Ансамблирование нейронных сетей

Панфилов Борис

Введение

Ансамбли в классическом ML

Deep ensembles

Snapshot ensembles

Fast Geometric ensembles

Dropout ensembles Заключение

Введение

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Мотивация

- Улучшить качество модели
- Научиться определять случаи, когда модель не уверена в ответе

Возможные ограничения

- Время и стоимость обучения
- Память
- Инференс

Идея ансамблирования

- 1. Обучить К моделей
- 2. На этапе теста в качестве итогового ответа брать среднее арифметическое результатов этих моделей

Введение

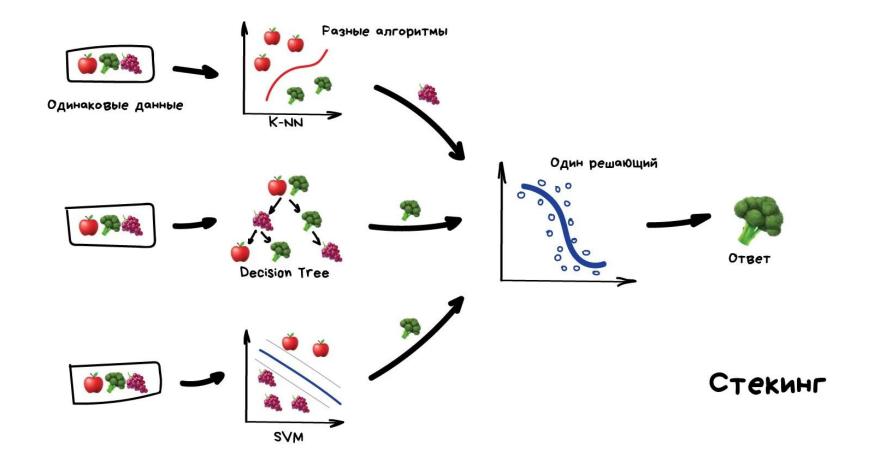
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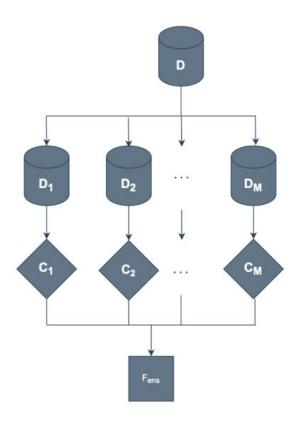


Figure 2: Bagging

$$b_1(x) := \mathop{\arg\min}_{b \in \mathcal{A}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{\ell} (b(x_i) - y_i)^2$$

$$s_i^{(1)} = y_i - b_1(x_i)$$

$$b_2(x) := \mathop{\arg\min}_{b \in \mathcal{A}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^{\ell} (b(x_i) - s_i^{(1)})^2$$

Figure 3: Boosting

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Идея

- 1. Обучаем много независимых сеток
- 2. Ансамблируем путем усреднения их предсказаний

Плюсы:

- Очень хорошее качество модели
- Очень хорошая оценка неопределенности

Минусы:

- Требует в К раз больше времени и ресурсов
- Требует в К раз больше памяти

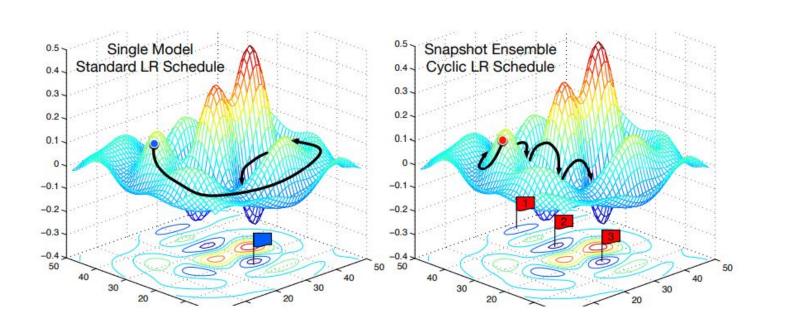
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Мотивация

• Хотим ансамбль, но без дополнительных затрат на ресурсы и время обучения

Идея

- Делаем несколько снепшотов во время обучения, при этом обучаем, используя циклическое расписание Ir
- Активно используем, что во время такого обучения модель может попасть в разные локальные минимумы



Learning rate

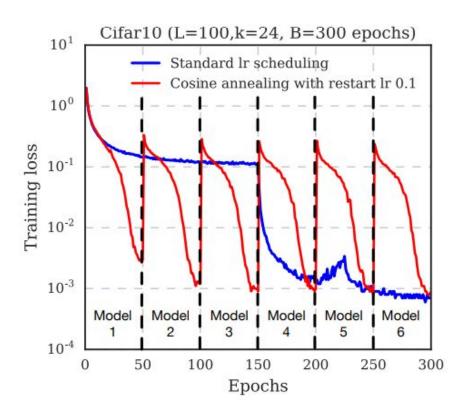
$$\alpha(t) = \frac{\alpha_0}{2} \left(\cos \left(\frac{\pi \text{mod}(t - 1, \lceil T/M \rceil)}{\lceil T/M \rceil} \right) + 1 \right)$$

t - номер итерации

Т - всего итераций

М - количество циклов

ао - изначальный Ir, гиперпараметр



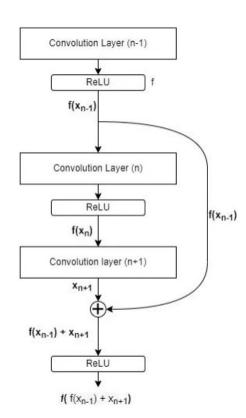
Ликбез про датасеты и модели

1. Датасеты

- 1.1. CIFAR-10
- 1.2. CIFAR-100
- 1.3. SVHN
- 1.4. ImageNet
- 1.5. Tiny ImageNet

2. Модели

- 2.1. VGG
- 2.2. ResNet
- 2.3. Wide ResNet
- 2.4. DenseNet



	Single model	5.52	28.02	1.96	46.50
PacNat 110	NoCycle Snapshot Ensemble	5.49	26.97	1.78	43.69
ResNet-110	SingleCycle Ensembles	6.66	24.54	1.74	42.60
	Snapshot Ensemble ($\alpha_0 = 0.1$)	5.73	25.55	1.63	40.54
	Snapshot Ensemble ($\alpha_0 = 0.2$)	5.32	24.19	1.66	39.40
	Single model	5.43	23.55	1.90	39.63
	Dropout	4.68	22.82	1.81	36.58
$\begin{tabular}{l lllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$	5.18	22.81	1.81	38.64	
	1.65	35.53			
	Snapshot Ensemble ($\alpha_0 = 0.1$)	4.41	21.26	1.64	35.45
	Snapshot Ensemble ($\alpha_0 = 0.2$)	4.73	21.56	1.51	32.90
	Single model	5.24*	24.42*	1.77	39.09
	Dropout	6.08	25.79	1.79*	39.68
Danga Nat 40	NoCycle Snapshot Ensemble	5.20	24.63	1.80	38.51
Denselvet-40	SingleCycle Ensembles	5.43	22.51	1.87	38.00
	Snapshot Ensemble ($\alpha_0 = 0.1$)	4.99	23.34	1.64	37.25
	Snapshot Ensemble ($\alpha_0 = 0.2$)	4.84	21.93	1.73	36.61
	Single model	3.74*	19.25*	i .	(=)
	Dropout	3.65	18.77	-	100
DenseNet-100	NoCycle Snapshot Ensemble	3.80	19.30	-	(-
Denselvet-100	SingleCycle Ensembles	4.52	18.38		
	Snapshot Ensemble ($\alpha_0 = 0.1$)	3.57	18.12	19	-
	Snapshot Ensemble ($\alpha_0 = 0.2$)	3.44	17.41	- 2	

C10

C100

SVHN

Tiny ImageNet

Method

Table 1: Error rates (%) on CIFAR-10 and CIFAR-100 datasets. All methods in the same group are trained for the same number of iterations. Results of our method are colored in blue, and the best result for each network/dataset pair are **bolded**. * indicates numbers which we take directly from Huang et al. (2016a).

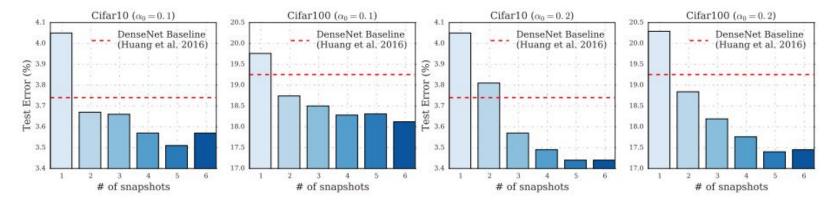
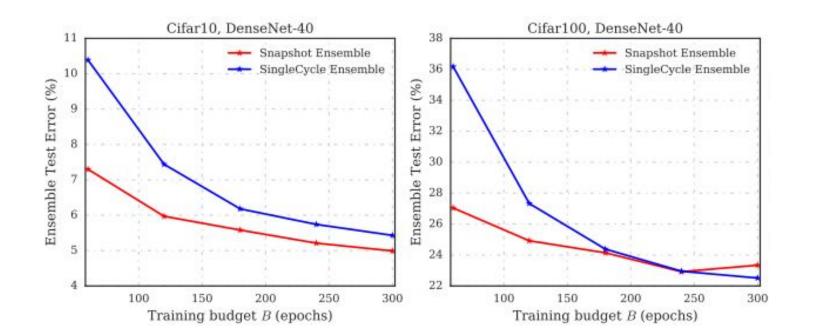


Figure 3: DenseNet-100 Snapshot Ensemble performance on CIFAR-10 and CIFAR-100 with restart learning rate $\alpha_0 = 0.1$ (left two) and $\alpha_0 = 0.2$ (right two). Each ensemble is trained with M = 6 annealing cycles (50 epochs per each).



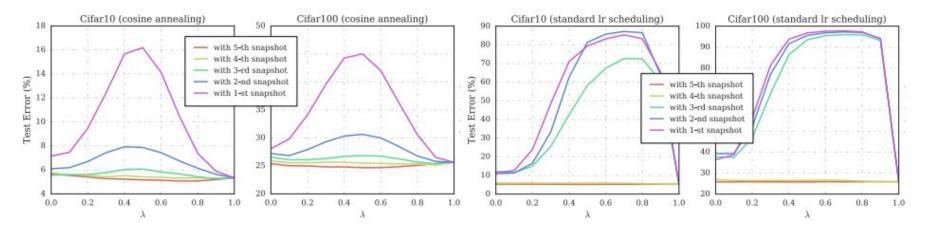


Figure 5: Interpolations in parameter space between the final model (sixth snapshot) and all intermediate snapshots. $\lambda = 0$ represents an intermediate snapshot model, while $\lambda = 1$ represents the final model. **Left:** A Snapshot Ensemble, with cosine annealing cycles ($\alpha_0 = 0.2$ every B/M = 50 epochs). **Right:** A NoCycle Snapshot Ensemble, (two learning rate drops, snapshots every 50 epochs).

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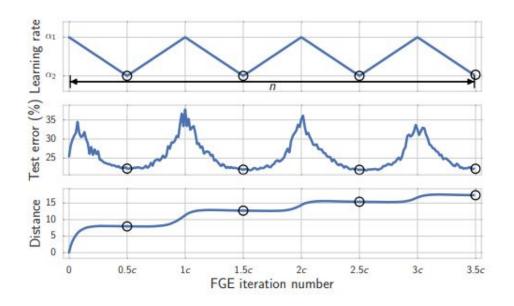
Мотивация

• Между любыми двумя локальными минимумами есть кривая, такая что вдоль нее значение функции потерь слабо изменяется

Идея

- 1. Сходимся в какой-то локальный минимум
- 2. Копируем модель и для копии проделываем еще несколько эпох с триангулярным Ir, сохраняя чекпоинты в середине каждой эпохи

Triangular learning rate



$$\alpha(i) = \begin{cases} (1 - 2t(i))\alpha_1 + 2t(i)\alpha_2 & 0 < t(i) \le \frac{1}{2} \\ (2 - 2t(i))\alpha_2 + (2t(i) - 1)\alpha_1 & \frac{1}{2} < t(i) \le 1 \end{cases},$$

где $t(i) = \frac{1}{c} c * (mod(i - 1, c) + 1),$ $\alpha 1 > \alpha 2$ - learning rates, c - количество итераций в одном цикле.

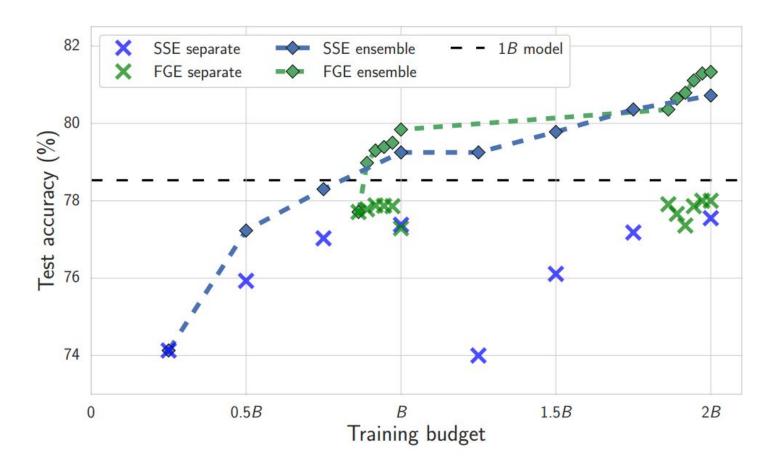


Table 1: Error rates (%) on CIFAR-100 and CIFAR-10 datasets for different ensembling techniques and training budgets. The best results for each dataset, architecture, and budget are **bolded**.

		CIF	FAR-100		CIFAR-10			
DNN (Budget)	method	1B	2B	3B	1B	2B	3B	
	Ind	27.4 ± 0.1	25.28	24.45	6.75 ± 0.16	5.89	5.9	
VGG-16 (200)	SSE	26.4 ± 0.1	25.16	24.69	6.57 ± 0.12	6.19	5.95	
	FGE	$\textbf{25.7} \pm \textbf{0.1}$	24.11	23.54	$\textbf{6.48} \pm \textbf{0.09}$	5.82	5.66	
	Ind	21.5 ± 0.4	19.04	18.59	4.72 ± 0.1	4.1	3.77	
ResNet-164 (150)	SSE	20.9 ± 0.2	19.28	18.91	4.66 ± 0.02	4.37	4.3	
	FGE	20.2 ± 0.1	18.67	18.21	$\textbf{4.54} \pm \textbf{0.05}$	4.21	3.98	
	Ind	19.2 ± 0.2	17.48	17.01	3.82 ± 0.1	3.4	3.31	
WRN-28-10 (200)	SSE	17.9 ± 0.2	17.3	16.97	3.73 ± 0.04	3.54	3.55	
	FGE	$\textbf{17.7} \pm \textbf{0.2}$	16.95	16.88	$\textbf{3.65} \pm \textbf{0.1}$	3.38	3.52	

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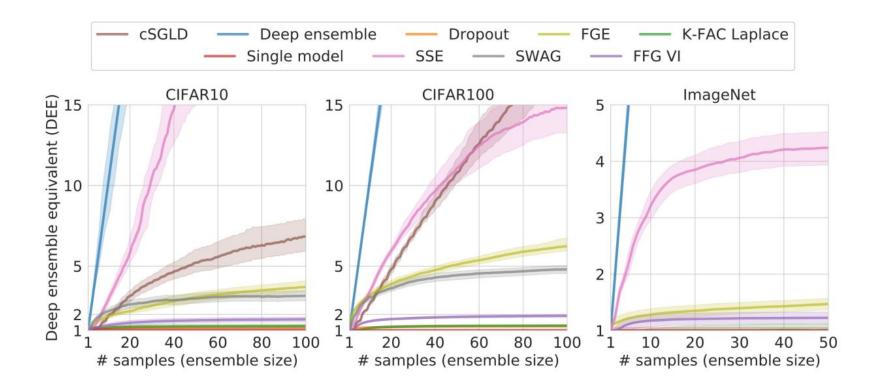
Мотивация

• Хотим ансамбль, но без дополнительных затрат на хранение нескольких нейросетей

Идея

- 1. Обучаем модель, используя дропаут
- 2. На этапе тестирования несколько раз запускаем модель с включенным дропаутом и усредняем результаты

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$$\text{DEE}_m(k) = \min \Big\{ l \in \mathbb{R}, l \ge 1 \, \Big| \, \text{CLL}_{DE}^{\text{mean}}(l) \ge \text{CLL}_m^{\text{mean}}(k) \Big\},$$

		Eifor (%)				Negative candiated log-likelihood			
Model	Method	1	5	10	100	1	5	10	100
	Dropout	5.86 ± 0.09	$\overline{5.81{\scriptstyle\pm0.08}}$	5.82 ± 0.06	$5.79_{\pm 0.07}$	0.232 ± 0.005	0.225 ± 0.004	0.224 ± 0.004	0.223±0.003
	SWA-Gaussian	$7.03{\scriptstyle\pm0.50}$	$5.66{\scriptstyle \pm 0.08}$	$5.49{\scriptstyle\pm0.12}$	$5.25{\scriptstyle\pm0.13}$	$0.230{\scriptstyle\pm0.014}$	$0.182 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.003}$	$0.171{\scriptstyle\pm0.002}$	$0.160{\scriptstyle\pm0.002}$
	Cyclic SGLD	$7.37{\scriptstyle\pm0.16}$	$6.56{\scriptstyle\pm0.09}$	$5.71{\scriptstyle\pm0.06}$	$4.84{\scriptstyle\pm0.04}$	$0.234 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.004}$	$0.196{\scriptstyle\pm0.004}$	$0.176 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.003}$	$0.147{\scriptstyle\pm0.003}$
	Fast Geometric Ens.	$6.52{\scriptstyle\pm0.16}$	$5.95{\scriptstyle\pm0.16}$	$5.69{\scriptstyle\pm0.16}$	$5.10{\scriptstyle\pm0.13}$	$0.213{\scriptstyle\pm0.005}$	$0.187 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.003}$	$0.178 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.003}$	$0.155{\scriptstyle\pm0.004}$
VGG16	Deep Ensembles	$5.95{\scriptstyle\pm0.14}$	$4.79{\scriptstyle\pm0.11}$	$4.57{\scriptstyle\pm0.07}$	$4.39{\scriptstyle \pm \rm NA}$	$0.226 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.001}$	$0.158 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.002}$	$0.148 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.001}$	$0.134{\pm}\text{na}$
CIFAR-10	Single model	$5.83{\scriptstyle\pm0.11}$	$5.83{\scriptstyle\pm0.11}$	$5.83{\scriptstyle\pm0.11}$	$5.83{\scriptstyle\pm0.11}$	$0.223{\scriptstyle\pm0.002}$	$0.223 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.002}$	$0.223 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.002}$	$0.223{\scriptstyle\pm0.002}$
	Variational Inf. (FFG)	$6.57{\scriptstyle\pm0.09}$	$5.63{\scriptstyle\pm0.13}$	$5.50{\scriptstyle\pm0.10}$	$5.46{\scriptstyle \pm 0.03}$	$0.239 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.002}$	$0.192 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.002}$	$0.184 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.002}$	$0.175{\scriptstyle\pm0.001}$
	KFAC-Laplace	$6.00{\scriptstyle\pm0.13}$	$5.82{\scriptstyle\pm0.12}$	$5.82{\scriptstyle\pm0.19}$	$5.80{\scriptstyle\pm0.19}$	$0.210{\scriptstyle\pm0.005}$	$0.203{\scriptstyle\pm0.007}$	$0.201{\scriptstyle\pm0.007}$	$0.200{\scriptstyle\pm0.008}$
	Snapshot Ensembles	$7.76{\scriptstyle\pm0.22}$	$5.52{\scriptstyle\pm0.13}$	$5.00{\scriptstyle \pm 0.10}$	$4.54{\scriptstyle\pm0.05}$	$0.247 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.005}$	$0.176 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.001}$	$0.160 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.001}$	$0.137 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.001}$
	Dropout	$3.88_{\pm 0.12}$	3.70±0.18	$3.63_{\pm 0.19}$	3.64±0.17	0.130 ± 0.002	0.120 ± 0.002	0.119±0.001	$0.117_{\pm 0.002}$
	SWA-Gaussian	$4.98{\scriptstyle\pm1.17}$	3.53 ± 0.09	$3.34{\scriptstyle\pm0.14}$	3.28 ± 0.10	$0.157{\scriptstyle\pm0.036}$	$0.111{\scriptstyle\pm0.004}$	$0.105{\scriptstyle\pm0.003}$	$0.101{\scriptstyle\pm0.002}$
	Cyclic SGLD	$4.78{\scriptstyle\pm0.16}$	4.09 ± 0.11	$3.63{\scriptstyle\pm0.13}$	$3.19{\scriptstyle\pm0.04}$	$0.155{\scriptstyle\pm0.003}$	$0.128 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.002}$	$0.114 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.001}$	$0.099 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.002}$
	Fast Geometric Ens.	$4.86{\scriptstyle\pm0.17}$	3.95 ± 0.07	$3.77{\scriptstyle\pm0.10}$	$3.34{\scriptstyle\pm0.06}$	$0.148 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.003}$	$0.120{\scriptstyle\pm0.002}$	$0.113{\scriptstyle\pm0.002}$	$0.102 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.001}$
WideResNet	Deep Ensembles	$3.65{\scriptstyle\pm0.02}$	3.11 ± 0.10	$3.01{\scriptstyle\pm0.06}$	$2.83\pm\mathrm{NA}$	$0.123{\scriptstyle\pm0.002}$	$0.097 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.001}$	$0.095 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.001}$	$0.090\pm \mathrm{NA}$
CIFAR-10	Single model	$3.70{\scriptstyle\pm0.15}$	3.70 ± 0.15	$3.70{\scriptstyle\pm0.15}$	$3.70{\scriptstyle\pm0.15}$	$0.124{\scriptstyle\pm0.005}$	$0.124 {\scriptstyle \pm 0.005}$	$0.125{\scriptstyle\pm0.005}$	$0.124{\scriptstyle\pm0.005}$
	Variational Inf. (FFG)	$5.61{\scriptstyle\pm0.04}$	$4.15{\scriptstyle\pm0.15}$	$3.94{\scriptstyle\pm0.10}$	$3.64{\scriptstyle\pm0.07}$	$0.189{\scriptstyle\pm0.002}$	$0.134 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.002}$	$0.127{\scriptstyle\pm0.002}$	$0.117 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.001}$
	KFAC-Laplace	$4.03{\scriptstyle\pm0.19}$	$3.90{\scriptstyle\pm0.15}$	$3.88{\scriptstyle\pm0.22}$	$3.83{\scriptstyle\pm0.16}$	$0.134 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.004}$	$0.124{\scriptstyle\pm0.004}$	$0.122{\scriptstyle\pm0.005}$	$0.120 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.003}$
	Snapshot Ensembles	$5.56{\scriptstyle\pm0.15}$	$3.68{\scriptstyle\pm0.09}$	$3.33{\scriptstyle\pm0.10}$	$2.89{\scriptstyle\pm0.07}$	$0.179{\scriptstyle\pm0.005}$	$0.119 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.001}$	$0.105{\scriptstyle\pm0.001}$	$0.090{\scriptstyle\pm0.001}$

Negative calibrated log-likelihood

Error (%)

Table 3: Classification error and negative calibrated log-likelihood for different models and numbers of samples on CIFAR-10/100.

		Error (%)				Negative calibrated log-likelihood				
Model 1	Method	1	5	10	100	1	5	10	100	
	Dropout	26.10±0.20	25.68±0.18	25.66±0.14	25.60±0.17	1.176±0.008	1.111±0.008	1.098±0.009	1.084±0.009	
	SWA-Gaussian	$27.74{\scriptstyle\pm1.87}$	$24.53{\scriptstyle\pm0.09}$	$23.64{\scriptstyle\pm0.28}$	$22.97{\scriptstyle\pm0.20}$	1.109 ± 0.073	$0.931 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.007}$	0.879 ± 0.007	0.826 ± 0.003	
	Cyclic SGLD	$29.75{\scriptstyle\pm0.17}$	$26.79{\scriptstyle\pm0.19}$	$24.14{\scriptstyle\pm0.11}$	$21.15{\scriptstyle\pm0.11}$	1.114 ± 0.003	0.976 ± 0.004	0.881 ± 0.006	0.749 ± 0.004	
	Fast Geometric Ens.	$27.07{\scriptstyle\pm0.24}$	$25.35{\scriptstyle\pm0.29}$	$24.68{\scriptstyle\pm0.40}$	$22.78{\scriptstyle\pm0.22}$	$1.057 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.010}$	$0.965{\scriptstyle \pm 0.003}$	0.930 ± 0.003	0.827 ± 0.004	
VGG16	Deep Ensembles	$25.72{\scriptstyle\pm0.17}$	$21.60{\scriptstyle \pm 0.13}$	$20.79{\scriptstyle\pm0.16}$	$19.88 \pm NA$	$1.092{\scriptstyle\pm0.004}$	$0.840{\scriptstyle \pm 0.005}$	$0.794 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.002}$	$0.723\pm \mathrm{NA}$	
CIFAR-100	Single model	$25.44{\scriptstyle\pm0.29}$	$25.44{\scriptstyle\pm0.29}$	$25.44{\scriptstyle\pm0.29}$	$25.44{\scriptstyle\pm0.29}$	$1.087 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.006}$	$1.087 {\scriptstyle \pm 0.006}$	1.087 ± 0.006	1.087 ± 0.000	
	Variational Inf. (FFG)	$27.24{\scriptstyle\pm0.09}$	$25.24{\scriptstyle\pm0.11}$	$24.85{\scriptstyle\pm0.05}$	$24.56{\scriptstyle \pm 0.07}$	$1.154{\scriptstyle\pm0.004}$	$1.001 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.002}$	$0.973 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.002}$	0.939 ± 0.00	
	KFAC-Laplace	$27.11{\scriptstyle \pm 0.59}$	$25.98{\scriptstyle\pm0.21}$	$25.84{\scriptstyle\pm0.38}$	$25.70{\scriptstyle\pm0.38}$	$1.174{\scriptstyle\pm0.037}$	1.089 ± 0.007	1.069 ± 0.005	1.050 ± 0.003	
	Snapshot Ensembles	$31.19{\scriptstyle\pm0.33}$	$23.87{\scriptstyle\pm0.18}$	$22.31{\scriptstyle\pm0.31}$	$21.03{\scriptstyle\pm0.10}$	$1.170{\scriptstyle\pm0.012}$	$0.899 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.004}$	$0.834 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.005}$	0.751 ± 0.00	
	Dropout	20.19±0.11	19.41±0.17	19.36±0.12	19.22±0.15	0.823±0.008	0.768±0.005	0.760±0.006	0.751±0.005	
	SWA-Gaussian	$20.45{\scriptstyle\pm0.73}$	$17.57{\scriptstyle\pm0.17}$	$17.21{\scriptstyle\pm0.22}$	17.08 ± 0.19	$0.794 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.025}$	$0.653{\scriptstyle\pm0.004}$	$0.634 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.005}$	0.614 ± 0.005	
WideResNet CIFAR-100	Cyclic SGLD	$21.42{\scriptstyle\pm0.32}$	$19.42{\scriptstyle\pm0.28}$	17.88 ± 0.16	$16.29{\scriptstyle\pm0.10}$	$0.813 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.010}$	$0.713{\scriptstyle\pm0.009}$	$0.654 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.005}$	$0.583{\scriptstyle\pm0.004}$	
	Fast Geometric Ens.	$21.48{\scriptstyle\pm0.31}$	$18.54{\scriptstyle\pm0.16}$	18.00 ± 0.19	$17.12{\scriptstyle\pm0.16}$	$0.770{\scriptstyle\pm0.007}$	$0.652 {\scriptstyle \pm 0.006}$	$0.630 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.006}$	$0.596 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.003}$	
	t Deep Ensembles	$19.38{\scriptstyle\pm0.20}$	$16.55{\scriptstyle\pm0.08}$	$16.17{\scriptstyle\pm0.15}$	$15.77 \pm NA$	$0.797 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.007}$	$0.623 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.003}$	$0.595{\scriptstyle\pm0.003}$	$0.571\pm \mathrm{NA}$	
	Single model	$19.31{\scriptstyle\pm0.24}$	$19.31{\scriptstyle\pm0.24}$	$19.31{\scriptstyle\pm0.24}$	$19.31{\scriptstyle\pm0.24}$	$0.797 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.010}$	$0.797 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.010}$	$0.797 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.010}$	$0.797 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.010}$	
	Variational Inf. (FFG)	24.38 ± 0.27	20.17 ± 0.15	19.28 ± 0.09	$18.74{\scriptstyle\pm0.08}$	$1.004 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.011}$	$0.767{\scriptstyle\pm0.004}$	$0.727{\scriptstyle\pm0.003}$	$0.685 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.002}$	
	KFAC-Laplace	20.02 ± 0.18	19.76 ± 0.15	$19.53{\scriptstyle\pm0.19}$	$19.43{\scriptstyle\pm0.21}$	$0.834 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.009}$	$0.803{\scriptstyle\pm0.006}$	$0.795{\scriptstyle\pm0.007}$	0.789 ± 0.006	
	Snapshot Ensembles	$23.01_{\pm 0.26}$	18.20 ± 0.13	$17.12{\scriptstyle\pm0.31}$	$16.07{\scriptstyle\pm0.07}$	$0.859 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.009}$	$0.678 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.006}$	$0.633{\scriptstyle\pm0.008}$	$0.582 \scriptstyle{\pm 0.004}$	

Table 3: Classification error and negative calibrated log-likelihood for different models and numbers of samples on CIFAR-10/100.

Выводы

- Ансамбли улучшают качество
- Ансамбли дают возможность оценить неопределенность ответа модели
- Ансамблирование активно развивается прямо сейчас