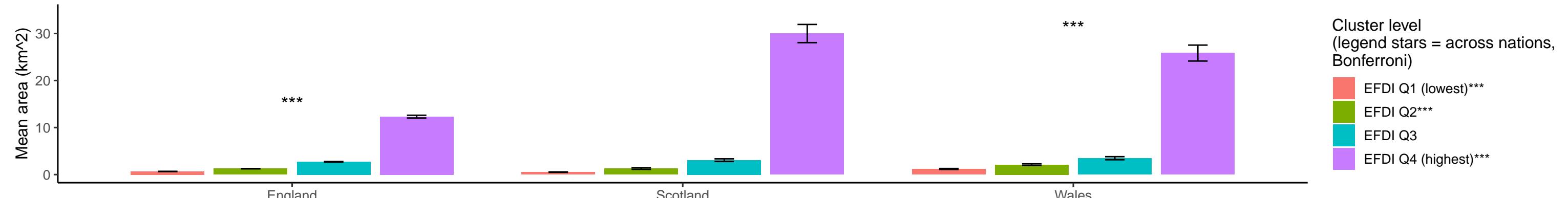
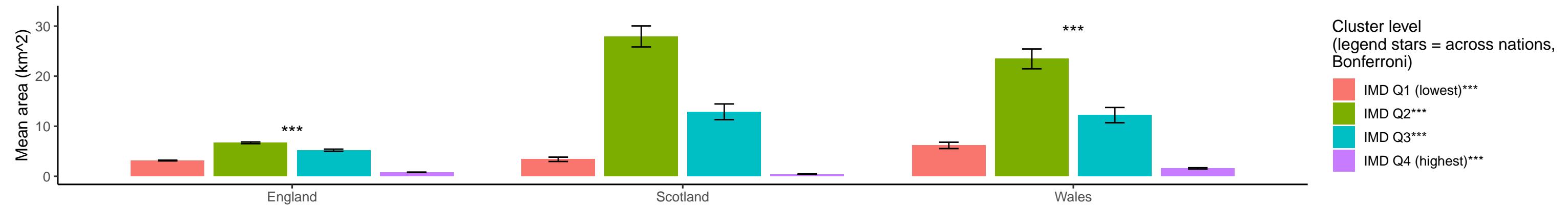


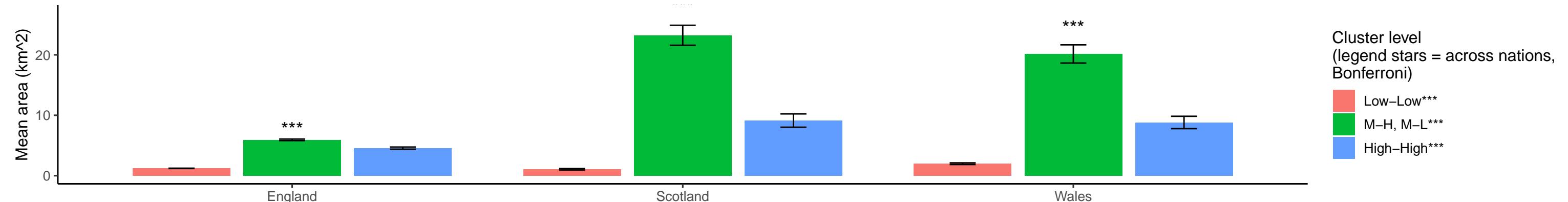
Panel D.1 Area by Nation × EFDI quartiles



Panel D.2 Area by Nation × IMD quartiles



Panel D.3 Area by Nation × Ordered EFDI/IMD clusters



Legend stars: Bonferroni-adjusted omnibus p for differences ACROSS NATIONS within each cluster level.
 Stars above nations: Bonferroni-adjusted omnibus p for differences ACROSS CLUSTER LEVELS within each nation.
 (* p<0.05; ** p<0.010; *** p<0.001).