0
   Fixed values of the covariates (c):
                                              60.18 1.531 .04661 2.218 -.07452 500.6
-> Model for the outcome
         Failure _d: dem_diag==1
   Analysis time _t: Age_dementia
  Enter on or after: time baselineage
        ID variable: n_eid
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9189.6152
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -9095.659
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -9087.0411
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -9087.0197
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -9087.0197
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9087.0197
Cox regression with Breslow method for ties
                                                             Number of obs = 36,668
No. of subjects =
                         36,668
                            981
No. of failures =
Time at risk
                 = 445,408.659
```

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.254644	.1617502	11.33	0.000	1.958899	2.59504
zvwa1	.8738835	.0350004	-3.37	0.001	.8079075	.9452474
_infectionburXzvwa1_000	1.12762	.081871	1.65	0.098	.9780505	1.300063
AGE	1.034446	.0129665	2.70	0.007	1.009341	1.060174
SEX	.7612968	.0492616	-4.21	0.000	.6706175	.8642376
NonWhite	1.081185	.1837757	0.46	0.646	.7748469	1.508634
householdsize	.9299748	.0393701	-1.71	0.086	.8559254	1.010431
SES	.8238271	.0404006	-3.95	0.000	.7483298	.9069411
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9988403	.0003627	-3.20	0.001	.9981296	.9995515

# -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -50760.017
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -50760.017

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 36,668 Wald chi2(7) = 2628.16 Log likelihood = -50760.017 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

zvwa1	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.1020249	.0147395	6.92	0.000	.073136	.1309138
AGE	.0061476	.0009612	6.40	0.000	.0042637	.0080315
SEX	0242577	.0101977	-2.38	0.017	0442448	0042706
NonWhite	007056	.0243953	-0.29	0.772	05487	.0407579
householdsize	01849	.0046426	-3.98	0.000	0275894	0093907
SES	0047711	.0076493	-0.62	0.533	0197634	.0102212
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0025681	.0000543	-47.27	0.000	0026746	0024616
_cons	.979547	.0695025	14.09	0.000	.8433246	1.115769
sigma2						
_cons	.9330938	.0068912	135.40	0.000	.9195872	.9466004

# -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri	1.228697	.1591568	7.72	0.000	.9167553	1.540638
ereri_cde	1.241683	.1600092	7.76	0.000	.928071	1.555296
ereri_intref	0096418	.0066901	-1.44	0.150	0227541	.0034705
ereri_intmed	.0103149	.0145754	0.71	0.479	0182523	.0388822
ereri_pie	0136596	.0044817	-3.05	0.002	0224436	0048757

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. All

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Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): zvwc2

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): 0 Actual exposure level (a1): 1 Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.17 1.531 .04635 2.216 -.07425 500.7

#### -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1 Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia Enter on or after: time baselineage ID variable: **n\_eid** 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8954.4239 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8864.745
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8856.067 Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8856.0249
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8856.0249

Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8856.0249

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 36,050 Number of obs = 36,050

No. of failures = 957 Time at risk = 438,075.956

LR chi2(**9**) = 196.80 Log likelihood = -8856.0249Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.214093	.1661198	10.59	0.000	1.911312	2.56484
zvwc2	1.069653	.0425399	1.69	0.090	.9894432	1.156366
_infectionburXzvwc2_000	.970895	.0654153	-0.44	0.661	.8507882	1.107958
AGE	1.035728	.0131698	2.76	0.006	1.010235	1.061865
SEX	.7270715	.0480341	-4.82	0.000	.6387669	.8275836
NonWhite	1.043764	.1826677	0.24	0.807	.7406866	1.470855
householdsize	.9442742	.039379	-1.37	0.169	.8701629	1.024698
SES	.8187573	.0408458	-4.01	0.000	.7424903	.9028582
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9991018	.0003603	-2.49	0.013	.9983958	.9998082

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -49328.985 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -49328.985

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 36,050Wald chi2(7) = 3837.30 Log likelihood = -49328.985 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

sigma2cons	.9037714	.0067316	134.26	0.000	.8905776	.9169652
	1					
_cons	-1.351303	.0693555	-19.48	0.000	-1.487237	-1.215369
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0015788	.0000539	-29.30	0.000	0016844	0014732
SES	1497664	.0076115	-19.68	0.000	1646847	1348482
householdsize	.0057712	.0047992	1.20	0.229	0036349	.0151774
NonWhite	3248773	.0242866	-13.38	0.000	3724781	2772764
SEX	.3180393	.0101228	31.42	0.000	.298199	.3378796
AGE	.0270374	.0009568	28.26	0.000	.0251621	.0289128
infectionburdenhospbr	.1363511	.0146203	9.33	0.000	.1076959	.1650063
mu						
zvwc2	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]

## -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri_pie	1.223655	.1627908	7.52	0.000	.9045913	1.54272
	1.213153	.1657726	7.32	0.000	.8882449	1.538062
	0009284	.0024732	-0.38	0.707	0057758	.0039189
	.0022073	.0174007	0.13	0.899	0318974	.0363119
	.0092234	.0055621	1.66	0.097	0016782	.020125

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al:

## -> Summary

Outcome

(yvar): Age\_dementia
(avar): infectionburdenhospbr Exposure

(mvar): **zvwf** 

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): Actual exposure level (a1): 1 Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.18 1.531 .04648 2.216 -.0752 500.5

## -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable:  $n\_eid$ 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9225.1762 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -9136.0593 Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -9127.7975 Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -9127.7788 Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -9127.7788 Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9127.7788

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 36,896 Number of obs = 36,896

No. of failures = 984 Time at risk = 448,211.761

= 194.79 LR chi2(9) Log likelihood = -9127.7788 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.251311	.1618471	11.29	0.000	1.955431	2.591962
zvwf	1.049993	.0402718	1.27	0.203	.9739552	1.131966
_infectionburXzvwf_000	.9504909	.0665158	-0.73	0.468	.8286678	1.090223
AGE	1.033851	.0129513	2.66	0.008	1.008776	1.059549
SEX	.7532832	.0486876	-4.38	0.000	.6636542	.8550169
NonWhite	1.067148	.1814044	0.38	0.702	.7647671	1.489088
householdsize	.9376454	.0391598	-1.54	0.123	.8639509	1.017626
SES	.8250854	.0404635	-3.92	0.000	.7494705	.9083291
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9990942	.0003533	-2.56	0.010	.998402	.9997868

## -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -51948.603 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -51948.603

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood)

Number of obs = 36,896Wald chi2(7) = 817.02 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

Log likelihood = -51948.603

zvwf	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.0806077	.0150226	5.37	0.000	.051164	.1100514
AGE	.0155535	.0009807	15.86	0.000	.0136313	.0174758
SEX	.0251502	.01041	2.42	0.016	.004747	.0455534
NonWhite	.126278	.0249287	5.07	0.000	.0774187	.1751373
householdsize	0075526	.0047461	-1.59	0.112	0168548	.0017495
SES	0614503	.0078122	-7.87	0.000	076762	0461386
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0008389	.0000554	-15.13	0.000	0009475	0007302
_cons	5596661	.0709065	-7.89	0.000	6986402	420692
sigma2						
_cons	.9783093	.0072028	135.82	0.000	.9641921	.9924266

	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri	1.249615	.160559	7.78	0.000	.934925	1.564305
ereri_cde	1.250539	.1616241	7.74	0.000	.9337615	1.567316
ereri_intref	0005626	.0022612	-0.25	0.804	0049944	.0038692
ereri_intmed	0043016	.0111182	-0.39	0.699	0260929	.0174897
ereri_pie	.00394	.0031898	1.24	0.217	0023119	.010192

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

LR chi2(**9**)

Prob > chi2

= 196.35

= 0.0000

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. All

# -> Summary

Log likelihood = -9023.6407

```
Outcome
              (yvar): Age_dementia
              (avar): infectionburdenhospbr
   Exposure
   Mediator
              (mvar): zwars
   Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8_TOTALSCORE
   Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
   Model for the mediator (mreg): linear
   Referent exposure level (a0):
                                              0
   Actual exposure level (a1):
                                              1
   Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0
   Fixed values of the covariates (c):
                                            60.19 1.531 .04638 2.215 -.07464 500.5
-> Model for the outcome
         Failure _d: dem_diag==1
   Analysis time _t: Age_dementia
  Enter on or after: time baselineage
        ID variable: n_eid
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9121.8147
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -9033.1421
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -9023.6896
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -9023.6407
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -9023.6407
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9023.6407
Cox regression with Breslow method for ties
                        36,459
                                                          Number of obs = 36,459
No. of subjects =
                          974
No. of failures =
Time at risk
               = 442,828.345
```

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.23994	.1598742	11.30	0.000	1.947523	2.576264
zwars	.9512701	.0365782	-1.30	0.194	.8822131	1.025733
_infectionburXzwars_000	.9593997	.0664793	-0.60	0.550	.8375632	1.098959
AGE	1.035614	.0130122	2.79	0.005	1.010422	1.061435
SEX	.7546629	.0490308	-4.33	0.000	.6644312	.8571483
NonWhite	1.083852	.1842724	0.47	0.636	.7766973	1.512474
householdsize	.9388313	.0392833	-1.51	0.131	.86491	1.01907
SES	.8211945	.0404246	-4.00	0.000	.7456658	.9043735
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9989659	.000355	-2.91	0.004	.9982704	.9996618

## -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -51398.574
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -51398.574

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 36,459 Wald chi2(7) = 674.17 Log likelihood = -51398.574 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

zwars	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P>   z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.0734251	.015143	4.85	0.000	.0437454	.1031047
AGE	.0108007	.0009911	10.90	0.000	.0088581	.0127432
SEX	.0301464	.0104933	2.87	0.004	.0095799	.0507128
NonWhite	.0127513	.0251576	0.51	0.612	0365566	.0620592
householdsize	007898	.0049864	-1.58	0.113	0176712	.0018751
SES	0520916	.0078814	-6.61	0.000	067539	0366442
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0009851	.0000559	-17.63	0.000	0010946	0008756
_cons	2003152	.0718754	-2.79	0.005	3411884	0594419
sigma2						
_cons	.9818176	.0072718	135.02	0.000	.9675651	.9960702

# -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri_pie	1.23231	.1594682	7.73	0.000	.9197581	1.544862
	1.237791	.1596281	7.75	0.000	.924926	1.550657
	.0095511	.0132298	0.72	0.470	0163788	.0354809
	0113709	.0102896	-1.11	0.269	0315381	.0087962
	0036614	.0029122	-1.26	0.209	0093693	.0020465

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. All

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Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): **zwas** 

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): 0
Actual exposure level (a1): 1
Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.18 1.53 .04656 2.215 -.07626 500.6

#### -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia
Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable: n\_eid

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8913.3312
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8828.0995
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8820.3613
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8820.3447
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8820.3447
Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8820.3447

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 35,761 Number of obs = 35,761

No. of failures = 953 Time at risk = 434,427.923

LR chi2(9) = 185.97 Log likelihood = -8820.3447 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.221432	.1607564	11.03	0.000	1.92768	2.559948
zwas	.9897992	.0384016	-0.26	0.792	.9173239	1.068001
_infectionburXzwas_000	.9996338	.074451	-0.00	0.996	.8638631	1.156743
AGE	1.037006	.0131574	2.86	0.004	1.011536	1.063117
SEX	.7496482	.0492875	-4.38	0.000	.6590118	.8527503
NonWhite	1.056203	.1844798	0.31	0.754	.7500221	1.487377
householdsize	.9350624	.0397902	-1.58	0.115	.8602386	1.016394
SES	.8271693	.0411577	-3.81	0.000	.7503103	.9119014
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9990624	.0003584	-2.61	0.009	.9983602	.9997651

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -50684.213
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -50684.213

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 35,761 Wald chi2(7) = 116.08

sigma2 _cons	.9967365	.007454	133.72	0.000	.9821269	1.011346
-:						
_cons	.3001763	.0725809	4.14	0.000	.1579204	.4424321
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0003815	.0000569	-6.71	0.000	0004929	00027
SES	.0019158	.0080009	0.24	0.811	0137656	.0175973
householdsize	.0014214	.0048538	0.29	0.770	0080919	.0109347
NonWhite	.0209366	.0255332	0.82	0.412	0291076	.0709808
SEX	.0794515	.0106713	7.45	0.000	.0585361	.1003669
AGE	0039059	.0010048	-3.89	0.000	0058754	0019365
infectionburdenhospbr	.0022234	.0154278	0.14	0.885	0280145	.0324614
mu						
zwas	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]

## -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri pie	1.221388 1.221364 .0000766 0000297 0000228	.1607254 .160737 .0015939 .0003853	7.60 7.60 0.05 -0.08 -0.13	0.000 0.000 0.962 0.939 0.899	.906372 .9063251 0030474 0007848 0003759	1.536404 1.536403 .0032005 .0007255

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al:

## -> Summary

Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): zwasf1

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): Actual exposure level (a1): 1 Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.18 1.531 .04648 2.218 -.07459 500.6

## -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable:  $n\_eid$ 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8905.4114 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8818.6858 Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8811.1663 Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8811.146 Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8811.146 Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8811.146

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 35,755 No. of failures = 953

Time at risk = 434,342.674

Log likelihood = -8811.146

Number of obs = 35,755

LR chi2(9) = 188.53 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr zwasf1 _infectionburXzwasf1_000 AGE SEX NonWhite	2.203038 .9103781 1.039183 1.037608 .7520886 1.108632	.1604454 .036164 .0762522 .0131695 .0494224 .1885789	10.85 -2.36 0.52 2.91 -4.34 0.61	0.000 0.018 0.600 0.004 0.000 0.544	1.909983 .8421871 .899981 1.012114 .661201 .794324	2.541056 .9840905 1.199915 1.063743 .8554695
householdsize SES LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9380063 .8324452 .998943	.0396006 .0413972 .0003584	-1.52 -3.69 -2.95	0.130 0.000 0.003	.8635149 .755137 .9982409	1.018924 .9176681 .9996456

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -50638.186 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -50638.186

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood)

Number of obs = 35,755Wald chi2(7) = 191.43 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

Log likelihood = -50638.186

zwasf1	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	0024456	.0153981	-0.16	0.874	0326253	.027734
AGE	0034716	.001005	-3.45	0.001	0054414	0015018
SEX	016994	.0106628	-1.59	0.111	0378927	.0039046
NonWhite	0568862	.0255322	-2.23	0.026	1069284	0068441
householdsize	0021065	.0048624	-0.43	0.665	0116366	.0074237
SES	0224808	.0080067	-2.81	0.005	0381736	0067879
LE8 TOTALSCORE	0006889	.0000568	-12.13	0.000	0008002	0005775
_cons	.5857374	.0726641	8.06	0.000	.4433183	.7281566
sigma2						
_cons	.9946467	.007439	133.71	0.000	.9800665	1.009227

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P>   z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri pie	1.197084 1.197812 0010267 .0000683 .0002297	.1594205 .1595583 .0082839 .000552	7.51 7.51 -0.12 0.12 0.16	0.000 0.000 0.901 0.901 0.874	.8846253 .8850839 0172629 0010136 0026111	1.509542 1.510541 .0152096 .0011502 .0030704

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

LR chi2(**9**)

Prob > chi2

= 186.72

= 0.0000

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al

# -> Summary

Log likelihood = -8726.2039

```
Outcome
              (yvar): Age_dementia
              (avar): infectionburdenhospbr
   Exposure
   Mediator
              (mvar): zwasf3
   Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8_TOTALSCORE
   Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
   Model for the mediator (mreg): linear
   Referent exposure level (a0):
                                              0
   Actual exposure level (a1):
                                              1
   Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0
   Fixed values of the covariates (c):
                                            60.18 1.531 .04688 2.215 -.07424 500.5
-> Model for the outcome
         Failure _d: dem_diag==1
   Analysis time _t: Age_dementia
  Enter on or after: time baselineage
        ID variable: n_eid
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8819.5642
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8735.2818
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8726.2578
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8726.2039
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8726.2039
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8726.2039
Cox regression with Breslow method for ties
                                                         Number of obs = 35,601
No. of subjects =
                       35,601
                          943
No. of failures =
Time at risk
              = 432,443.367
```

t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.214403	.1614109	10.91	0.000	1.919603	2.554477
zwasf3	.9616229	.0375021	-1.00	0.316	.8908591	1.038008
_infectionburXzwasf3_000	1.115633	.0794346	1.54	0.124	.9703195	1.282709
AGE	1.0375	.0132101	2.89	0.004	1.011929	1.063717
SEX	.7494749	.0495028	-4.37	0.000	.6584688	.8530588
NonWhite	1.087583	.1874199	0.49	0.626	.7758494	1.52457
householdsize	.9307543	.0401414	-1.66	0.096	.8553121	1.012851
SES	.8165238	.04077	-4.06	0.000	.7404015	.9004723
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9991981	.0003606	-2.22	0.026	.9984916	.999905

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -50496.027
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -50496.027

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 35,601 Wald chi2(7) = 38.23 Log likelihood = -50496.027 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

zwasf3	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P>   z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	0247781	.0154574	-1.60	0.109	0550741	.0055179
AGE	0022356	.001012	-2.21	0.027	0042192	0002521
SEX	.0228301	.0107083	2.13	0.033	.0018422	.043818
NonWhite	0497137	.0255511	-1.95	0.052	0997929	.0003655
householdsize	0038809	.0050801	-0.76	0.445	0138377	.0060758
SES	0150338	.0080442	-1.87	0.062	0308003	.0007326
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0002448	.0000571	-4.29	0.000	0003567	0001329
_cons	.2353714	.0733705	3.21	0.001	.091568	.3791749
sigma2						
_cons	.9988993	.007487	133.42	0.000	.9842251	1.013573

# -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri	1.215151	.161292	7.53	0.000	.8990246	1.531278
ereri_cde	1.213638	.1612696	7.53	0.000	.8975557	1.529721
ereri_intref	.0053742	.009895	0.54	0.587	0140196	.0247679
ereri_intmed	0048315	.0045642	-1.06	0.290	0137772	.0041142
ereri_pie	.0009701	.0011411	0.85	0.395	0012665	.0032067

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. All

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Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): **zwfdc12** 

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): 0
Actual exposure level (a1): 1
Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.18 1.531 .04661 2.218 -.07498 500.6

### -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia
Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable: **n\_eid** 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9191.4461
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -9104.8277
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -9094.5961
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -9094.5308
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -9094.5308
Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9094.5308

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 36,669 Number of obs = 36,669

No. of failures = 981 Time at risk = 445,408.887

lime at risk = 445,408.887

LR chi2(9) = 193.83 Log likelihood = -9094.5308 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.25068	.16321	11.19	0.000	1.952487	2.594415
zwfdc12	1.022761	.0421498	0.55	0.585	.943397	1.108801
_infectionburXzwfdc12_000	.9891493	.069172	-0.16	0.876	.8624554	1.134455
AGE	1.033779	.0129566	2.65	0.008	1.008694	1.059488
SEX	.7683027	.0548354	-3.69	0.000	.6680059	.8836584
NonWhite	1.078171	.1833269	0.44	0.658	.7725979	1.504602
householdsize	.9341393	.0392383	-1.62	0.105	.8603143	1.014299
SES	.8240168	.0404474	-3.94	0.000	.7484353	.907231
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9991059	.000354	-2.52	0.012	.9984124	.9997999

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -48143.203
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -48143.203

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 36,669 Wald chi2(7) = 8660.40 Log likelihood = -48143.203 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

zwfdc12	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.0957319	.013724	6.98	0.000	.0688333	.1226305
AGE	.0076103	.0008949	8.50	0.000	.0058563	.0093644
SEX	8276295	.0094952	-87.16	0.000	8462397	8090193
NonWhite	1285121	.0227144	-5.66	0.000	1730315	0839927
householdsize	0030207	.0043218	-0.70	0.485	0114913	.0054499
SES	0764641	.0071203	-10.74	0.000	0904196	0625086
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0007506	.0000506	-14.84	0.000	0008497	0006514
_cons	1.17858	.0647261	18.21	0.000	1.05172	1.305441
sigma2						
_cons	.8089232	.0059741	135.40	0.000	.7972142	.8206322

## -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri_pie	1.253167	.1615943	7.76	0.000	.9364478	1.569886
	1.250797	.1632111	7.66	0.000	.9309092	1.570685
	0001301	.0005819	-0.22	0.823	0012707	.0010105
	.000343	.0132381	0.03	0.979	0256032	.0262891
	.0021568	.0039659	0.54	0.587	0056162	.0099298

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al:

## -> Summary

Outcome

(yvar): Age\_dementia
(avar): infectionburdenhospbr
(mvar): zwfdc2 Exposure

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): Actual exposure level (a1): 1 Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.19 1.531 .04637 2.217 -.07336 500.8

## -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable:  $n\_eid$ 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8493.0882
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8409.6322
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8396.4824
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8396.1349
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8396.1342
Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8396.1342

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 34,573 Number of obs = 34,573

No. of failures = 912 Time at risk = 420,002.348

LR chi2(9) = 193.91 Log likelihood = -8396.1342 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.25456	.1841967	9.95	0.000	1.920963	2.64609
zwfdc2	1.18765	.047036	4.34	0.000	1.098948	1.283511
_infectionburXzwfdc2_000	.909284	.0570614	-1.52	0.130	.8040501	1.028291
AGE	1.024935	.0134661	1.87	0.061	.9988788	1.051671
SEX	.8155972	.055406	-3.00	0.003	.7139223	.9317523
NonWhite	1.121653	.1988809	0.65	0.517	.7923769	1.587763
householdsize	.9388365	.0407153	-1.46	0.146	.8623334	1.022127
SES	.8466293	.0434246	-3.25	0.001	.765657	.936165
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9992122	.0003687	-2.14	0.033	.9984899	.9999351

## -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -45832.097
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -45832.097

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood)

Number of obs = 34,573 Wald chi2(7) = 7089.36 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

Log likelihood = -45832.097

zwfdc2	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.3064909	.0143112	21.42	0.000	.2784414	.3345405
AGE	.0475342	.0009329	50.95	0.000	.0457057	.0493627
SEX	2338668	.0099037	-23.61	0.000	2532777	2144559
NonWhite	2071061	.0237396	-8.72	0.000	2536349	1605774
householdsize	013455	.0044839	-3.00	0.003	0222434	0046667
SES	184907	.0074295	-24.89	0.000	1994686	1703455
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0014559	.0000527	-27.61	0.000	0015592	0013525
_cons	-1.79029	.0674236	-26.55	0.000	-1.922438	-1.658142
sigma2						
_cons	.8298138	.0063114	131.48	0.000	.8174436	.8421839

	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P>   z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri pie	1.295011 1.248344 0067778 0006789	.1749424 .1824657 .0045782 .0357745 .0130557	7.40 6.84 -1.48 -0.02 4.15	0.000 0.000 0.139 0.985 0.000	.9521297 .890718 0157508 0707955 .0285343	1.637891 1.60597 .0021952 .0694378

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

60.17 1.532 .04633 2.216 -.07447 500.7

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al

## -> Summary

Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): zwfikkn1

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox

Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): 0

Actual exposure level (a1): 1

Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

#### -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia
Enter on or after: time baselineage
ID variable: n\_eid

Fixed values of the covariates (c):

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8963.6234
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8867.7688
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8860.2242
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8860.209
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8860.209

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 36,049 No. of failures = 958 Time at risk = 438,067.915 LR chi2(9) = 206.83

Log likelihood = -8860.209 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.224681	.1612316	11.03	0.000	1.930091	2.564235
zwfikkn1	.8595086	.0346529	-3.76	0.000	.7942043	.9301825
_infectionburXzwfikkn1_000	1.130035	.0799359	1.73	0.084	.983739	1.298087
AGE	1.034777	.0131002	2.70	0.007	1.009417	1.060774
SEX	.6932446	.0471726	-5.38	0.000	.6066882	.7921502
NonWhite	.9886679	.1729038	-0.07	0.948	.7017583	1.392879
householdsize	.9444486	.0392737	-1.37	0.169	.8705269	1.024647
SES	.8152261	.0404355	-4.12	0.000	.7397044	.8984583
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9989732	.000356	-2.88	0.004	.9982758	.9996711

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -49415.36
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -49415.36

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood)

Number of obs = 36,049 Wald chi2(7) = 3643.50 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

Log likelihood = -49415.36

zwfikkn1	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	0833122	.0146557	-5.68	0.000	1120368	0545875
AGE	011988	.0009591	-12.50	0.000	0138678	0101082
SEX	5619026	.0101484	-55.37	0.000	5817932	542012
NonWhite	2925235	.0243486	-12.01	0.000	3402459	2448012
householdsize	.0083055	.0048105	1.73	0.084	001123	.017734
SES	.0508677	.0076268	6.67	0.000	.0359194	.065816
LE8 TOTALSCORE	0004673	.000054	-8.65	0.000	0005731	0003614
_ cons	1.826503	.0695176	26.27	0.000	1.690251	1.962755
sigma2						
_cons	.9081816	.0067646	134.26	0.000	.8949233	.92144

# -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P>   z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri	1.210974	.1594143	7.60	0.000	.8985278	1.52342
ereri_cde	1.214124	.1595337	7.61	0.000	.9014441	1.526805
ereri_intref	0085125	.0053558	-1.59	0.112	0190098	.0019847
ereri_intmed	0073306	.0114315	-0.64	0.521	0297359	.0150746
ereri_pie	.0126929	.0040767	3.11	0.002	.0047027	.020683

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. All

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Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): **zwfikkn2** 

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): 0 Actual exposure level (a1): 1 Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.19 1.532 .04635 2.216 -.07454 500.5

### -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1 Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable: **n\_eid** 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9083.3359 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8996.4161 Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8988.4094 Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8988.392 Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8988.392 Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8988.392

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 36,480 Number of obs = 36,480

No. of failures = 970 Time at risk = 443,094.176

LR chi2(**9**) = 189.89 Log likelihood = -8988.392 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr zwfikkn2 _infectionburXzwfikkn2_000 AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LES TOTALSCORE	2.233843 1.008835 1.037238 1.035905 .752443 1.080248 .93952 .828184	.1598879 .0399144 .0726258 .0130508 .0493096 .184918 .0392582 .0409037	11.23 0.22 0.52 2.80 -4.34 0.45 -1.49 -3.82	0.000 0.824 0.602 0.005 0.000 0.652 0.135 0.000 0.005	1.941456 .9335607 .9042289 1.010639 .6617471 .7723496 .8656419 .7517722	2.570263 1.090179 1.189811 1.061803 .8555692 1.510891 1.019703 .9123624

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -50265.388 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -50265.388

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 36,480Wald chi2(7) = 3120.27Log likelihood = -50265.388 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

zwfikkn2	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	0414431	.0146657	-2.83	0.005	0701874	0126989
AGE	.0089199	.000957	9.32	0.000	.0070443	.0107956
SEX	.252487	.0101599	24.85	0.000	.2325739	.2724001
NonWhite	.4697069	.0243564	19.28	0.000	.4219692	.5174446
householdsize	.0015233	.0046238	0.33	0.742	0075393	.0105858
SES	.0078473	.0076265	1.03	0.304	0071004	.022795
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.0023326	.0000541	43.10	0.000	.0022266	.0024387
_cons	-2.109912	.0691473	-30.51	0.000	-2.245438	-1.974386
sigma2						
_cons	.9211806	.0068208	135.06	0.000	.9078121	.934549

# -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri pie	1.232151 1.233736 .0026152 0038354 0003645	.1597928 .1598794 .0063095 .0058353	7.71 7.72 0.41 -0.66 -0.22	0.000 0.000 0.679 0.511 0.825	.9189633 .9203781 0097512 0152724 003587	1.545339 1.547094 .0149816 .0076017 .002858

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al:

## -> Summary

Outcome

(yvar): Age\_dementia
(avar): infectionburdenhospbr Exposure

(mvar): **zwif1** 

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): Actual exposure level (a1): 1 Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.18 1.531 .04659 2.218 -.07483 500.6

## -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable:  $n\_eid$ 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9201.1117 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -9112.269 Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -9103.5368 Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -9103.5163 Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -9103.5163 Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9103.5163

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 36,726 Number of obs = 36,726

No. of failures = 982 Time at risk = 446,105.322

= 195.19 LR chi2(9) Log likelihood = -9103.5163 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.256354	.1603718	11.45	0.000	1.962942	2.593623
zwif1	1.02388	.0394628	0.61	0.540	.9493841	1.104222
_infectionburXzwif1_000	.9884737	.0686395	-0.17	0.867	.862696	1.132589
AGE	1.034076	.0129501	2.68	0.007	1.009003	1.059771
SEX	.7503695	.0499459	-4.31	0.000	.6585939	.854934
NonWhite	1.08093	.1839178	0.46	0.647	.7744043	1.508786
householdsize	.933324	.0392866	-1.64	0.101	.8594144	1.01359
SES	.8225727	.0403307	-3.98	0.000	.7472053	.9055422
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9990892	.0003534	-2.58	0.010	.9983968	.9997821

## -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -51059.478 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -51059.478

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood)

Number of obs = 36,726Wald chi2(7) = 2165.35 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

Log likelihood = -51059.478

zwif1	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.0175103	.0148128	1.18	0.237	0115221	.0465428
AGE	.0006225	.0009661	0.64	0.519	001271	.002516
SEX	.4340555	.0102507	42.34	0.000	.4139645	.4541466
NonWhite	2220219	.0245258	-9.05	0.000	2700916	1739522
householdsize	0147181	.0046673	-3.15	0.002	0238658	0055704
SES	0595017	.0076883	-7.74	0.000	0745706	0444329
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.0005368	.0000546	9.83	0.000	.0004298	.0006438
_cons	9345831	.0698645	-13.38	0.000	-1.071515	7976511
sigma2						
_cons	.9442974	.0069685	135.51	0.000	.9306395	.9579553

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
	4 256452	4604004	7.00		044.000	4 574022
tereri	1.256452	.1604984	7.83	0.000	.9418808	1.571023
ereri_cde	1.256095	.1603525	7.83	0.000	.9418102	1.57038
ereri_intref	0001179	.0013911	-0.08	0.932	0028444	.0026087
ereri_intmed	.000061	.002407	0.03	0.980	0046566	.0047786
ereri_pie	.0004133	.0007604	0.54	0.587	001077	.0019036

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

LR chi2(**9**)

Prob > chi2

= 207.27

= 0.0000

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al

## -> Summary

Log likelihood = -8809.6938

```
Outcome
               (yvar): Age_dementia
               (avar): infectionburdenhospbr
   Exposure
   Mediator
               (mvar): zwnt9a
   Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8_TOTALSCORE
   Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
   Model for the mediator (mreg): linear
   Referent exposure level (a0):
                                                0
   Actual exposure level (a1):
                                                1
   Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0
   Fixed values of the covariates (c):
                                              60.18 1.53 .04656 2.215 -.07626 500.6
-> Model for the outcome
         Failure _d: dem_diag==1
   Analysis time _t: Age_dementia
  Enter on or after: time baselineage
        ID variable: n_eid
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8913.3312
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8828.063
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8810.8336
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8809.7067
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8809.6938
Iteration 5: Log likelihood = -8809.6938
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8809.6938
Cox regression with Breslow method for ties
                         35,761
No. of subjects =
                                                            Number of obs = 35,761
No. of failures =
                            953
Time at risk
                = 434,427.923
```

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.194049	.1721491	10.01	0.000	1.881306	2.558781
zwnt9a	1.169553	.0449466	4.08	0.000	1.084695	1.261049
_infectionburXzwnt9a_000	.9745727	.0614872	-0.41	0.683	.8612132	1.102853
AGE	1.027835	.0131715	2.14	0.032	1.002341	1.053978
SEX	.7496229	.0492457	-4.39	0.000	.6590585	.8526321
NonWhite	1.10363	.1929868	0.56	0.573	.7833896	1.554781
householdsize	.9370519	.0397019	-1.53	0.125	.862381	1.018188
SES	.8328659	.0415043	-3.67	0.000	.7553654	.9183179
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9990229	.0003581	-2.73	0.006	.9983213	.9997251

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -48824.178 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -48824.178

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 35,761Wald chi2(7) = 4049.26

Log likelihood = -48824.178 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

zwnt9a	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.144312	.0146459	9.85	0.000	.1156067	.1730174
AGE	.0530054	.0009539	55.57	0.000	.0511358	.0548751
SEX	.0116481	.0101305	1.15	0.250	0082072	.0315034
NonWhite	3222717	.0242391	-13.30	0.000	3697795	274764
householdsize	002803	.0046078	-0.61	0.543	0118342	.0062281
SES	0396974	.0075954	-5.23	0.000	054584	0248107
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.0004319	.000054	8.00	0.000	.0003261	.0005377
_cons	-3.42575	.0689022	-49.72	0.000	-3.560796	-3.290704
sigma2						
_cons	.8982609	.0067176	133.72	0.000	.8850947	.9114271

# -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P>   z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri	1.229603	.1660304	7.41	0.000	.9041892	1.555016
ereri_cde	1.18467	.1699253	6.97	0.000	.8516222	1.517717
ereri_intref	.0032213	.0114338	0.28	0.778	0191887	.0256312
ereri_intmed	.0188521	.0166003	1.14	0.256	0136839	.0513882
ereri_pie	.0228597	.0061389	3.72	0.000	.0108278	.0348916

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al

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Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): **zwwp2** 

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0):

Actual exposure level (a1):

Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.17 1.532 .0464 2.216 -.07458 500.7

## -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia
Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable: n\_eid

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8985.4467
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8892.8462
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8885.3064
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8885.291
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8885.291
Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8885.291

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 36,164 Number of obs = 36,164

No. of failures = 960 Time at risk = 439,440.668

LR chi2(9) = 200.31 Log likelihood = -8885.291 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.218938	.1606311	11.01	0.000	1.925422	2.557199
zwwp2	.8969614	.0353713	-2.76	0.006	.8302463	.9690374
_infectionburXzwwp2_000	1.086096	.0782279	1.15	0.252	.9431028	1.25077
AGE	1.037824	.0131084	2.94	0.003	1.012447	1.063836
SEX	.7416235	.0485377	-4.57	0.000	.6523403	.8431266
NonWhite	1.033954	.1805896	0.19	0.848	.7342281	1.456034
householdsize	.9435802	.0393471	-1.39	0.164	.8695287	1.023938
SES	.8091339	.0400659	-4.28	0.000	.7342965	.8915986
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9989399	.0003574	-2.96	0.003	.9982397	.9996406
<del>-</del>						

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -51047.99
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -51047.99

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 36,164Wald chi2(7) = 535.94Log likelihood = -51047.99 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

sigma2 _cons	.9853695	.0073278	134.47	0.000	.9710072	.9997318
cons	.8926548	.0722989	12.35	0.000	.7509515	1.034358
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0010929	.0000562	-19.46	0.000	001203	0009828
SES	0163883	.0079333	-2.07	0.039	0319374	0008393
householdsize	.0031763	.005005	0.63	0.526	0066333	.0129859
NonWhite	.1913731	.0253061	7.56	0.000	.141774	.2409721
SEX	0021	.0105537	-0.20	0.842	0227848	.0185848
AGE	005927	.0009976	-5.94	0.000	0078822	0039718
<b>mu</b> infectionburdenhospbr	0197585	.0152465	-1.30	0.195	0496411	.010124
zwwp2	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]

## -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri	1.208432	.1592857	7.59	0.000	.8962382	1.520627
ereri_cde	1.212219	.1594846	7.60	0.000	.8996347	1.524803
ereri_intref	0049272	.0051119	-0.96	0.335	0149464	.005092
ereri_intmed	00101	.0028563	-0.35	0.724	0066082	.0045882
ereri pie	.0021509	.0018358	1.17	0.241	0014473	.0057491

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al:

## -> Summary

Outcome

(yvar): Age\_dementia
(avar): infectionburdenhospbr Exposure

(mvar): zxcl1

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): Actual exposure level (a1): 1 Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.18 1.531 .04659 2.218 -.07483 500.6

## -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable:  $n\_eid$ 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9201.1117 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -9115.7584 Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -9101.4343 Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -9100.9775 Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -9100.9753 Iteration 5: Log likelihood = -9100.9753 Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9100.9753

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

36,726 No. of subjects = No. of failures = 982

Time at risk = **446**,**105**.**322** 

Log likelihood = -9100.9753

Number of obs = 36,726

LR chi2(9) = 200.27Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.21599	.1614615	10.92	0.000	1.921089	2.55616
zxcl1	1.057018	.0397347	1.48	0.140	.9819397	1.137838
_infectionburXzxcl1_000	1.0471	.0678195	0.71	0.477	.9222673	1.188829
AGE	1.033195	.0129512	2.61	0.009	1.00812	1.058893
SEX	.7531407	.048748	-4.38	0.000	.6634085	.8550101
NonWhite	1.0949	.1862788	0.53	0.594	.7844351	1.528242
householdsize	.9336802	.0392448	-1.63	0.103	.8598449	1.013856
SES	.8268406	.0405831	-3.87	0.000	.7510054	.9103336
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9991686	.000354	-2.35	0.019	.998475	.9998627

### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -51585.188 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -51585.188

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood)

Number of obs = 36,726Wald chi2(7) = 1067.72 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

Log likelihood = -51585.188

zxcl1	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.1241612	.0150263	8.26	0.000	.0947101	.1536123
AGE	.0119619	.00098	12.21	0.000	.0100411	.0138827
SEX	.0826475	.0103985	7.95	0.000	.0622668	.1030282
NonWhite	2197057	.0248794	-8.83	0.000	2684684	1709429
householdsize	.0052164	.0047346	1.10	0.271	0040631	.014496
SES	0811146	.0077992	-10.40	0.000	0964008	0658285
LE8 TOTALSCORE	0011055	.0000554	-19.96	0.000	0012141	000997
_ cons	3176846	.0708718	-4.48	0.000	4565907	1787785
sigma2						
_cons	.9717222	.0071708	135.51	0.000	.9576676	.9857768

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri pie	1.250193 1.215334 .006685 .0212646	.1604712 .1612863 .0096327 .0155431	7.79 7.54 0.69 1.37 1.45	0.000 0.000 0.488 0.171 0.148	.9356748 .8992188 0121948 0091994 002448	1.56471 1.53145 .0255649 .0517286

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

LR chi2(**9**)

Prob > chi2

= 200.00

= 0.0000

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al

## -> Summary

Time at risk

Log likelihood = -9048.0859

= 446,109.727

```
Outcome
              (yvar): Age_dementia
              (avar): infectionburdenhospbr
   Exposure
   Mediator
              (mvar): zxg
   Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8_TOTALSCORE
   Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
   Model for the mediator (mreg): linear
   Referent exposure level (a0):
                                               0
   Actual exposure level (a1):
                                              1
   Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0
   Fixed values of the covariates (c):
                                            60.18 1.531 .04646 2.216 -.07559 500.5
-> Model for the outcome
         Failure _d: dem_diag==1
   Analysis time _t: Age_dementia
  Enter on or after: time baselineage
        ID variable: n_eid
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9148.0838
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -9056.9502
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -9048.111
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -9048.0859
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -9048.0859
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9048.0859
Cox regression with Breslow method for ties
                        36,720
                                                          Number of obs = 36,720
No. of subjects =
                           976
No. of failures =
```

t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	Z	P>   z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.244407	.1614145	11.24	0.000	1.949326	2.584157
zxg	1.100705	.0506341	2.09	0.037	1.005806	1.204557
_infectionburXzxg_000	.9496711	.062917	-0.78	0.436	.8340268	1.08135
AGE	1.031654	.0130093	2.47	0.013	1.006469	1.057469
SEX	.6789574	.0558179	-4.71	0.000	.5779154	.7976656
NonWhite	1.076338	.1829997	0.43	0.665	.7713058	1.502002
householdsize	.9330792	.0394834	-1.64	0.102	.8588154	1.013765
SES	.8250778	.0406476	-3.90	0.000	.7491353	.9087188
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9991147	.0003568	-2.48	0.013	.9984156	.9998144

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -42480.094
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -42480.094

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 36,720 Wald chi2(7) = 25299.00 Log likelihood = -42480.094 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

zxg	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P>   z	[95% conf.	interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.112731	.0117127	9.62	0.000	.0897745	.1356874
AGE	.0260144	.0007646	34.02	0.000	.0245158	.027513
SEX	1.251236	.0081183	154.13	0.000	1.235325	1.267148
NonWhite	.0453678	.019444	2.33	0.020	.0072583	.0834773
householdsize	.0078007	.0036993	2.11	0.035	.0005502	.0150512
SES	047344	.0060928	-7.77	0.000	0592857	0354022
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0010832	.0000432	-25.05	0.000	001168	0009985
_cons	-2.977587	.0552873	-53.86	0.000	-3.085948	-2.869225
sigma2						
_cons	.5920605	.0043695	135.50	0.000	.5834965	.6006245

# -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri_pie	1.252639	.1606058	7.80	0.000	.9378569	1.56742
	1.242889	.1611823	7.71	0.000	.9269774	1.5588
	0014747	.0020911	-0.71	0.481	0055733	.0026239
	.0003491	.0145927	0.02	0.981	0282521	.0289502
	.0108753	.0053639	2.03	0.043	.0003623	.0213883

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. All

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Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): zxpnpep2

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0):

Actual exposure level (a1):

Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.19 1.531 .04641 2.217 -.0748 500.6

### -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia
Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable: n\_eid

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9132.2436
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -9047.0364
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -9034.1015
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -9033.933
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -9033.9329
Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9033.9329

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 36,540 Number of obs = 36,540

No. of failures = 975

Time at risk = 443,893.259

LR chi2(9) = 196.62Log likelihood = -9033.9329 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	Z	P>   z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.232658	.1614577	11.11	0.000	1.93761	2.572633
zxpnpep2	.9475132	.0357806	-1.43	0.153	.879917	1.020302
_infectionburXzxpnpep2_000	.9697208	.0660621	-0.45	0.652	.8485135	1.108242
AGE	1.033548	.0129882	2.63	0.009	1.008403	1.05932
SEX	.7852086	.05182	-3.66	0.000	.6899378	.8936351
NonWhite	1.074986	.185213	0.42	0.675	.7669139	1.506813
householdsize	.9317114	.039461	-1.67	0.095	.8574924	1.012354
SES	.8259406	.0407419	-3.88	0.000	.7498266	.9097808
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9990592	.0003537	-2.66	0.008	.9983662	.9997527

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -51213.173
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -51213.173

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 36,540 Wald chi2(7) = 1290.96 Log likelihood = -51213.173 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

sigma2 _cons	.965849	.0071456	135.17	0.000	.9518439	.9798542
cons	233398	.070813	-3.30	0.001	3721889	0946071
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0002065	.0000553	-3.73	0.000	000315	000098
SES	.0682666	.0078021	8.75	0.000	.0529748	.0835584
householdsize	0146918	.0047326	-3.10	0.002	0239676	005416
NonWhite	.2144377	.0249103	8.61	0.000	.1656145	.2632609
SEX	.3433076	.0103936	33.03	0.000	.3229365	.3636788
AGE	0024999	.0009793	-2.55	0.011	0044192	0005805
<pre>mu infectionburdenhospbr</pre>	0773241	.0150165	-5.15	0.000	1067559	0478924
zxpnpep2	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P>   z	[95% conf	. interval]

## -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri pie	1.251208 1.23164 .0048786 .0105115	.1607932 .1612464 .0091954 .0105021	7.78 7.64 0.53 1.00 1.37	0.000 0.000 0.596 0.317 0.170	.9360591 .9156031 013144 0100722 0017861	1.566357 1.547677 .0229012 .0310953

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al:

## -> Summary

Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): zxrcc4

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): Actual exposure level (a1): 1 Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.18 1.531 .04688 2.215 -.07424 500.5

## -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable:  $n\_eid$ 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8819.5642
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8735.5679
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8726.6847
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8726.614
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8726.6139
Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8726.6139

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 35,601 No. of failures = 943

Time at risk = 432,443.367

Log likelihood = **-8726.6139** 

Number of obs = 35,601

LR chi2(9) = 185.90 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.20615	.1610458	10.84	0.000	1.912047	2.545491
zxrcc4	.9706915	.0386612	-0.75	0.455	.8977991	1.049502
_infectionburXzxrcc4_000	1.090906	.0751319	1.26	0.206	.9531566	1.248563
AGE	1.037394	.0132116	2.88	0.004	1.01182	1.063614
SEX	.7494493	.0494975	-4.37	0.000	.6584526	.8530216
NonWhite	1.089878	.1878064	0.50	0.617	.7774994	1.527763
householdsize	.9307783	.0401474	-1.66	0.096	.8553251	1.012888
SES	.8156243	.0407251	-4.08	0.000	.739586	.8994802
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9991913	.0003609	-2.24	0.025	.9984843	.9998988

## -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -50431.097
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -50431.097

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood)

Number of obs = 35,601 Wald chi2(7) = 168.46 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

Log likelihood = -50431.097

zxrcc4	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.0179461	.0154293	1.16	0.245	0122948	.0481869
AGE	.0001698	.0010102	0.17	0.867	0018102	.0021497
SEX	0020553	.0106888	-0.19	0.848	023005	.0188943
NonWhite	0183694	.0255045	-0.72	0.471	0683574	.0316185
householdsize	0078175	.0050708	-1.54	0.123	0177561	.0021211
SES	0165923	.0080296	-2.07	0.039	03233	0008546
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0006614	.000057	-11.61	0.000	0007731	0005497
_cons	.3384104	.0732368	4.62	0.000	.1948689	.4819518
sigma2						
_cons	.9952623	.0074597	133.42	0.000	.9806416	1.009883

	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri	1.210572	.160967	7.52	0.000	.8950824	1.526061
ereri_cde	1.20553	.1609506	7.49	0.000	.8900727	1.520987
ereri_intref	.0027714	.0069334	0.40	0.689	0108179	.0163607
ereri_intmed	.0028042	.0033618	0.83	0.404	0037848	.0093932
ereri_pie	0005337	.000849	-0.63	0.530	0021977	.0011303

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al

## -> Summary

```
Outcome
             (yvar): Age_dementia
             (avar): infectionburdenhospbr
  Exposure
  Mediator
             (mvar): zyes1
  Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8_TOTALSCORE
  Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
  Model for the mediator (mreg): linear
  Referent exposure level (a0):
                                            0
  Actual exposure level (a1):
                                            1
  Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0
  Fixed values of the covariates (c):
                                          60.18 1.531 .04658 2.216 -.07524 500.8
-> Model for the outcome
        Failure _d: dem_diag==1
  Analysis time _t: Age_dementia
```

Enter on or after: time baselineage ID variable: **n\_eid** Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -9057.6167 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8966.7903
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8958.3576 Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8958.3381 Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8958.3381 Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8958.3381 Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

Number of obs = 36,264No. of subjects = 36,264 968 No. of failures = Time at risk = 440,524.906 LR chi2(**9**) = 198.56 Log likelihood = -8958.3381 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.262159	.1621495	11.39	0.000	1.965666	2.603373
zyes1	.9198477	.0354702	-2.17	0.030	.8528895	.9920626
_infectionburXzyes1_000	1.040785	.0745538	0.56	0.577	.9044562	1.197663
AGE	1.032047	.0129859	2.51	0.012	1.006906	1.057815
SEX	.7510049	.048919	-4.40	0.000	.6609935	.8532737
NonWhite	1.089479	.1852974	0.50	0.614	.7806342	1.520514
householdsize	.9369294	.0393212	-1.55	0.121	.8629459	1.017256
SES	.8151892	.0402076	-4.14	0.000	.7400731	.8979295
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.998995	.0003559	-2.82	0.005	.9982977	.9996929

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -51257.011
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -51257.011

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 36,264 Wald chi2(7) = 399.94 Log likelihood = -51257.011 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

zyes1	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.0143154	.0152412	0.94	0.348	0155569	.0441876
AGE	0026518	.0009952	-2.66	0.008	0046024	0007012
SEX	0305486	.0105574	-2.89	0.004	0512407	0098565
NonWhite	.0388893	.0252622	1.54	0.124	0106237	.0884024
householdsize	.0003461	.0048014	0.07	0.943	0090644	.0097567
SES	0286159	.0079179	-3.61	0.000	0441348	013097
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0009923	.0000562	-17.65	0.000	0011025	0008821
_cons	.6965441	.0719257	9.68	0.000	.5555723	.8375158
sigma2						
_cons	.9890644	.0073452	134.66	0.000	.9746682	1.003461

# -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P>   z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri	1.254895	.1613878	7.78	0.000	.9385808	1.571209
ereri_cde	1.257601	.1614237	7.79	0.000	.9412162	1.573985
ereri_intref	0012988	.0069492	-0.19	0.852	014919	.0123214
ereri_intmed	0002116	.0020442	-0.10	0.918	0042181	.0037948
ereri_pie	0011953	.0013862	-0.86	0.389	0039122	.0015216

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. All

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Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): zythdf3

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): 0
Actual exposure level (a1): 1
Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.18 1.53 .04656 2.215 -.07626 500.6

### -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia
Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable: **n\_eid** 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8913.3312
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8822.1793
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8814.5812
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8814.5652
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8814.5652
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8814.5652

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 35,761 No. of failures = 953

Time at risk = **434,427.923** 

Log likelihood = -8814.5652

Number of obs = 35,761

LR chi2(9) = 197.53 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

_t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P>   z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr zythdf3 _infectionburXzythdf3_000 AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize	2.234504 .8763593 1.111809 1.037241 .7509138 1.054966	.162168 .0342082 .0793285 .0131571 .0493372 .184155	11.08 -3.38 1.49 2.88 -4.36 0.31	0.000 0.001 0.137 0.004 0.000 0.759 0.115	1.938232 .8118131 .9667105 1.011771 .660182 .7492943	2.576064 .9460375 1.278687 1.063351 .8541154 1.485334 1.016428
SES LE8_TOTALSCORE	.825283 .9989592	.0410211 .0003597	-3.86 -2.89	0.000 0.004	.7486753 .9982546	.9097296 .9996644

#### -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -50481.366
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -50481.366

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood)

Number of obs = 35,761

Wald chi2(7) = 525 41

Wald chi2(7) = 525.41 Log likelihood = -50481.366 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

zythdf3	Coefficient	Std. err.	Z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	0094784	.0153405	-0.62	0.537	0395453	.0205885
AGE	0032153	.0009992	-3.22	0.001	0051736	001257
SEX	0038382	.010611	-0.36	0.718	0246353	.0169588
NonWhite	0005252	.0253888	-0.02	0.983	0502864	.0492359
householdsize	002624	.0048264	-0.54	0.587	0120835	.0068355
SES	0194643	.0079556	-2.45	0.014	035057	0038715
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0012183	.0000565	-21.55	0.000	0013291	0011075
_cons	.8149243	.0721703	11.29	0.000	.673473	.9563755
sigma2						
_cons	.9854929	.0073699	133.72	0.000	.9710481	.9999377

## -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri pie	1.217 1.224166 0077123 0007057 .0012517	.1604884 .1605447 .0059375 .0017393	7.58 7.63 -1.30 -0.41 0.61	0.000 0.000 0.194 0.685 0.544	.9024485 .9095044 0193495 0041147 0027872	1.531551 1.538828 .0039249 .0027034 .0052907

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al:

## -> Summary

Outcome (yvar): Age\_dementia

Exposure (avar): infectionburdenhospbr

Mediator (mvar): zzbtb16

Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE

Model for the outcome (yreg): cox Model for the mediator (mreg): linear

Referent exposure level (a0): Actual exposure level (a1): 1 Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0

Fixed values of the covariates (c): 60.19 1.531 .04669 2.217 -.07551 500.6

## -> Model for the outcome

Failure \_d: dem\_diag==1
Analysis time \_t: Age\_dementia Enter on or after: time baselineage

ID variable:  $n\_eid$ 

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8882.1967 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8794.7894 Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8786.7257 Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8786.7077 Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8786.7077 Refining estimates:

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8786.7077

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 35,573 No. of failures = 951

Time at risk = 432,088.637

Log likelihood = -8786.7077

Number of obs = 35,573

= 190.98 LR chi2(9) Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.257506	.1632273	11.26	0.000	1.959221	2.601204
zzbtb16	.9228604	.0372791	-1.99	0.047	.8526123	.9988964
_infectionburXzzbtb16_000	1.037925	.0748754	0.52	0.606	.9010743	1.195559
AGE	1.038202	.0131959	2.95	0.003	1.012658	1.064391
SEX	.7398039	.048767	-4.57	0.000	.6501393	.8418346
NonWhite	1.108038	.1885185	0.60	0.547	.7938409	1.546591
householdsize	.9391038	.039606	-1.49	0.136	.8645991	1.020029
SES	.8285641	.0413182	-3.77	0.000	.7514137	.9136358
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9991787	.0003592	-2.29	0.022	.998475	.999883

## -> Model for the mediator

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -50309.739 Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -50309.739

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood)

Number of obs = 35,573Wald chi2(7) = 332.87 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

Log likelihood = -50309.739

zzbtb16	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.0184854	.0154184	1.20	0.231	0117341	.048705
AGE	0009142	.0010054	-0.91	0.363	0028847	.0010564
SEX	1360782	.0106687	-12.75	0.000	1569885	1151679
NonWhite	0124597	.0254973	-0.49	0.625	0624334	.037514
householdsize	002434	.0048557	-0.50	0.616	011951	.007083
SES	0102238	.0080018	-1.28	0.201	0259071	.0054595
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0006404	.0000568	-11.27	0.000	0007517	000529
_cons	.5865575	.0726619	8.07	0.000	.4441429	.7289722
sigma2						
_cons	.9907015	.0074284	133.37	0.000	.976142	1.005261

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P>   z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri	1.250371	.1625002	7.69	0.000	.9318767	1.568866
ereri_cde	1.25324	.162538	7.71	0.000	.9346713	1.571808
ereri_intref	001077	.0069286	-0.16	0.876	0146568	.0125028
ereri_intmed	0003089	.0026178	-0.12	0.906	0054396	.0048219
ereri_pie	0014829	.0014434	-1.03	0.304	0043119	.0013462

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

Warning: this analysis assumes a rare outcome.

Warning: fixed values for the covariates AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8\_TOTALSCORE were not provided. Al

## -> Summary

```
Outcome
              (yvar): Age_dementia
              (avar): infectionburdenhospbr
   Exposure
   Mediator
              (mvar): zzbtb17
   Covariates (cvars): AGE SEX NonWhite householdsize SES LE8_TOTALSCORE
   Model for the outcome (yreg): cox
   Model for the mediator (mreg): linear
   Referent exposure level (a0):
                                              0
   Actual exposure level (a1):
                                              1
   Mediator level for the decomposition (m): 0
   Fixed values of the covariates (c):
                                            60.18 1.531 .04648 2.218 -.07459 500.6
-> Model for the outcome
         Failure _d: dem_diag==1
   Analysis time _t: Age_dementia
  Enter on or after: time baselineage
        ID variable: n_eid
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8905.4114
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -8824.2093
Iteration 2: Log likelihood = -8814.0416
Iteration 3: Log likelihood = -8813.8213
Iteration 4: Log likelihood = -8813.8204
Iteration 5: Log likelihood = -8813.8204
Refining estimates:
Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -8813.8204
```

Cox regression with Breslow method for ties

No. of subjects = 35,755 No. of failures = 953 Time at risk = 434,342.674 LR chi2(9) = 183.18 Log likelihood = -8813.8204 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

t	Haz. ratio	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
infectionburdenhospbr	2.172375	.1598359	10.54	0.000	1.880642	2.509362
zzbtb17	.9928295	.0392313	-0.18	0.855	.9188396	1.072777
_infectionburXzzbtb17_000	1.067148	.0709037	0.98	0.328	.9368472	1.215571
AGE	1.037165	.0131925	2.87	0.004	1.011628	1.063347
SEX	.7532572	.0495864	-4.30	0.000	.6620783	.856993
NonWhite	1.113686	.1894512	0.63	0.527	.797927	1.554398
householdsize	.9387276	.0396559	-1.50	0.134	.8641342	1.01976
SES	.8345689	.0415538	-3.63	0.000	.7569728	.9201193
LE8_TOTALSCORE	.9990099	.0003593	-2.75	0.006	.9983059	.9997144

Iteration 0: Log likelihood = -50201.226
Iteration 1: Log likelihood = -50201.226

Linear regression (Maximum Likelihood) Number of obs = 35,755 Wald chi2(7) = 1080.86 Log likelihood = -50201.226 Prob > chi2 = 0.0000

zzbtb17	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P>   z	[95% conf.	. interval]
mu						
infectionburdenhospbr	.1314223	.015211	8.64	0.000	.1016092	.1612354
AGE	.0098259	.0009928	9.90	0.000	.00788	.0117718
SEX	1491471	.0105333	-14.16	0.000	1697919	1285023
NonWhite	0026199	.0252221	-0.10	0.917	0520542	.0468144
householdsize	0008408	.0048033	-0.18	0.861	0102552	.0085736
SES	0711041	.0079095	-8.99	0.000	0866064	0556019
LE8_TOTALSCORE	0010441	.0000561	-18.60	0.000	0011541	0009341
_cons	.1380582	.0717815	1.92	0.054	002631	.2787474
sigma2						
_cons	.9706303	.0072594	133.71	0.000	.9564021	.9848585

# -> 4-way decomposition: delta method

	Coefficient	Std. err.	z	P> z	[95% conf.	interval]
tereri ereri_cde ereri_intref ereri_intmed ereri_pie	1.189835 1.172191 .0010743 .0175147 0009453	.1591849 .159848 .0045875 .0162713	7.47 7.33 0.23 1.08 -0.18	0.000 0.000 0.815 0.282 0.855	.8778384 .858895 0079171 0143765 0111163	1.501832 1.485488 .0100657 .0494059 .0092256

tereri=total excess relative risk; ereri\_cde=excess relative risk due to controlled direct effect; ereri\_intre to mediated interaction; ereri\_pie=excess relative risk due to pure indirect effect.

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15 .

16 . save, replace file D:\16GBBACKUPUSB\BACKUP\_USB\_SEPTEMBER2014\May Baydoun\_folder\UK\_BIOBANK\_PROJECT\UKB\_PAPER8A\_INFECTIONBURDEN\_

17 .18 . capture log close