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INSTALLATION ET CONFIGURATION D'UN SERVEUR PROXY SQUID SÉCURISÉ

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Ann

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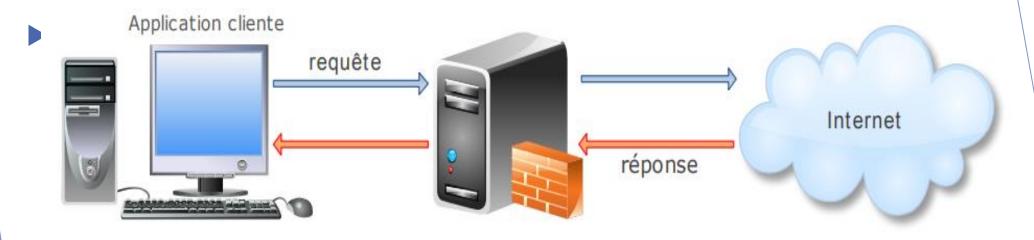
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INTRODUCTION

Un serveur proxy aussi appelé serveur mandataire, est à l'origine d'une machine faisant fonction d'intermédiaire entre les ordinateurs d'un réseau local et internet. La plupart du temps le serveur proxy est utilisé pour le web, il s'agit alors d'un proxy http Tel que squid qui est capable d'utiliser les protocoles FTP, HTTP, HTTPS. C'est un logiciel libre sous la licence GNU GPL.

I. FONCTIONNEMENT ET ROLES

3. Fonctionnement



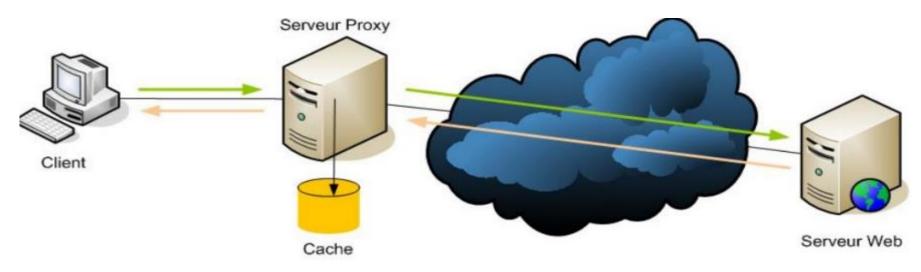
L'orsque vous vous connectez à l'internet à l'aide d'une application cliente configurée pour utiliser un serveur proxy. Celui-ci émet une requête en votre nom, récupère la réponse du serveur web et vous transmet les données de la page Web afin que vous puissiez l'afficher dans votre navigateur.

Suite Fonctionnement

L'orsque le serveur proxy transmet vos requêtes Web, il peut réaliser des modifications sur les donnes que vous avez envoyé tout en vous faisant parvenir les informations que vous attendez. Un serveur proxy peut modifier votre adresse IP, Il peut chiffrer vos données, ce qui les. Et enfin, un serveur proxy peut bloquer l'accès à certaines pages Web en se basant sur leurs adresses IP.

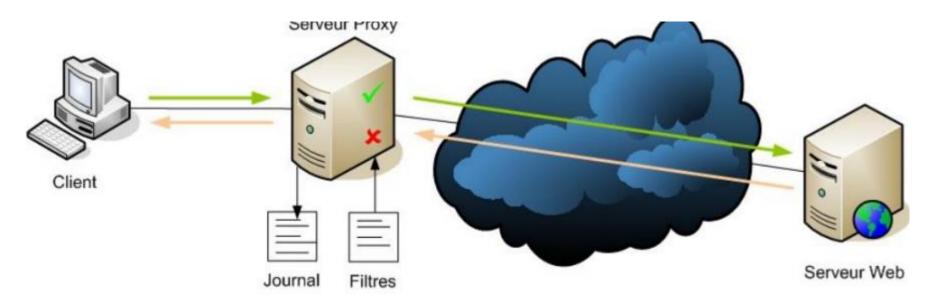
4. Rôles

> LE CACHE:

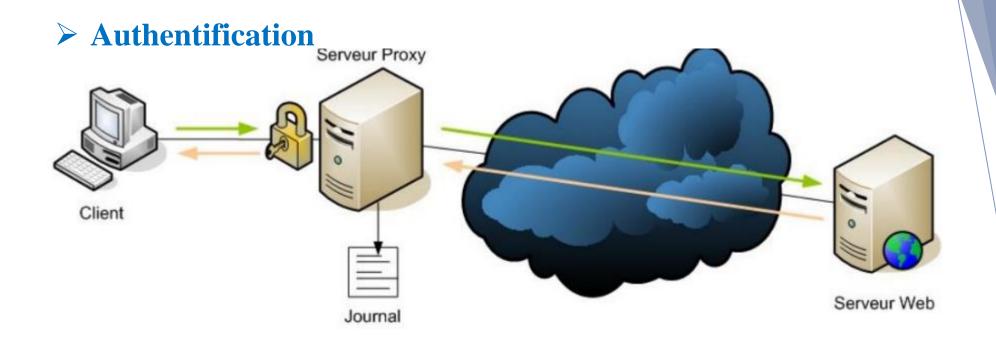


La plupart des proxys assurent ainsi une fonction de cache, c'est-àdire la capacité à garder en mémoire (en "cache") les pages les plus souvent visitées par les utilisateurs du réseau local afin de pouvoir les leur fournir le plus rapidement possible.

► <u>LE Filtrage</u>



D'autre part, grâce à l'utilisation d'un proxy, il est possible d'assurer un suivi des connexions via la constitution de journaux d'activité (logs) en enregistrant systématiquement les requêtes des utilisateurs lors de leurs demandes de connexion à Internet. Il est ainsi possible de filtrer les connexions à internet en analysant d'une part les requêtes des clients, d'autre part les réponses des serveurs.



il est parfois possible d'utiliser le proxy pour authentifier les utilisateurs, c'est-à-dire de leur demander de s'identifier à l'aide d'un nom d'utilisateur et d'un mot de passe par exemple. Il est ainsi aisé de donner l'accès aux ressources externes aux seules personnes autorisées à le faire et de pouvoir enregistrer dans les fichiers journaux des accès identifiés.

II. INSTALLATION ET CONFIGURATION DU SERVEUR SQUID

4) Installation

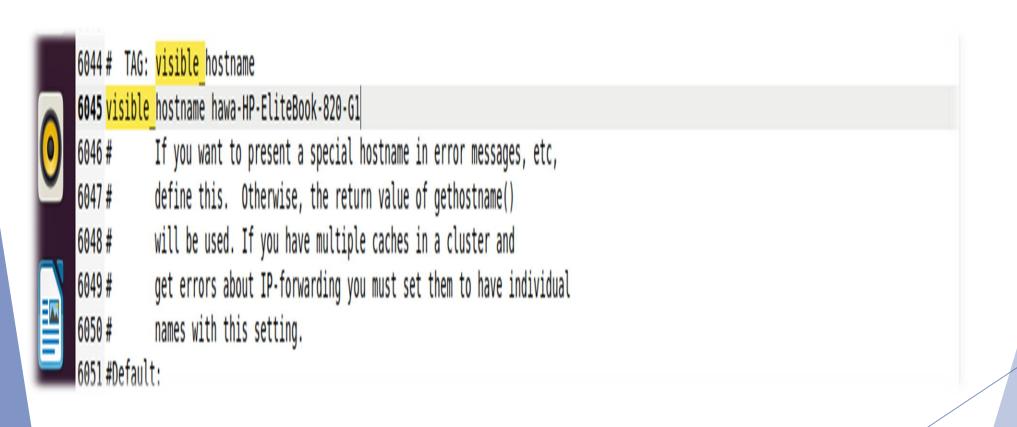
- ► Le téléchargement des paquets se fait avec la commande apt -get install squid
- ► Pour voir l'état du processus squid on tape la commande sudo service squid status
- ► Ensuite on tue le processus en faisant sudo pkill-9 squid
- Enfin on désactive squid avec sudo service squid stop

5) Configuration

Le nom du fichier de configuration s'appelle squid .conf et se trouve dans /etc/squid. Il est important de faire une copie de la configuration avant toute modification pour cela il faut se placer dans le fichier squid grâce à la commande cd /etc/squid et taper la commande sudo cp squid.conf squid.conf.originale Avant d'éditer le fichier de configuration nous allons d'abord choisir de configurer manuellement le serveur proxy.

Paramètre	es de connexion		
Configuration du serveur proxy pour acc	céder à Internet		
Pas <u>d</u> e proxy			
 Détection a<u>u</u>tomatique des paramètres de p 	roxy pour ce réseau		
 Utiliser les paramètres proxy du système 			
OConfiguration manuelle du proxy			
Proxy <u>H</u> TTP 192.168.1.2		Port	3128
✓ Utiliser également ce proxy p	pour HTTPS		
Proxy <u>H</u> TTPS 192.168.1.2		P <u>o</u> rt	3128
Hôte SO <u>C</u> KS		Por <u>t</u>	0
SOCKS v4 SOCKS v5			
Adresse de configuration automatique du presente de configuration automatique de configuration auto	оху		
http://427.004/			-lices
		Annuler	ОК

▶ Dans le fichier de configuration on a indiqué le nom de notre machine dans TAG : visible_hostname



➤ On commente toutes les lignes contenant ACL localnet sauf la ligne contenant notre adresse réseau.

```
1199 #acl localnet src 169.254.0.0/16 # RFC 3927 link-local (directly plugged) machines
1200 #acl localnet src 172.16.0.0/12 # RFC 1918 local private network (LAN)

1201 acl localnet src 192.168.1.0/24 # RFC 1918 local private network (LAN)

1202 #acl localnet src fc00::/7 # RFC 4193 local private network range
1203 #acl localnet src fe80::/10 # RFC 4291 link-local (directly plugged) machines
1204
```

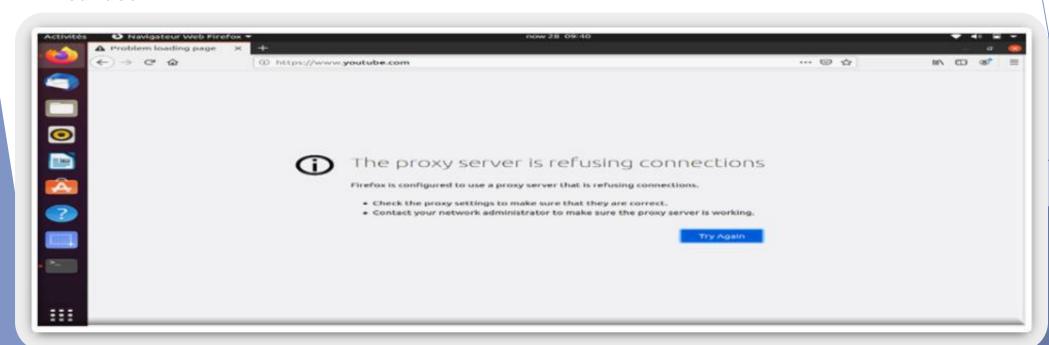
```
1421 # from where browsing should be allowed
1422 http_access allow localnet
1423 http_access allow localhost
1424
1425 # And finally deny all other access to this proxy
```

Par défaut tous les sites sont bloqués au niveau du fichier de configuration

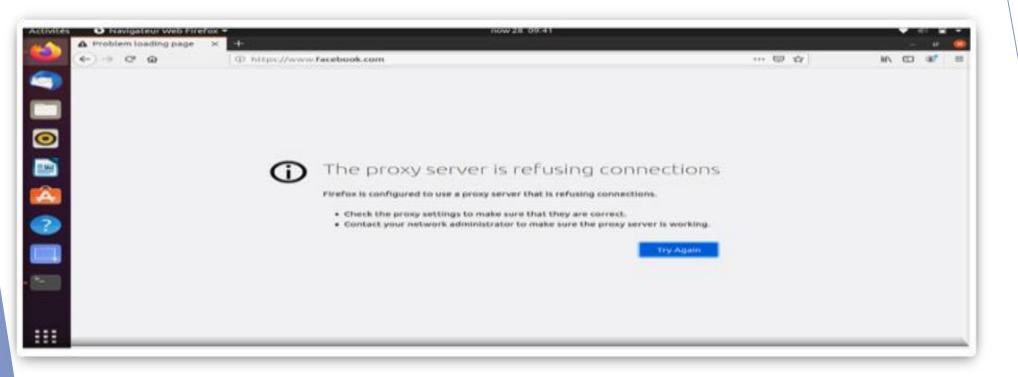
```
1410 http_access allow localhost
1411
1412 # And finally deny all other access to this proxy
1413 http_access deny all
1414
1415 # TAG: adapted_http_access
1416 # Allowing or Denying access based on defined access lists
```

EN guise d'exemple nous avons essayé d'accéder à des sites tel que YouTube, Facebook, et Yahoo.

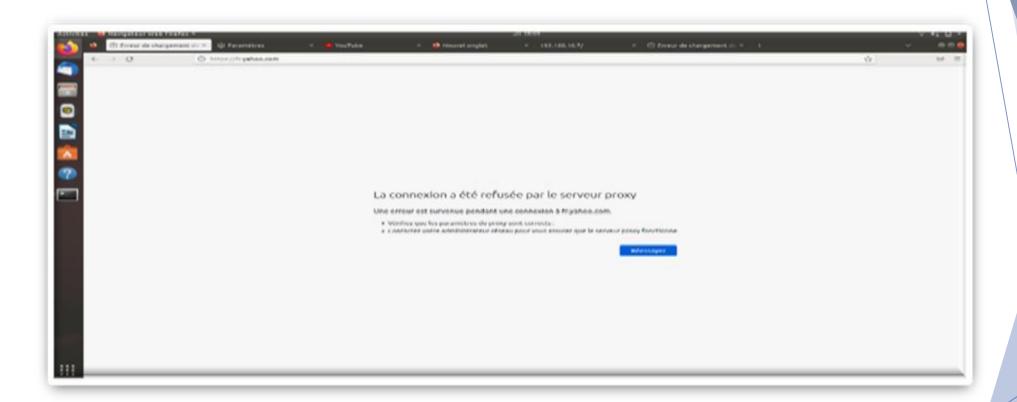
• YouTube



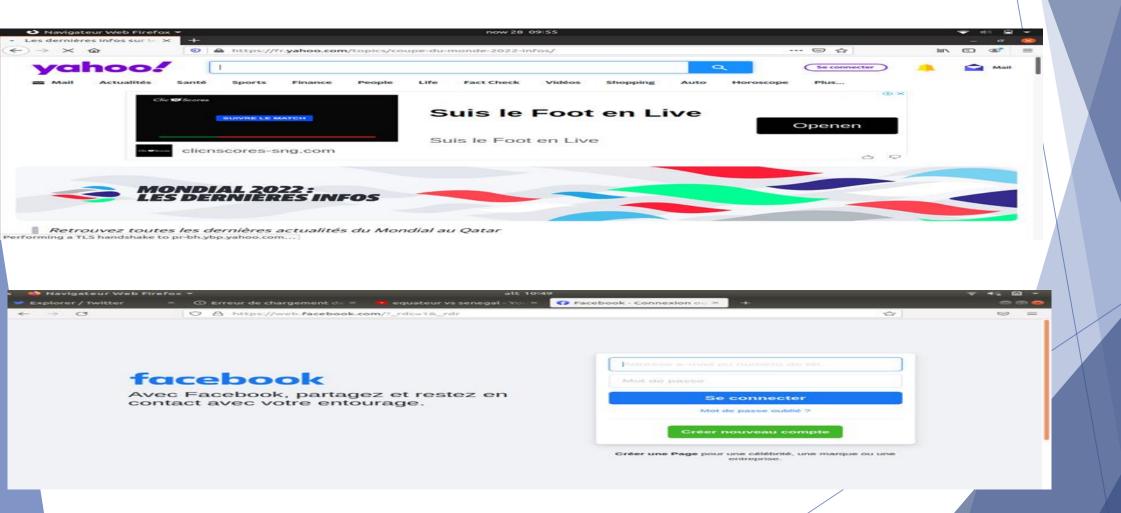
Facebook



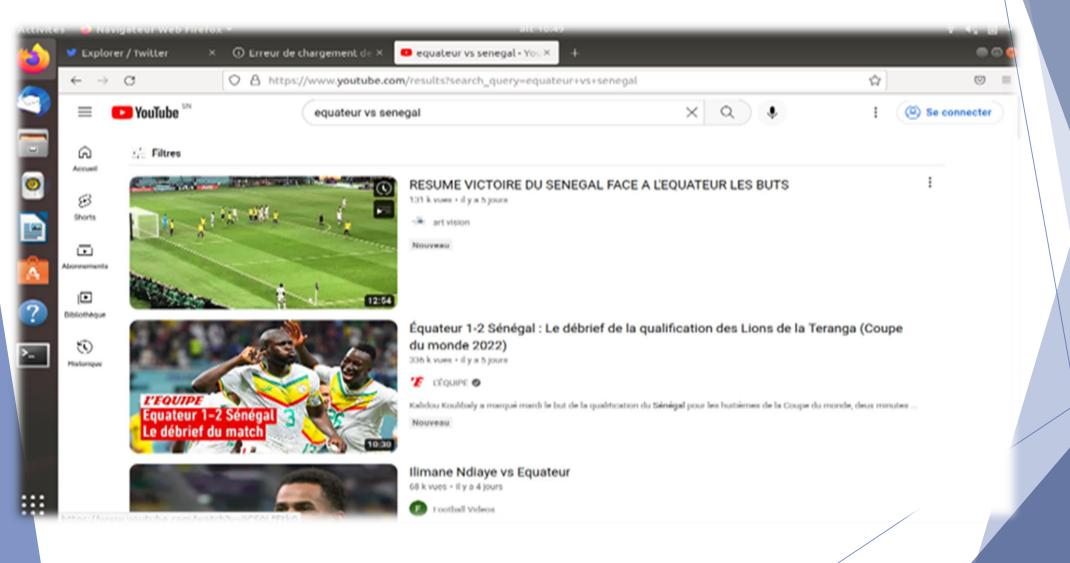
Yahoo



Maintenant on décommente la ligne contenant deny all, de ce fait tous les sites sont à nouveau autorise



YouTube



6) Contrôle d'accès

Les ACL (Access Control Lists) permettent de définir des conditions sur les IPs, les ports, le contenu de certains textes, etc. nous donnerons des exemples ci-dessous ; cela ne signifie pas du tout que ce soient les seuls disponibles.

CLICILS IF GOOLS [1031]

> Autoriser l'acces A Internet A Certaines Machines

act actifalle sic theadaress/liask ...

```
849
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  acl myclients src 192.168.1.0/24
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                acl aclname src addr1-addr2/mask ... # range of addresses [fast]
                                                                                                                                                     851
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                acl myclient1 src 192.168.1.3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                acl myclient2 src 192.168.1.4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                acl myclient3 src 192.168.1.5
                                                                                                                                                   853
                                                                                                                                                   854
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                acl myclient4 src 192.168.1.6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                acl localsry dstdomain 192,168,1,2
          1420 # And finally deny all other access to this proxy
        1421 http access allow all
        1422 <a href="http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://ht
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        1427 # TAG: adapted http access
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Allowing or Denying access based on defined access lists
          1428 #
      1429 #
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Essentially identical to <a href="http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://http://htt
1430 #
```

> Restreindre l'acces Selon Les Heures Et Jour



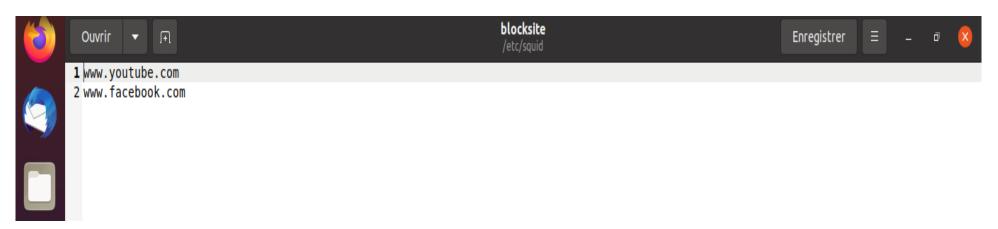
> autoriser certains client a utiliser le cache a des heures précis

La règle ci-dessus donne l'accès à la machine myclient1 aux heures du matin et du soir ; mais myclient2 n'accède qu'au heures du matin, myclient3 et myclient4 n'accèdent, respectivement, qu'à l'après midi et au soir.

```
1434 http_access allow myclient1 morning night
1435 http_access allow myclient2 morning
1436 http_access allow myclient2 night
1437 http_access allow myclient3 lunch
1438 http_access allow myclient4 night
```

Interdire les site

On crée un fichier blocksite dans le répertoire /etc /squid



Puis on bloque les sites contenus dans blocksite

```
414 #acl localnet src 127.0.0.1

415 acl blocksite dstdomain "/etc/squid/blocksite"

416 http_access deny blocksite

417 #http_access deny all

418

419 # Example rule allowing access from your local networks.

420 # Adapt localnet in the ACL section to list your (internal) IP networks
```

Limitation Du Nombre De Connexion d'une Machine

Squid peut limiter le nombre de connexions d'une machine cliente grâce à l'élément maxconn.

```
8350 # TAG: client_db on|off

8351 # If you want to disable collecting per-client statistics,

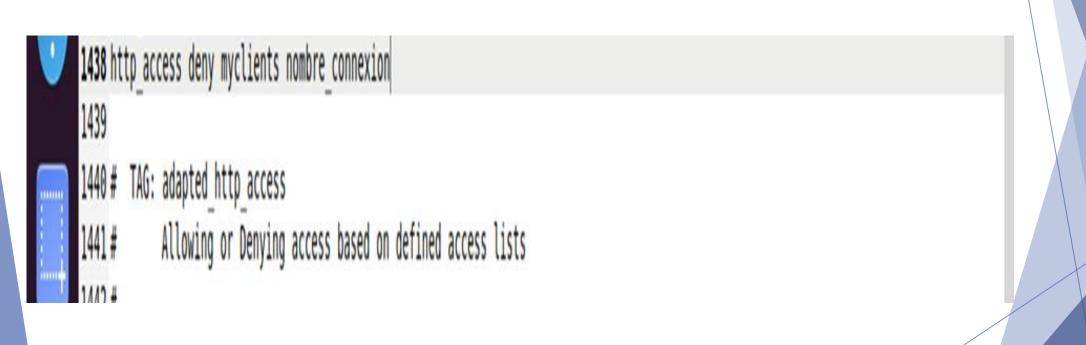
8352 # turn off client_db here.

8353 #Default:

8354 client_db on

8355
```

L'ACL maxconn utilise la comparaison "inférieur à". Elle s'active lorsque le nombre de connexion est plus grand que la valeur donnée. C'est pourquoi elle n'est pas utilisée avec la



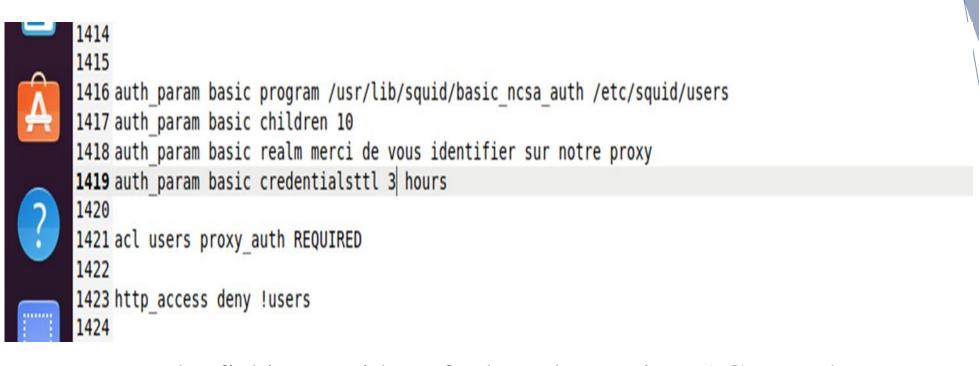
III. CONFIGURATION DU CLIENT

▶ Puisque le service fourni utilise un port particulier du serveur, les machines clientes doivent bien sûr être configurées en conséquence. Nous supposons que ces machines sont déjà connectées sur le réseau local (avec une adresse IP valide) et sont capables d'établir un 'Ping' vers le serveur Linux.

	Paramètres de connexion		×
Configuration	du serveur proxy pour accéder à Internet		
Pas <u>d</u> e proxy			
Oétection a <u>u</u> t	omatique des paramètres de proxy pour ce réseau		
 Utiliser les pa 	ramètres prox <u>y</u> du système		
Configuration	<u>m</u> anuelle du proxy		
Proxy <u>H</u> TTP	192.168.1.2	<u>P</u> ort 312	В
	✓ Utiliser également ce proxy pour HTTPS		
Proxy <u>H</u> TTPS	192.168.1.2	P <u>o</u> rt 312	В
Hôte SO <u>C</u> KS		Port	0
	◯ SOCKS v4 ◯ SOCKS v5		
∆dresse de co	onfiguration automatique du proxy		
http://doi.org/		Annuler	

IV. AUTHENTIFICATION NCSA AVEC SQUID

L'Authentification NCSA(National center for supercomputing Applications) permet de faire le contrôle sur les utilisateurs Pour utiliser l'authentification NCSA (pop-up d'authentification), il faut au préalable installer le paquet apache2-utils avec la commande aptget install apache2-utils Cette commande est nécessaire pour utiliser htpasswd qui est une commande qui permet d'ajouter des utilisateurs.



- ▶ Dans le fichier squid.conf, dans la partie TAG : auth_param décommenter les lignes :
- Auth_param basic program /usr/lib/squid/ncsa_auth /etc/squid/users pour
- ► Autoriser l'authentification ncsa sur le fichier users.

- ► Auth_param realm Squid proxy-caching web server : texte qui apparaîtra
- ▶ Dans la demande d'authentification.
- ▶ Auth_param credentialsttl 3 hours : durée de vie de l'authentification.
- ► Auth_param children 10 : nombre d'utilisateur autorisé à s'authentifier

rajouter les lignes suivantes :

Acl users proxy_auth REQUIRED

http_access deny !users

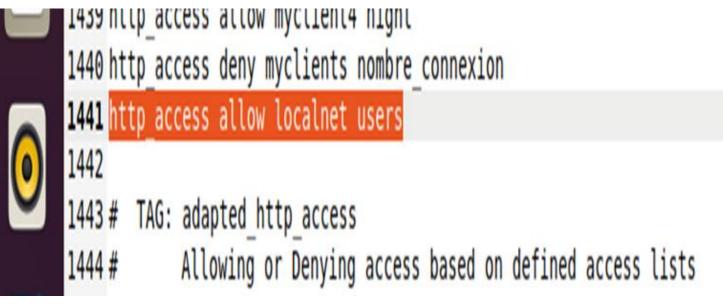
► Ajouter des utilisateurs avec la commande htpasswd -b /etc/squid/ users <nom de l'utilisateur>

The SHA algorithm does not use a salt and is less secure than the MD5 algorithm. root@hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1:/etc/squid# htpasswd -b users fatou fatou Updating password for user fatou root@hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1:/etc/squid# htpasswd -b users amina amina Updating password for user amina root@hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1:/etc/squid# htpasswd -b users awa awa Updating password for user awa root@hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1:/etc/squid# htpasswd -b users hawa hawa Adding password for user hawa root@hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1:/etc/squid#

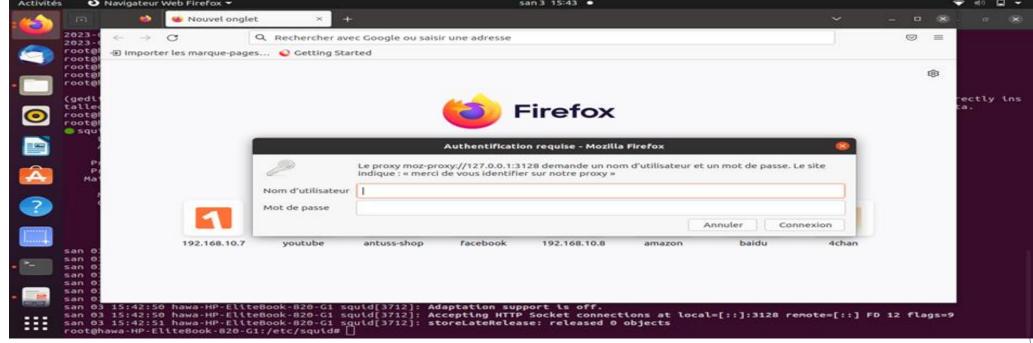
▶ On ajoute un acl pour les utilisateurs crées dans squid.conf



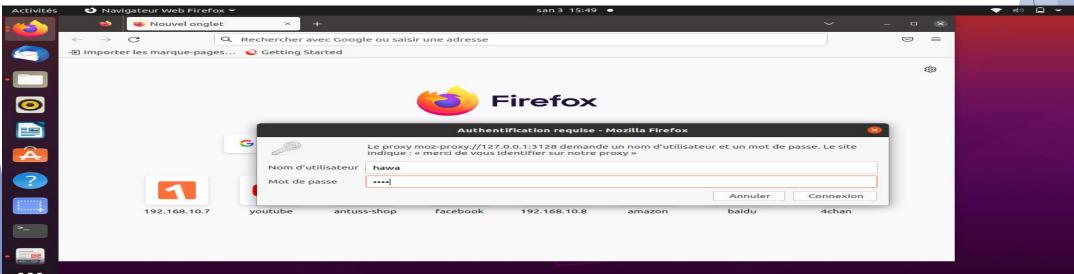
On ajoute http_access allow localnet users



L'orsque on entre sur Firefox on constate qu'on nous demande de nous authentifier



► Hawa étant l'un des utilisateurs, elle peut ainsi se connecter a l'aide de son mot de passe



squidonard

- Squidguard est un plug-in de Squid. Il permet de filtrer les pages consultées par les utilisateurs.
- On peut définir des groupes d'utilisateurs à partir de leurs logins (authentification réalisée par
- > Squid) ou d'adresses IP sources (fixe, réseau, ou à partir d'un fichier de la base de données).

squidonard

- SquidGuard propose un filtrage très puissant d'accès au web, en fonction :
- De groupes d'utilisateurs, définis de diverses manières. Ici, nous nous baserons sur des IPs ou des groupes d'IPs, mais il est possible d'utiliser l'identification des utilisateurs mise en place sur Squid;
- de listes de domaines et d'URL qui serviront à définir soit des cibles autorisées, soit des cibles interdites ;
- de plages horaires pendant lesquelles l'accès sera autorisé ou interdit

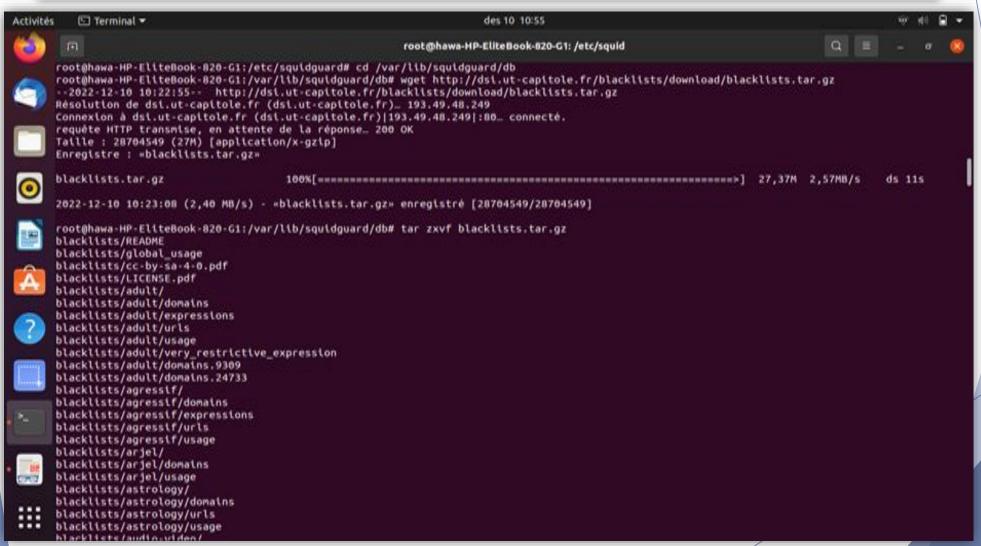
INSTALLATION

- ► Installation de SquidGuard: apt-get install squidguard
- ▶ Dans un premier temps, il faut ajouter la ligne suivante dans le fichier de configuration de Squid pour qu'il prenne en compte
 SquidGuard
 'usr/bin/squidGuard
- Le fichier de configuration squidguard se trouve comme pour squid dans le répertoire /etc/squid/ il se nomme squidGuard.conf
- Squidguard utilise des blacklists dans lesquels se trouvent tous les sites interdits par catégorie. Ils sont mise à jour régulièrement et téléchargeable sur le site http://cri.univ-tlse1.fr/blacklists/

CONFIGURATION

- on télécharge les blacklists avec la commande
- Wget http://dsi.ut-capitole.fr/blacklists/download/blacklists.tar.gz
- On décompacte, un repertoire blacklists est alors crée
- ► Tar zxvf blacklists.tar.gz
- On crée un lien symbolique pour garder la notion de dest :
- ► In -s blacklists dest

squidonard



Configuration du fichier squidGuard.conf avec gedit /etc /squidguard/squidGuard.conf

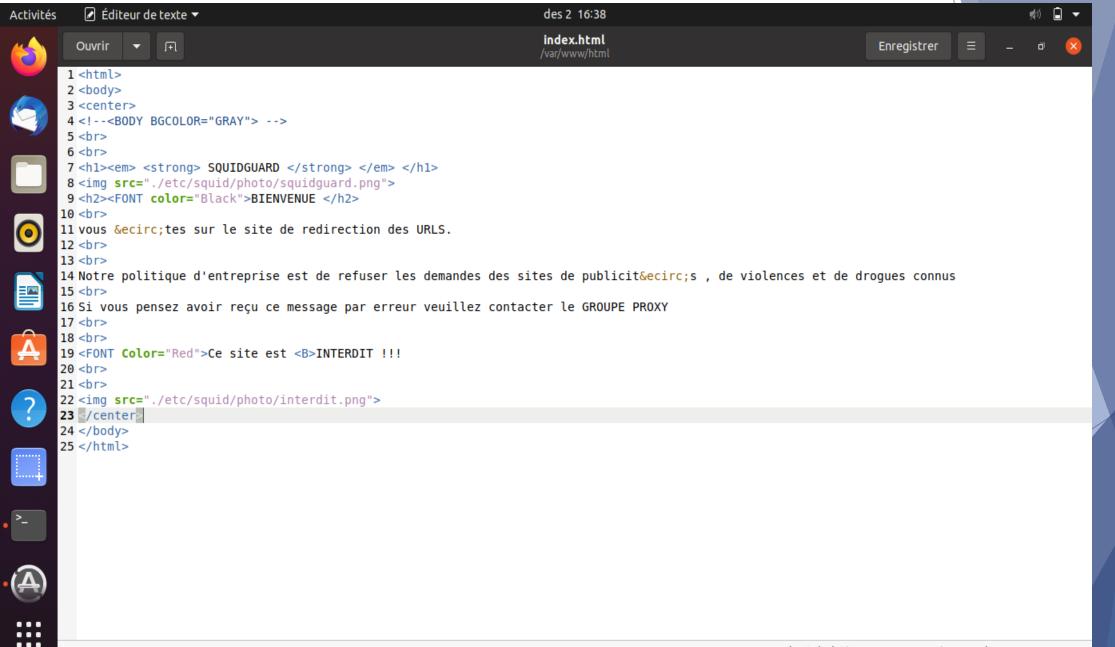




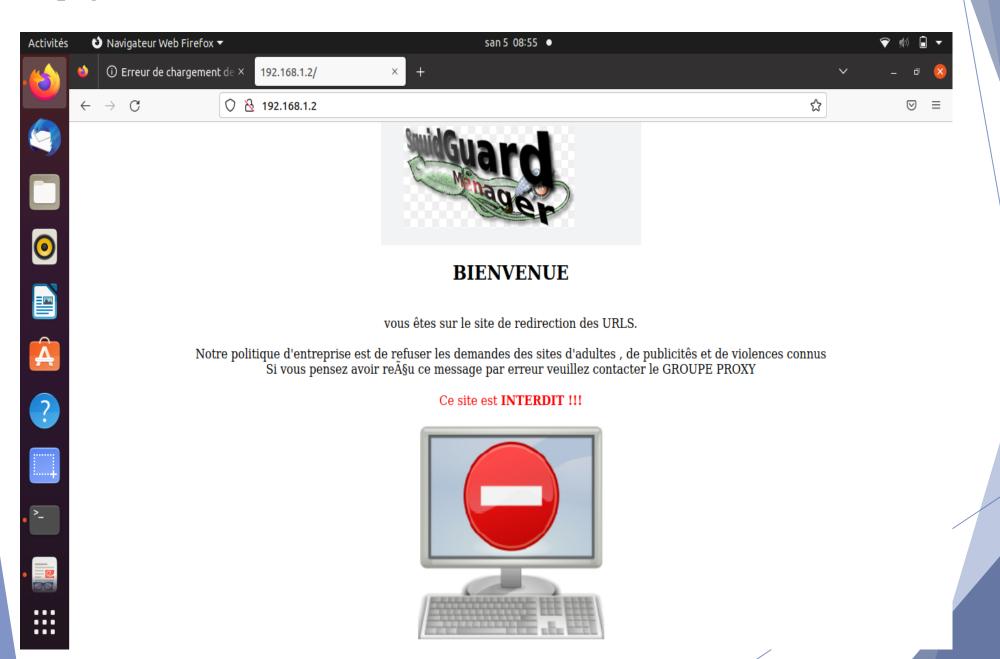
Squid peut interdire l'accès à un site ou des sites qui contiennent tel ou tel mot : adult, violence, publicité, de ce fait à chaque fois que nous lançons des requêtes sur des sites qui sont en rapport avec ces mots, celui-ci sera inaccessible et les redirigera vers notre page web dont l'adresse IP est : 192.168.1.2

Personnalisation de la page de redirection : Pour créer une page de redirection, il faut utiliser apache. On installe apache avec la commande apt-get install apache2

On Modifie la page web par défaut d'apache2 : Il faut modifier le fichier index.html qui se trouve dans /var/www/html



► La page de redirection est la suivante :



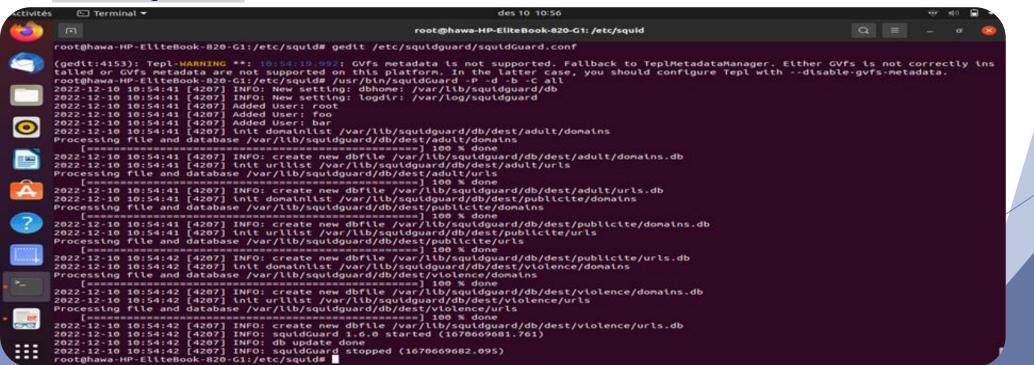
- ▶ Pour accélérer le traitement (mais en réduisant considérablement le nombre de domaines filtres) :
- Cd dest/adult
- cp domains domains.originel
- echo "playboy.com" >domains
- chown proxy:proxy domains

```
talled or GVts metadata are not supported on this platform. In the latter case, you should configure Tepl with
root@hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1:/etc/squid# cd /var/lib/squidguard/db
root@hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1:/var/lib/squidguard/db# cd dest/adult
root@hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1:/var/lib/squidguard/db/dest/adult# echo "playboy.com" >domains
root@hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1:/var/lib/squidguard/db/dest/adult# chown proxy:proxy domains
root@hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1:/var/lib/squidguard/db/dest/adult# service squid restart
root@hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1:/var/lib/squidguard/db/dest/adult# service squid status
squid.service - Squid Web Proxy Server
     Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/squid.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
     Active: active (running) since Thu 2023-01-05 09:53:56 GMT; 5s ago
       Docs: man:squid(8)
    Process: 6595 ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/squid --foreground -z (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Process: 6598 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/squid -sYC (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Main PID: 6599 (squid)
      Tasks: 4 (limit: 4491)
     Memory: 15.3M
     CGroup: /system.slice/squid.service
              —6599 /usr/sbin/squid -sYC
              -6601 (squid-1) --kid squid-1 -sYC
              -6602 (logfile-daemon) /var/log/squid/access.log
              —6603 (pinger)
san 05 09:53:56 hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1 squid[6601]: Max Swap size: 0 KB
san 05 09:53:56 hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1 squid[6601]: Using Least Load store dir selection
san 05 09:53:56 hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1 squid[6601]: Set Current Directory to /var/spool/squid
san 05 09:53:56 hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1 squid[6601]: Finished loading MIME types and icons.
san 05 09:53:56 hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1 squid[6601]: HTCP Disabled.
san 05 09:53:56 hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1 squid[6601]: Pinger socket opened on FD 14
san 05 09:53:56 hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1 squid[6601]: Squid plugin modules loaded: 0
san 05 09:53:56 hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1 squid[6601]: Adaptation support is off.
san 05 09:53:56 hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1 squid[6601]: Accepting HTTP Socket connections at local=[::]:3128 remote=[::] FD 12 flags=9
san 05 09:53:57 hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1 squid[6601]: storeLateRelease: released 0 objects
root@hawa-HP-EliteBook-820-G1:/var/lib/squidguard/db/dest/adult#
```

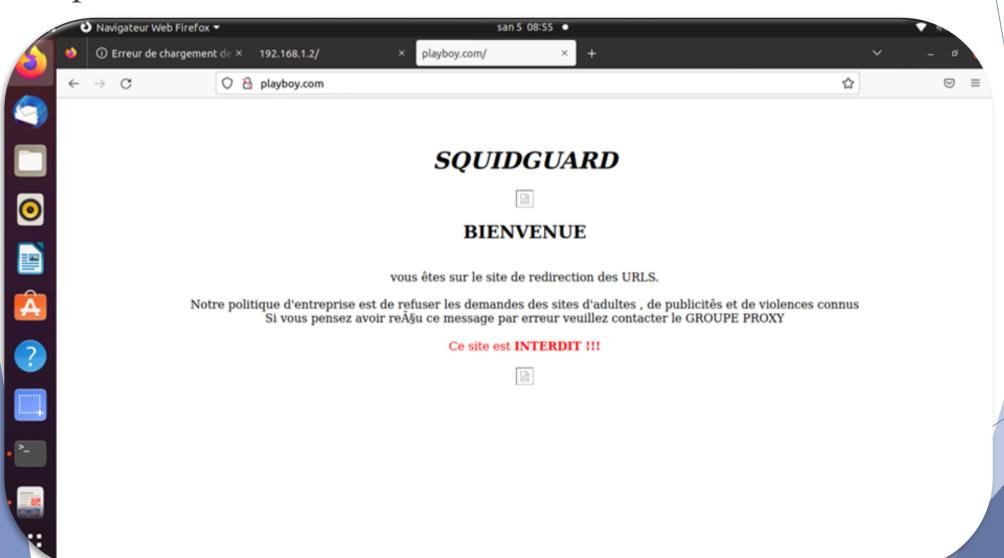
squidonard

- La structure des fichiers textes contenant la liste est crée. Squidguard peut fonctionner tel quel (il recompilera les bases en mémoire au démarrage), mais cela ralentira considérablement tout démarrage ou redémarrage.
- ▶ Il faut donc créer (compiler) les bases de données avant le lancement.
- Il faudra prendre la précaution d'arrêter le squid avant, si on veut que la compilation soit rapide.
- Arrêter le squid avec : service squid stop

- Le régénérer avec : /usr/bin/squidGuard -P -d -b -C all
- Comme la commande a été faite par root, les fichiers domains.db et urls.db lui appartiennent, il faut changer le propriétaire.
- chown -R proxy:proxy /var/lib/squidguard/db
- On peut alors relancer le squid.
- service squid start



► Reste alors a tester, a partir du navigateur l'url http://www.playboy.com qui va se transformer en http://192.168.1.2



Conclusion

Le serveur proxy assure plusieurs rôle tel que le filtre, le cache, la facilitation des réseau partages... néanmoins l'utilisation d'un vpn est aujourd'hui une option nettement plus intéressante. Non seulement cela garantie une sécurité accrue, mais les connexions sont aussi beaucoup plus rapides. De plus, vous disposez toujours d'un kill-switch si quelque chose est compromis.

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