

# Exploring the ELK Stack for Monitoring APIs with Golang



Elastic Search



docker



# Create a File in Golang



```
package main

import (
    "go-fiber-elk/logging"
    "log"
    "net/http"
    "time"

    "github.com/gofiber/fiber/v2"
)

func main() {
    app := fiber.New()

    app.Get("/", func(c *fiber.Ctx) error {

        logging.WriteToLogger(c, "Hello Bayu Widia Santoso", "success", http.StatusBadRequest, "SUCCESS", nil)
        return c.SendString("Hello, Bayu widia Santoso!")
    })

    // Jalankan aplikasi
    log.Fatal(app.Listen(":8080"))
}
```

Then, add these two methods to call it, distinguishing between "info" and "error".



```
app.Get("/error", func(c *fiber.Ctx) error {
    data := logging.ResponseData{
        ResponseCode:    http.StatusBadRequest,
        ResponseDescription: "Validasi input failed",
        ResponseTime:     time.Now().Format("2006-01-02 15:04:05"),
        ResponseDatas:    "Format JSON incorrect",
    }

    logging.WriteToLogger(c, "Ooopss incorrect JSON", "incorrect", http.StatusBadRequest, "ERROR", data)

    return c.Status(fiber.StatusBadRequest).SendString("Log Error recorded successfully!")
})
```

```
app.Get("/info", func(c *fiber.Ctx) error {
    data := logging.ResponseData{
        ResponseCode:    http.StatusOK,
        ResponseDescription: "JSON Success",
        ResponseTime:     time.Now().Format("2006-01-02 15:04:05"),
        ResponseDatas:    "Format JSON SUCCESS",
    }

    logging.WriteToLogger(c, "Request Success", "success", http.StatusOK, "SUCCESS", data)

    return c.SendString("Log Info recorded successfully!")
})
```



# Create a File name logger.go



```
// logger.go
package logging

import (
    "path/filepath"
    "time"

    "github.com/gofiber/fiber/v2"
    "github.com/xtrassen/logger"
    "golang.org/x/tools/cmd/gobuild"
)

var logger = logger.New()

func logFileName() string {
    //test
    return filepath.Join("logs", "go-fiber-elixir-"+time.Now().Format("02-Jan-2000")+".log")
    //return "logs"
    //return "logs/go-fiber-elixir-"+time.Now().Format("02-Jan-2000")+ ".log"
}

func init() {
    logger.SetFormatter(&logger.JSONFormatter{})

    logger.SetOutput(&logger.Logger{
        FileName: logFileName(),
        MaxSize: 10, // Max chunk file size in MB
        MaxBackups: 2, // Limit file backup log
        Mode: 06, // Mode with file log base hex
        Compress: true, // Compress file log line
    })
}

func logInfo(logData logger.LogData) {
    entry := logger.WithFields(logger.Fields{
        "log_level": logData.LogLevel,
        "timestamp": logData.Timestamp,
        "message": logData.Message,
        "title": logData.Title,
        "code": logData.Code,
        "endpoint": logData.Endpoint,
        "timestamp": logData.Timestamp,
        "data": logData.Data,
        "latency": logData.Latency,
    })

    if logData.LogLevel == "ERROR" {
        entry.Error(logData.Message)
    } else {
        entry.Info(logData.Message)
    }
}

func withInfoLogger(c *fiber.Ctx, message string, title string, code int, logLevel string, data interface{}) {
    logInfo(logData{
        Message: message,
        Title: title,
        Code: code,
        Endpoint: c.Path(),
        LogLevel: logLevel,
        Timestamp: time.Now().Format("02-Jan-2000"),
        Data: data,
    })
}
```

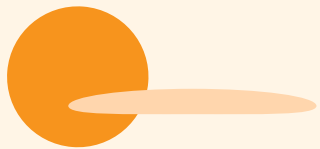


## Create a File name logEntity.go


```
package logging

type ResponseData struct {
    ResponseCode      int           `json:"responseCode"`
    ResponseDescription string        `json:"responseDescription"`
    ResponseTime      string        `json:"responseTime"`
    ResponseDatas     interface{}   `json:"responseDatas"`
}

type LogEntity struct {
    Message    string    `json:"message"`
    Title      string    `json:"title"`
    Code       int       `json:"code"`
    Endpoint   string    `json:"endpoint"`
    LineNumber int       `json:"linenumber"`
    LogLevel   string    `json:"log.level"`
    Timestamp  string    `json:"@timestamp"`
    Datas      interface{} `json:"datas"`
    Latency    string    `json:"latency"`
}
```



**Once that's done, we will prepare some  
ELK stack configurations.**



**We will create several configuration files,  
including:**

**Elasticsearch  
Filebeat  
Kibana  
Logstash**





## Elasticsearch

```
network.host: 0.0.0.0
discovery.type: single-node
xpack.security.enabled: false
```

## Filebeat

```
# config/filebeat.yml
filebeat.inputs:
  - type: log
    enabled: true
    paths:
      - /logs/*.log

output.logstash:
  hosts: ["logstash:5044"]
```

## kibana

```
# config/kibana.yml
server.host: "0.0.0.0"
elasticsearch.hosts: [ "http://elasticsearch:9200" ]
```





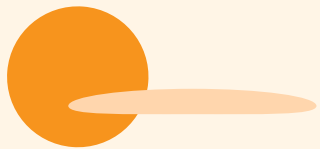


## Logstash

```
input {
  beats {
    port => 5044
  }
}

filter {
  json {
    source => "message" # Mengonversi message menjadi format JSON
  }
}

output {
  elasticsearch {
    hosts => ["http://elasticsearch:9200"] # Alamat Elasticsearch
    index => "go-fiber-elk-%{+YYYY.MM.dd}" # Index pattern
  }
}
```



**Once it's done, we will prepare the ELK stack to run using Docker.**



# Create a Dockerfile for the application



```
FROM golang:1.20-alpine

WORKDIR /app

COPY go.mod go.sum ./

RUN go mod download

COPY . .

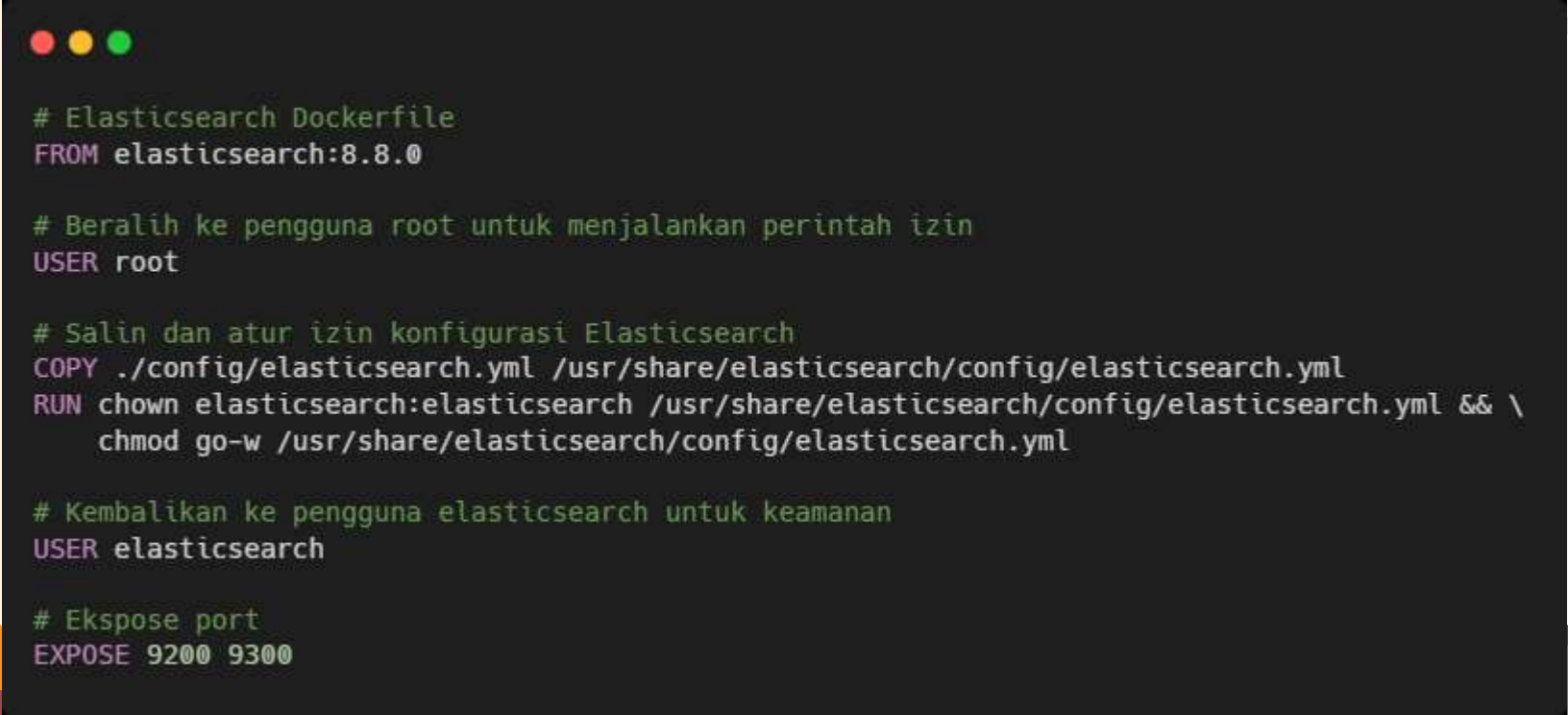
RUN go build -o /app/main .

EXPOSE 8080

CMD ["/app/main"]
```



**Prepare the dockerfile.elasticsearch file, which will later be called in the docker-compose file.**



```
# Elasticsearch Dockerfile
FROM elasticsearch:8.8.0

# Beralih ke pengguna root untuk menjalankan perintah izin
USER root

# Salin dan atur izin konfigurasi Elasticsearch
COPY ./config/elasticsearch.yml /usr/share/elasticsearch/config/elasticsearch.yml
RUN chown elasticsearch:elasticsearch /usr/share/elasticsearch/config/elasticsearch.yml && \
    chmod go-w /usr/share/elasticsearch/config/elasticsearch.yml

# Kembalikan ke pengguna elasticsearch untuk keamanan
USER elasticsearch

# Ekspose port
EXPOSE 9200 9300
```



**Prepare the dockerfile.filebeat file, which will later be called in the docker-compose file.**



```
# Filebeat Dockerfile
FROM docker.elastic.co/beats/filebeat:8.8.0

# Beralih ke root untuk mengubah izin
USER root

# Salin konfigurasi Filebeat ke dalam container
COPY ./config/filebeat.yml /usr/share/filebeat/filebeat.yml

# Atur izin untuk file konfigurasi
RUN chmod go-w /usr/share/filebeat/filebeat.yml

# Jalankan Filebeat
CMD ["filebeat", "-e", "-c", "/usr/share/filebeat/filebeat.yml"]
```



**Prepare the dockerfile.kibana file, which will later be called in the docker-compose file.**



```
# Kibana Dockerfile
FROM kibana:8.8.0

# Salin konfigurasi Kibana (jika ada konfigurasi tambahan)
COPY ./config/kibana.yml /usr/share/kibana/config/kibana.yml

# Ekspose port
EXPOSE 5601
```



**Prepare the dockerfile.logstash file, which will later be called in the docker-compose file.**



```
# Logstash Dockerfile
FROM logstash:8.8.0

# Salin konfigurasi Logstash ke dalam container
COPY ./config/logstash.conf /usr/share/logstash/pipeline/logstash.conf

# Ekspose port
EXPOSE 5044
```





# Set up a Docker Compose configuration.

```
version: '3'
services:
  app:
    build: .
    ports:
      - "8080:8080"
    environment:
      - ENV=development
    volumes:
      - ./logs:/app/logs:delegated # Volume mount dengan opsi :delegated untuk sinkronisasi cepat

  elasticsearch:
    build:
      context: .
      dockerfile: Dockerfile.elasticsearch
    environment:
      - discovery.type=single-node
    ports:
      - "9200:9200"
    volumes:
      - esdata:/usr/share/elasticsearch/data

  logstash:
    build:
      context: .
      dockerfile: Dockerfile.logstash
    ports:
      - "5044:5044"
    depends_on:
      - elasticsearch

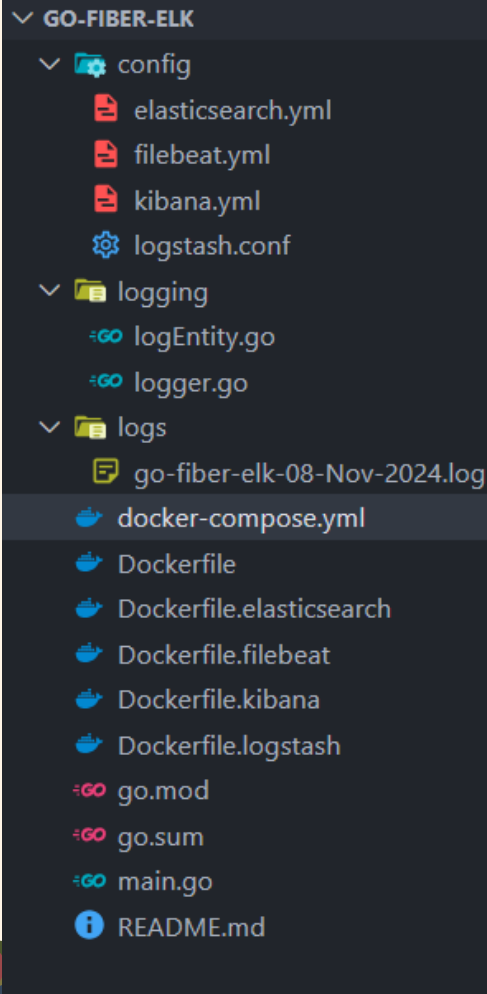
  kibana:
    build:
      context: .
      dockerfile: Dockerfile.kibana
    ports:
      - "5601:5601"
    depends_on:
      - elasticsearch


  filebeat:
    build:
      context: .
      dockerfile: Dockerfile.filebeat
    volumes:
      - ./logs:/app/logs:delegated # Volume mount yang sama untuk file log
    depends_on:
      - logstash

volumes:
  esdata:
```




**The folder structure that  
has been implemented is as  
follows.**



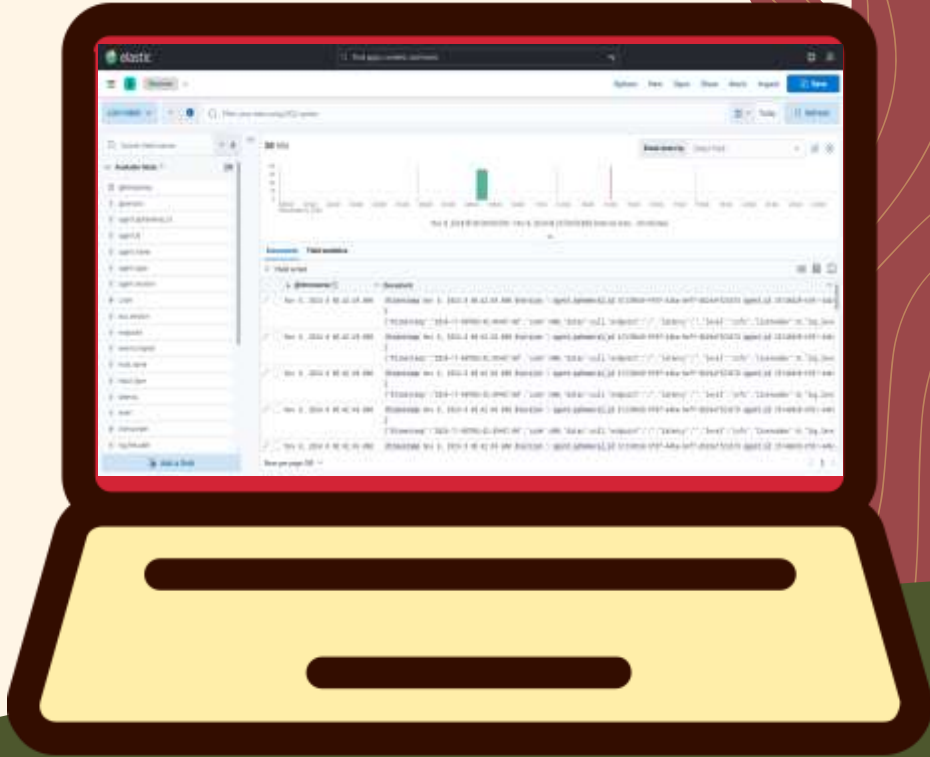


# Once completed, it will generate a log like this, which can be processed using the ELK stack.



```
{ "@timestamp": "2024-11-08T01:58:27Z", "code": 400, "datas": null, "endpoint": "/", "latency": "", "level": "info", "linenumber": 0, "log.level": "SUCCESS", "message": "Hello Bayu Widia Santoso", "msg": "Hello Bayu Widia Santoso", "time": "2024-11-08T01:58:27Z", "title": "success" }
{ "@timestamp": "2024-11-08T01:58:28Z", "code": 400, "datas": null, "endpoint": "/", "latency": "", "level": "info", "linenumber": 0, "log.level": "SUCCESS", "message": "Hello Bayu Widia Santoso", "msg": "Hello Bayu Widia Santoso", "time": "2024-11-08T01:58:28Z", "title": "success" }
{ "@timestamp": "2024-11-08T01:58:28Z", "code": 400, "datas": null, "endpoint": "/", "latency": "", "level": "info", "linenumber": 0, "log.level": "SUCCESS", "message": "Hello Bayu Widia Santoso", "msg": "Hello Bayu Widia Santoso", "time": "2024-11-08T01:58:28Z", "title": "success" }
{ "@timestamp": "2024-11-08T01:58:28Z", "code": 400, "datas": null, "endpoint": "/", "latency": "", "level": "info", "linenumber": 0, "log.level": "SUCCESS", "message": "Hello Bayu Widia Santoso", "msg": "Hello Bayu Widia Santoso", "time": "2024-11-08T01:58:28Z", "title": "success" }
```







**SEE YOU ...**